"Air Stewardess" . . . Vida Hurst's new novel of love in the clouds . . . begins in The Post today. Feature Section.

The Washington Post

Today—Rain, with slowly rising temperature.
Tomorrow—Rain and warmer; colder at night.
Yesterday—High, 32; low, 28.

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WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935 **

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All Kidnap Cash Traced by State To Hauptmann

Jersey, Near Closing, to Center Attack on Ransom Trail.

Fisher for Defense Opens Wednesday

U. S. Wood Expert to Link Fatal Ladder With Carpenter.

Flemington, N. J., Jan. 19 (U.P.)—The banking and brokerage accounts of Bruno Richard Hauptmann will prove that he alone handled the $50,000 that was the unholy profit in the kidnaping and death of Charles A. Lindbergh, jr., the prosecution declared today.

The stolid German's trial on charges of murdering the infant son of Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh was in adjournment for the week-end, but Attorney General David T. Wilentz and his staff worked unceasingly, building up the case which they say will send Hauptmann to the electric chair.

Next week, Wilentz said, the state will climax its case with a smashing drive against attempts of Hauptmann's attorneys, Edward J. Reilly and his associates, to show that Hauptmann, at best, was a petty money lender, who lived from hand to mouth by engaging in small deals with a group of German friends.

Reilly Disclaims Worry.

Reilly and his staff were analyzing the State's exhibits which, to date, have amassed overwhelming evidence against the gaunt defendant. Reilly said he was not perturbed. Jovial and smiling, he talked with correspondents just before entering the county jail to confer with his client.

After seeing Hauptmann, Reilly said three witnesses will support the carpenter's claim that the ransom money was in a shoe box left to him by Fisch.

He said Hauptmann is retaining his iron nerve and "is not worried." Hauptmann, he said, has been given a copy of all the State's exhibits in his monetary transactions and the prisoner says he can disprove the State's contention that any ransom money figured his various dealings.

Photostatic copies of Hauptmann's banking and brokerage accounts—the accounts that show he had $77 in the bank in March, 1932, before the kidnaping, and that this sum rose to more than $5,000 in 1933—have been placed before him.

Claims Fur Profits.

Hauptmann will contend, it is understood, that part of this modest wealth came to him as the result of his partnership in the fur business with Isidor Fisch, the little tubercular fur cutter who is now lying in a German grave.

Reports that witnesses would be brought forward to show that Fisch and Hauptmann were engaged in swindling transactions in various sections of the Eastern United States were denied by his counsel.

There is in existence, it is learned, a New Jersey resident who may claim to have done business with the shadowy firm of "Fisch & Hauptmann," but whether the evidence is substantial enough to warrant presentation to the jury is questioned.

With the financial transactions of Hauptmann exposed in court, only one more major detail of the prosecution's case against him remains to be cleared away.

That detail is the matter of the kidnap ladder, which for two days has rested against the south wall of the courtroom.

Expert Traces Ladder.

Arthur Koehler, the Government's expert on composition of wood is expected definitely to place the ladder in Hauptmann's hands.

It was Koehler who traced the wood in the ladder to a forest on the West Coast, and back again to the Bronx.

The wood, a species of pine, was shipped only to the Great National Millwork & Lumber Co., a concern with which Hauptmann did business, and to whose yard he had access.

Tool marks on the ladder, the State contends, were made by instruments found in the prisoner's garage. The nails, taken from the ladder, are said to be similar to nails discovered in his garage-workshop.

The ladder has not yet been accepted in evidence by Justice John W. Trenchard.

"We could introduce it in five minutes, if we chose," said Judge George K. Large, special assistant attorney general, "but it has not been necessary before."

The State probably will conclude its presentation Monday or Tuesday. The defense is ready to open Wednesday morning, with an address by C. Lloyd Fisher, Flemington's "local boy who made good." Fisher knows Hunterdon County and its people. He knows the type of jury with which he has to deal, and his address is counted upon to be a powerful appeal to the four women and eight men to "exercise a reasonable doubt."

The summation, it was learned, will be made jointly by all of

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Sentences Youths

Harris & Ewing.

JUDGE FAY BENTLEY.

Two Boys, 15, Get 12 Years For 'Joy-Ride'

Miss Bentley Sends Both to Reformatory; Mothers, in Court, Unheard.

For taking a "joy-ride" in an automobile not their own, two 15-year-old boys were in a reformatory last night, sentenced by Judge Fay Bently of the Juvenile Court to remain there until they are 21—a total of 6 years.

The boys were William F. Fanning, of the 1300 block Spring road northwest, and Arthur T. Penn, of the 1200 block Otis place northwest.

Mrs. Frank Fanning, mother of William, said her son's only previous offense was to play "hookey" from school.

The hearing at which Judge Bentley sentenced the boys, Mrs. Fanning said, lasted only a few minutes. Judge Bentley, she said, asked the boys if they had taken the automobile. They replied "Yes, man," she said, and thereupon were sentenced to the National Training School.

Neither Mother Questioned.

Neither she nor Mrs. Penn was asked to testify, Mrs. Fanning said, with the result that they were not able to explain that each of the boys had a good home.

Policeman George Mayhew, owner of the automobile which the boys drove to Roanoke, Va., was not called, either, Mrs. Fanning said. The policeman, she added, had assured her that he had no desire to press the charge.

"When I heard her say the National Training School," Mrs. Fanning said, "I was shocked. I thought they would just be put on probation. I went up to ask her how long the boys would be kept there. When I looked around the boys were gone. They had been taken away in a van before I could even say goodby."

The punishment meted out to the boys Friday was disclosed yesterday when Attorney Ralph A. Cusick, retained by the Fannings and the Penns, asked Judge Bentley to reconsider and restore the youngsters to their families. She denied the request.

Court attaches pointed out that if the boys had been adults the maximum jail sentence facing them

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

Fight Ended For Higher Lump Sum

Senator Thomas Blames Tax System for Opposition.

Further Battle Useless, Says Champion of D. C. Cause.

By James D. Secrest.

Hopes of the District Commissioners for an increased United States lump-sum payment in the 1936 District supply bill were blasted yesterday by Senator Thomas, of Oklahoma, chairman of the District appropriations sub-committee.

"So long as the Commissioners insist on keeping the realty assessments base up to full valuation and the tax rate down at $1.50, it's useless to fight for a larger Federal contribution," he said.

The bill which the House passed Friday without dotting an "i," carries a lump-sum payment of $5,700,000, almost $3,000,000 less than the amount asked of the Budget Bureau by the Commissioners.

For the last several years the Senate sub-committee has vainly sought to raise the Federal contribution above the record low figure fixed by the House for three years. But now Senator Thomas believes another fight would be useless.

Holds Explanation "Impossible."

"It's almost impossible to explain to new members of Congress that the District's low tax rate is based on 100 per cent valuation," Senator Thomas said.

"Until the Commissioners realize this and change their taxation system, there's not a chance of their getting more Federal money."

Senator Thomas, who has championed the District's fight for a fixed percentage lump-sum payment and a larger amount, pointed out that the tax rates in the districts of most members of Congress are often several times as large as Washington's $1.50.

New Policy Advocated.

Of course, he explained, the realty property in most instances is assessed at 50 per cent or less of actual valuation.

If the Commissioners would adopt a similar policy, the Oklahoma Senator said, the greatest talking point of House members who oppose large lump sum payments to the District would be eliminated.

The Internal Revenue Bureau's study of the local taxation system, which is expected to be submitted momentarily to Congress by President Roosevelt, will doubtless cite Washington's unique honesty.

Senator Thomas, however, believes that the average member of Congress will look no further than the District tax rate and will then close his mind to all arguments for an increase in the lump sum payment.

Copeland to Make Fight.

Hearings by the Senate sub-committee probably will begin this week, but no date has been set pending word from the Commissioners.

The Senate sub-committee is expected to listen sympathetically to requests for restoration of an appropriation for continuation of character education and to demands that the Metropolitan Police force be enlarged.

Senator Copeland (Democrat), of New York, who sponsored the character education experiment last year, said he would insist that the $87,000 estimate be restored so that the experiment might be given a better chance.

Indications are that the Senate sub-committee will restore the greater part of the more than $1,000,000 cut from the Budget Bureau estimates by the House sub-committee.

Bomb Kills Bomber.

Havana, Jan. 19 (AP).—The premature explosion of a bomb today killed Eduardo Castillo, 17, who police said was placing the bomb in a downtown cafe near the City Hall. Three passersby were wounded.

Snow Falls in City; 20 Dead In Cold Wave; Ship Wrecked

Snow fell upon Washington and the entire metropolitan area last night. Everywhere it slackened movement, caused skidding automobiles and innumerable minor accidents. Air flights were canceled early in the afternoon.

To the snowfall early in the week, of which about 3.4 inches was still on the ground, some 2 more inches had been added by the fall up to 10 p. m. yesterday. The Weather Bureau predicted that snow would continue until early this morning, with washing rains and temperatures rising to the forties today.

The snow began about 5 p. m. Officials sent men out to clean main thoroughfares early in the evening. Plows were busy on the slippery highways. One was temporarily held up by a double parked automobile in the heart of mid-town Washington. For the second time within four days, the early morning parking ban on 52 Washington streets, hailed as a boon to rapid snow removal, was to have a test.

Traffic troubles began early. The icy film on Massachusetts avenue slid the automobile of Mrs. Minnie Napisa, of 6228 Piney Branch road northwest, into a bus as both vehicles halted for a traffic light near Thirtieth street northwest. Mrs. Napisa's husband, Gabriel, 41, riding with her, suffered head injuries and lacerations and received first aid at Mount Alto Hospital.

Earlier, Robert Bowman, 13, of the 1300 block of L street southeast, skating on the street near his home, was struck by an automobile. He suffered a fractured collar bone.

Snow brought its difficulties to homeward-bound citizens of Arlington County. For more than a mile on the long Lee Highway hill between Rosslyn and Cherrydale automobiles and buses slipped and

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

Slew Kidnaped Weiss, Tri-State Gang Says; Killer Mais in Tears

'Glad They Caught Him;' Killers Say Guard Supplied Guns.

Under merciless police grilling, members of the captured Tri-State gang of outlaws cracked yesterday.

Confessions implicated the gang in a series of murders and robberies, officials who conducted the questioning in the undisclosed New York prisons of five of the six captured, announced last night. Those arrested include Walter Legenza, Robert Mais and Marie McKeever.

One of the gangsters confessed that the mob murdered William Weiss, millionaire alcohol racketeer, according to Philadelphia Detective Capt. James (Shooey) Malone. Weiss has not been seen since three men kidnaped him as he drove up to his suburban home in Philadelphia last October, the Associated Press commented, reporting Malone's assertion.

Robert Mais, youthful leader of the mob, signed a confession giving details of the escape of himself and Legenza last September from Richmond City Jail, according to Frank X. Fay, chief of the New York office of the Justice Department's Division of Investigation.

Mais "cried like a child" and told detectives he was "tired of hiding and running away and was glad the police had caught up to him," Malone related. "He had aged five years since we last saw him. This is due to the bullet wound received in a skirmish with police in Baltimore, which is still unhealed. He has been trying to treat it himself,

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

WILLIAM WEISS.

and his skin is burned with antiseptics."

Fay said a similar story had been extracted from Legenza, who is

Continued on Page 7, Column 4.

Kennedy Asks SEC Rule Over Counter Deals

Present Law No Safeguard in Buying Unlisted Issues, Senate Told.

(Associated Press.)

The Securities and Exchange Commission is considering asking Congress for additional authority to control over-the-counter markets handling about $26,000,000,000 worth of security business annually.

This was disclosed yesterday in testimony Chairman Joseph P. Kennedy gave the Senate Appropriations Committee in asking for more funds for the commission's stock exchange regulatory activities.

The present law, Kennedy said, was inadequate to handle the over-the-counter business, in which securities are sold directly to investors without going through exchanges.

Problem Under Study.

The chief objective of new legislation or rules would be to subject over-the-counter transactions to regulation by the commission on an even basis with registered exchanges.

The commission has been studying this problem for some time and still hopes to take some steps without additional legislation. Already moving to enlist the cooperation of the Investment Bankers' Association in registering security dealers throughout the country, it also is seriously contemplating requiring some sort of registration or licensing of these dealers.

Because of the unorganized state of the over-the-counter markets they have received little public attention. Members of the commission said that steps to stop swindling of investors are more important in this field than on regular exchanges. Regular exchanges enforce rules of their own, and the

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

Works to Pass Tuesday, 'Gag' Speeding Vote

Drastic Rule in House Will Limit Debate to 4 Hours.

By Douglas Warrenfels.

Democratic shock troops were massed yesterday to drive the vast $4,880,000,000 emergency works appropriation resolution through the House Tuesday under the tightest sort of a gag rule.

While efforts were made to guard strategy closely so Republicans would not be forewarned, it was learned the measure would be made a special order of business in the House Tuesday and would be pushed through to passage after only four hours of general debate.

The special rule, one of the most strict parliamentary moves possible, will ban amendments. The opposition will be afforded only two opportunities to kill the bill—one on the single possible motion to recommit and the other on final passage.

War Days Recalled.

Veterans described the tactics decided on by New Deal wheelhorses as the most drastic since emergency banking legislation was railroaded through Congress in March, 1933, and likened the swift course contemplated to procedure followed on the Hill during hectic World War days.

The rule will encompass one bill including both the $4,000,000,000 work program mapped by President Roosevelt in his opening message to Congress and a special $880,000,000 relief deficiency appropriation to finance the FERA until the far-flung works plan can be substituted for the dole after the close of the present fiscal year.

Chairman James P. Buchanan, House Appropriations Committee, revealed he would insist on inclusion of the $880,000,000 proposal in

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

D. C. Crime Body Seeks Power To Question Outside Witnesses

Randolph to Submit House Resolution Asking Authority to Deal With All Aspects of Crime Here and Seeking Funds for Inquiry.

Authority to bring before it witnesses from beyond the District boundaries will be asked of the House by the House District Crime Sub-committee headed by Representative Jennings Randolph (Democrat), of West Virginia, it was announced yesterday.

The House also is to be asked, in a resolution to be introduced tomorrow, to make the authority of the crime investigators sufficiently broad to authorize inquiry into every aspect of crime conditions and the functioning of law enforcement agencies, including police, district attorney's office, penal institutions, parole board and others, it was said.

These and other subjects pertinent to the investigation were discussed at a lengthy conference yesterday afternoon between Representative Randolph and Representative Everett M. Dirksen, of Illinois, and Representative Chauncey W. Reed, of Illinois. The questions are to be considered at further conferences which are to be held today, preparatory to the formal meeting of the committee at 7 o'clock tomorrow night in the House District Committee room in the old House Office Building. The meeting is to be an executive one, and it is not planned to hear any witnesses.

Extension of the authority of the committee beyond the borders of the District is designed to overcome legal difficulties which might be encountered in summoning reluctant witnesses who live in nearby Maryland or Virginia or who may take up temporary residence there to evade authority of the committee, it was said.

The investigation itself, however, is to be strictly confined to conditions in the National Capital and the causes and possible remedies, Representative Randolph said.

The authorizing resolution which is to be introduced by the chairman will require action by the Rules committee of which Representative

Continued on Page 7, Column 6.

Leaders Ask For Caution On 'Security'

Walsh and Adams See Danger of 'Runaway' Plan on Program.

Senator Wagner Asks Boost in Federal Subsidy for Aged.

By Robert C. Albright.

A strong note of caution against a runaway social insurance program was sounded here yesterday by prominent Democrats, as liberalizing moves on both sides of Congress threatened to carry pension provisions of the measure beyond the original broad Administration bounds.

As the drive to expand Federal benefits gained ground, Senator Robert F. Wagner, of New York, co-author of the social security bill, was reported in favor of increasing the Federal old-age pension subsidy to States from $15 to $20, so a pension of $40 could be paid to the aged, on a matching basis. The maximum now proposed is $30.

Speaking before the Independent Legislative Bureau, a civic discussion group, Senator David I. Walsh, of Massachusetts, urged "care and caution," and proposed moving up the pension payment age from 65 to 70. He emphatically opposed power asked for the President to any officer or agency he wishes.

Warns of Court Power.

Senator Alva B. Adams, of Colorado, advised "a little more gradual approach to this problem."

"We don't want to go to the point where we break this thing down," warned Adams. "Some of us have just had a rude awakening, to find there is a third department of this Government—the Supreme Court of the United States."

It was the first broad hint from Democrats that the Administration's program may go too far. Most moves on Capitol Hill have been for further broadening of the plan.

Meanwhile, Representative David J. Lewis, of Maryland, other half of the Wagner-Lewis team, proposed in a radio address that the States raise their part of the pension money through inheritance and income taxes. He said a larger Federal contribution would be possible if joint income tax returns now permitted in eight States were revised to prohibit "dodging."

Moves by bipartisan groups to increase pension payments and insurance benefits will receive public airing after hearings on the Wagner-Lewis bill get under way before the House Ways and Means Committee tomorrow and in the Senate Finance Committee on Tuesday. Leaders will strive to hold the President's proposals intact.

Discussion of pension aims before the Independent Legislative Bureau developed after Thomas H Eliot, assistant to Secretary of Labor Perkins, explained the Wagner-Lewis bill and predicted it would soon be law.

Program "Up in the Air."

"Theoretically, I suppose I have a vote," laughed Adams, who followed. "The young man has told us what Congress would do. Perhaps he's right, but some of us would like to feel we had a part in it. From what I hear the program is still pretty much up in the air."

Senator Walsh said he thought administration of the pension program should be put under an independent Government board, "not subject to change under the whims of this Executive or another Executive."

"This is permanent, not emergency legislation," he said. "The Government has fundamental obligations it must discharge, in spite of the emergency."

Then he added, significantly:

"I would like before the crash comes to be able to take a platform and say the Government cannot stand these raids, without laying myself open to ridicule."

Coordination of Aid Asked.

Dr. Karl Pribram, author of the Austrian unemployment insurance plan, urged "coordination" of all social legislation; Representative Matthew A. Dunn (Democrat), Pennsylvania, asked that provision

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

'AE,' Famous Irish Poet, to Give Brain Trust Farming Pointers

Starting tomorrow the list of alphabetical agencies will be increased, at least for a few days, by one. It will be a one-man organization known as AE.

For George W. Russell—"AE" to you and the rest of the world—is in Washington en route to Ireland and before he leaves this week he is going over to the Department of Agriculture and give them a few pointers on cooperative farming.

His role here as a New Dealer won't be exactly a new one for the famous Irish poet because for 25 years he worked with Sir Horace Plunkett on the huge task of organizing the farmers of the Emerald Isle. The Irish Agricultural Organization Society resulted from their efforts. Today it is an important central body, half of whose financial contributions come from the Free State government.

Conscious of his increasing years—"I'm approaching 70 now"—the famed writer genially discussed literature, the theater and his new daughter-in-law yesterday, his soft words emerging musically through his ample gray beard.

The matter of age came up when he remarked that his latest volume of poems, published last November, probably will be his last. But there will be more poems signed "AE." His boundless enthusiasm, not to mention his physical vigor, gives the lie to his pessimistic prediction.

Steering an Irishman, who believes Irishmen have, for the last few hundred years at least, produced the best literature in the English language, into a discussion of the American output, was something of a feat.

But soon he was confiding that Robert Frost and Edwin Arlington Robinson are first-rate poets, though they don't excite him like Emerson and Whitman and Thoreau do.

Mr. Russell arrived in the United States a few days after Christmas to visit his son in Chicago and the

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Stirs War in NRA

Harris & Ewing.

DONALD RICHBERG.

Richberg Split With NRA Unit On Auto Code

Threat of Textile Strike Adds to Director's Difficulties.

(Associated Press.)

Donald R. Richberg was disclosed yesterday to be in disagreement with officials of NRA's Administrative Board.

This development followed persistent reports that there was sharp divergence of opinion among members of the board itself.

Richberg, head of the National Emergency Council and also of the group named to draft NRA policy, said at the White House it was "an unfortunate impression" that the automobile code was to be renewed automatically on February 1.

Members of the board had said they knew of no difficulties in the way of renewal.

Textile Strike Threatened.

Meanwhile, a long awaited report on wages in the cotton textile industry yesterday brought from the United Textile Workers a number of fresh demands and a definite threat of another bitter strike unless they are granted.

The report, an exhaustive document covering 70 typewritten pages, was made by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Labor Department, in accordance with the terms by which the general strike of last September was terminated. It said it found:

(1) That cotton manufacturers in general were obeying the wage provisions of the NRA codes, but:

(2) That cotton mill workers still were among the lowest paid of any major industry.

The report, sent to the NRA for ultimate action or decision, was entirely factual in nature, making neither recommendations nor conclusions.

"Strong Opinions" Blamed.

An indication that members of the NRA Administrative Board have opposite viewpoints followed a recent speech by S. Clay Williams, board chairman. He said that NRA should be continued on a temporary basis, substantially without change. Other members of the board, questioned as to whether this speech

Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

U. S. Seen Victor On Gold Clause By 5-4 Decision

Ruling Thought Reached Despite Traditional Silence of Jurists.

Five 'Progressives' Linger in Chamber

No Assurance Is Given That Verdict Will Be Bared Tomorrow.

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Nine high justices of the Supreme Court, although guarding their secret closely, left surface signs after a protracted conference yesterday that they had reached a decision in the historic "gold clause" cases.

In the physical actions of the court, trained observers saw hints of the possibility of another of the famous 5-4 decisions. The justices themselves were silent as always. But of the six who remained closeted together after the conference broke up, five have been labeled as "progressives."

If their actions were significant, and if the "progressives" follow lines to which they often have adhered in the past, some observers held it possible that the court might divide 5 to 4 for sustaining the validity of the act suspending gold payments.

Animated Discussion Reported.

There were signs that after the nine filed into their austerely furnished conference chamber in the Capitol, their discussions became animated. The question before them was one of the most important governmental issues to arise in recent decades.

Directly involved was the question of whether Congress acted unconstitutionally in abrogating the clause in many bonds and contracts guaranteeing payment in gold or its equivalent. Should the court say it had, then about $100,000,000,000 of public and private bonds would have a value of $169,000,000,000 in the present devaluated currency.

Despite indications that the decision might have been made, there was no assurance that the verdict would be made known when the court meets tomorrow. Precedent has been found for the court to hand down its decision and deliver an opinion later, but unless this is done the will of the court can not become known until February 4 at the earliest, as a recess intervenes.

Conservatives Leave First.

The first members of the court to withdraw from the conference room yesterday were three so-called "conservatives," to be followed shortly thereafter by one so-called "progressive." The first three were Justices Vandevanter, McReynolds and Butler.

They were followed later by Justice Brandeis, classified as a Progressive. This left in the conference, Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Sutherland, Roberts, Stone and Cardozo.

Sutherland has been classed as a Conservative and the rest as Progressives. Justice Sutherland did not remain long, withdrawing to leave the Chief Justice and Justices Stone, Roberts and Cardozo together. They remained closeted for some time.

No explanation was available for the early withdrawal of Justice Brandeis except that it is known he is conserving his strength. Nor would any one venture why Sutherland remained after his old associates, Justices Van Devanter, McReynolds and Butler, withdrew.

While Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Stone, Roberts and Cardozo

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Rezoning Plan Will Be Aired In Arlington

Change in Setback Lines to Be Considered by Board Wednesday.

ARLINGTON COUNTY
BUREAU OF THE POST,
Tel. Clar. 509. Clarendon, Va.

A matter of interest to property owners and citizens of Arlington County is the requested rezoning of property along the new Lee boulevard, which would permit a change in the setback lines, County Manager Roy S. Braden declared last night.

When the zoning ordinance was passed about two years ago, governing building regulations in the county set forth that all building along the boulevard should be set 60 feet from the right of way. It also was termed residential "A," in which only single residences can be erected. A complaint has been made, Braden pointed out, that the regulations are unreasonable and that the setback line should be reduced from 60 feet to 25 feet.

Following the many requests for a rezoning, the county board has asked the board of zoning appeals to hold a public hearing at the courthouse on the proposed change on that part of the roadway from Station 107 in Lyon Park, which is the end of the present construction of the boulevard, to the Memorial Bridge, passing around the north and west side of the Fort Myer Military Reservation. The hearing will be held Wednesday at 2:30 p. m.

Braden says many of those requesting the change point out that much of the trouble encountered in obtaining the needed rights of way to complete the boulevard to the bridge will be removed.

The board of zoning appeals, after the hearing, will make its recommendations to the county board, and action will be taken February 14.

The county board will meet with Capt. Frank Upman, architect, Wednesday at 9 a. m. at the courthouse to discuss proposed plans for remodeling of the courthouse, building of a new jail and suitable quarters for the jailor.

With more than 200 homes under construction, members of the Alexandria, Arlington and Fairfax Real Estate Board, meeting last night in the C. W. Clever Building at Clarendon, expressed the opinion that this year will see one of the most active years in building in this section.

Installation of sewer system, improvement of streets and other improvements have made the Virginia communities "ideal suburbs," C. W. Clever, secretary of the association, said. The association urged completion of the Lee boulevard, which would open up large acreages heretofore undeveloped.

The monthly meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association of the Cherrydale School to be held tomorrow night in the school auditorium will be featured by a roundtable discussion led by Mrs. Ruby G. Simpson, member of the county school board. She will use as her subject "Playgrounds."

Scheduled activities in Arlington County for the week are as follows:

Tomorrow, 8 p. m.—The Parent-Teacher Association of the Cherrydale School will meet in the school auditorium.

8 p. m.—The Woman's Auxiliary of the Clarendon Fire Department will meet at the home of Mrs. Lucy Kale, 29 Lawton avenue. Officers will be elected.

8 p. m.—The Daughters of Isabella, No. 247, of St. Charles' Catholic Church, will sponsor a benefit card party at the home of Mrs. J. W. Faber, Ballston road, at Cherrydale.

8 p. m.—The Young Democratic Club of Arlington County meets at the headquarters in the Rucker Building, at Clarendon. Mrs. June Sickle, assistant director of the woman's division, national Democratic committee, will be the guest speaker.

8 p. m.—The board of trustees of the Arlington Hospital Association will meet at the courthouse. Constitution and by-laws will be adopted.

8 p. m.—The executive committee of the Arlington County Chapter, American Red Cross, will meet at the home of Mrs E. C. Butterfield, at the Arlington Experimental Farm. Officers will be elected.

8 p. m.—The Arlington County Scouters' Club meets at the Clarendon Methodist Church.

8 p. m.—Columbia Lodge, No. 285, A. F. & A. M., meets in the Masonic Temple at Clarendon.

8 p. m.—Moose Lodge, No. 1315, will meet in the Moose Hall at Clarendon.

8 p. m.—The Parent-Teacher Association of the Nellie Custis School at Aurora Hills will meet in the school auditorium.

8 p. m.—The board of directors of the Arlington County Chamber of Commerce will meet in the Kelley Building at Clarendon. The special committee on reorganization will submit its report.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—The Arlington County Republican Club will meet at Powhatan Springs Lodge.

8 p. m.—Arlington Lodge, No. 193, I. O. O. F., meets in the Odd Fellows Hall at Clarendon.

8 p. m.—The Ballston Citizens Association will hold its monthly meeting in the auditorium of the Firemen's Hall on Ballston avenue.

8 p. m.—Cherrydale Council, No. 11, Daughters of America, will meet in the Masonic Temple.

8 p. m.—The Lyon Park Citizens Association will meet in the Community Hall.

8 p. m.—Girl Scout Troop, No. 58, of Lyon Village, meets in the James Monroe School auditorium at Aurora Heights.

Wednesday, 12:15 p. m.—The Arlington Kiwanis Club luncheon meeting will be held at the Windsor Arms.

12:30 p. m.—The Organized Women Voters of Arlington County will hold its winter luncheon meeting at the Cherrydale Methodist Church. Mrs. Leona B. Graham, special assistant to the administrator of public works, will be the guest speaker. Mrs. Jessie Roberts, president, will preside.

8 p. m.—The Parent-Teacher Association of the Stonewall Jackson School at Mulhall will meet in the school auditorium.

Thursday, 12:15 p. m.—The Arlington County Monarch Club luncheon meeting will be held at Windsor Arms.

12:30 p. m.—The Arlington Rotary Club luncheon meeting will be held at the Washington Golf and Country Club.

8 p. m.—The executive committee of the Old Dominion Bank of Cherrydale meets at the bank building.

8 p. m.—Arlington Lodge, Sons and Daughters of Liberty, will meet in the Odd Fellows Hall at Clarendon. Following a short business session a dance will be held.

8 p. m.—Balston Klan, No. 6, will meet in the Junior Hall.

Friday, 7:30 p. m.—Boys' Scout Troop, No. 101, meets in the Scout Hall at Ballston.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 102, meets in the Knights of Columbus Hall, Clarendon.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 103, of Lyon Village, meets in the James Monroe School Auditorium at Aurora Heights.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 104, meets in the Clarendon Methodist Church.

8 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 106, meets in the Vanderwergan Community Hall at Jewel Station.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 119, meets in the Calvary Methodist Church at Aurora Hills.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 149, meets in the Cherrydale Methodist Church.

7:30 p. m.—Boy Scout Troop, No. 151, meets in the Arlington Methodist Church.

8 p. m.—Kemper Lodge, No. 64, A. F. and A. M., meets in the Masonic Temple at East Falls Church.

8 p. m.—Mary Washington Chapter, No. 60, Order of the Eastern Star, will meet in the Masonic Temple at Clarendon.

Saturday, 3 p. m.—The Junior Community Center of Lyon Park will resume its activities in the Community Hall.

New Pennsylvania Governor Saluted by Lances

Associated Press Photo.

Pennsylvania's new Governor, George H. Earle 3d, and Mrs. Earle are shown marching under the arch of lances that greeted them when they arrived for the inaugural ball in the Zembo Mosque at Harrisburg, following his inauguration. The arch was formed by the Governor's troop of the 104th Cavalry. With them, at right in uniform, is Capt. Clyde E. Fisher, of the same regiment. Some 10,000 persons were present to greet the State's first Democratic Governor in 40 years.

Special Board Speeds Refuse Disposal Plans

To Sponsor Measure for $50,000 to Build Plant in Prince Georges.

Plans for installation of a garbage and trash disposal system in Prince Georges County, Md., are being rapidly completed by officials of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, it was announced yesterday by T. Howard Duckett, chairman of the commission.

The program marks the climax of a long campaign by the Prince Georges County Community Council and various citizens' associations to rid the metropolitan suburban area of many insanitary and unsightly dumps. The Sanitary Commission is empowered by law to regulate refuse disposal in Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, but has lacked proper legislation to finance such a system and to enforce its regulations, Mr. Duckett explained.

Preliminary steps for the introduction of a disposal system in Prince Georges County were taken at a conference last week between sanitary commission officials and a committee from the county Community Council, composed of C. P. Close, of College Park, former president and chairman of the group, Prof. S. S. Steinberg, of College Park, and Oliver Metzerott, former member of the Maryland House of Delegates from Prince Georges County and the leader of the successful drive in the last session of the Legislature to reduce the number of billboards on State highways.

To Sponsor Legislation.

It is proposed to sponsor legislation in the present session of the Maryland Assembly empowering the Sanitary Commission to issue approximately $50,000 in bonds for the construction of a central incinerator plant, to be located, according to present plans, on the Eastern Branch of the Anacostia River below Bladensburg. It is estimated that this amount will cover the capital cost of the incinerator system, which also will include facilities for disposing of heavy material, such as junk and old automobiles. The latter, it is pointed out, constitute one of the most difficult problems in the county.

Carrying charges on the bond issue, which it is calculated will amount to $5,000 a year, including $2,500 for interest and $2,500 for amortization of the principal, will be paid from profits now accruing to the sanitary commission from water charges in the county. Mr. Duckett explained that for the first time since establishment of the commission the water system is showing a slight profit.

Expenses of the collection system, which it is proposed to make compulsory in the sanitary district covering the greater portion of the metropolitan area of the county, will be covered by a monthly charge of $1 per house. It is estimated that there are 5,000 homes in the district, which will bring in a yearly revenue of $60,000.

Towns Invited to Use Plant.

Municipalities which now are maintaining collection systems will be given an opportunity of making arrangements for using the facilities of the central incinerator plant. Hyattsville and Mount Rainier are the only towns now operating such a system, though Riverdale is planning to start its own collection service.

It is proposed to make the new legislation optional in its application to either Prince Georges or Montgomery County. Sanitary commission officials emphasized that the bond issue will not increase the county debt, but will be one of the commission's own series of obligations, authorized in general by previous legislation. The bonds will be a serial issue of 20-year securities.

A public hearing on the proposed legislation will be held within ten days by the county community council, it was announced yesterday by Mr. Close.

PWA Aid Quits in Virginia.

Lynchburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—George C. Wilson, PWA inspector here on the pipe replacement job on the Pedlar River water line, has resigned and has gone to the State of Washington to become superintendent of construction of the Grand Coulee Dam on the Columbia River, which is to cost $63,000,000.

Governor in D. C. To See Hopkins Offered 'Relief'

Governor Harold G. Hoffman of New Jersey was here yesterday to confer with Relief Administrator Hopkins on relief problems.

He was accosted on Pennsylvania avenue by a panhandler who requested a nickel "for a cup of coffee," according to the Associated Press.

"Why," the Governor exclaimed, "I'm here right now seeking relief."

"Oke, captain," was the reply. "I'll show you where you can get four bits on that coat."

Spinster Clerk Suicide by Gas

Customs Employe Bought Smart Dress for Burial; Ill Health Blamed.

After carefully selecting a gray, smartly-tailored dress in which to be buried, Miss Nellie G. Carter, 38-year-old Customs Bureau clerk, committed suicide yesterday by inhaling gas in her fifth-floor apartment in the 1900 block of Wyoming avenue northwest.

She left a note to the coroner, requesting a "general post mortem," and giving instructions for her funeral. Miss Carter had been despondent because of ill health.

Smelling gas seeping from the apartment early yesterday a colored janitor summoned Elec L. Smith, manager of the building. He found Miss Carter's body stretched on the kitchen floor, attired in a dressing gown. The windows were closed, and gas hissed from an open jet.

Fumes in the hallways were so strong they were detected by Joseph P. Tumulty, who was secretary to President Wilson. He lives on the same floor. Tumulty called the switchboard operator, who notified several others, including former Senator Moses, of New Hampshire, also occupying apartments on the fifth floor.

Miss Carter, who had worked for the Government for 15 years, was an orphan. She was a niece of Mrs. A. C. Reilly, who lived in the apartment above her.

KennedyUrges SEC RuleOver Counters

Continued from Page 1.

public nature of exchange transactions enables closer examination.

The over-the-counter market may involve merely a dealer and a buyer. The dealer offers a security to an investor, and the security, generally unlisted, has no known open market value. The investor may be without knowledge as to his purchase.

Commission members claim, however, over-the-counter markets serve a legitimate purpose; that they are essential to investors wishing to buy unlisted securities and to trade in securities not listed on exchanges.

The Securities Commission announced yesterday that the German government office for foreign debts has filed a registration statement seeking to offer 46,000,000 reichsmarks in scrip in exchange for about $16,000,000 face value of interest due American holders of German securities.

Previously the office for foreign debts had registered 45,000,000 reichsmarks in scrip for other securities.

In connection with interest payments maturing between January 1, 1934, and June 30, 1934, the office proposes to issue 70 per cent in scrip and to pay 30 per cent in cash.

The date at which the scrip will be redeemed has not been determined. It has no maturity date and bears no interest.

The Securities Commission has yet to pass on the proposed issue.

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Election Law Reform Urged In Montgomery

Aid to Vote Supervisors Sends Draft of Bill to Gov. Nice.

Sweeping changes in the election laws of Maryland are recommended in a draft of proposed legislation sent to Gov. Harry W. Nice by F. Byrne Austin, clerk to the supervisors of elections of Montgomery County, Md.

In a letter accompanying the draft, Austin points out that the county board nearly a year ago had recommended some of the changes proposed by Gov. Nice, particularly the repeal of the declaration of intentions act and permanent registration. Austin said he had contacted most of the election officials of the State and had collected their ideas on suggested election law reforms.

The letter asserts that much of the present machinery is cumbersome and actually costs the taxpayers unnecessary money without aiding in maintaining the integrity of the ballot. Austin further indorses the proposal of Gov. Nice to install voting machines in the State.

Proposes New System.

The draft of the bill provides that the election supervisors be authorized to correct any patent or plain error or any irregularity in the registration of the voter and that a new system of registration cards in duplicate be provided which are to be maintained in suitable binders.

Under the new system the person who wishes to register as a voter would have to present himself before the board of supervisors of elections at Rockville at any time within 15 days prior to a primary or general election, and would give the board the right to send a board of registry to any part of the county necessary to accept registrations.

Austin recommends abolishment of the present registration days, with the possible exception of one before each primary and general election. The questions of the board would be answered under oath and placed on the typewritten record card in duplicate. The board then would deliver a statement to the voter certifying that he or she was entitled to vote, the statement to show the name and postoffice address of the voter and the date of registration.

The voter then would not be required to register again unless he or she moved from the precinct in which he or she resided at the time of registration or the registration had been canceled for failure to vote within four years. The voter, however, could send a signed request for reinstatement to the board if the registration was canceled for failure to exercise the franchise within four years. The registration card would carry a notation, however, in the case of officers and men in the military service of the United States which would preclude voiding of their right to vote for failure to cast a ballot in four years.

Fairfax's Court Will Consider Heavy Dockets

January Term to Open Tomorrow; Charge of Murder on List.

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST.
P. O. Box 245, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Clarendon 126-J.

The January term of the Circuit Court of Fairfax County will open tomorrow morning with Judge Walter T. McCarthy presiding. A heavy docket of both civil and criminal cases will be set for hearing.

A grand jury will be summoned to consider five felony presentments, one for murder and four for housebreaking. Six appeals from decisions from the county trial justice court in criminal matters and a number of old criminal cases continued from previous terms of court will also be on the docket.

The Commonwealth will ask indictments against Jerry M. Robinson, colored, of Merrifield, charged with shooting and killing his son-in-law on Christmas Day; three indictments will be asked against Alfonso Tyler, colored, charged with breaking and entering the homes of Rose Graham, near Vienna, on December 17; of Lillian Drew, near Andrew Chapel, on December 7, and that of Lewis Murph, near Andrew Chapel, on October 1. A joint indictment is asked against Hamilton Trammell and Gregg Taylor, both colored, on charges of breaking and entering the store of R. T. Ballard near Vienna on December 23.

Among the appeals from the trial justice court will be an appeal from a death sentence passed on a police dog last September by Judge Paul E. Brown. The dog, owned by Virginia Money, is alleged to be a chicken and turkey killer.

A large number of new cases will appear on the civil docket. Luther F. Hummer, of Vienna, has been named defendant in four cases growing out of an automobile accident last fall near Falls Church. Damages totaling $32,000 are being asked in the case. S. Elizabeth Jaquette and M. Louise Jaquette, of Washington, are asking $15,000 and $10,000, respectively, and Elizabeth J. Houghton and Robert J. Houghton, an infant, ask damages of $5,000 and $2,000 as an outgrowth from this same accident. Since the last term of court 19 new divorce actions have been filed. These will be set for hearing tomorrow. Only one appeal from a decision of the trial justice court in a civil matter will come before the Circuit Court this term.

The court is also scheduled to appoint five jury commissioners for the year. Following his usual procedure Judge McCarthy will set the docket for the terms and the jury will be drawn with the first day for cases being January 28.

A delegation headed by A. S. Lynn, of Accotink, representing citizens in Mount Vernon district, will attend the public hearing to be held at Fort Humphreys, Monday morning, relative to the proposed establishment of a target range on the military reservation at Accotink Bay, and voice their opposition to the plan.

Carr to Enter Fairfax County Treasury Race

Loser in 3-Cornered Vote of '31 Again Files for Democratic Primary.

Crocket C. Carr, of Fairfax, yesterday announced his candidacy for county treasurer subject to the Democratic primary in August. He is the second candidate to announce for the office now held by Dr. F. W. Huddleson.

This is also the second time that Carr has sought this office, having been second in a three-corner race during the 1931 campaign, at which time he was defeated by about 300 votes.

The other candidate who has announced for this office is Orlando Whitley of Langley.

Carr, who was born in Grayson County, Va., has spent the past 22 years in Fairfax County, where he first engaged in the farming and livestock business near Herndon, and later became deputy examiner of records of the Sixteenth Judicial Circuit, which position he held until 1928.

In 1925, Carr was a real estate assessor in the county, and in 1930, when the last real estate assessment was made, he served as clerk of the Fairfax County Assessing and Equalization Boards. Recently he served as secretary and treasurer of the local Control Association under the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, and is now engaged in the county farm census by the Federal Government.

Prior to coming to this county, Carr taught for 14 years in high school in Grayson County and four years in a normal school. He completed his college education at Nashville, Tenn.

Carr has been actively identified with many local civic, fraternal and church groups since coming to the county. For 12 years he was president of the County Co-operative Association and for three years president of the Northern Virginia Association, the longest time the post has been held by any individual.

In addition to his school and civic league work, he is also a member of the Fairfax Methodist Episcopal Church, South; Providence Subordinate Grange; Fairfax County Pomona Grange and Fairfax Council O. F. A. He was at one time secretary of the Fairfax County Chamber of Commerce.

Carr is married and has four daughters.

Maj. Monahan to Talk At School Ceremony

Westminster, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Maj. Arthur C. Monahan, assistant to the Indian commissioner, and former assistant United States commissioner of education and director of Walter Reed Hospital during the World War, will be the principal speaker when the new Winfield, Carroll County, consolidated school is dedicated formally Thursday night.

Other speakers will include M. S. H. Unger, superintendent of county schools; Harry R. De Vries, Sykesville, president of the Board of Education, and Arthur H. Griffee, principal.

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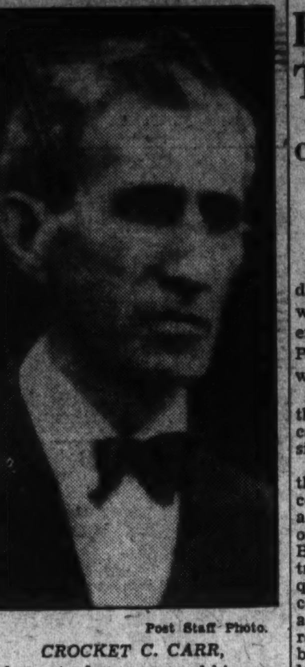
County Candidate



Post Staff Photo.

CROCKET C. CARR, who yesterday announced his cancandidacy for county treasurer.

Rectors' Aid Unit Elects.

Mrs. Minnie Moxley has been elected president of the Rectors Aid Society of the St. John's Episcopal Church in Mt. Rainier. She succeeds Mrs. Alice Newell. Other officers elected are: Mrs. Dorothy Forsythe, vice president, Mrs. Eva Kirkpatrick, secretary, and Mrs. Perry Boswell, treasurer.

County Urges Police Action To End Thefts

Civic Group Cites Series of Robberies About Bladensburg.

Increased police protection for the district surrounding Bladensburg was urged at a meeting of the Federation of Citizens Associations of Prince Georges County (Md.), it was announced yesterday.

Aroused by recent robberies in this area, a resolution was adopted calling upon the county commissioners to take prompt action.

A resolution was brought before the federation under which the county commissioners would be asked to build a lock-up and county office building on the site of the old Bladensburg jail. This would transfer the county road headquarters from Hyattsville and, according to the resolution, would be an economical move in view of the rent the county is paying for the building at Hyattsville. The resolution was referred to a committee for study.

The federation voted to confer with officials of the Maryland-National Capitol Park and Planning Commission and Dr. A. C. Hooton, county health officer, on the matter of abolishing the automobile junk yard near the intersection of the Washington-Baltimore boulevard and Defense highway. Member organizations of the federation were urged to take separate action in the matter. It was declared the yard is an eyesore and nuisance and breeds mosquitoes and rats.

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Jennings Trial Starts Monday At Alexandria

Christmas Eve Wife Shooting Case to Be Heard by Judge Woolls.

THE WASHINGTON POST BUREAU,
907 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 523.

The trial of Raymond McKinley Jennings, indicted for the fatal shooting of his wife, Mrs. Virginia King Jennings, on Christmas Eve at the entrance to the George Mason Hotel, will open Tuesday at 10 a. m. in the Corporation Court. Judge William P. Woolls will preside. Jennings is also to be tried for the shooting of his brother-in-law, Robert Morris Kink.

A venire of 30 has been summoned to select a jury of 12. They are: Edward F. Quinn, Park A. Kersey, C. Page Waller, Magnus W. Bales, William K. Coakley, Dallas G. Wiley, J. Kent White, Julian F. Chauncey, Beverley C. May, Charles H. Jett, James S. Douglas, jr., T. Wilfred Robinson, Bernard H. Cook, Francis H. Fannon, Horace W. Woolf, George M. Reynolds, D. E. Bayliss, W. J. Greenan, W. R. Tatspaugh, Gus G. Wolt, Frank Myers, George K. Bender, Thomas E. McCuen, D. C. Book, George H. Evans, Raymond Astryke, Col. Clarence M. Deems, Robert S. Barrett, Robert M. Colvin, jr., and Harry O. Nelowitz.

Mrs. Jennings was shot by her estranged husband as she was about to enter the hotel to attend a party on Christmas Eve, it is charged. She died January 1. Her brother was shot when he went to her rescue, but has recovered from his injury.

The Mary Custis Lee-Seventeenth Virginia Regiment Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, of Alexandria, sponsored a radio broadcast, "The Three Swords of Lee," over Station WJSV last night, in honor of the birthday of the Confederate chieftain. The local program followed a half-hour musical program honoring Lee. Mrs. Charles W. Howell, president of the chapter, and Mrs. George T. Klipstein, the historian, participated in the program.

Mrs. Klipstein visited Jefferson, Mount Vernon and St. Agnes Schools Friday and presented the same program and tomorrow will give it again in the Alexandria High School.

The Rev. Dr. William Jackson Morton, rector of Christ Protestant Episcopal Church, of which Gen. Robert E. Lee was a member, will preach a special sermon in Lee's honor this morning at the 11 o'clock service. The choir will sing Gen. Lee's favorite hymn, "How Firm a Foundation."

Local Daughters of the Confederacy will decorate the memorial tablet to Gen. Lee on the east wall of the church.

Robert E. Lee was confirmed in Christ Church in 1853 by Bishop Johns, and while a child living in Alexandria, the family resided for a time in Christ Church rectory.

Judge Thomas E. O'Donnell, representing national officers of the Fraternal order of Eagles, will speak Wednesday, January 23, before Alva Aerie of Eagles. The meeting will be held in Eagles Home, presinded over by the president, William F. O'Neil.

The Alexandria American Legion will give a benefit oyster supper Thursday evening, January 24, from 5 to 8 o'clock in Gadsby's Tavern, under the direction of Mrs. Milton Glasgow, Mrs. William B. Champion and Mrs. Harry B. Caton.

Other members who will assist are Mrs. E. Burnett Ale, the president; Mrs. Richard B. English, Mrs. Margaret F. Bailey, Mr. F. Clinton Knight and Mrs. Charles M. Shepperson, past president; Mrs. Wayland C. Kidd, Mrs. George W. Roop, Mrs. Edmund Ruh, Mrs. Herbert Cady and Mrs. Leroy E. Peabody.

Snow Falls Here; 20 Die in Storms

Continued from Page 1.

slid. Several skidded into the roadside ditches. County police were summoned to straighten the tangle.

From Fairfax County, motorists reported, "You can't move."

In Maryland, the roads of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties disappeared under the blanket of white. The few automobile owners who ventured out found travel almost impossible. Cars stalled everywhere. A 10-ton truck stalled on Cattail Hill, near University Park, and tied up traffic on both sides of the road.

At Washington Airport every transport plane was grounded last night, most flights having been canceled at about 2 o'clock. Pilots doubted that service would be resumed on any line until late this afternoon, if then.

Yesterday's maximum temperature was 30 degrees at noon, and the minimum was 26 at 6 p. m.

The Storm King's most destructive blows were struck on a sharp salient from the frozen Yukon, bringing the menace of frost to California, new blizzards to the snowbound Cascades, snow as far south as Texas and bitter sub-zero temperatures far across the States.

The Associated Press reported 57 below at Endako, British Columbia, and new low points for the winter in the region of the Dakotas.

Almost a score of persons were dead or missing in the storm that raged down the Coast from Alaska to California. Numerous others were killed or injured in rail and highway accidents caused by the severe cold, ice and snow.

Rain, sleet and snow fell in the Ohio Valley. Along the Eastern Seaboard snow swirled and colder weather was predicted.

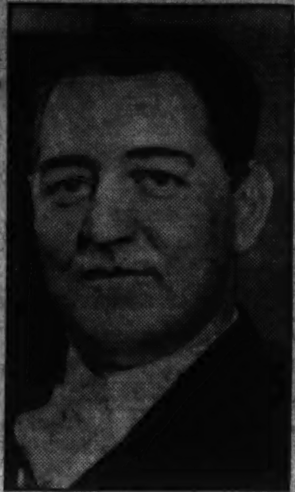
Sub-zero temperatures included Bismarck, N. D., 22; Moorhead, Minn., 20; Fargo, N. D., 20; Huron, S. D., 12; Rapid City, S. D., 14; Billings, Mont., 23, Butte, 23 and Valentine, 10.

The cold moved slowly eastward and southward. At Concordia, Kans., it was six above.

Before it reaches the South, however, the cold wave will halt, weather officials said.

While most of the Nation shivered Shreveport, La., had 72 at noon and Miami reported the same.

County Chairman



F. BYRNE AUSTIN, named chairman for President's birthday ball in Montgomery County.

'Works Gag' Fixed To Speed Passage

Continued from Page 1.

the big works bill when his committee meets tomorrow to conduct perfunctory hearings preparatory to opening of debate on the floor Tuesday.

"These two appropriations," he explained, "ought to be combined so the President will not be hampered in speedily effecting transition from the dole to work relief. I don't have any doubt about the bill going through as is. We have all the votes we need."

Buchanan smiled when informed House Republicans would meet tomorrow night to discuss means of earmarking the works funds, incorporating safeguards against Federal competition with private business and guaranteeing that the money would be spent only on "worthwhile" projects.

The committee chairman declined, however, to disclose details of the bill or to confirm or deny reports that the measure would be terse, would be couched in the broadest terms and would clothe the President with wide discretionary authority in administering the program.

"We want to spend this money on worthwhile projects," Buchanan emphasized. "Many have to be surveyed before it can be definitely learned whether they're feasible. How can any intelligent man tell us the funds should be earmarked?"

Buchanan intimated he expected the works outlay to be administered by one agency rather than several, as in the past.

Meanwhile, Harry Hopkins, youthful Federal emergency relief director, figured prominently in speculation over who would head the new unit. Significance was attached to his presence at the White House for four hours hand running yesterday as President Roosevelt discussed with several advisers his plans for putting several million Americans back to work almost overnight.

Caution Is Urged On Social Aid Plan

Continued from Page 1.

be made for the man of 40 who is "too old" for an industrial job; Representative Paul Kvale (Farmer-Labor), Minnesota, urged consideration of the Townsend $200-a-month plan.

Senator Arthur Capper (Republican), Kansas, took the floor, after Director Richard Hogue, of the round table circle, read an explanation of the Utopian Townsend proposal. He said the latter plan "has popular support, particularly from people over 60. But many of us at the Capitol don't see how we can go that far."

Speculation turned on Senator Wagner yesterday as a possible chairman of the proposed new Social Insurance Board, but friends doubted he would take it. Miss Josephine Roche, Assistant Secretary of Treasury, was mentioned as a probable member.

Senator Huey P. Long, in a radio address last night, asserted that the only "practical relief" that can be given must be financed by "taking the money with which to give the relief from the big fortunes at the top."

"The common people haven't anything worth having and when you put a tax on them for the purpose of unemployment relief or for old age pensions, or for anything else, you are giving nobody any relief, because you are taxing the same people who have nothing on the pretense that you are going to give it back to them."

He went on to say that "as a matter of fact it all never does get back, but much of it would remain in the hands of these Washington bureaucrats and politicians."

Poet 'AE' to Offer Brain Trust Advice

Continued from Page 1.

daughter-in-law ("a fine woman she is") whom he had never seen; to see his old friend, Mrs. Mary Harriman Rumsey, and to swap ideas with another old friend, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace. He was deeply grieved by the death of Mrs. Rumsey which occurred while he was at sea.

But he was pleased to hear that the Abbey Theater Players had a successful week here recently. "AE," along with the playwright, Yeats, was a founder of the Abbey Theater Society and wrote one of the first plays it produced. That was early in the century.

"What was the name of that play?" he was asked.

"Oh, I've forgotten. It was nothing. I had been inside a theater only twice when I wrote that play. They had me paint the scenery, design costumes and do a number of other things, too."

Whereupon, the interview ended, "AE" retiring to his room for a nap to help get him into condition for his excursion into Brain Trust circles which starts tomorrow.

Richberg Split With NRA Unit On Auto's Code

Threat of' Textile Strike Adds to Director's Difficulties.

Continued from Page 1.

represented the board, said "no" emphatically.

Blackwell Smith, NRA acting counsel, said recently the board would make no recommendations on the question of legislation. Another official said any recommendations would be strictly informal in nature, and that more or less formal suggestions would be made on whatever legislation was shaped by Congress.

Members of the board interpret the differences as the natural outgrowth of healthy argument between men of strong opinions.

Richberg said the automobile code would be carefully studied before a decision was reached on its renewal.

Industry Anticipates Renewal.

Discussing the work of an NRA committee, which is studying the possibility of smoothing out employment fluctuations in the industry, he said the committee was "named particularly to report on working conditions, and more specifically to study the possibility of regularizing employment."

He said the automobile employers had shown an interest in the regularization of employment "but the main question is the speed with which it is to be done."

A spokesman for the automobile industry said that so far as he knew the industry expected to renew the code without change on February 1.

Whatever the result of the NRA study, it was his opinion that proposed changes could not be made in time to include in the code, and that changing of the code presumably would necessitate hearings. Usually a 20-day notice is given for such hearings, more time than is available between now and February 10.

Meanwhile, the NRA was criticized by the Machinery and Allied Products Institute in a statement that "the policy of restricting production of machinery and other capital goods which was written into early NRA codes still constitutes an important bar to economic recovery and reemployment in the capital goods industries."

NRA recently has removed some production restrictions, and there is strong sentiment for further action along this line, although the recovery board has not enunciated a policy.

Mill Owners Criticized.

The report on textile wages brought from Francis J. Gorman, vice president of the United Textile Workers, the assertion that "it rips the covers from the naked greed, the inhuman callousness of the mill owners and their manufacturers."

Gorman had declined to comment on apparently well authenticated reports that plans and preparations already were being made for another nation-wide textile strike in the spring, but after reading the report he declared, in a statement:

"If it takes another strike to accomplish something more in the way of reaching the goal which we have set, we will know more next time of how to go about that, too."

He added that on the basis of the labor department's report, the United Textile Workers "now make these demands:"

Reopening of the codes for the establishment of wages and hours and conditions of work.

Wage increases.

Clearly defined definitions between various grades of skill, with wage rates fixed accordingly.

A shortening of the work week, now restricted to 40 hours.

Workers Elated at Findings.

While the textile workers expressed elation over the report, there was plenty of disagreement as to which side, if any, it favored.

Manufacturers, perusing the document, found this description of the industry:

"1. Real average weekly earnings rose with the introduction of the code.

"2. The cost of goods purchased by textile workers rose 5 per cent in the North and 8 per cent in the South from June, 1933, to August, 1934. There was a further increase to October, 1934.

"3. The curtailment of production in effect from May to August, 1934, lowered weekly earnings. In August, 1934, the real average earnings of males were 5 to 8 per cent less than in July, 1933. The real average earnings of females in August, 1934, were 7 per cent higher in the North and 16 per cent higher in the South than in July, 1933.

"4. Real earnings of almost every worker were less in August, 1934, than in August, 1933. In the North the average real earnings declined 15 per cent, in the South 25 per cent.

"5. The charge that increases in the rent of company houses have been used to offset wage increases does not apply to most mills in the country. In almost all mills studied there has been no change in rents.

"6. In some isolated cases rent advances have been made which offset, in those particular mills, average wage increases for the industry."

W. F. Bergmann Headed Cleaners & Dyers, Inc.

The attention of The Post has been called to an error in reporting the death of William F. Bergmann, in the issue of January 3, 1935.

Mr. Bergmann was not connected with Bergmann's, Inc., which conducts a laundry and dry cleaning business in Washington, Rosslyn, Va., Falls Church, Va., and Hyattsville, Md. He was last engaged in business as the president and majority stockholder of Bergmann's Dry Cleaners & Dyers, Inc., operating near Rosslyn, Va., which corporation has no connection with the Bergmann corporation headed by William G. Bergmann.

U.S. Seen Victor On Gold Clause By 5-4 Ruling

Five 'Progressives' Linger in Conference Room After Others Go.

Continued from Page 1.

were present, there were intimations that much active discussion prevailed, with the Chief Justice indicated as doing most of the talking.

If no particular significance can be attached to the comparatively early retirement of Justice Brandeis, expert observers saw additional ground for a belief that the Court might divide, five to four.

While some observers felt that guessing might be warranted in attributing to his health the early withdrawal of Brandeis, none found it easy to explain why Sutherland remained with the four members of the Court classed as progressives.

It was suggested as possible that Sutherland, although normally a conservative, may find himself aligned with the four who remained. He was Senator from Utah before going on the bench, and it was further advanced last night that because of his long congressional experience his views may be the same as those who remained in the conference room with him.

Brandeis' Attitude Hinted.

The best informed were of the opinion that Justice Brandeis would line up with the other progressives, whether they are in the majority or minority, and that his early withdrawal had no significance as to whether the conservatives or the progressives were in the majority.

About 5 o'clock Justices Stone and Cardozo left the conference room, the Chief Justice and Roberts remaining for a few minutes longer for further discussion.

Some of the established practices of the court in holding their conferences are known.

An almost invariable practice is to take up the most important cases first, which meant, yesterday, the gold decision. Already they presumably had devoted more than five hours to it at last Saturday's meeting, an unusually long session.

Usual Practice Outlined.

Presumably yesterday's session followed the usual practice in the consultation room. Chief Justice Hughes announced which case was to be taken up. He called on the most recently appointed member to give his views first, and then followed an order of juniority until each had spoken, himself last.

If the court is divided, one jurist has no hesitation about interrupting the discourse of another. Sometimes there are discussions in which almost all the court joins. In the past the judges have been known to become involved in heated arguments.

A divided court also means that more time will be needed to reach a decision. The court prefers to present as nearly a united front on all questions as possible. It devolves upon Chief Justice Hughes to decide when further discussion is fruitless and poll the court on its final verdict.

If he has voted with the majority he assigns one of his concurring colleagues to prepare the written opinion, and the minority decides which of its number shall pen the dissenting opinion. When in the minority the Chief Justice usually takes it upon himself to do the writing.

$15,000 Auto Action Goes to Montgomery

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). The suit of James A. McKee, Washington, Pa., against Hattie V. Warfield, Braddock Heights, Md., for $15,000 for injuries he declared permanent, received in an automobile accident near here in July, 1933, has been removed to Montgomery County for trial.

McKee alleges the truck of Miss Warfield crashed into his car near here.

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One Snap
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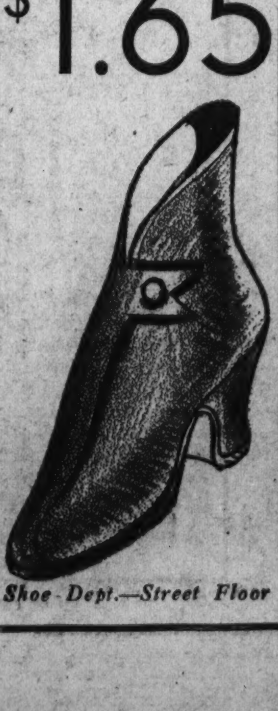
$1.65



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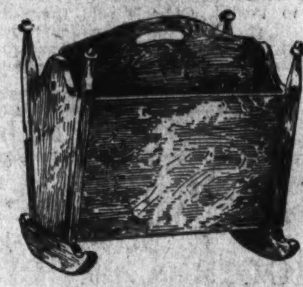
A generous waste basket adapted from the Vermont sap bucket made by the great-grandfather of the late Calvin Coolidge. $11.60 in maple.



Cradle Magazine Rack

Adaptation of a cradle in Longfellow's Wayside Inn at Sudbury, Mass., made about 1690. Whitney maple. Priced at $7.70. Quaintly beautiful.

STYLISTS
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because Whitney designs are careful, authentic reproductions of the best Colonial pieces.

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because it is durable, liveable, loveable—preserving the simple dignity of honest usefulness.

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because it is the truest, most beautiful of all the maple we show and each piece carries a triple guarantee.

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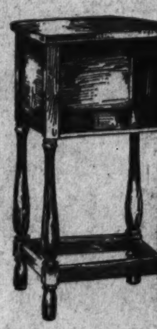
WHITNEY HOUSE
8 Rooms Furnished In
True Colonial Style

In this age of extreme sophistication and development in every field of endeavor there is a strong primitive appeal in the simple, graceful lines of Whitney Colonial Reproductions.

Whitney Desk

This desk owes its origin to the old Bible boxes. It is 31 inches wide, 18½ inches deep and 40 inches high. $66.40.



Bedside Stand

In maple with shelf for books, French phone or water bottle, $14.60.

Whitney Maple Reproductions combine to produce the most charming settings in our twentieth century homes.

In such simple surroundings you are able to shut out the frenzied march of time and capture contentment as among lifelong friends.

Whitney Reproductions are made to "live with" in our present day scheme of things. Take a few minutes tomorrow and go through our Whitney House.

Dower Chest

Dower Chest with old-fashioned wooden hinge. 42 inches wide, 18½ inches deep and 19 inches high. In maple. $29.

Go Through Our Whitney House Tomorrow

MAYER & CO.

Seventh Street
LIFETIME FURNITURE
MAYER & CO.
Between D and E

Eyes of Reich Turn to Memel As Future Prize

Press Accuses Lithuania of Breaking Trust With Tiny Area.

Berlin, Jan. 19 (AP).—German Nazis, victorious in Sunday's Saar plebiscite, today turned speculative eyes toward Memel, another bit of prewar Germany lost to her in the peace treaties.

A sensational report published with singular uniformity by all Berlin's Nazi-controlled newspapers to the effect that Lithuanian troops were massing at Taurow, near the German frontier, was accompanied by expressions of the view that Memel (or Klaipeda), now nominally an autonomous city, should be restored to the fatherland.

The press, assailing Lithuania for numerous asserted breaches of trust in connection with Memel, said Lithuanian reserves had been called to the colors for three months, doubling the peace strength of the Memel garrison.

Alleged "Saber Rattling."

This alleged "saber rattling" indicated bad conscience, the newspapers asserted, declaring Lithuania's excuse for bringing troops to the borders was the report that Prussian storm troops intended to cross the border and capture the mandated city. This excuse, it was said, is "old, but none the less ludicrous."

(Dispatches from Riga, Latvia, said the reported massing of Lithuanian troops was considered there and in other Baltic capitals as entirely inaccurate. Kaunas, capital of Lithuania, has no knowledge of any concentration of German forces in East Prussia.)

The German viewpoint, as unanimously reflected in the press, is that the Lithuanian government has so often violated the guaranteed rights of the residents of Memel that the present state of affairs is virtual anarchy.

Population 38,000.

Memel, the population of which at the last census was 38,000, is situated on the bend of the sound through which the Kurische Haff and the Niemen rivers empty into the Baltic. An important port, it also has iron foundries and other industries.

Before the World War the town of Memel (subsequently named Klaipeda) belonged to Germany, together with a strip of territory east of the river. This territory Germany ceded under the Treaty of Versailles, and the Allied Powers' Conference of Ambassadors proposed that the territory be handed over to Lithuania, subject to local autonomy. This the League of Nations approved in 1924.

Alsace-Lorraine Bitter Against Nazis in Saar

Forbach, France, Jan. 19 (AP).—The hapless line of emigrants from the Saar doubled today as feeling against Saar Nazis grew in Alsace-Lorraine.

Rumors of impending "preventive" arrests of anti-Nazis in the Saar and the announcement that Adolf Hitler himself would visit the territory soon after the League of Nations formally transfers it to Germany March 1, were said to have swelled the exodus of refugees.

A full thousand, it was estimated at sundown, had crossed the frontier at Forbach and Sarreguemines, most important French frontier points, during the day. It was the busiest day French officials have had, so busy, one said, that "we no longer have any time to listen to their tales of woe."

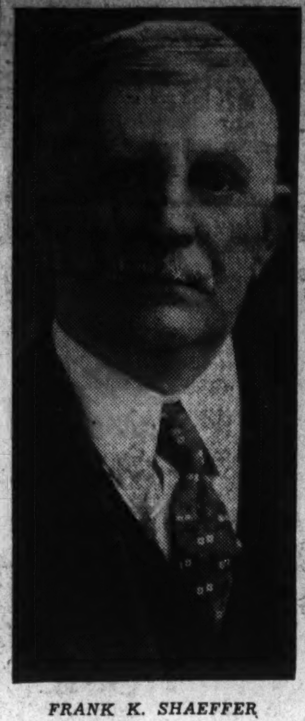
About 3,000, in all, now have left the territory and Max Braun, Socialist leader who headed the fight in the Saar for retention of League of Nations rule, returned here today from Geneva to repeat his assertion that 17,000 would depart before the Nazis take over.

German-speaking residents of Alsace-Lorraine, meanwhile, said emphatically they have no intention of replying affirmatively to invitations from Berlin to join the pan-German movement.

On the contrary, they were clamoring for protection for French products now that the Saarlanders have clearly chosen German sovereignty. The French miners around Metz have requested the Government to discharge 5,000 miners who work in France but live in the Saar, and business interests are urging the Government to diminish purchases of coal, beer, glassware and porcelain from the Saar.

Lorraine farmers, however, who stand to lose more than any other French economic sector by the reincorporation of the Saar into the Reich, apparently are resigned to their loss.

Seeks Fire Office



FRANK K. SHAEFFER of Westminister, Md., who has announced his candidacy for president of the Maryland State Firemen's Association. The annual election will be held at Oakland in June. Now serving his eighth term as president of the Westminister Fire Engine and Hose Co., Shaeffer is chairman of the executive committee of the State association.

Police Raid Still; Three Men Seized

Quantity of Whisky Found in Maryland House.

Three colored men were arrested by Prince Georges County Police early yesterday when they raided an alleged still in a house on Central avenue near Hall's Station, Md.

Edgar Butler, 100 block I street northwest; Thomas Butler, 4462 Forty-fourth street northeast; and Milton E. Barnes, of Upper Marlboro, were lodged in the county jail at Upper Marlboro on charges of manufacture and possession of illegal whisky.

Policemen Oscar Beall and Elon Turner, who made the arrests, said they confiscated 35 gallons of whisky, 3,000 gallons of mash, two automobiles, and 18 empty containers.

Burgess Gets County Post.

Orange, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—R. E. Burgess, sanitation officer of Orange County until the work was completed in September, 1933, has been appointed by the State board of health to serve as sanitation officer of Rockbridge County, filling the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. Walter Robinson, who was with the board of health in that county eight years.

League Regime In Saar Effaced By Hitler Aids

Virtual 'Revolution' Seen in Basin; Anti-Nazis Advised to Leave.

Saarbruecken, Saar Basin Territory, Jan. 19 (AP).—A virtual Nazi "revolution" in the Saar, effecting changes similar in many respects to the January, 1933, upheaval in Germany proper, tonight saw the basin's League of Nations government almost completely effaced.

So completely were Adolf Hitler's adherents in the saddle, this sixth day after the smashing Nazi victory in the Saar plebiscite, that Socialists were frankly advising anti-Nazis to get out of the territory "until things blow over."

No Actual Violence.

Although actual violence was absent and reports that anti-Nazis were physically ill-treated, when tracked down, turned out to be founded on fear rather than fact, the Hitlerite forces nevertheless had seized entire control of the basin's governing machinery.

Public officials who backed the losing "status" quo" cause were ousted and anti-Nazi laborers claimed they also had been "victimized," losing their jobs to those who voted for Germany.

Amid reports that Hitler's opponents had been threatened by neighbors or business rivals, the Socialists told the men in their ranks they would be wise to leave for the present.

Women and children were told they might safely remain, however, since feeling in the basin appeared to be directed at the men.

Attack Reports False.

Behind the Nazis as they set about clearing out their opponents was the tremendous power of the more than 90 per cent pro-German vote registered in Sunday's plebiscite.

It enabled them to hoist the Swastika banner everywhere, without fear of reproach, and to apply the spoils system unmercifully with the applause of the overwhelming majority.

Italy Shows Drop In Unemployment

160,907 Put to Work, With Only 961,705 Now Idle.

Rome, Jan. 19 (AP).—A determined Fascist drive against Old Man Winter and his twin terror, unemployment, was under way today.

To raise the hopes of Italians, meanwhile, were official figures showing the unemployed January 1 numbered only 961,705, a decrease of 160,907 from the total for the same date last year.

Officials said the reduction was due to the national preoccupation over the question and the campaign launched late in the fall of 1934.

W. & J. Sloane 711 Twelfth Street

Clearance Sale of

Broadloom Carpets

Wanted shades will be found in the assortment and the best of domestic and imported makes—all at interesting reductions—9, 12, 15 and 18 foot widths.

For example:

Choice of every

$5.75 Domestic Broadloom

Reduced to $4.75 Square Yard

Very Heavy

Imported Broadloom Rugs

Were $10.50 $7.50 Square Yard

You also find deep reductions in genuine Oriental Rugs from famous looms. In all sizes.

W. & J. SLOANE

711 Twelfth Street District 7262

Free Parking Space on 12th St. Opposite the Store.

The House With the Green Shutters

AUBURN
New 1935
Cabriolet

Throughout the entire car, the New 1935 Auburns carry that imprint of individuality, formerly found in only the most expensive automobiles. Prices, from $695 up, at the factory

Visit the Auburn Exhibit at the Auto Show

Warrington Motor Car Company

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RUPTURE IS NOT A TEAR

NO BREAK TO HEAL

Rupture is not a tear, but is due to a muscular weakness in the abdominal wall. Trusses merely brace these muscles but do not strengthen them—on the contrary, the gouging of the ordinary truss pad often increases this weakness as it tends to shut off circulation of the blood.

STUART'S ADHESIF PLAPAO-PADS are patentably different—being mechanico-chemico applicators—made self-adhesive purposely to keep the muscle-tonic called "Plapao" continuously applied to the affected parts, and to minimize danger of slipping and painful friction. The adhesive fabric is soft as velvet and clings to the body without straps, buckles or springs. Easy to apply—comfortable—inexpensive. Awarded Gold Medal, Rome, Grand Prix, Paris, Honorable Mention, Panama Pacific Exposition, San Francisco, etc. For almost a quarter century stacks of sworn testimonials from many different countries report success—without delay from work. The epidermatic absorption of Plapao utilizing "mechanico-chemico therapy" tends toward a natural process of recovery, after which no further use for a truss.

Stop wasting your time and money on old-fashioned devices. Learn how to close the hernial opening as nature intended, so the rupture can't come down. Send no money; just mail the Free Test coupon below. For your own good—write today—tomorrow may be too late.

FREE TEST COUPON
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1166 Stuart Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.
Send me a Free 10 day test supply of the remedial factor Plapao and 48-page illustrated book on Rupture; no charge for this now or later.
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7th, 8th and E Streets DI. 7575

Clearance! 19 Fine

FUR COATS

Reduced from $115.00 and $129.00!

$99

19 women are in real luck—because these are beautiful coats at a saving of from $16 to $30! Sealines (dyed rabbit) with contrasting collars of white ermine, fitch or jap mink, black kidskins made of fine silky moire pelts, Mendoza beavers (beaver-dyed rabbit) and natural muskrats. Sizes from 14 to 44.

LANSBURGH'S—SECOND FLOOR—FURS

CLEARANCE! Larger Women's Winter Coats

$29 *Coats Originally $39.75 and $49.75*

$38 *Coats Originally $49.75 and $59.75*

$49 *Coats Originally were $69.75*

$59 *Coats Originally were $69.75 to $99*

You're lucky if you've waited to buy your coat—because these are extraordinarily handsome in addition to being sharply reduced. Long-haired furs are featured because they are particularly flattering to the larger figure and make a dressier coat. Sizes from 42½ to 52½.

LANSBURGH'S—SECOND FLOOR—COATS

"Senior Miss" DRESSES Are for You

—if you like misses' styles
—if you wear women's sizes

$19.75

"Senior Miss" dresses have a grand new idea behind them. The young, fresh important 14 to 20 styles have been chosen and made into delightful dresses in women's sizes. The one sketched is a pure dye crepe with interesting block buttons set with sparkling rhinestones. It's just one of a handsome group—22 to 26.

LANSBURGH'S—
SECOND FLOOR—DRESS DEPT.

Woven Seersuckers

—a coming fashion!

Already you'll see these striking woven plaids in high-type southern fashions; already smart women are choosing them for summer sports frocks! Monotone, broken and multicolored plaids in grand colors. Smart, medium weight at 58c and 69c; lovely lightweight Madison Square seersuckers at 79c.

58c, 69c 79c a yard!

THIRD FLOOR—COTTONS

SEMI-ANNUAL SALE

Begins Tomorrow at Washington's Finest Men's Wear Store... with LOWEST PRICES of the Entire Season!

OVER 5,000 RALEIGH AND
HART SCHAFFNER & MARX
Suits, Topcoats, Overcoats

$30 AND $35
SUITS, TOPCOATS, OVERCOATS
$23 85

$40 AND $45
SUITS, TOPCOATS, OVERCOATS
$33 85

$35 AND $40
SUITS, TOPCOATS, OVERCOATS
$28 85

NO CHARGE FOR ALTERATIONS

$50 TO $60
SUITS, TOPCOATS, OVERCOATS
$38 85

IF EVER there was a real time to buy clothes—and to buy plentifully—it is now... Here are over 5,000 Suits and Overcoats from America's most famous makers... clothing you can depend upon—tailored right; styled right, and fabric tested... in models and sizes for all men and young men—regulars, shorts, longs, stouts, short-stouts and long-stouts... And here with winter, actually just beginning—see how you save!

TO GET a fair idea of what values we are offering, you must remember that the lowest regular priced Suit, Topcoat or Overcoat we carried this season was $30... and in many instances prices have risen since we originally bought and marked the goods... It's a great time for Dressing Up. Every garment guaranteed 100% ALL WOOL—guaranteed as fully as it has been at the regular price.

HANAN SHOES TRADE MARK

Semi-Annual Sale of

"HANAN" SHOES

$9.65

AMERICA'S finest Hand Lasted shoes, at prices that make it most economical to anticipate future needs.

A Few Styles at $8.95 and $10.65

Semi-Annual Sale RALEIGH "8" SHOES	$4.95
Semi-Annual Sale FLEXLIFE SHOES	$5.85
Semi-Annual Sale STA-SMOOTH SHOES	$6.95

The Semi-Annual Sale of Fine

MEN'S FURNISHINGS

At the Lowest Prices of the Entire Season

50c Lisle and Silk Mixed Hose 33c	$1.65 and $1.95 Shirts and Pajamas $1.39	$1 and $1.50 Neckwear & Mufflers 79c
75c Wool, Lisle, or Silk Mixed Hose 46c	$2.00 and $2.50 Shirts and Pajamas $1.69	$1.50 and $2 Neckwear & Mufflers $1.19
$1.00 Wool, Silk or Lisle Hose 69c	$2.50 and $2.95 Shirts and Pajamas $1.99	$2 and $2.50 Neckwear & Mufflers $1.69
50c Single Grip Garters 39c	$3.50 and $4.00 Shirts and Pajamas $2.79	$3.50 and $4 Neckwear & Mufflers $2.69
$3.50 and $4.00 Raleigh Sweaters $2.89	$2.65 Raleigh Unlined Gloves $1.99	$7.95 Raleigh Flannel Robes $4.85
$10.95 and $12.95 Suede Jackets $8.85	$4.00 to $6.00 Lined Gloves $2.89	$10 and $10.95 Silk Lined Robes $6.85
$6.95 Raleigh Suede Jackets $5.85	85c and $1.00 Shirts and Shorts 69c	$12.95 Silk Lined or Flannel Robes $8.85
25c White Linen Handkerchiefs 5 for $1	$1.00 Raleigh Suspenders 79c	$14.95 to $18.95 Robes or Lounge Suits $10.85

THE *Semi-Annual Sale*
FANCY *Manhattan* SHIRTS *and* PAJAMAS

$1.95 and $2 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas......	$1.65
$2.50 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas...........	$1.85
$3.00 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas...........	$2.15
$3.50 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas...........	$2.45
$5.00 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas...........	$3.35
$6.50 and $7.50 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas......	$4.85
$10 Manhattan Shirts and Pajamas...............	$6.85

• ALL WHITE AND DRESS SHIRTS EXCLUDED •

KNOX

Semi-Annual Sale of

$7 and $8.50

FALL AND WINTER

KNOX HATS★

$4.75

LOWEST prices of the entire season for KNOX Hats... America's standard for nearly a century... Smart men will buy a couple of "extra" hats at these prices. Sizes and assortments are broken, of course, but every man can be fitted in one style or another.

$10 KNOX HATS $6.75	$15 KNOX HATS $8.75
Reduced! $20 KNOX HATS $11.85	Up to $5 RALEIGH HATS $2.85

★ *Derbies Are Not Included*

EXTENDED PAYMENT PLAN

Take as long as 4 months to make 4 equal payments... No down payment... No interest charges.

• *Parking Service at Our Curb—Private Chauffeurs in Attendance* •

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE... 1310 F STREET

CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED

All responsible men and women are invited to avail themselves of this convenience.

Musical Club To Be Formed In Hagerstown

Mrs. I. M. Wertz to Head Group Devoted to Junior Work.

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Recognizing the success attendant to the organization of junior Little Theater and art groups here in developing the young mind in acting and art, the Treble Clef Club, one of Hagerstown's pioneer musical organizations, is sponsoring a junior music club, which will meet monthly.

Mrs. I. M. Wertz, wife of the Mayor of Hagerstown and herself active in Treble Clef activities here, is head councilor of the junior group. Elmer Bechtell has been elected president of the club; Jane Plack, vice president; Anna Jane Fry, recording secretary; Audrey DeGrange, corresponding secretary; Phillip Statton, treasurer.

First Play January 31.

The first three-act play, "American Dream," will be presented January 31 by the experimental group of the Potomac Playmakers, Hagerstown's Little Theater organization. Each of the three acts is being directed by a different person.

Miss Gloria Edgerton Heublein and Edison Schuyler Lott 2d, both prominent in New York society, were married here December 8, according to an announcement of the bride's mother, Mrs. William E. Heublein, New York City. Mrs. Lott attended a convent at Suffern, N. Y., and L'Ermitage in Versailles, France, while the groom, who is the son of Mrs. Alberto Sciarretti, New York, attended Lawrenceville School and Columbia University.

Baker-Horst Wedding.

Miss Helen Regina Baker and William A. Horst were united in marriage at Trinity Lutheran Church parsonage by the Rev. Dr. J. S. Simon. Mrs. Horst, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph D. Baker, is prominently known throughout this section for her fine horsemanship, having won a number of cups in recent years. Following a honeymoon in the South Mr. and Mrs. Horst will reside at Charles Town, W. Va.

"A Healthy Attitude Toward Health" was the subject discussed at the monthly meeting of the child study group of the Women's Club, which was presided over by the chairman, Mrs. J. L. Carnochan. This and relative subjects were discussed by Mrs. Robert B. Conrad, Mrs. Harvin McFadden and Mrs. James Russell.

A double wedding ceremony was performed in a beautiful setting at the Howard Street Methodist Church, when Miss Carmen Shaw and J. Lewis Eyerly, and Miss Blanche Kaetzel and Richard L. Myers were united in marriage by the Rev. Ira W. Shindle. Miss Grace Nield, as maid of honor and Lester Eyerly, brother of one of the grooms, acted for both couples. Incidentally it was the first wedding ever performed in the church. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shaw entertained at a reception following the ceremony.

Kensington

Kensington, Md., Jan. 20 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Harry D. Appleby have visiting them the latter's cousin, Mrs. Mary Ely, of Cranberry, N. J.

Miss Anna C. Reinhardt and Miss Anna Peck will be among the guests at the luncheon to be given by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt at the White House tomorrow, when she will entertain the 1934 members of the Chautauqua (New York) Women's Club.

Mr. Charles Lane and his sisters, Mrs. Katherine L. Hungerford and Miss Lane, will be at the Donald Hotel for the rest of the winter.

The Rev. Fairfield Butt, of Brandon Parish, Va., has taken up his duties here as rector of Christ Episcopal Church. Mr. and Mrs. Butt and their family will move into the rectory soon.

Mrs. Harry C. Armstrong was hostess at tea to members of the Woman's Club Friday. Mr. Vance Farr, of Washington, was the guest speaker. Mrs. George Landick, jr., presided. Miss Eleanor Graves gave the musical program.

Miss Reinhardt, vice president of the Soroptimist Club of Montgomery County, will be among the officers. Miss Blanche Corwin, president, is entertaining at dinner at her home today in Rockville.

Mrs. M. Johnson and Miss Mary Eccleston, of Oxford, N. Y., are the house guests of Mrs. Frank Dyson.

The Rev. W. B. Everett, of Marshall, Va., was the guest speaker at a meeting of the Woman's Guild of Christ Church Wednesday. Douglas Birchby played several piano numbers and Ray Robinson sang. A large number attended the luncheon.

Strasburg, Va.

Strasburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Clyde Chandler, Mrs. Earl Wiley and Miss Christina Artz entertained at a kitchen shower in honor of Mrs. John Artz, formerly Miss Anna Cayton, at the nome of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cayton. Guests included Misses Margarete Spangler, Dorothy Walters, Christina Artz, Evelyn Hammond and Virginia Rutz and Mrs. James Stickley, Mrs. Earl Wiley, Mrs. Clyde Chandler, Mrs. John Artz, and Mrs. C. S. Cayton.

Arrangements were completed here this week for the President's Ball to be held January 30. Mrs. S. L. Burgess is general chairman with the following organization: Miss Mary Fletcher, secretary and treasurer; Mr. Frank Wall, music; Mr. J. D. Womack, lights; Mr. Arthur Funk, ballroom; Mr. Walter Johnson, floor; Mrs. Mary Rhodes, tickets; Mr. Howard Ellifritts, heating; Mr. Jack Crawford, out-of-town ticket sales; Mrs. E. E. Keister, publicity; Mrs. F. E. Zea, Mrs. J. D. Womack and Mrs. Howard Ellifritts, birthday cake; Mrs. Frank Wall and Mrs. Jack Crawford, tags; Dr. and Mrs. C. B. Maphis and Mrs. Fred B. Sonner, benefit card parties.

Miss Dorothy Riddleberger has returned to Washington after spending several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Riddleberger.

Dinner Prepared For Takoma Club

Entertainment Also Will Be Seen Tomorrow Night.

The second annual banquet and social of the Takoma Park Horticultural Club will be held tomorrow night at 6:30 o'clock at the Takoma Park Volunteer Fire Department Hall announces Mrs. John Guill, president of the club. Ben Y. Morrison, nationally known authority on horicultural subjects, will speak, and a program of entertainment has been arranged by the entertainment commitee and will include readings of French-Canadian lore by Dr. H. B. Humphrey; solos by Mrs. J. Frank Rice, soprano, and Mr. George A. Myers, tenor, and specialty numbers by professional entertainers. Mr. Herman Heffner is chairman of the banquet committee and has arranged with the Women's Auxiliary of the fire department to serve the dinner.

Miss Snyder, Will Be Bride Of Mr. Bender

Miss Marope Handakas and Mr. G. K. Katramis to Marry Tomorrow.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Miss Charlotte Ellen Snyder was married to Mr. Douglas L. Bender in a ceremony performed by the Rev. Dr. J. A. McMurray. Mrs. Bender is a graduate of Hedgesville High School and a training school for nurses here. Mr. Bender is a graduate of Martinsburg High School.

Miss Marope Handakas, of this city, and Mr. George K. Katramis, of Frostburg, Md., are to be married here tomorrow by a Greek Orthodox priest.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Gregory observed the fifty-fourth anniversary of their marriage Sunday, entertaining at their home near here.

Clarence E. Martin, attorney and former president of the American Bar Association, spoke to members of the Woman's Club and guests at a meeting Monday night, on the theme of the recent conference for the prevention of crime, to which he was a delegate.

Officers were elected and installed Tuesday night by Victory Council, No. 7, Daughters of America, as follows: Councilor, Mrs. Pearl Staubly; associate councilor, Mrs. Annie Welty; vice councilor, Mrs. Annie Caldwell; associate vice councilor, Mrs. Fannie Engle; junior past councilor, Mrs. Freda Nill; associate past junior councilor, Miss Ida Tabler; conductress, Mrs. Pierce Thomas; warden, Mrs. Laura DeLancey; inside sentinel, Mrs. Rosella Kennedy; outside sentinel, Mrs. Blanche Hines; financial secretary, Mrs. Daisy Hess; recording secretary, Miss Due Frankenberry; treasurer, Mrs. Nellie McBee; trustees, Mrs. Annie Caldwell, Miss Helen Smith and Mrs. Pearl Staubly.

The L. A. A. O. H. elected and installed officers for the coming year. Miss Della Burris, county president, installed the divisional president, Mrs. Maude Welty; vice president, Mrs. Isabelle Brown; recording secretary, Mrs. Berdelle Davis; financial secretary, Mrs. Sallie Lemon; treasurer, Mrs. Stella Roach, and standing committee chairman, Miss Mary Kavanaugh.

Vienna, Va.

Vienna, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Stephen Conrad Stuntz, of Merry-go-round, Vienna, announces the engagement of her daughter, Miss Betty Bland Fitzhugh, to Mr. Henry Edward Stewart, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Alexander Stewart, of Falls Church. The wedding will be solemnized February 1 in the Church of the Holy Comforter at Vienna and the young couple will sail the following day for the Argentina, where Mr. Stewart will act as technical adviser to one of the Standard Oil Co. plants, located near Buenos Aires.

Judge and Mrs. William Hill Brown, of Manassas, were dinner guests Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. Brown's uncle, Mr. Henry H. Shackleford, and Mrs. Shackleford.

Mr. and Mrs. Colin F. Hamilton, of McLean; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lanman, Mrs. Marian Athey, and Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Harsche, of Washington, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Craig Hunter, of Vienna, were guests tonight of Mr. and Mrs. John Ruff.

Mrs. Lloyd Graham is the house guest of her mother, Mrs. H. A. Money, for several days.

Miss Mae Newhardt has returned to Lebanon, Pa., after spending several weeks as the guest of her sister, Mrs. C. E. Royer.

Miss Betty Bland Fitzhugh was honor guest Saturday night at a dinner party at the Club Habana in Washington, given by Miss Frances Fort, of Washington.

Mrs. Charles Babcock and Mrs. George Miles entertained at luncheon Thursday at the home of Mrs. Babcock in honor of the members of Friendship Circle, Eastern Star, of McLean.

Mrs. Richard Dulaney Leith and Mrs. Henry H. Shackleford spent Friday in Washington as guests of Mrs. Lawrence Brown and Mrs. Stephen C. Stuntz, at the home of Mrs. Brown.

Mrs. Joseph T. J. Davis is making plans for an invitation dance to be given in the Parish Hall the last of January. With her sister, Mrs. B. G. Heidenreich she is also arranging for a "Gay Nineties" dance and floor show in the Parish Hall.

Burtonsville, Md.

Burtonsville, Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The Liberty Grove Grange officers were installed on Saturday afternoon by Mr. Lord, observer of Maryland Grange, with Miss Elizabeth McCullock and Mrs. Ray Snyder as aids. After the installation a turkey supper was served, with the Rev. Melvin Lederer as toastmaster. A program of readings, recitations, tableaux and music was given. A square dance followed.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Woodward and daughter, Anna, of Colesville, passed Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. William Wright.

Reichels Sail For Six Weeks' Stay in Europe

Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Browder See Son-in-Law Seated as Governor.

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Dr. and Mrs. Frank H. Reichel, of Framar, sailed Friday night aboard the Cunard-White Star liner, Olympic, for Europe and will be abroad for about six weeks. While in Europe Dr. and Mrs. Reichel will visit France, Germany, Austria and other countries of the Continent. They will be in Vienna for two weeks.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Bailey Browder, who are spending the winter in Fredericksburg, were in Harrisburg, Pa., and attended the inauguration of their son-in-law, George H. Earle, as Governor of Pennsylvania. Mrs. Browder has recently returned from Paris, where she visited her daughter, Mrs. Mary Browder Lynch.

Pendletons on Visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Pendleton and young daughter, who have been residing in Shepherdstown, W. Va., are visiting Mrs. Pendleton's father, W. J. Tinder, for several days before returning to their home at Wytheville.

Miss Nancy Byrd Turner, of Ashland and Boston, has been visiting with Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Rose in King George.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Clark have returned to their home here after a recent visit to friends in Richmond.

Mr. and Mrs. Brown Morton with their son, Edward Morton, and daughter, Miss Lucie Morton, have sailed from New York on a six week's cruise to the West Indies.

Visiting in Georgia.

Mrs. Edwin Hayes Whitehouse and her daughters, Miss Jean Watt Whitehouse and Miss Annabelle Whitehouse, are spending the winter months in Crosland, Ga.

Mrs. J. P. Rowe is visiting relatives in Richmond for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Portch, Mrs. Paul Clayton and Miss Evelyn Clayton, of Washington, have returned after visiting Mrs. R. L. Portch.

Mrs. M. M. Lewis, jr., entertained at a bridge party Saturday evening at her home on Prince Edwrad street.

Miss Jean Ehler has returned to this city after spending the week-end with relatives in Petersburg.

McLean, Va.

McLean, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Miss May Walters left yesterday to pass two weeks in Richmond as the house guest of Dr. and Mrs. E. P. Trice. Mrs. Trice entertained seven tables of bridge this afternoon in her honor. Last night she was one of the honor guests at the buffet supper given by Mrs. Trice to celebrate her husband's birthday. Among the guests were Gov. and Mrs. Peery, Lieut. Gov. and Mrs. Price, Comptroller and Mrs. Combs and Mr. T. McCall Frazier, former motor vehicle commissioner, and Mrs. Frazier.

Mrs. Josephine Olker was hostess Thursday for two tables of bridge. Her guests were Mrs. H. G. Shonerd, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hunter Mack, Miss Elizabeth Matheny, Mrs. Ralph Powell, Mrs. J. Hunter Mack and Mrs. J. D. K. Smoot.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Rixey Smith, who are passing the winter at the Roosevelt Hotel, with occasional week-ends at their estate on the Great Falls road near Forestville, will open their home Sunday. No cards have been issued, but Mr. and Mrs. Smith are inviting their friends to help celebrate their first wedding anniversary.

Mrs. William N. Doak, of Notre Nid, wife of the former Secretary of Labor, has gone to Canada to attend the opening of Parliament.

Mrs. John Bryan was hostess at two tables of bridge Wednesday, her guests including Miss May Walters, Miss Marian Harrup, Mrs. C. H. Ford, Mrs. J. H. Walton, Mrs. H. K. Gibson, Mrs. E. H. Handy and Mrs. Thomas Hendricks.

Miss Dorothy Follin, who will be married to Mr. Wilson Putman Kilgore the last of January, was the honor guest Tuesday night at a linen shower at the home of Mrs. John W. Green, of Washington.

Mrs. B. G. Heidenreich entertained Mrs. Olin Heidenreich and Mrs. R. J. Ryan, of Washington, at luncheon Tuesday in Vienna.

Orange, Va.

Orange, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Miss Mary Cameron, Miss Jean Cameron, of Richmond, and Mrs. George Zinn, of Lochiel, near Gordonsville, sailed from New York January 10 for a Mediterranean cruise. They expect to return early in May.

Mrs. Chester Hazard entertained at her home, Mayhurst, near town, Monday night with three tables of bridge. Those playing were Mrs. R. G. Elliott, Mrs. Tom Bond, Mrs. Howard Cain, Mrs. Haywood Gillum, Mrs. Frank Daniel, Mrs. Hugh Clark, Mrs. Shelton, Mrs. C. J. Young, jr., Miss Jessie Hatcher, Miss Jo Roberts, Miss Elsie Wood and Miss Marion Dearborn. Mrs. Shelton won the top-score prize, and Mrs. Young the consolation prize.

The Junior Woman's Club was entertained last Wednesday by Miss Imogene Marston, Woodbury Forest. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Mrs. R. L. Rogers; vice president, Mrs. William Bellfield; corresponding secretary, Miss Lucy Coons; recording secretary, Miss Jo Lyne, parliamentarian, Mrs. Joseph Mercer.

Fairland, Md.

Fairland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The Fairland Jolly Workers' 4-H Club met with their new leader, Mrs. Edgar Roby, and elected officers for the coming season.

The Guild of St. Mark's Episcopal Church met at the home of Mrs. Haywood Hopkins and officers for 1935 were elected. They are: President, Mrs. N. A. Marlow; vice president, Mrs. Helen Sullivan; secretary, Miss Elizabeth McCullock; treasurer, Mrs. Wert Ellin; rectory, Mrs. George Sullivan, Mrs. Roy Snyder and Mrs. Haywood Hopkins.

Bride of Maryland Legislator

MRS. CARROLL S. RINEHART,

the former Miss Ruth Anna Roop, daughter of Elder and Mrs. William Roop, of Union Bridge, Md., whose marriage to Mr. Rinehart was recently solemnized. Mr. Rinehart, a member of the Maryland House of Delegates, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Rinehart, of Union Bridge.

Dance Planned By Nebraskans

Distinguished Sons of State to Receive at Function Next Wednesday

Members of the Nebraska congressional delegation and other distinguished Nebraskans in Washington are to be honor guests at the reception and dance of the Nebraska State Society in the ballroom of the Lafayette Hotel Wednesday.

Those invited to be in the receiving line include the Secretary of War and Mrs. George H. Dern, Senator and Mrs. George W. Norris, Senator and Mrs. Edward R. Burke, Representative and Mrs. Henry C. Luckey, Representative and Mrs. C. G. Binderup, Representative and Mrs. Karl Stefan, Representative and Mrs. C. F. McLaughlin, Representative H. B. Coffee and Gen. John J. Pershing.

There will be a business meeting, at which officers for 1935 will be elected. The present officers are Mr. Kenneth A. McRae, president; Mr. W. Ridgely Chapline, vice president; Dr. Tracy F. Tyler, treasurer, and Miss Ruth Sheldon, secretary.

Gaithersburg, Md.

Gaithersburg, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. Thomas Troxell entertained at bridge Saturday evening in honor of her house guests, her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. William Faber, of New York. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Faber, Mr. and Mrs. George Ninas, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Reed, Mrs. William Cooley, Mr. Irving Fulks, Mrs. Merle Jacobs and Dr. and Mrs. Bates Etchison.

A musical comedy was presented in the high school auditorium here Wednesday evening entitled, "Black-eyed Susan," under the direction of Miss Wettel, for the benefit of the Gaithersburg-Washington Grove Fire Department.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Watkins have returned from a week's stay with Capt. and Mrs. Arthur Kreigh, in Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Merle Jacobs entertained the Young People's Missionary Society of Grace Church at her home Friday evening.

The Thursday Evening Bridge Club was entertained by Mrs. Jack Wallace at her home in Washington the past week.

Pentalpha Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, held a bingo party in the Masonic Hall here Friday evening with Mrs. W. D. Robertson as chairman.

The Catholic Evidence Guild will have a meeting in St. Martin's Hall here Tuesday evening with Father Burk, of Washington, as a speaker.

Mr. and Mrs. William Faber, of New York, who have been house guests of Mr. Faber's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Troxell, for a month, will leave this week for St. Petersburg, Fla.

Poolesville, Md.

Poolesville, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The Rev. and Mrs. Walter Williams, of Harrisonburg, Va., were overnight guests of Mrs. W. W. Williams on Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Fisher spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Brubaker, Walkersville, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Daniel entertained at dinner Thursday in honor of Mr. Mansfield White, who celebrated his seventy-sixth birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick James, Round Hill, Va., were week-end guests of Miss Bessie Grubb.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Pyles and children, of Bethesda, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Willard.

Mrs. G. R. Gray entertained the Guild of St Peter's Episcopal on Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Gertrude Soper spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lingan Soper. Mount Rainier, Md.

Round Hill, Va.

Round Hill, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). The Rev. and Mrs. Henry B. Cole were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Ford on Sunday.

Miss Cora W. Wynkoop has returned to her home in Washington, following a visit with relatives here.

Mrs. R. R. Larrick is the guest this week of relatives in Haymarket, Va.

Mrs. Charles Ford was hostess at bridge Wednesday afternoon.

North Woodside

North Woodside, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Alvin Titus entertained at a dinner party Sunday in honor of the joint birthdays of her mother, Mrs. Charles Maples, and her husband, Mr. Alvin Titus. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Titus and Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Bezirga, both of Leesburg, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. George Reynolds, of Braddock, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. Pervis Reynolds and daughter, Joyce Ann, of Braddock, Va., and Mr. Gene Titus, of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. F. DeSmith, of Ridgeway, Pa., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Perry Weston for some time.

Little Jane Alley celebrated her sixth birthday on Thursday afternoon, giving a party to a group of friends.

The Monday Evening Bridge Club met at the home of Mrs. Nan Ely's. First prize was won by Mrs. Frank Thomas, the guest of the club for the evening.

Mrs. John E. Blades entertained at a bridge luncheon at her home on Saturday afternoon. The guests were Mrs. Robert Boyd, Mrs. Ralph Beall, Mrs. Clayton Beall, Mrs. James Lippert, Mrs. F. A. Mechaw, jr., Mrs. James Luttes, Mrs. Frank Nally, Mrs. William McCaw, Mrs. Harry Richardson, Mrs. Frank Glancy and Miss Catherine Fisher.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Coughlan, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Revie and Dr. and Mrs. W. Mehring were among the dancers at the Lions Club charity ball held at the Mayflower Hotel in Washington Saturday evening.

Manassas, Va.

Manassas, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. John Hynson is visiting her sister, Mrs. Douglas Janney, in Rosemont, Alexandria.

The Junior Bridge Club met at the home of Miss Anne Bradford Tuesday night. Miss Frances Bushong won high-score prize.

Mrs. Howard Jamison is visiting her brother, Mr. William Harold Lipscomb.

Mrs. Myrtle Botler, of Washington, passed Monday with Mrs. Patrick Lynch.

Mrs. Raymond Ratcliffe entertained the Senior Woman's Bridge Club Thursday afternoon.

Mrs. J. L. Bushong is visiting Mrs. Robert G. Van Meter, of Winchester, and Miss Edna M. Dinges, at Ripple, near Middletown.

The Manassas Christian Endeavor Society will hold a tea at the Presbyterian Church Sunday night.

Miss Walser Conner passed last week end in Alexandria as the guest of Mrs. Mollie Demaine.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Saunders have just returned from a visit to New York.

Mrs. C. L. Gutekunst, of Long Island, who has been the guest of Mrs. J. P. Lyons for several weeks, has returned to her home.

Westminster, Md.

Westminster, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mr. and Mrs. Carroll S. Rinehart, of Union Bridge, were entertained at dinner Sunday by the Misses Rose, Lottie and Madeline Geiman and Charles Geiman, of Westminster. Other dinner guests were Howard Hull and his sister, Miss Florence Hull; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bare, of near Westminster, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Bucher John, of Union Bridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Will and their daughter, Reba, of Washington, were the week-end guests of Mrs. Will's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. McKinney.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Marker and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore F. Brown have returned from California, where they were entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Marker's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Marker, San Diego, and Mrs. Brown's brother, Mr. Herman Schaeffer, Oceano.

Mrs. Mehrl Senseney has returned from Hamilton, Ont., where she has been the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Carts.

Miss Elvia Throme, of Richmond, is the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Milton P. Myers.

Emmitsburg, Md.

Emmitsburg, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Dr. Ignatius Bjorlee, superintendent of the Maryland School for the Deaf at Frederick, was the guest of the Emmitsburg Woman's Club at a musicale arranged by Mrs. Harry S. Boyle, club publicity chairman. Dr. Bjorlee addressed 150 members of the club and their friends.

Miss Grace Rowe has returned to her home after a visit of several weeks in Pheasant Hill, Tenn.

College Group Gives Benefit In Cumberland

Silver Tea at Coulehan Home to Boost Fund for Hood.

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). The Hood College Club of western Maryland held a silver tea this afternoon at the home of Mrs. Edward W. Coulehan, Cumberland street, for the benefit of the Hood College endowment fund. Miss Judith Ault, was in charge of arrangmeents.

Miss Jane Breathed Hutson gave a tea in honor of Miss Elizabeth Baron, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Baron, who leaves this month to enter Mount Sinai Hospital, New York, to train for a nurse.

Mrs. Louisa Patterson Henderson gave an informal reception Tuesday in honor of her daughter-in-law, Mrs. George Henderson. Mrs. Anna M. McCleave, Baltimore, presided at the punch bowl and others assisting Mrs. Henderson were Mrs. William J. Torrington, Mrs. Cyril B. Geare, Mrs. Somerville Nicholson, Mrs. Orville L. Shirley and Mrs. F. Stanley McCauley.

Mrs. Keight Chairman.

Mrs. Albert W. Keight is general chairman of arrangements for the card parties to be held by the Woman's Civic Club, Thursday, January 31, for the benefit of the educational fund of the club. Mrs. Howard T. Robinson is in charge of reservations, Mrs. Walter C. Capper, refreshments, Miss Marie Holzshu, prizes; Mrs. William A. Gunter, properties, and Mrs. Lloyd L. Meyers, table appointments. The afternoon party will be held at Masonic Temple and the evening parties at the homes of Mrs. Morris Rosenbaum and Mrs. Frank M. Wilson.

Cresap Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, met at the First Presbyterian Church House, with Mrs. John A. Findlay, regent, presiding. It was announced that several gifts were made to the chapter. Miss Emma Willison presented a colonial powder horn; Mrs. Louisa P. Henderson, a set of book plates and Mrs. George Bailey, Frostburg, several books of the Bible in Braille. The society presented the books to the Cumberland Library for use of the blind.

Miss Finan Honored.

Miss Louise Wellington, granddaughter of the late former United States Senator George L. Wellington, was hostess at luncheon in honor of Miss Louise Finan, whose marriage to F. DeSales Mudd, of Bryantown, Md., will take place after Easter. Prizes were won by Misses Mary Caldwell, Frostburg; Pauline McEvoy and Betty Millholland. Miss Finan received a guest gift.

An innovation in the Woman's Civic Club calendar was the luncheon Thursday at Emmanuel Episcopal parish house, this affair taking the place of the usual afternoon club meeting.

College Park, Md.

College Park, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Capt. and Mrs. Everett Upson entertained at dinner on Friday evening. Their guests were Maj. and Mrs. Benjamine G. Ferris, Maj. and Mrs. I. B. Summers and Maj. and Mrs. Alvan C. Gillem.

Mrs. Franklin B. Bomberger entertained the members of her afternoon bridge club and several guests at luncheon and cards on Saturday. Those present were Mrs. Charles O. Appleman, Mrs. Evelyn Byrd, Mrs. E. R. Conner, Mrs. C. P. Close, Mrs. Arthur Etienne, Mrs. Charles S. Richardson, Mrs. L. B. Broughton, Mrs. William Hottel, Mrs. Henry Breechbill, Mrs. H. J. Patterson, Mrs. S. B. Shaw, Mrs. C. E. Whitt, Mrs. B. A. Anspon, Mrs. Everett Upson, Mrs. Alvan C. Gillem, and the sister of the hostess, Miss Margaret Sands, of Erie, Pa., who is a house guest.

The Book Review Club of the Progress Club of College Park will meet on Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Wirt Harrison.

Mr. and Mrs. Burton Shipley were hosts to their evening bridge club on Saturday, when those present were Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Metzger, Dr. and Mrs. Mark Welsh, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Carpenter, Dr. and Mrs. William B. Kemp and Miss Mary Kemp.

Mrs. Francis Mack, of Scarsdale, N. Y., is visiting her parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Patterson.

Dr. Charles L. Mackert and Mrs. Mackert and their small son, Charles, jr., have returned to their home at University Park after a visit with Dr. Mackert's mother, Mrs. Philip Mackert, at Sunbury, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Shaw were hosts at dinner and bridge to a company on Tuesday evening.

Culpeper, Va.

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The Girls' Hi-Y Club, of the Culpeper High School, with Miss Betty von Gemmingen leader, staged a mother-daughter banquet and meeting.

Miss Kitty Leigh Williams entertained at a bridge supper on Friday evening in compliment to her guest for the week-end, Miss Patsy Perry, of Danville. Miss Williams and Miss Perry were guests at luncheon in Richmond on Saturday.

Bridge hostesses during the week included Miss Mary Reed Bruce, Miss Katherine Whitmore and Mrs. Arthur D. Scott.

Mrs. Wayne Lewis and her son, Mr. John Merry Lewis, entertained at dinner at their home near town, having as their guests Miss Katherine Jennings, Miss Katherine Whitmore, Miss Crimora and Miss Julia Waite, Mr. Lewis P. Nelson, jr., and Mrs. Lewis Smith, of Culpeper, and Mr. Lloyd Bayne, of New York City.

Mrs. Earl E. Whitehorne, of New York, and her sister, Mrs. J. M. Taliaferro, of Rapidan, were at University Hospital to visit their aunt, Mrs. Preston M. Rixey.

Mr. Nowell Cochrane, of the Episcopal Theological Seminary, is the guest of Dr. and Mrs. E. B. Dovell while occupying the pulpit in St. Stephen's Church for the rector, Dr. K. J. Hammond, who is ill.

Shepherdstown, W. Va.

Shepherdstown, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The regular monthly meeting of Pack Horse Ford Chapter, N. S. D. A. R., was held last Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Harry Lickider.

Mrs. W. G. Gehri and her daughters, Sylvia and Virginia Lee, of Morgantown, W. Va., are visiting with Mrs. Gehri's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Malone.

Mrs. William Snyder has returned with her father, Mr. J. W. White, from Webster Springs, W. Va., where they visited with relations the past week.

Representative and Mrs. Upton S. Martin have gone to Charleston, W. Va., where Mr. Martin assumed his duties as a member of the Legislature from Jefferson County.

Frances Gibson Becomes Bride

Small Reception Follows Church Ceremony in Staunton.

Staunton, Va., Jan. 14 (Spl.).—A marriage of more than usual interest took place in the First Presbyterian Church here Saturday night, when Miss Frances Gibson became the bride of Mr. John Wilson Hamp, the ceremony being performed by the Rev. Hunter B. Blakely, D. D., pastor of the church, assisted by the Rev. John J. Gravatt, jr., D. D., rector of Trinity Episcopal Church.

The church was decorated with tall standards entwined with fern and sprays of Garcia chysanthemums. The pulpit was effectively arranged with ferns, white snapdragons and tall lighted tapers.

The bride wore a gown of eggshell satin, fashioned on princess lines and with deep yoke and duchess collar of Alencon lace. Her veil of illusion fell from a coronet of corresponding lace and she carried a shower bouquet of white lilacs and valley lilies.

Miss Mary Hamp, sister of the bridegroom, was maid of honor, wearing a gown of peach satin and carrying a bouquet of talisman roses and lavender sweet peas.

Bridesmaids Wear Satin.

Miss Courtney Page Waller, of Alexandria, Va., and Miss Margaret McCoy, of Staunton, were bridesmaids, the former gowned in a frock of capucine satin with turban and corresponding accessories, and the latter wearing a frock and hat of sage green satin, fashioned on similar lines. Both carried bouquets of talisman roses and sweet peas.

Mr. Hamp had as his best man, Mr. John Sidney Harrison, of Clevelan, Ohio, and the groomsmen were Mr. Joseph Alexander and Mr. Rodes Woodbury, of Staunton, and Mr. John White, of Waynesboro, Va.

The bride is the only daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harold C. Gibson, long residents of Staunton. She is a graduate of Stuart Hall, Staunton, and has been a prominent member of the Staunton Players, local little theater group.

Mr. Hamp, only son of Col. and Mrs. Wilfred Hamp, who moved here from Colorado several years ago, is a graduate of Woodberry Forest and of Lehigh University.

Small Reception Held.

Immediately following the ceremony a small reception was held at the home of Mrs. Charles M. East, with whom the bride has made her home for the last few years. Receiving with the wedding party was Mrs. Hamp, the bridegroom's mother, who wore a gown of black chiffon with a corsage of white gardenias, and Mrs. East, whose gown of black chiffon had a white lace yoke and with which she wore a corsage of violets.

Mr. and Mrs. Hamp will be at home in Lexington, Va., where the former is engaged in business, after a short wedding trip.

Among the out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Joseph R. Nutt, jr., of Cleveland, Ohio; Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Waller, of Alexandria, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Williams, of East Falls Church, Va., and Mr. George Love, of Lexington, Va.

Woodstock, Va.

Woodstock, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. James Shannon, of Mount Jackson, entertained at bridge, her guests including Mrs. R. M. Tisinger, Miss Mamie Tisinger, Mrs. Jesse Cline, Mrs. Melvin Dingledine, Mrs. Gordon Bowman, Mrs. C. M. Delp, Mrs. Jan Bird, Mrs. O. M. Shannon, Mrs. J. L. Meem, Mrs. Clanche Younger, Mrs. L. C. Haynes, Mrs. Thomas P. Chapman, Miss Emma Jordon, Mrs. W. W. Bird, Mrs. E. L. Hynes, Mrs. W. W. Evans, Mrs. Harion Everly, jr., Miss Martha Thompson, Mrs. R. H. Payne, Mrs. L. F. Tisinger and Mrs. H. B. Shutters.

Mrs. Charles Yates entertained the Wednesday Bridge Club.

Mrs. Charles W. Massie is visiting in Washington.

Mrs. Ray Krantz won high prize at the Monday Bridge Club.

Mrs. W. B. Allen has returned from a visit with her cousin, Mrs. Bradley, of Harrisonburg.

Miss Dorothy Scoville has returned to Washington after visiting her mother, Mrs. J. A. Scoville.

Winchester, Va.

Winchester, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Dowell J. Howard entertained members of the Shawnee Garden Club. Mrs. Stuart Whetzel gave a lecture on water lilies, grasses and other aquatic plants.

Turner Ashby Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, was entertained today by Mrs. Fred L. Glaize, sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Stacy B. Lloyd, jr., of Carter Hall, have left for a vacation in Florida.

Mrs. S. Donald McFadden entertained the Girl Scout Council at her home here.

Mrs. W. D. Field entertained the Winchester Century Club. Papers on "St. Andrews of Scotland" and "Margaret Tudor" were read by Mrs. J. Victor Arthur and Mrs. P. W. Boyd, respectively.

Falls Church Party Is Given To Mrs. Busick

Miss Vera Hanson Entertains at Bridge and Shower for Bride.

Falls Church, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Miss Vera Hanson was hostess Wednesday night at bridge and a surprise lingerie shower for Mrs. John Rust Busick. Mrs. Busick was Miss Clara Kathleen Nourse, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Beecher Nourse, of East Falls Church. The marriage, which took place September 15, in Ellicott City, Md., was announced Tuesday by the bride's parents. Mr. Buisck is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Busick, of McLean. Guests at the shower were Miss Eunice Nourse, Miss Marie Formad, Miss Caroline Hiett, Miss Enid Hanson, Miss Adele Williams, Miss Judith Birge and Miss Jane Cline.

Mr. and Mrs. George Butterworth have announced the engagement of their daughter, Frances Elizabeth, to Mr. John H. Cline, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon Scott Cline, of Falls Church. The marriage will take place February 21 in the Falls Church.

Mrs. Edmund Gantt entertained at luncheon Wednesday followed by bridge. Her guests were Mrs. A. F. Bowen, Mrs. C. F. Fisher, Mrs. Harry Fellows, Mrs. George Butterworth, Mrs. Samuel Copper, Mrs. J. W. Garner and Mrs. P. H. Smythe.

Robert E. Lee Chapter, U. D. C., celebrated Lee's birthday anniversary this afternoon at the home of Mrs. W. L. Turner. Southern songs were given by Mrs. Flora Hiett, recitations by Mrs. George Petty and songs by Dr. and Mrs. Macon Ware. Mrs. A. H. Barbor read Lee's farewell address, and talks on Lee were given by the Rev. R. A. Castleman and the Rev. Alexander Galt.

Mrs. W. Ludwell Harrison, of Washington; Mrs. E. P. Harrison, Mrs. W. Mayo Herring, Mrs. L. W. Gillette, Mrs. Harold Spelman, Mrs. Mary Wells, Mrs. George Butterworth and Mrs. Edmund Gantt were guests of Mrs. A. F. Bowen yesterday for bridge, Mrs. Malcolm Taylor and Mrs. Jack Bowen joining them for tea.

Mrs. Stephen Conrad Stuntz, of Vienna, has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Betty Bland Fitzhugh, to Mr. Henry Edward Stewart, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Stewart, of Falls Church.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Burroughs announce the engagement of their daughter, Gladys Virginia, to Mr. David W. Morris, of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. John Demarest were hosts at dinner Monday to Mr. and Mrs. Henry E. Demarest, Mr. and Mrs. Everett A. Demarest and Miss Alma Demarest, in honor of their daughter's first birthday. Saturday night they were hosts to a group of young people for cards and dancing.

Mrs. Lee Unverzagt, of Washington; Mrs. Versil Spalding, Mrs. Walter Grainger, Mrs. Edward Fenwick, Mrs. Charles Fenwick, Mrs. Howard Berger and Mrs. Frank Thompson were guests Wednesday night of Mrs. Theodore Clay Uhler at the Country Club Hills.

Herndon, Va.

Herndon, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. E. Barbour Hutchison entertained at a bridge luncheon on Monday, when her guests were Mrs. George F. Buell, Mrs. A. H. Buell, Mrs. Russell Lynn, Mrs. Allen H. Kirk, Mrs. Harold F Weller, Mrs. T. Edgar Aud, Mrs. E. C. Shull, Mrs. Daniel Detwiler, Mrs. David Aud, Mrs. William Dawson and Mrs. H. E. Hanes.

Mr. Walter Johnson and two daughters, Carolyn and Barbara, of Bethesda, Md., were recent guests at the A. H. Kirk home.

Dr. and Mrs. Frank Robey, of Washington, and Mr. George Robey, of Fairfax, were luncheon guests Saturday of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Dawson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce McIntosh and Mrs. Cole, of Leesburg, Va., were dinner guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. George F. Harrison.

Miss Sadie Kidwell and Mrs. John Cooke, of Washington, spent the week-end with Dr. and Mrs. Ernest L. Robey.

Mr. Douglas Mankine entertained at a dinner party on Friday in honor of Mr. George Grill, of Washington. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Powell Summers, Mr. and Mrs. William Summers and Mr. A. C. McDaniel. Mr. Mankine left the first of the past week for Florida on a business trip, to be gone a month.

Junior Bridge Club met with the Misses Alice and Jean Bready on Wednesday night, with the following guests present: Miss Sara Ellen Dawson, Miss Betty Bradshaw, Miss Mary McCarty, Miss Margaret Robey, Miss Ann Hutchison, Miss June Seamans, the Misses Hazel and Willie Kirk, Miss Mary Armfield and Mrs. Hilda Gillette. High score was made by Miss Dawson.

Miss Hazel Sanders, of Forestville, Va., was a week-end guest of Miss Roberta Anderson.

Recent guests of the Rev. and Mrs. Richard T. Scholl were Mr. John Scholl, of Washington, and Mr. McDonald, of Cherrydale, Va.

Charles Town, W. Va.

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Blue Ridge Temple, No. 35, Pythian Sisters of Charles Town, will hold a public installation of newly elected officers, Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the Pythian Bastle Hall here. All Knights of Pythias and their families are invited. Refreshments and a social hour will follow the business session.

Misses Bell and Gertrude Snyder, who reside near Charles Town, sailed from California last week and will visit Australia, South Africa, New Zealand and Hawaii.

Announcement has just been made of the marriage of Miss Helen Roper to Mr. Luther Coulter, of Harpers Ferry, last November 18. The couple was married in the Lutheran parsonage at Jefferson, Md., by the Rev. George Sylvester. The bride is the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Roper, who live near here.

Carpenter Got Entire Ransom, State to Claim

Produces Brokerage and Bank Accounts to Fix Guilt.

Continued from Page 1.

Hauptmann's counsel—Reilly, Fisher, Egbert Rosecrans and Frederick A. Pope. Outside of the ruddy-faced Brooklyn lawyer who boasts of freeing more than 2,000 accused men, the others describe themselves as "country lawyers."

The defense expects to take about ten days. It will attempt to establish the theory that the crime was conceived and executed by a gang, and Reilly declared today he thought he knew "just what gang did it."

Reilly said he expected to have about 50 witnesses, but that he couldn't count on appearance of more than 30. In addition to the cost of transportation, he pointed out, the defense would have to pay for their lodging "and the defense has no money."

$49,960 Income Traced To Hauptmann

Flemington, N. J., Jan. 19 (AP).—Money became tonight the crux of the State's case against Bruno Richard Hauptmann.

The State will submit to the jury that Hauptmann, a carpenter with few jobs to keep him occupied in the depression period, managed to have an income of $49,960 between the time of the payment of the ransom, April 2, 1932, and the date of his arrest, September 19 last.

The money angle of the case has been stressed from the beginning by Attorney General David T. Wilentz, chief of the prosecution staff. Hauptmann, he said in his opening to the jury on January 3, planned the kidnaping for money and collected the ransom alone.

Trip to Germany.

He will show next week that Hauptmann bought a $400 radio shortly after the ransom collection date, that his wife, Anna, was able to make a trip to Germany in the summer of 1932, and that Hauptmann himself made frequent hunting trips. Moreover, it was about that time, or a little later, the State will show, that Hauptmann opened his first brokerage account.

At the time of his arrest Hauptmann had a credit balance of $886 in his account with Steiner, Rouse & Co., whose customer's man testified yesterday. Under his wife's maiden name, Anna Schoeffler, he had a credit balance of $5,017. In the Central Savings Bank, New York, the Hauptmanns had a joint deposit account of $2,578. They held two mortgages, totaling $7,000, on houses in Brooklyn.

$7,000 Losses Estimated.

The State figures Hauptmann lost $7,000 in stock-market speculations, and he made the assertion he lent Isador Fisch, his German furrier friend, $7,500. Ransom money turned up before his arrest totaled more than $5,000, and when he was seized the authorities recovered $14,600, bringing the general total to $49,960.

The defense will try to offset the damaging effects of this evidence by showing that none of the ransom money turned up in Hauptmann's bank accounts or brokerage transactions. Reilly also has pointed out the carpenter and his wife were frugal in their habits and had sizeable bank accounts before the kidnaping.

The State will contend that Hauptmann changed ransom bills in small transactions and deposited numerous amounts of silver in the bank.

New Claim Compasses 'Fisch's Shoe Box'

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Lloyd C. Fisher, associate counsel for Bruno Richard Hauptmann, said today the defense would produce witnesses to testify that the late Isador Fisch offered to them for safekeeping the shoe box in which the Lindbergh ransom money allegedly was subsequently given to Hauptmann.

The prisoner claims that he was unaware of the box's contents when Fisch gave it to him before going to Germany, where he died.

Fisher said the witnesses have been known to defense attorneys for some time but declined to disclose how many would be produced or their identities.

County Gets $250,000 Under Grain Control

Frederick, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Approximately 1,800 farmers in this county benefitted to the extent of $250,000 under the Federal Government's wheat control plan, it was brought out at a meeting yesterday of committeemen representing 12 districts into which the county was divided in the wheat curtailment campaign.

This amount does not include the final payment on the 1934 crop, due in the late Spring or early Summer.

Officers Are Installed By Bull Range Grange

Haymarket, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Installing the Rev. W. F. Carpenter as master, the Bull Run Grange seated its officers at a meeting held here.

Other officers installed were C. B. Roland, lecturer and overseer; Thomas Smith, steward; Preston Smith, assistant steward; Charles L. Wilkerson, chaplain, and Mrs. Charles L. Wilkerson, gatekeeper.

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Summary of State's Evidence Adduced Against Hauptmann

Witnesses Link Carpenter With Actual Crime, Ransom Negotiations and 'Hot Money' Passed at Filling Station and Cached in Garage.

Flemington, N. J., Jan. 19 (AP).—Here is how testimony of State witnesses to date has linked Bruno Richard Hauptmann with the Lindbergh kidnap-murder case:

THE ACTUAL CRIME—Hauptmann, driving a green sedan bearing a wooden section ladder, was seen at the entrance of the Lindbergh estate private road at Hopewell at noon March 1, 1932, the day the child was kidnaped and murdered. A wooden section ladder was found where the fleeing kidnaper abandoned it. Under the kidnap window was the footprint of a shoe about the same size as Hauptmann wore. The ransom note in the nursery was in Hauptmann's handwriting. The split uprights of the kidnap ladder indicated it had started to collapse probably throwing the kidnaper and the baby to the ground.

THE DAY AFTER THE CRIME—Hauptmann's wife confides to a neighbor that the Bronx carpenter has just returned from a trip. Hauptmann nurses an injured leg, or sprained ankle.

THE RANSOM NEGOTIATIONS—A ransom note in Hauptmann's handwriting commissions Dr. John F. "Jafsie" Condon to act as intermediary in ransom negotiations. John Perrone, taxi driver, names Hauptmann as the man who gave him a kidnap letter to deliver by hand to "Jafsie." Ransom contacts are held at Woodlawn and St. Raymond's Cemetery in the Bronx, and "Jafsie" says Hauptmann was the man he negotiated with on both occasions. A dress model sees him shadow "Jafsie." The ransom is paid at the St. Raymond Graveyard rendezvous, and Col. Lindbergh in a parked car nearby hears Hauptmann's voice call directions to Dr. Condon. Lindbergh is satisfied the money is paid to the kidnaper because he was able to return the sleeping suit worn by the baby and to describe nursery details to "Jafsie."

SEQUEL—Ransom currency begins appearing immediately after the graveyard payment, one of the first bills turning up in a bank near an apartment project on which Hauptmann worked. The baby is found dead near Hopewell, May 12, minus its sleeping suit. Hauptmann, with no job, meanwhile plays the stock market, makes frequent bank deposits, lives comfortably. Police start untiring hunt to trap the ransom collector by following the devious trail of ransom currency.

DENOUEMENT—Hauptmann is arrested Sept. 19, 1934, after passing a ransom bill at a gas station. Station attendants give Federal agents a description of him which is "identical" with that given by "Jafsie." A ransom bill is found in his possession when he is taken into custody. Search of the Hauptmann garage turns up $14,600 of cleverly cached ransom money. The hoard, all in gold bills, represents almost half of the $35,000 gold certificate portion of the ransom. Hidden on a piece of wood trim in the Hauptmann baby's nursery investigators find a smudged pencil notation of "Jafsie's" address and phone number. Hauptmann admits the writing is his, but explains his "interest" in the case motivated the notation.

2 Boy 'Joy-Riders' Are Given 12 Years

Continued from Page 1.

would have been five years, with the probability that they would have been placed on probation.

"Both of these boys have good homes," Attorney Cusick said. "If they were restored to their families, they would get the parental care and attention that no institution can provide. Frequently boys come out of institutions knowing more about crime than when they went in."

Asserting that he did not want to try the case in the newspapers, Cusick declined to say what further steps he would take to rescue the boys from the reformatory.

Mrs. Fanning, whose husband is a contractor, said fright drove the boys to take Policeman Mayhew's automobile. They had been playing "hookey" from school, she said, and they received a notice to appear in juvenile court and answer to a truancy complaint.

Rather than go to court, Mrs. Fanning said, they decided to run away.

After taking the automobile, the boys headed for Roanoke, where the Fanning boy's grandmother lives. In Roanoke, they parked Mayhew's car near a garage and, climbing into another machine, went to sleep. A garage man, seeing them, brought about their arrest.

Mr. Penn, a Government employe, went to Roanoke and got the boys. Upon their return, the office of the corporation counsel charged them with taking Mayhew's car and the case was assigned to Miss Bentley.

Formerly a probation officer in the public schools, Miss Bentley was backed for her present post by a number of influential women, including Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Efforts to obtain a statement from Miss Bentley last night were unsuccessful.

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✓ no appetite
✓ losing weight
✓ nervous
✓ pale

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Life insurance companies tell us that the gradual breakdown of the human body causes more deaths every year than disease germs

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❷ Take a course of S.S.S. Remember, your present run-down condition may have been a slow, gradual process. Likewise, a reasonable time is required to rebuild full strength. S.S.S. is not a miracle worker—no rebuilding tonic is—but it is a scientifically proven and time-tested medicine. This is your guarantee of satisfaction. Its benefits are progressive . . . accumulative . . . and enduring.

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If your condition suggests a tonic . . . if you tire easily . . . get a bottle of S.S.S. . . . take an appetizing portion just before meals. You will find it is truly a blood and body tonic. You should feel and look years younger with life giving and purifying blood surging through your body. You owe this to yourself and friends.

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Makes you feel like yourself again

Tri-State Gang Admits Slaying Mais in Tears

'Glad They Caught Him,' He Says; Guard Accused of Supplying Guns.

Continued from Page 1.

under heavy guard in a New York hospital with both legs broken.

"They admitted," Fay asserted "that they paid a guard named George Duke, who since has killed himself, $200 to smuggle guns to them. He furnished the guns, elaving them in a paper back at the end of a cell corridor. The pistol Mais had when he was traped by Department of Justice agents was one smuggled to him in the Richmond jail."

(Richard C. Duke, a Richmond deputy assigned to guard Mais and Legenza while they awaited electrocution for the murder of a Federal Reserve Bank truck driver, committed suicide shortly after the pair shot their way to freedom—EDITOR.)

Mais' reported confession aroused instant retort in Richmond. An Associated Press story quoted Commonwealth's Attorney T. Gray Haddon, who prosecuted Mais and Legenza, as saying:

"I don't believe it. It is an alibi on the murderers part to shift suspicion from his mother, Mrs. Mais, and his sweetheart, Marie McKeever."

City Sergt. John Saunders, in charge of the jail, called the story "on the face of it absolutely ridiculous," the dispatch related. Saunders said Duke has worried because he passed Mais and Legenza a sealed can purported to contain chicken, but which officers later suggested might have contained the pistols.

Virginia authorities acted to return Mais and Legenza as soon as possible to the place from which no one has ever escaped—the death house of the Virginia Penitentiary.

Gov. George C. Peery prepared papers should extradition proceedings be necessary, Richmond reported.

Haddon was told that Federal waivers had been signed for both men.

"They will not be removed from New York tonight" was all Fay would say in the metropolis.

None Arraigned.

None of the five prisoners held as Tri-State gangsters was arraigned yesterday. According to a New York message from the Associated Press, Commissioner Garrett W. Cotter said arraignment was not necessary. He pointed out that all were fugitives from justice, and could be sent back to the States from which they escaped. Twenty-nine-year-old Mais and 41-year-old Legenza have been condemned in Richmond for murder. The other two men, Edwin Gale, 23, and Martin Farrell, 28, and the woman, Marie McKeever, 34, are escaped convicts from Pennsylvania, Cottar added.

More than 150 persons besieged Maj. Rice M. Youell, superintendent of the State penitentiary in Richmond, with requests for permission to see Mais and Legenza die in the electric chair. Virginia law allows only 12 "respectable citizens," besides two prison officials, to watch an electrocution.

Crime Body to Seek Outside Testimony

Continued from Page 1.

John J. O'Connor, of New York, is chairman.

Both Representative O'Connor and Speaker Joseph W. Byrns, of Tennessee, already have been informally consulted by Mr. Randolph. The committee will require secretarial and stenographic aid. Funds to provide for its need are to be provided in the contemplated resolution. The amount to be sought has not been determined. Representative Randolph said the committee desired to keep the amount as low as possible. One suggestion has been that the committee can avail itself of stenographers on the rolls of other committees which are not doing much work at the present time.

Offers to give the committee information about crime conditions continued to be received yesterday.

"We are glad to receive these offers of help and we welcome any and all information we receive," Mr. Randolph said. "Just when the various volunteers will be called must be determined by the committee later as the hearings develop. It is the purpose of the committee to check carefully all 'tips' and charges given it."

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50c Kolynos Tooth Paste	35c	60c Campanas Italian Balm	50c
50c Mulsified Shampoo	38c	60c Hoppers Youth Cold Cream	49c
55c Luxor Face Powder	45c	55c Java Face Powder	42c
40c Vaseline Hair Tonic	37c	40c Listerine Tooth Paste	33c
50c Williams Aqua Velva	38c	50c Dr. Lyons Tooth Powder	42c
50c Barbasol Brushless Shave	39c	50c Molle Shaving Cream	36c
50c Conti Castile Shampoo	39c	25c Mercks Zinc Stearate	19c
25c J. & J. Talcum	19c	25c Mavis Talcum	19c
55c Ponds Creams, jar	39c	35c Burma Shave	32c

Hudnut Three Flowers Face Powder & Perfume
Both For . . . 83c

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Queen Anne Lotion
Softens, smoothes, and whitens red, rough skin. Penetrates into the skin.
Regular Size . . . 35c
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50c Jar For . . 39c
Bleaches the skin, shades lighter in no time at all . . . discourages pimples, blackheads, and other skin blemishes.

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SMALL 60c Size . . . 49c
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Milburn's Capsules For COLDS
35c The Box
A valuable aid to common colds. Easy to take. Mildly laxative.

Avoid Colds—Gargle With
LA LASINE ANTISEPTIC
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The Bottle 25c
Dries up cold sores and fever blisters over night. In handy bottle that can be carried around in the pocket.

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Palatable, non-griping, non-habit forming.

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Bottle of 500 Tablets 69c
Each tablet is equal in sweetening strength to a large lump of sugar—but has no food value.

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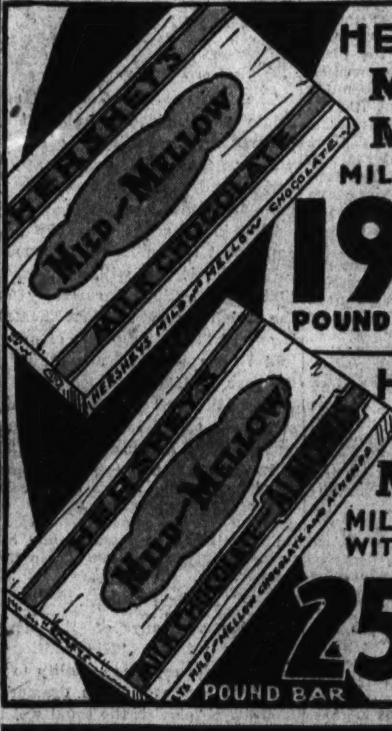

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Hershey's famous milk chocolate—chock full of crisp, roasted almonds. Cut in blocks.

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75c Bayer Aspirin Tablets	59c	60c Caldwells Syrup Pepsin	41c
60c Fleets Phospho Soda	40c	40c Fletchers Castoria	28c
50c Listerine Antiseptic	39c	85c Kruschen Salts	73c
50c Lysol Disinfectant	43c	50c Midol Tablets	35c
$1.00 Ironized Yeast Tablets	71c	50c Groves Nose Drops	45c
50c Laxative Bromo Quinine	39c	75c Vapex Inhalant	59c
60c Murine Eye Wash	39c	35c Juniper Tar Compound	30c
50c Phillips Milk of Magnesia	34c	35c Hills Nose Drops	29c
35c Pisos Cough Remedy	24c	35c Minit Rub, tube	33c
60c Scotts Emulsion	44c	50c Vicks Va-tro-nol	39c
50c Tyrees Powder	40c	40c Jar or Tube Musterole	27c
35c Vicks Vapo-Rub Salve	24c	75c Meads Cod Liver Oil	67c
75c Anacin Tablets	69c	25c Hexin Tablets, 12's	23c
65c BiSoDol Antacid Powder	44c	35c size Antiphlogistine	27c
60c Bromo Seltzer	40c	25c size 666 Liquid	23c

Peoples Safetee Fever Thermometers
With Hard Rubber Case . . $1.49
Keep one handy for times of sickness. These give a quick, accurate reading. The case has a handy pocket clip.

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Fastens right on the back of your closet door . . . holds 6 ladies' hats, 9 pairs ladies' shoes or 6 pairs men's shoes—and has a rack for ties and scarfs. 67x20 inches.

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6-Cup Size . . . 59c
For clearer, more healthful, better satisfying coffee—make it the drip way. Easy to use—easy to clean.

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You can do a surprisingly good job on your hair with one of these irons—with handy thumb rest.

New Screen and Stage Programs Fall Under Expert Scrutiny of Post Reviewers

Paul Muni Has Hectic Career In Earle Film

Bette Davis Is Opposite; Cantor Hit at Palace; the Other Bills.

Reprinted From Yesterday's Last Edition.

"BORDERTOWN." Warner Brothers picturization of a screen play by Robert Lord, suggested by Carroll Graham's novel of the same name, starring Paul Muni, with Bette Davis, Margaret Lindsay, Soledad Jimenez, Eugene Pallette, Gavin Gordon, Arthur Stone, Robert Barratt, Hobart Cavanaugh and Vivian Tobin. Directed by Archie L. Mayo. Reviewed Friday afternoon.

By Nelson B. Bell.

There is always something authentic about the performance of any given screen role by Paul Muni, whose greatest distinction as a star of the cinema still rests upon the superlative character of his portrayal in "I Am a Fugitive From a Chain Gang."

It is unfortunate that as much can not be said for all roles to which Muni is assigned before the cameras and microphones. Not always are they quite so reliable.

That is the case in the present instance. Mr. Muni's interpretation of the role of the young Mexican lawyer who finds racial barriers a little too much to negotiate successfully in "Bordertown," chief feature of the screen bill at the Earle this week, is far better than the basic structure upon which it is founded. The star puts far more into the character of Juanito Ramirez than was written there by the author.

Star Better Than Role.

There is a great deal about this part that is fallacious. It does not always inspire that implicit confidence that springs from a conviction of the individual's honesty and singleness of purpose in the pursuit of a definite and believable destiny. A good deal of the time in "Bordertown," Mr. Muni seems to be merely reciting what the playwrights have misguidedly written into their fable, without much thought of whether or not it adds up to a convincing bit of portraiture.

At times, to be sure, the piece strikes fire. There are intervals in the action that throw off the vivid sparks of a real and impressive fervor, all bent toward the exposition of the difficulties encountered by a young alien attempting to carve a place for himself before the bar. Because he was not successful at the bar of the law, Juan Ramirez took his stand behind the bar of the lawless.

As a great night life and gambling promoter on the Mexican desert, just below the border line, Johnny built himself a reputation, a fortune and a melodramatic climax to his fondest dreams that stamp "Bordertown" as one of the less admirable of the melodramas dealing with the fundamentals of life. It occasionally gets pretty tawdry.

Is Poised and Polished Actor.

Paul Muni, nevertheless, turns in one of his thoroughgoing character delineations that leave so little upon which to hang any captious criticism. His visualization of the role of the young struggler for a place in the sun is marked by a sincerity, an earnestness and a professional facility that leaves very little at which to carp. Mr. Muni, as always, here once more is the accomplished, finished and extremely poised actor whose economy of method, sureness of touch and wealth of experience stamp his as one of the most effective of those who take the screen seriously and bring to it the same conscientious artistry as characterizes their contributions to the living stage.

Bette Davis, cast opposite the star, in the role of a thankless hussy whose extravagance of viewpoint and romantic urges do not quite match the extraordinary excellence of her work with Leslie Howard in "Of Human Bondage," does, at least, give the play a touch of raucous realism it would not otherwise possess.

The more agreeable feminine role is played by Margaret Lindsay, who gives an exceedingly good account of herself as a fatalistic young woman of the upper social crust. Eugene Pallette, Gavin Gordon, Soledad Jimenez, whose screen eminence dates as far back as Warner Baxter's triumph as the Cisco Kid in "In Old Arizona;" Hobart Cavanaugh and Vivian Tobin add to the impressiveness of an acting ensemble that frequently is better than the material with which it has to cope.

Excellent Stage Bill.

On the stage, Donald Novis, that magnificently endowed young tenor from the Pacific Coast, romps away with practically all of the top honors. Mr. Novis is no newcomer to Washington audiences, but certainly he never has been heard to better advantage than yesterday, when his group of songs embraced virtually everything his public wished to hear him sing—"June in January," "Trees," "Love in Bloom" and others equally well attuned to the delightful cadences of one of the finest vocal organs now before the public.

Other specialists introduced by the swagger Miss Audrey Sieber, this week sartorially specializing in black and white, singly and in combination, include the Five Jansleys, foremost of the Risley artists—that would be upside-down foot juggling, gymnastics and one thing and another—Lee Murray and the Sinclair Sisters, assisted by a gorgeous blonde tap dancer in a familiar and superexcellent dance revue, and Don Zelaya, the philosophic musician, who has pepped up his act a bit since it was last presented here. Don Alfonso is an artist of top rating here of late. His act is a sure-fire, smash hit.

The Paramount Sound News, still dealing with the Lindbergh case as its major item, the orchestral prelude and a Popeye, the Sailor, cartoon comedy, complete a bill of slightly more than ordinary note.

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A Little Camera Legerdemain!

That is to say, it is a little difficult to understand how a profile, at right angles to the reflecting mirror, casts a full-face image. With the trickery these cameramen have at their fingertips, it might be done, at that. All of which, of course, is beside the point that this is a well-conceived portrait study of Barbara Stanwyck, even if the looking-glass part is a fake! Miss Stanwyck, by the way, will be coming along to the Earle screen next week in "The Secret Bride," a sensational subject, if ever there was one, according to the advance "trailer." And how can a "trailer" be in advance?

Palace

"KID MILLIONS." United Artists picturization of a story by Arthur Sheekman, Nat Perrin and Nunnally Johnson, with songs by Walter Donaldson, Gus Kahn, Burton Lane and Harold Adamson, and "Mandy," by Irving Berlin, starring Eddie Cantor, with Ann Sothern, Ethel Merman, Jesse Block, Eve Sully, Warren Hymer, Berton Churchill, Ed Kennedy, Stanley Fields and Stymie Beard. Directed by Roy Del Ruth. Previewed in December.

The Messrs. Sam Goldwyn and Eddie Cantor, aided and abetted by a considerable coterie of song writers, fantacists, color experts and comedy constructionists, have gone and done it again!

This, in a manner of speaking, is equivalent to the frank, or practically bald, if you will, declaration that "Kid Millions," currently on the screen at Loew's Palace Theater, is one of the better pieces of celluloid ribbon to come along during the year, to date.

"Kid Millions," in a not-too-hasty summary, may be said to possess humor, lively action, color, romantic and dramatic interest, in about equal proportions, and a full measure of that intangible quality of girl-music-and-spectacular charm that spells a high-powered and hilarious afternoon or evening in the theater.

Adhers to Plot.

Unlike so many of its star's previous vehicles, "Kid Millions" adheres with moderate fidelity to a coherent and continuous dramatic narrative—"plot" is the usual word. The thread of connected recital becomes a little thin now and again, but it never quite breaks and always, when it threatens to, there comes along some extraordinary, spectacular interpolation to distract the mind from a possible impending dramaturgic catastrophe.

For example, it would be difficult, indeed, to keep the mind centered on plot when that "Mandy" minstrel sequence is being put on, or yet, again, when the gorgeous young women in the steam room are going through the mystifying processes of physical well-being and vocal pyrotechnics, simultaneously. There is a quality of suspense hovering over these interludes that imbue the picture with a fascination somehow associated with dim-lit romanticisms indigenous to solaria, seaside beaches and the like. You will derive a terrific kick from them.

After a Mere $60,000,000!

It is really a trivial incident of the proceedings that Master Cantor, throughout the duration of his charade, is in quest of a mere bagatelle totaling a meager $60,000,000, or something of the sort. The manner in which the whole thing finally evolves is quite worth watching and admiring.

The natural-color sequence appended to the story proper, in the form of an "ice cream fantasy," is one of the loveliest conceits that has found expression in gelatin since Technicolor hit upon its marvelous new device for capturing color as it really is.

In addition to Mr. Cantor, whose work is on a par with his customary high-powered methods—what with such songs as "Okay Toots," "An Earful of Music," "Your Head on My Shoulder," "When My Ship Comes In" and a few ensembles that are real sockdolagers, to keep things going at top speed—Ann Sothern, Ethel Merman, Warren Hymer, Burton Churchill and numerous others contribute no end of gay goings-on to the edification of the customers out front.

Miss Sully a Hit.

One of the greatest surprises among all of "Kid Millions'" pleasant revelations is the disclosure of the sure comedy touch of Eve Sully, of the familiar vaudeville team of Block & Sully, who all but steals some of the star's most important scenes from him by the sheer power of her own command of all the tricks of expert laughmaking. Mr. Block has not so fat a part, but he, too, acquits himself with credit.

Laurel & Hardy, in "Them Thar Hills," a new issue of the Metrotone News and the habitual house features complete a bill that may be purchased at the boxoffice with full assurance of a rich money's worth.

N. B. B.

Loew's Fox

"THE BIOGRAPHY OF A BACHELOR GIRL." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of the stage comedy by S. N. Behrman, adapted to the screen by Anita Loos, starring Ann Harding, with Robert Montgomery, Edward Everett Horton, Charles Richman, Edward Arnold and Una Merkel. Directed by Edward H. Griffith. Reviewed Friday morning by Isabel Harraman Mangum.

For sheer lightness of touch and effervescent exuberance of spirit, Loew's Fox is most fortunate in both stage and screen fare this week.

Of course, "Biography of a Bachelor Girl" is not the S. H. Behrman play "Biography" which so delighted audiences of the legitimate theater, but then, neither can Ann Harding be a naughtily frolicsome Ina Claire, who played the lead in the stage version of Miss Harding's latest screen opus. Despite these differences, however, it still remains amusing.

Marion, as played by Miss Harding, is sweetly promiscuous and innocently unaware of such stupid things as conventions and morals. She is a painter who has achieved far more publicity for masculine acquaintances of note and her casual love affairs with the great and near-great, than she has for any of her work of art.

$20,000 Is Real Money.

Upon her return to America Marion discovers that her finances are in a precarious state and it is then that Robert Montgomery, in the role of Dicky Kurt, obstreperous and hard-shelled young editor of a magazine called "Every Week," enters her life with a $20,000 offer for her autobiography with every spicy interlude included.

Times being what they are and art being what it is, Marion accepts the offer, to the deep consternation of Leander "Bunny" Nolan, worriedly played by Edward Everett Horton. "Bunny," it seems, was the first man in Marion's life and he is now on his way to the Senate and on the verge of a profitable marriage with Slade Kinnicott, daughter of a wealthy publisher.

To Publish or Not?

From then on the question is to publish or not to publish and whether or not young Editor Kurt, who terms himself a "critic at large of things as they are," will permit Artist Marion to break through his boyish cynicism and will fall a victim to her all-enveloping sweetness, tolerance and charm or whether the autobiography will appear and startle the world into the watchfulness Kurt wishes it to assume.

Sometimes, it is to be feared, Ann Harding overdoes the sweetness, tolerance and charm, but Robert Montgomery, as Dicky Kurt, does some of his best work, to date, and his Cheshire-cat grin becomes more endearing than annoying. Edward Arnold turns in, as usual, a flawless performance as Feydak, the composer. Charles Richman, appearing in the role he created in the stage version, is Kinnicott, the publisher, an "eternal Rollo in rompers," according to the irrepressible Kurt. Una Merkle, as Slade Kinnicott, is delightful during her brief appearances and Edward Everett Horton is appropriately jittery.

The Stage Bill.

On the stage, Alexander Hyde offers an exceedingly well-put-together interlude of orchestra numbers, specialties and a splendid finale of Tschaikovsky's "Fourth Symphony," in which the dynamic little orchestra leader leaps down into the pit, and, with the assistance of the Fox orchestra, gives a heartwarming sample of classical music. His other presentations include some vocal refrains done by Lee Sullivan, whose splendid enunciation could well be emulated by the school of modern crooners; Rita Rio, who may or may not be Mexican, but is unmistakeably mistress of the art of "Hotcha" and rhumbas; the three California Redheads; a nice violin solo played by himself, and a well-trained orchestra.

Johnny Burke, prominent in Mack Sennett comedies, and a good comedian despite brief borderings on the vulgar, received a vociferous welcoming hand, as did Jean Lorraine and Paul Digby in an amusing act called "Stepping Out," which also has its quota of risque moments, but manages to be screamingly funny in spite of, or perhaps because of, its rough humor. Maximo does deft stepping on a tightrope and completes the stage presentation.

Phil Lampkin and his Fox orchestra play selections from the ever-beloved Victor Herbert melodies as the overture for the week, and a Fox Movietone News completes an exceptionally entertaining bill.

RKO-Keith's

"THE CAPTAIN HATES THE SEA." Columbia Pictures' filmization of Wallace Smith's novel, adapted to the screen by the author, featuring Victor McLaglen, John Gilbert, Alison Skipworth, Walter Connolly, Wynne Gibson, Helen Vinson, Leon Errol and Fred Keating. Directed by Lewis Milestone. Reviewed Friday night by Dorothea Lewis.

There is something so casual about this strange helter-skelter affair that instead of turning into the disorderly hodge-podge it might, it becomes an amusing effortless bit of streamlined motion which carries you along easily.

True, it never gets anywhere, but then it never seemed to want to get anywhere.

If we tried to tell the plot, you'd simply say, "Oh, another of those nothing-ever-happens-here, Grand Hotel sagas, set at sea. But for some reason, probably because it doesn't harp on the fact that it is one of that ilk, it is not in the least objectionable.

If all this seems rather negative criticism, it's because we're just as much at sea about why we liked this so much as were the captain and the crew and the passengers in the play. The only difference is that the captain hated the sea and we liked it and its laughs.

An Interesting Novelty.

The whole thing is really very nice because it doesn't consciously try to be anything particularly smart or paced or pointed—it is just what it is—entertaining.

And there are a great many good people on board the Captain's boat as it sails from 'Frisco to New York. Walter Connolly is delicious as the irascible captain; Jack Gilbert turns in the most ingratiating and natural performance of his talky career, and Leon Errol is (we never thought we'd come to this) a love! Vic McLaglen is a riotous hulk who is much brighter than he looks or acts or talks; Wynne Gibson is really excellent in a serious bit; Alison Skipworth is her usual grand self, and Fred Keating, who first turned himself from magician to actor (a good trick) in "Forsaking All Others," on the stage, is smooth and easy. Add swell portraits of a South American revolutionist by Akim Tamiroff, a solemn Englishman by Arthur Treacher, a bartender by Walter Catlett, a bearded man by Donald Meek, and Albert, the Bugle Bird, by himself.

Why You'll Like It.

Looking over that list, we suspect that it is the major reason we had such a good time at the show, for we did have a good time. And still chuckling over some of its minor moments, we begin to realize that the details were so well taken care of that the whole thing took care of itself.

Mr. Milestone, excellent director, does a good deal more than could be expected with the plot material at hand.

A Pathe Topics with beautiful shots of England in the fall, and an interesting explanation of ship streamlining by Norman Bel Geddes, an amusing colored short, and the Pathe News complete the bill, the feature of which sneaked up on us and left us in a high good humor.

Metropolitan

"BROADWAY BILL." Columbia picturization of a story by Mark Hellinger, adapted to the screen by Robert Riskin, featuring Warner Baxter and Myrna Loy, with Walter Connolly, Helen Vinson, Clarence Muse, Lynn Overman, Raymond Walburn, George Meeker, Jason Robards, Edmund Breese, Frankie Darro and Helen Flint. Directed by Frank Capra. Reviewed (return engagement) by W. A. Whitney.

Aladdin's experience of receiving new lamps for old has nothing on the public's present one in having purveyed an old, old story all decked out in the trappings of originality and novelty. That, indeed, is "Broadway Bill"—just a horse-race story. But as Mark Hellinger wrote the story and with the inspired direction of Frank Capra, this picture glistens and gleams with all the brilliancy of something unique.

Not only is "Broadway Bill" the beneficiary of an exceptionally well-written story and the remarkable talents of a director of cleverness and initiative, but the picture is played by as excellent a cast as has been gathered together in many moons. Warner Baxter and Myrna Loy, who, since "The Thin Man," is demonstrating a greater comic ability than ever before, head the cast.

Assisting are such artists as Walter Connolly, Lynn Overman, Helen Vinson and Edmund Breese—supported by Clarence Muse, Raymond Walburn, George Meeker, Frankie Daro and others whose abilities have long since been tested and proved—all of whom turn in performances that make "Broadway Bill" a real treat in entertainment.

Horse Is Real Star.

No small mention should be made of the titular equine star, which is everything—and more—that one can ask of a cinematic race horse. He is grand.

Regardless of what one may put on paper regarding "Broadway Bill," it reads coldly and unexcitingly in the face of the actual picture. Those qualities which were so manifest in "It Happened One Night," "The Thin Man," "One Night of Love"—those intangible qualities which strongly tug at the responsiveness of the auditor and warm the cockles of his heart—are abundantly present in this picture, making it one of the outstanding films of the season.

The subsidiary attractions are "Buddy of the Legion," a Looneytoon, and the combined releases of the Paramount and Universal newsreels.

Columbia

"FORSAKING ALL OTHERS." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of the play by Frank Morgan Cavett and Edward Barry Roberts, adapted to the screen by Joseph L. Mankiewicz, starring Joan Crawford, Clark Gable and Robert Montgomery, with Charles Butterworth, Billie Burke, Frances Drake, Rosalind Russell, Tom Ricketts, Lillian Harmer, Arthur Treacher and Joe Twerp. Directed by W. S. Van Dyke. Reviewed Friday afternoon (return engagement) by W. A. Whitney.

When Frank Morgan Cavett and Edward Barry Roberts fabricated this commentary on love in a modern age, for the talents of Talullah Bankhead, they were particularly successful in furthering the Bankhead tradition. In the cinema version by Joseph L. Mankiewicz, "Forsaking All Others" is quite another play, and to the added interest of addicts of both stage and screen.

Here, indeed, is a work whose sparkling lines of sophisticated humor glitter in a strictly modern setting and are read by a proved group of actors. Heading the star-studded roster is Clark Gable, who continues the facet of his histrionics first revealed to his public in "It Happened One Night." Then there is Robert Montgomery, who gives another of his grand society boy portrayals in forming the other male corner of this modern triangle. To complete the design is Joan Crawford, whose method of "forsaking all others" for Mr. Gable, while obviously inevitable, seems nearly impossible.

Mr. Butterworth Is Droll.

As if those were not enough, Charles Butterworth is added for his own inimitable brand of dry comedy. Added, too, are Billie Burke, as the flighty Paula, and Frances Drake, as the temporarily successful menace to the private-life situation.

Chief among the subsidiary attractions is "How Am I Doing," a comedy featuring one of the "tintype" series of Chick York and Rose King, wherein George Shelton adds to the general effect. "Feminine Rhythms" presents Ina Ray Hutton and Her Melodears. A release of Metrotone News rounds out the program.

Silver Spring School Forms Student Council

A student council has been organized in the Takoma-Silver Spring High School, Silver Spring, Md., under the supervision of Owen Knight, a member of the faculty. The members have been divided into three groups: an organization committee, the school and club relations committee and the school improvement committee.

The executive council is composed of Staten Alden, president; Patt Pitts, secretary; Henry McCeney, Alvin Fincham, Ray Wilkinson and Valerie Willis. A judiciary court has been formed with William Stacy as supreme justice; Dorthy Whittlesey and William Taylor, associate judges, and Henry McCeney, prosecuting attorney.

Frau Dollfuss Living Alone With Sorrow

Vienna, Jan. 19 (AP).—Out of the public eye at last, Frau Englebert Dollfuss lives quietly with her memories in a modest third-floor apartment in Stallberggasse.

There's no policeman at the door. No bayonets bristle in the little street of inner Vienna where her husband, the slain chancellor, lived. His enemies had no quarrel with his widow and military protection was withdrawn from the home some time ago. Austria's "woman of tragedy" is content to be alone and forgotten by the curious.

Mrs. McCeney Is Elected.

Mrs. Samuel McCeney was elected president of the Four Corners (Md.) Home Demonstration Club at a meeting held at the home of Mrs. Donald Clark. Other officers are Mrs. John Hamilton, vice president; Mrs. George Mess, secretary, and Mrs. Beryl English, treasurer. Miss Edythe Turner, county agent, gave a demonstration on making bread and rolls.

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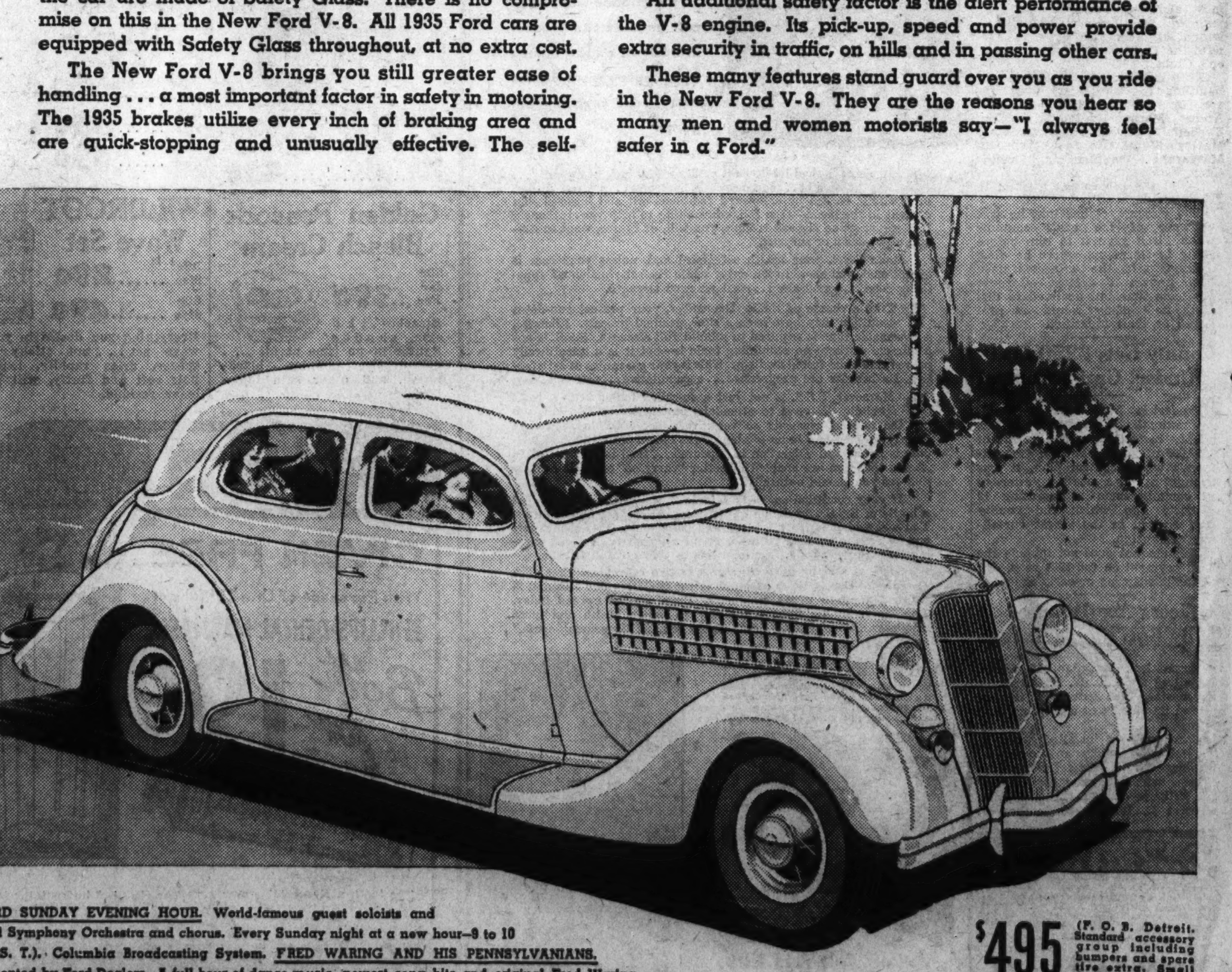

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7,000 Builders Of Roads Meet Here Tuesday

Highway Problems Will Be Discussed at Annual Convention.

Gathering in Washington for the first time in the 32-year history of the organization, 7,000 delegates to the annual convention of the American Road Builders Association will open their four-day session at the Willard Hotel Tuesday.

During the discussions of the Federal, State, county and municipal highway officials, road-building contractors and manufacturers of road building machinery and materials who make up the organization, three planks will be considered.

They are the continuation of an adequate and economic highway and street program, restriction of the use of gasoline taxes and motor license fees to highway purposes only and continuation of the appropriation by the Federal Government for streets and highways.

Capt. H. C. Whitehurst, director of highways for the District and president of the association, will call the convention to order Tuesday. Throughout the sessions delegates will be addressed by Senators and Representatives and other public officials and leaders of the industries and professions connected with highway construction.

One of the aims of the convention will be to demonstrate that 90 per cent of all highway construction expenditure goes into wages and salaries. As a special feature of the convention, an elaborate highway exhibit will be held on the tenth floor of the Willard. The latest equipment and materials for scientific road building will be on display. Delegates will come from every State in the Nation, from Europe, Canada and Central and South America.

In addition to the general sessions there will be round-table discussions of specific problems for the benefit of city officials, county officials, highway contractors and manufacturers. There also will be inspection trips to model roads near Washington and the Federal Bureau of Public Roads Experimental Station at Arlington, Va.

Bethesda Church Party Is Planned

Patrons and Patronesses for Event Listed.

Plans for the annual card party and dance of Our Lady of Lourdes Church of Bethesda, Md., are nearing completion, according to Mrs. Leo I. Kavanagh, general chairman. Mrs. Kavanagh has announced the following list of patrons and patronesses:

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie B. Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph W. Bohrer, Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Brassor, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Bray, Miss Stella Brown, Mr. and Mrs. William Buckley, Mr. and Mrs. James Cassidy, Mr. and Mrs. John Cremen, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Cross, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Crowe, Mr. and Mrs. George Dacy, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Downey, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Drury, Miss B. M. Flack, Mr. and Mrs. C. Vincent Griffin, Mr. and Mrs. George Hamilton, Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Harts, Mr. and Mrs. Colin Herrle, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hunter, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Kemper, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kennedy, Mr. and Mrs. John Lowe, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mersch, Judge and Mrs. R. J. Mawhinney, Mr. and Mrs. Jo V. Morgan, Miss Virginia Mullinix, Mr. and Mrs. Kingman Oakman, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. O'Brien, Dr. and Mrs. J. P. O'Donnell, Mr. and Mrs. John Overholt, Miss Isabel Perry, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rauber, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Reed, Mr. and Mrs. James Reilly, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Sholl, Dr. and Mrs. Arthur Shea, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Frank Spicer, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Stafford, Mr. and Mrs. Bradley-Smith, Miss Edith Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Turton, Miss Mary Walmsley and Dr. and Mrs. Washington Waters.

Valentine Dance Set In Silver Spring, Md.

Falkland Manor, in Silver Spring, Md., will be the scene of a valentine dance February 15 for the Junior Women's Club. Catherine Dennis, chairman of the dance committee, describes the affair as the most ambitious social activity attempted by this youthful club, which was federated December 17 with the D. C. Federation of Women's Clubs.

Other members of the committee handling the dance arrangements are Doris Erhmantraut, Mildred Archer, Marian White, Clara May Tarbett, Maxwell Galloway, Mrs. Marjorie Vogel, Mrs. Jessie Swingle, Margaretta Widdifield and Betty Coon.

Indian Loyalists Want $300,000 Crown Back

London, Jan. 19 (AP).—Contending that the imperial state crown of India is a seldom used adjunct to the jeweled headgear of British monarchs, Indian loyalists are agitating for its return. They would have it placed as a relic in the viceroy's palace at Delhi.

The magnificent crown, containing more than 6,000 diamonds, is reputedly worth $300,000. The crown was paid for by Indian taxpayers.

Ship Movements

At New York.
Arrived Yesterday.
Bergensfjord, from Oslo.
Clan Skene, for Cape Town.
Sail Tuesday.
Cristobal Colon, for Vigo.
Ilsenstien, for Antwerp.
Excalibur, for Gibraltar.
Leerdam, for Rotterdam.
Sail Wednesday.
Bergensfjord, for Oslo.
President Roosevelt, for Hamburg.
Pulaski, for Copenhagen.
Reported by Radio.
President Roosevelt, from Hamburg; due at pier 60, North River, today.

Before Baby Comes

Turn the months of waiting into ease and comfort

YOU can now avoid unnecessary pain and after regrets by preparing your body for that dear baby's coming. A massage medium and skin lubricant, called Mother's Friend, helps to relieve and prevent skin tightness... abdominal tissue breaks...dry skin... caked breasts...after delivery wrinkles. Mother's Friend refreshes and tones the skin, tissues and muscles. It makes them supple, pliant and elastic. It is scientific in composition—composed of especial oils and highly beneficial ingredients—*externally applied*—pure and safe. Quickly absorbed. Delightful to use. Highly praised by users, many doctors and nurses. Time-tested for over 60 years. Millions of bottles sold. Try it tonight. Just ask any druggist for Mother's Friend. Bradfield Co., Atlanta, Ga.

Mother's Friend

[illegible]

Explosion of Gasoline Causes Girl's Death

Burns suffered Friday when gasoline, spilled accidentally on a stove, exploded and ignited her clothing, caused the death yesterday of Miss Erma Bragg, 22, of the 600 block, of Tenth street southwest, in Emergency Hospital.

Miss Bragg was ironing at the time of the accident. Her mother, Mrs. Myra Bragg, attempted to beat out the flames.

Women Will Hear Talk by Morrison

To Address Garden Unit of Takoma Club.

Benjamin Y. Morrison, senior horticulturist of the Department of Agriculture, will address a meeting of the garden department of the Takoma Park Women's Club, tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Frederick L. Pratt, 120 Chestnut avenue. His subject will be "Day Lilies."

Wednesday at 8 p. m. the drama department will meet at the home of Mrs. Royal G. Sherburne, 215 Albany avenue. Several papers will be read, including "The Story of Stock Companies in America," by Mrs. James Fraser; "Place of the Ministrels, Circus and Puppet Shows in the Development of the Drama," by Mrs. Charles Ferry, and "Our Musical Comedians," by Mrs. A. H. Jeffries.

Sophocles T. Pappas, Washington instructor of fretted instruments, will give a recital Thursday at 10 a. m. before a meeting of the music section at the home of Mrs. Alexander Wetmore, 204 Maple avenue. Mrs. A. W. Volkmer, Takoma Park, contralto, also will appear on the program, accompanied by Mrs. Mary C. Tighe.

Sell or trade your auto with a Post Classified Ad. Just phone National 4200 and ask for a Post Ad Writer.

$121,309 Is Reported For African Church

The sum of $121,309 was reported last year by the eleven Episcopal districts of the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, through the Rev. E. L. Madison, financial secretary, following a conference of bishops here last week. This sum was $38,690 less than the general assessment of $160,000 levied for 1934.

The largest amount raised was $21,755, 99 per cent of the quota of the second district, comprising western and central North Carolina and the Blue Ridge section, presided over by Bishop L. W. Kyles. Central North Carolina, New Jersey and Allegheny and the New England Conference oversubscribed their quotas, while the New York Conference reported $7,000, exactly the amount of its levy.

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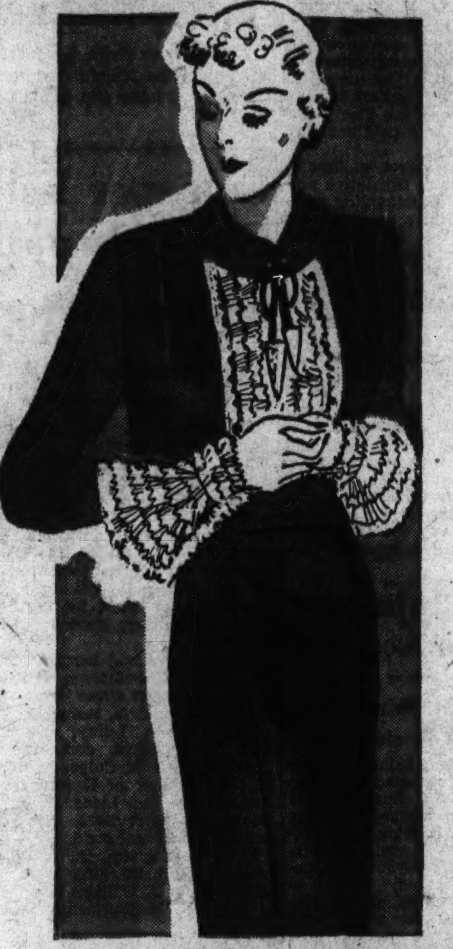


$16.95

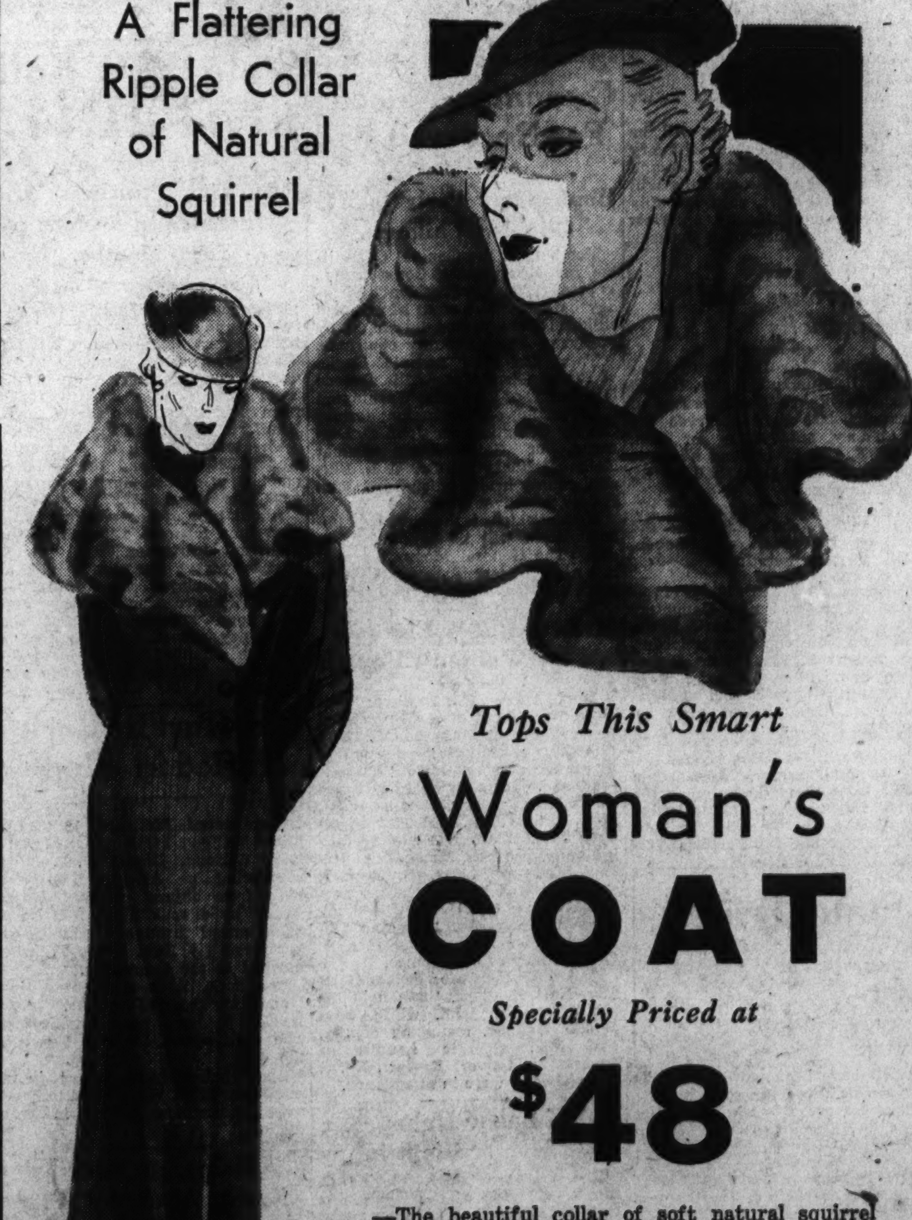
—Bolero effects are appearing on many of the smartest dresses this Spring. It is a style especially becoming to the little woman, with its soft flattering lines and straight slim back. The vestee and cavalier cuffs of the model sketched are fashioned of rows of snowy valenciennes lace—a very new touch. The sheer crepe of which the model sketched is fashioned, is ideal for mid-season wear. Just one of the large and varied collection here.

In black and navy only.

Sizes 16½ to 24½

Kann's—Second Floor

A Flattering Ripple Collar of Natural Squirrel



Tops This Smart
Woman's
COAT
Specially Priced at
$48

—The beautiful collar of soft natural squirrel makes a flattering frame for the face in this smartly tailored coat of fine "Jumbo" cloth. Other furs on the coats in this group include skunk, kit fox, Persian lamb, Mountain Sable, and Hudson Seal (dyed muskrat). If you've delayed buying your winter coat until now, this opportunity will appeal to you.

Sizes for Women and Shorter Women

[illegible]

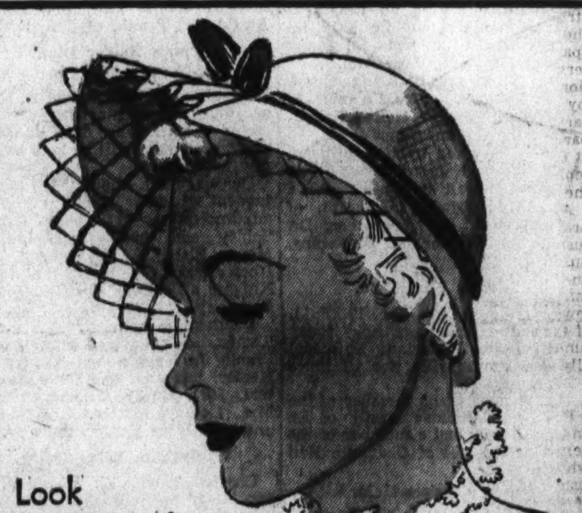
39c Ea.

An Assortment of Beautiful New
COMPACTS

- Pouch Compacts, with Watteau Tops
- Pouch Compacts with Cloisonne Tops
- 2½-In. Loose Powder Compacts, colored enameled decorated cases
- Oblong double Compacts for loose powder and rouge, with enameled or cloisonne tops.

Unusual Values at the Price.

Kann's—Street Floor



Look Young and Beautiful . . . *in a New*
POKE BONNET

$5.95

—Bonnets are the most important hat influence for the new season. They're becoming . . . they're smart . . . they're youthful. We've sketched a genuine baku with a black braid band and stiff little "veil" that's typical of the trend.

Kann's—Second Floor

Humming Bird
Lace Top, Sheer Chiffon
SILK HOSE

$1 Pr.

3 Prs.......$2.85

—This well known hosiery possesses a certain style quality that enhances the smartness of any woman's costume. Made of the finest silk obtainable, carefully knitted and dyed under rigid supervision. In these colors:

Fawn Taupe
Biscayne
Smoke Mist
Off Black
Solera
Trotteur
Gray Dusk

Sizes 8½ to 10½

Medium Service Weight
"Humming Bird" hose, Silk to top, also at .. $1.00 Pr.

Kann's—Street Floor

Capt. Keezell, Injured in War, Dies After Fall

Prominent Harrisonburg Man Will Be Given Military Rites.

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Capt. Rembrandt P. Keezell, 42, son of the late Senator George B. Keezell, a distinguished officer during the World War, and former newspaperman, died this morning at the Government Hospital at Perry Point, Md., where he was rushed Thursday night after the recurrence of a war shell shock nervous disorder which followed a fall here Tuesday.

He commanded Company H, 319th Infantry, 80th Division, which was practically wiped out in action. He was cited for bravery for leading his company on several occasions.

Capt. Keezell, after his return from France, suffered from shell shock and gas.

He served as treasurer of Rockingham County six months in 1931, filling the unexpired term of his father, under whom he served as deputy. After the death of his father, he was president of the News Record Building Corporation.

Capt. Keezell was graduated from Virginia Military Institute in 1914. He taught school at Timberville and Newport News for several years.

Members of Capt. Keezell's company, most of them from the Pittsburgh area, held annual reunions at which the commander was the honored guest. The reunion was to have been held at the Keezell home next summer. He was the first finance officer of Rockingham Post of the American Legion.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Meta Echard Keezell; two daughters, Rennie and Narice; two brothers, Walter B. and Nat. H. Keezell, and two sisters, Mrs. Claude V. Smith and Mrs. J. F. Simms, all of this community.

A military funeral will be held Tuesday morning.

Banker's Wife Dies.

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Funeral services for Mrs. Mary Vandeventer Dibrell, 61, wife of Anthony Dibrell, cashier and vice president of the Loudoun National Bank, who died at her home here last night following an illness of several months, will be held tomorrow at 3 p. m. from St. James Episcopal Church, Leesburg.

Mrs. Dibrell was active in church and civic work, and was a member of Loudoun Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy.

She is survived by her husband, one daughter, Nancy Dibrell; a son, Anthony Dibrell 6th, at home; a sister, Mrs. Edwin D. Smith, of Dayton, Ohio, and a brother, Dr. V. H. Vandeventer, of Ishpeming, Mich.

Thomas Rites Held.

Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Funeral services were held today at All Faith Protestant Episcopal Church, Huntersville, for Clarence W. Thomas, 72.

Mr. Thomas was a member of the well-known Thomas family of St. Marys County and a member of the board of trustees of Charlotte Hall School.

Long Services Held.

Princess Anne, Md., Jan. 19 (AP).—Funeral services were held this afternoon at the Antioch Methodist Episcopal Church here for Charles W. Long, former superintendent of schools for Somerset County, former clerk to the board of county commissioners, and former county treasurer.

Long, who was 83 years old, was stricken with apoplexy on Monday, being alone at the time. His daughter-in-law, Mrs. E. Walter Long, found him lying unconscious in the doorway of his garage. His faithful dog stood beside him.

Failing to recover from the attack, Long succumbed late Thursday night at his home south of Princess Anne.

Long was active throughout his career in the public life of his community. He was one of the organizers and first president of the telephone company here. Despite his advanced age, he attended every meeting of the county board of education since he became a member in 1920.

Gilkeson Services at Culpeper.

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Relatives from Culpeper were in Staunton today for the funeral of Mrs. Betty Eskridge Gilkeson.

Mrs. Gilkeson died late Thursday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Laurence Wilson, Greensboro, N. C. She was the widow of Millard Filmore Gilkeson, of Hillside, near Staunton, and is survived by two children, George Maslin Gilkeson, sheriff of Augusta County, and Mrs. Wilson.

Retired Coal Man Dies.

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Alexander Adams, 83, retired coal operator, died yesterday at his home in LaVale, a suburb.

After serving as superintendent of the New Central Coal Co. for over 50 years, Mr. Adams, following the liquidation of the corporation, bought its property at Midlothian and operated under the name of the Adams Coal Co.

Mr. Adams was 62 years a member of Center Street Methodist Episcopal Church, of which he was historian and trustee. He was interested in the work of the Kiwanis for under-privileged children and was known to Kiwanians all over the country for his attendance at numerous international meetings.

Surviving are his widow, a son, Vernon S. Adams, and two daughters, Mrs. Lloyd Rawlings and Miss Marian R. Adams.

Sonnenberg Services Today.

Fredericksburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Funeral services will be conducted tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. for O. E. Sonnenberg, 53, former resident of Washington, who died at the Mary Washington Hospital Thursday night.

Mr. Sonnenberg, local restaurant proprietor and operator of Fairview Beach, popular Potomac River resort, was a native of Germany. Five years ago he came to this section from Washington.

He is survived by his wife, a daughter, Miss Olga; a son, Jerry; three brothers, Gus, of Chicago; Awald and Frank, of Canada.

Frank Keefer Dies.

Frederick, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Funeral services for Frank A. Keefer, 64, former superintendent of water works, who died suddenly early yesterday, will be held tomorrow afternoon.

He was first appointed superintendent of water works under the administration of Mayor Gilmer Schley and was reappointed by Mayor Elmer F. Munshower. Mr. Keefer was a member of the Moose, Knights of Pythias and United Fire Company.

Besides his wife, Mrs. Lillie I. Keefer, he is survived by two sons, Frank J. Keefer and Oliver H. Keefer, this city, and three daughters, Mrs. Roger Dansberger and Mrs. Dorsey Martin, Hagerstown, and Miss Mary Keefer, this city.

Willingham Rites Today.

Charles Town, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Rites will be conducted here tomorrow for Baker Willingham, 52, native and former resident here, who died suddenly Friday morning in Pittsburgh after an illness of heart trouble. He had lived in Charles Town until two years ago, when he went to Pittsburgh.

Surviving are the widow, in Washington; two daughters and a son; Mrs. Thomas M. Young, Charles Town; Mrs. Helen Petitt, Washington, and Herbert Willingham, Washington.

Mrs. P. O'Sullivan.

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). A requiem mass will be celebrated here Monday for Mrs. P. O'Sullivan, a native of Ireland, who came to Harrisonburg 60 years ago, following her death at her home here yesterday after a ten-day illness.

Surviving are six children—Edward J. and John J. Sullivan; Mrs. W. E. Brannon, Mrs. W. P. Bryan, and Misses Theresa and Mary Sullivan, all of Harrisonburg. She was the last surviving member of her family.

Annie Poffenberger Dies.

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.)—Mrs. Annie B. Poffenberger, widow of Judge Thomas A. Poffenberger, died yesterday at her home near here.

Six children survive.

Anderson Services Held Today.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Services will be conducted here tomorrow afternoon for George Randolph Anderson, 64, retired, who died Friday at the home of his son-in-law and daughter, Traffic Officer and Mrs. Mark H. Tabler, of this city.

Surviving are his widow, formerly Miss Lydia Abrell, of Berkeley County; three daughters, Mrs. Tabler, Mrs. Roy Light and Mrs. James Keyton, all of this city.

Dixie Honors Gen. Lee; Extols Work for Peace

Speakers on Birthday Anniversary Commend Especially His Labors to Reunite the Nation After Appomattox.

Richmond, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—Robert Edward Lee, the South's great leader before and after Appomattox, was honored throughout Dixie today on his birth anniversary.

His career as the chieftain of the South's men of battle was told again but it was Lee, the educator and public servant, who was praised most roundly by speakers who extolled his decision to lend his resources to the upbuilding of the severed Nation.

His contribution to education as president of Washington College, an institution which after his death became Washington and Lee University, was told from lecture platforms throughout the South. At the university where the annual Founders Day assembly was held, Dr. Edwin Mims, head of the English department at Vanderbilt University, said "it is well to remember that Lee projected this institution at a time of far greater depression and that he projected it upon lines which have become increasingly important with the passing of the years."

Human Qualities Recalled.

He told of the human qualities of the man who still held his chin up after the surrender at Appomattox and who told the students of the university he later headed as president to hold no animosity toward the victors but to unite in rebuilding the southland.

Teachers, Dr. Mims said, must have broad human qualities before they can develop them in students. Every college course, he said, should lead to mental discipline and should demand hard and systematic work. He said that such training is a prerequisite of sound thinking.

At Baltimore, Dr. Douglas S. Freeman, recognized as one of the Nation's outstanding commentators on the South and its leaders of the Civil War period and author of "R. E. Lee," widely acclaimed biography of the Southern chieftain, spoke at special commemorative exercises.

Lee's memory was honored in Richmond, where school children yesterday gathered around the Lee monument, and at many other cities and towns throughout Dixie. Exercises will be held at Stratford, Lee's birthplace, tomorrow.

Nor was the memory of Thomas Jonathan Jackson, the mighty "Stonewall," forgotten. In many communities exercises commemorated jointly the man who surrendered at Appomattox after a gallant four-year battle and his "right hand" that fell at Chancellorsville.

Although of no military fame, Edgar Allan Poe, another distinguished Southerner whose birthday came today, was honored by literary and patriotic organizations.

Youthful Orators Speak on Lee

Winchester, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Sponsored by the Turner Ashby Chapter, United Daughters of Confederacy, an oratorical contest was held yesterday at Handley High School, the subject being "Gen. Robert E. Lee."

William Harman Bell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Bell, won first prize, receiving a cash award. Second prize, a silk Confederate flag, was awarded to Miss Margaret Byrd, daughter of Thomas B. Byrd. Third prize winner was Paul Rutledge, son of Capt. and Mrs. Paul Rutledge.

Flowers Planted On Battlefield

Chancellorsville, Va., Jan. 19 (AP). A profusion of wild flowers hereafter will mark the spot on the Chancellorsville battlefield, where Thomas J. (Stonewall) Jackson, whose birthday anniversary will be celebrated tomorrow, fell in May, 1863.

Announcing plans for a kildflower preserve on the site of the event which some historians have said changed the entire course of the War Between the States, Branch Spalding, acting superintendent of the Fredericksburg and National Military Park, said the project would be a memorial not only to Jackson, but to all the soldiers of the Union and Confederate armies who fought on this field.

Frederick Honors Lee and Jackson

Frederick, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Alexander Young Camp, Sons and Friends of Confederate Veterans, and Fitzhugh Lee Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, held their annual celebrations today in honor of birthdays of Lee and Jackson.

William J. Grove eulogized Lee and Jackson as great leaders of the South and paid a high tribute to the late Judge Glenn H. Worthington, for many years an officer of the camp.

West Virginia U. D. C. To Honor Jackson

Charleston, W. Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—Meetings of the United Daughters of the Confederacy will constitute the only observance of the birthday of Gen. Thomas J. "Stonewall" Jackson in West Virginia, his native State.

A Jackson-Lee meeting will be held in Charleston about January 31, in memory of Robert E. Lee and Jackson, but the State officially will have no part in it, says Dr. Roy Bird Cook, an authority on West Virginia and author of a Jackson biography.

Lee Exercises Held At Annapolis

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—William H. Murray Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, of Annapolis, last night observed the birthday anniversary of Gen. Robert E. Lee by holding a public assembly in the great hall at St. John's College.

Prof. John T. Rodgers of the faculty of St. John's, addressed the gathering. His theme was "Robert E. Lee, an interpretation."

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Loudoun Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy, observed the birthday of the confederate leader, Gen. Robert E. Lee, with appropriate exercises and a banquet in the Leesburg High School auditorium today. One hundred guests attended.

Front Royal, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—One hundred persons attended a Lee-Jackson dinner today when the Rev. T. Eugene West, of Charlottesville, spoke on "Lee the Builder, the Educator and the Pacifist."

Along the Tri-State Trail

with

C. B. Carr

Post State Editor

WALKING through a patch of woods near Farnum, W. Va., Emmet Baker noticed a peculiar stone protruding through the ground near a shallow cave. Scratching and digging, he soon removed a perfect stone image of a woman in a reclining position.

Taking it to his home in Clarksburg, authorities suggested that it may be a petrified person. Weighing 250 pounds, 5 feet 8 inches in height, and perfect in every detail, the mystery woman is viewed by as many as 500 curiosity seekers a day.

Luray (Va.) citizens are getting a front row seat in viewing the prominent Virginia State question of convict labor. A group of negro convicts have been working on the city streets there for some time.

Close by, guards stand with rifles ready to discourage any escape attempts by the workers.

The railway crossing in Clarke County, Va., where a Philadelphia couple met death Thanksgiving Day—involving litigation to prove the beneficiary of a large insurance policy, hinging on who died first, husband or wife—will be spanned by an overhead bridge, State Highway Commissioner Henry G. Shirley has announced.

Edgar Allan Poe, whose name has become synonymous with the words fantasy and mystery, entered the military academy at Fort Monroe as Edgar Allan Peery.

Smith Inducted As Maryland's Road Unit Head

Succeeds Uhl; Commission Control Now Under Republicans.

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Nathan L. Smith, the first major appointee to be announced by Gov. Harry W. Nice, was sworn in this afternoon as Chairman of the Maryland State Roads Commission. The post had been vacant since the death of G. Clinton Uhl, of Cumberland, several months ago. The office carries a salary of $6,000 per year.

Mr. Smith was associate engineer of the Department of Public Works, Baltimore, and a former highways engineer. He is a graduate of Swarthmore College, B. S., 1908, and received his civil engineering degree from the same institution in 1921.

In selecting Mr. Smith, Gov. Nice said the appointment is temporary because it is "my purpose to utilize his very valuable services as chief engineer of the commission at a later date; Mr. Smith is eminently qualified for either position. As chief engineer he will succeed Harry D. Willar."

Mr. Smith's appointment places control of the roads commission under the Republicans. The other members are former State Senator William D. Byron, Democrat, Washington county, and Robert Lacy, Republican, Baltimore City. Reorganization of the commission will await action of the legislature on Gov. Nice's proposal to make the posts of associate members salaried and full-time positions. The chairman now is the only paid and full-time member.

The major measures embracing the administration's legislative program—several bills providing additional taxes to raise much needed revenue to meet a two-million deficit, unemployment and general relief—having been presented to the assembly this week, Gov. Nice today again tackled the big task of preparing his budget for the next two fiscal years. He was in frequent conferences with Budget Director Walter Kirkman and other advisers.

Meanwhile, the Democratic legislature awaits the budget before considering other financial problems. The Governor's program encountered opposition from the outset, and while indications point to some compromise program, other observers say the Democrats will counter with a separate program.

Two Are Injured In Auto Accident

Drivers of Machines Post Bonds in Accident.

Two persons were injured yesterday when a car operated by James E. Rhodes, 2444 Thirty-seventh street northwest, crashed into the parked car of H. B. King, 4932 Wisconsin avenue northwest, on Wisconsin avenue just beyond the District line in Maryland.

Miss Jean Champton, of 3463 Macomb street northwest, was treated for lacerations on the face, and Miss Jane Oliver, 6125 Thirty-second street northwest, for shock at Georgetown Hospital. Rhodes was given first-aid for lacerations on the forehead at the Bethesda Substation, Montgomery County Police.

Both drivers were charged with reckless driving and posted collateral of $12.50 each to insure their appearance in county police court.

Committee Named For Roosevelt Ball

Montgomery Party to Aid Crippled Children.

Members of the General Committee for Montgomery County, Md., to arrange for the President's birthday ball for the benefit of crippled children were named last night by F. Byrne Austin, county chairman.

They are Miss Lavinia Engle, of Forest Glen; Mrs. Willie Greene Day Perry, of Bethesda; Washington I. Cleveland, of Kensington; former County Commissioner John B. Diamond, of Gaithersburg; Lamar Kelly, of Rockville; Dr. V. L. Ellicott, county health officer, and John Huiess, of Silver Spring.

Membership of the various subcommittees will be announced today. The General Mommittee met last night to formulate plans at the home of Mrs. Perry in Bethesda.

Mrs. Leathers Elected By Woman's Benefit

Mrs. Annie C. Leathers was elected president of the Brentwood Review, No. 11, of the Woman's Benefit Association Friday night in the Star Hall at Mount Rainer.

Other officers named included Mrs. Marie Gorsuch, vice president; Mrs. Ruth Gibbs, financial secretary; Mrs. Winifred Elves, recording secretary; Mrs. Elizabeth Federline, treasurer; Mrs. B. Kenner, chaplain; Mrs. Irene Bryant, sergeant at arms; Mrs. Lucy Cleveland, inner hostess; Mrs. Josephine Moshevel, outer hostess, and Mrs. R. Greene, lady of ceremonies.

The officers were installed by Mrs. Lola E. Cales, State field director of Maryland, while Miss Jennie Waddey, managing deputy, and Mrs. Georgie Landis, of Progression Calvert Review, No. 3, of Baltimore, were in attendance.

Relief Labor Helps Hyattsville Library

The report of Mrs. Florine C. Steele, librarian of the Hyattsville Public Library, has been approved by the board of governors. Largely through the help of skilled labor supplied by the CWA and the PWA, the library was able to operate satisfactorily during 1934 despite an inadequate budget, Mrs. Steele reported.

The library bought 538 books and 80 additional volumes were donated. A non-resident friend of the library bought and presented to it a 12-volume set of Smithsonian Scientific Series.

Horseless Carriage, 1896 Model, Sputters Off on 138-Mile Trip

Lee Webster Selfe, of Salisbury, Md., seated at the wheel of the 1897 model Orient which he has entered in the Maryland Auto Club Derby. Mayor Thomas W. Elliott, of Ocean City, wishes Selfe "bon voyage" on the trip to Baltimore in the presence of I. W. Purnell, president of the Ocean City Chamber of Commerce.

Culpeper Fetes Fire Company

Sergt. Bargagni From D. C. Speaks at Dinner Given for 300.

Culpeper, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Sergt. A. J. Bargagni, of Washington, president of the National Firemen's Association, and Capt. L. S. Jones, deputy chief of the Richmond Fire Company, in charge of fire prevention bureau, were principal speakers at the annual birthday party and banquet, served to the Culpeper Volunteer Fire Company last night by the ladies of the Auxiliary, headed by Miss Bettie Jones.

Covers were laid for 300, including the local company, and their guests, representatives from Warrenton, Alexandria, Manassas, Richmond, Orange, Luray, Warrenton and Front Royal, and also the Town Council of Culpeper, officers of the Chamber of Commerce, the Rotary and the Lions Clubs, the Board of Supervisors, clergymen, and the municipal band.

E. J. Nottingham, jr., was toastmaster. Surprise gifts were presented Chief J. William Swan, who is serving his fourteenth year in the office.

A special introduction was accorded to William Herndon Martin, 6, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. I. Martin, who has been mascot for the Municipal Band since its organization two years ago. A report of the last year was read by the secretary, Walter L. Roy.

State Pay Roll Lists 21,757

Part-Time Workers Are Included in Average for 6 Months.

Richmond, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Salary and wage earners in the full or part time employ of the State government averaged 21,757 during the final six months of the fiscal year, it was learned today from figures in the office of J. H. Bradford, director of the budget.

The total payroll for the period was $7,231,482.66 and the average amount paid each during the half year period was $332.37.

About half of the workers were part time laborers attached to the highway department.

The average six months pay of salaried employes was $528.31.

Mr. Bradford is making new surveys and "breakdowns" of the State pay roll in order to keep a reliable running check by individuals as well as by departmental pay rolls.

Girl Hurt by Rock Hurled in Window

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Leona Wilfong, 14, daughter of William Wilfong, Davis, W. Va., is recovering at Allegany Hospital here from injury received when struck by a rock alleged to have been hurled through a window at her home by Fred Mick, 25, who escaped to the mountains.

The rock, it is stated, was intended for the girl's father. Mick is said to have been intoxicated. The rock struck the girl between the eyes.

State police have joined in a search for Mick, who is said to have several brothers living in this section.

Mississippian Awarded Naval Academy Prize

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 19 (AP).—Midshipman Henry Benson Bobo, of Clarksdale, Miss., today was declared winner of the Thompson prize, a navigating sextant, awarded annually to the Naval Academy senior most proficient in practical and theoretical navigation.

Funds for the award were provided by the late Col. Robert M. Thompson, of the class of 1868. The prize is presented during the June week ceremonies.

Orient Buckboard Cracks Cylinder En Route to Baltimore.

Salisbury, Md., Jan. 19 (AP).—With a chug and a jerk, the Orient buckboard, a horseless carriage built at Waltham, Mass., in 1896, pulled out of Ocean City at 10 a. m. today for Baltimore—138 miles away.

Its driver, Lee Webster Selfe, warmly dressed in a combination duck hunter's and aviator's costume, piloted the ancient vehicle over the roads with all the power the 39-year-old machine could muster.

Its destination for an overnight halt was at Preston but the five-horsepower machine stopped with a snap 6 miles east of Salisbury. The only cylinder had cracked under the strain.

Selfe sent to Salisbury for help and soon had mechanics working on the engine, trying to weld the "lung" and piston so he could continue. Late in the day he said he did not expect to get beyond Salisbury before resting.

Selfe had allowed three days for the expedition to get him to Baltimore Monday in time for the ancient automobiles' race around the city hall in connection with the city's automobile show.

The Orient buckboard, as it was officially named by its manufacturers, has an ordinary speed of 18 miles an hour, but, if the driver can stand the strain, it can be forced to 30 miles an hour. It is started by a crank inserted between the spokes of one of the rear wheels.

Selfe carried a letter from Mayor William Thomas Elliott, of Ocean City, for Mayor Howard W. Jackson, of Baltimore, saying "the driver of our entry in your automobile show brings to you the greetings of the people of Ocean City, Md."

Boy, 8, Shot Dead As 'Unloaded' Rifle Is Fired in Store

Baltimore, Jan. 19 (AP).—An 8-year-old boy, who entered a confectionery store here to buy some candy, was fatally shot today by another boy who pulled the trigger of a rifle he "didn't know was loaded."

The victim was Fred Carrigan, son of a fire department lieutenant. Keller, 16, son of the owner of the store, did the shooting.

Keller sobbed to Patrolmen John Hoey and Henry Busky that "I didn't know it was loaded."

Larger Pensions Urged for Firemen

75 County Delegates Hear State Leader's Plea.

Brunswick, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Seventy-five representatives of fire companies from this place, Frederick, Middletown, Emmitsburg, Myersville and New Midway, attended the annual meeting and supper of the Frederick County Volunteer Firemen's Association here last night. Capt. F. Lester Smith, secretary of the Junior Company, Frederick, presided. Mayor Harry R. Mace welcomed the firemen and their guests and President Smith responded.

Noble L. Rushe, Hyattsville, president of the State Firemen's Association, the principal speaker, asked the firemen to support legislation before the General Assembly for an increased appropriation for disabled volunteer firemen and their dependents. He stated that the present appropriation of $3,500 is inadequate for the needs of the association and that little had been accomplished.

The guests included the County Commissioners, A. H. Derr, president; E. Austin James, attorney to the commissioners; State Senator Harry W. Le Gore, Woodsboro, and Joseph Payne, Brunswick, and George E. Castle, Myersville, members of the General Assembly. The association decided to hold its next meeting in Middletown, April 26.

Crisfield to Fight Speeding.

Crisfield, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Through the efforts of F. Kirk Maddrix, newly elected State's attorney, Somerset County will have a member of the State Police stationed here in an effort to stop speeding and reckless driving.

Virginian Dies In House Blaze

J. W. Foltz, 81, Trapped in New Market Fire; Blast Blamed for Tragedy.

New Market, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—J. W. Foltz, 81, widely known New Market resident, was burned to death here early today when fire razed the one-story frame structure where he lived alone.

The blaze, believed to have been started from an explosion caused when the aged man threw kerosene on a smouldering coal fire, was discovered about 5 a. m., when Foltz's screams awoke W. S. Hounshell, a neighbor.

Hounshell was unable to enter the building, and it was only after the flames were partially subdued that firemen were able to break down the structure's one door and carry Foltz's charred body into the open. Crippled and unable to move about without aid of a crutch and cane, Foltz apparently made frantic efforts to escape from the burning building. His body was found, lying across the cane and crutch, just inside the doorway.

Following news of his death, it was learned that the aged man made a will yesterday, and the report was confirmed by C. H. Moore, local merchant, who stated he had been called in as a witness.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow from Cedar Grove Church of the Brethren and interment will be made in Cedar Grove Cemetery.

Mr. Foltz is survived by one son, W. E. Foltz, Indianapolis, Ind.; one daughter, Mrs. C. H. Doll, Quicksburg, and two sisters, Mrs. Jacob Woods and Mrs. Eliza Good, Harrisonburg.

Transient Killed By Car; Driver Held

Clarence Mackeret, 30, of Maryland, Is Victim.

Newport News, Va., Jan. 19 (AP). Clarence Mackeret, a Cumberland, Md., member of the Fort Eustis transient camp, was fatally injured just north of here today.

He was struck by an automobile driven by Edward Davis, of Newport News. Davis said the man stepped from the side of the road in front of his automobile. Mackeret, who was about 30, died of injuries in a local hospital a short time after the accident. He suffered a fractured skull and fractures of his right arm and leg.

Davis is being held under bond for a preliminary hearing set for Tuesday.

Boatman Fined $25 For Illegal Oysters

Rock Point Man's Haul Was Undersized.

Leonardtown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). While oyster legislation is pending in the Maryland Legislature at Annapolis, Capt. John Smith, of the conservation boat Pocomoke, guarding the Potomac river and tributaries, today arrested Capt. John Norris, of Rock Point, on a charge of having undersized oysters in his possession. He was fined $25 by Magistrate Neal, of Rock Point.

Seven other boats were surprised at work in this area but all made a getaway except Norris. Four dredges were found anchored out in the river and were brought in by Capt. Smith.

The arrest was made off Cobb Bar Light in the mouth of the Wicomico river.

East Riverdale Man Hurt by Hit-Run Car

Ragan Henderson, 50, of East Riverdale, Md., was taken to Casualty Hospital yesterday suffering from chest injuries said to have been caused when he was struck by a hit-and-run car.

Members of the Bladensburg rescue squad, who removed him to the hospital, said he was crossing Edmonston road in East Riverdale when a maroon-colored sedan struck him and continued on.

Harrisonburg's Liquor Inquiry To Be Resumed

Federal Jury Returns Monday to Begin Report of Bootleg Probe.

By J. R. Linweaver

(Special Correspondent of The Post).

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 19.—The farthest-reaching moonshine liquor investigation ever conducted in Virginia, on which the United States Treasury Department lays great stress in an effort to drive out the illicit distiller, will be resumed here Monday when the Federal District Court grand jury begins preparation of its report on the alleged conspiracy to violate the national revenue laws in Franklin County.

The grand jury began hearing witnesses last October and nearly 200 have appeared. The Government, it is estimated, has expended $7,500 to $8,000 in witness fees, transportation and expenses of the grand jury.

The Treasury Department has kept observers here throughout the proceedings. The investigation is the first of its character instituted in a rural mountain county since repeal.

Franklin County was selected because it was described in the famed Wickersham report as the "wettest spot" in the United States.

Hint at 25 Indictments.

The Department of Justice, the prohibition unit, and the Treasury Department sent some of its best operatives here. After repeal, the Treasury Department decided to continue the investigation.

When the grand jury recessed before the holidays, it was understood that all the evidence had been presented. Considerable time will be required to prepare the report. Government agents have intimated that if the grand jury finds any indictments, these will involve from 25 to 30 persons.

Although the grand jury probe was conducted in the utmost secrecy, the proceedings came into the open several times. A prominent Franklin County resident was cited before Judge John Paul for attempt to intimidate a witness. He was released after a stern lecture in which the judge said that if he thought the man were guilty "the present case would be but a memory when you got out of jail."

Mountaineers Terrified

Numerous witnesses were summoned before the judge when they refused to testify before the grand jury, they having already given information to the Federal agents. One witness was so overcome by fear that medical attention was required.

The sheriff of Franklin County came here to serve a warrant on one of the witnesses who had been brought from Tennessee to testify and the officer was emphatically informed by the court that all witnesses were in Federal custody and could not be arrested until they returned to their homes.

Other highlights included the appearance of many mountain folk, supposed to have at one time been engaged in the illicit liquor business. These people, contrary to their traditional reticence, talked freely after they learned the Government was going to "treat everyone alike." Some of these witnesses admitted they had sold, bought or made liquor, while others confined their testimony to knowledge of the alleged ring.

The ring, Federal agents intimate, was so highly organized that none but the members could survive in the moonshine racket. The supplies had to be purchased from designated sources and the finished product—usually the newest "cawn"—had to be delivered by "runners" who paid the ring for protection. Agents say the set-up was complete to the last detail and that those outside the "family" fared badly.

Liquidation of Debt Celebrated by Church

Roanoke, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Erected in 1925 at a cost of $310,000, including the site, the Calvary Baptist Church here, which claims the largest membership of any Baptist church in Virginia, this week celebrated the liquidation of all debts. City and State leaders of the denomination congratulated the pastor, the Rev. Dr. R. S. Owens, for his leadership.

At a special ceremony last night talks were made by the Rev. George Dewey Stevens, moderator of the Valley Baptist Association; Ben F. Moomaw, president of the Baptist General Association of Virginia; the Rev. Dr. George Braxton Taylor, pastor of Enon Church at Hollins, and R. Lee Lynn, who was chairman of the church building executive committee.

Rents Rooms Through Post Ad

A speed of almost 100 miles an hour was claimed recently by the Reading Co. for a new streamline locomotive on a test run from Philadelphia to Jersey City.

Speed, today, is essential—not only in transportation, but in nearly everything else.

Take Post Classified Ad results for instance. In hundreds of instances they accomplish their mission on the very day they are published. It's speedy results for advertisers that make them so popular whenever there's something to be sold, rented or exchanged.

Here's an example. Mrs. M. Skidmore, 1202 O street northwest, had two large rooms vacant. She advertised them in the "Rental Columns" of The Post. *Received suitable tenants the same day they appeared.*

Whenever you wish to buy, sell, rent or exchange with speed and economy Dial NAtional 4200. A courteous ad-writer will help you write an ad that will get results for you.

Paraguay Army Ready to Drive On Santa Cruz

Prepares for Major Blow at Foes as League Action Is Feared.

Buenos Aires, Jan. 19 (AP).—With the possibility of League of Nations interference hanging over her head, Paraguay apparently was preparing today for a decisive military blow at Bolivia's Santa Cruz Province.

The capture of Santa Fe, which Paraguay claims was Bolivia's most important town within the Gran Chaco, placed Paraguayan troops in a position to strike at San Francisco and Charagua, important communication centers in Bolivia proper, only 25 or 30 miles distant from Santa Fe.

Santa Fe is situated on the left bank of the Rio Parapiti, which is generally considered the northwestern limit of the Chaco.

The Paraguayans also have captured Palcomarcado, in the Pilcomayo sector, 100 miles south of Santa Fe, but this is considered a minor victory inasmuch as numerous Bolivian posts still block the way to Villa Montes, the prime objective of recent Paraguayan attacks.

Paraguayan military moves were being closely followed, especially in view of the league's lifting of the arms embargo against Bolivia and maintaining it against Paraguay, and the threat that sanctions will be applied to Paraguay on February 24 if she does not accept the league's plan by that time.

In diplomatic circles the opinion was expressed that support of the league's sanctions threat by South American neutral nations at Geneva was conjectural at best.

Neutral diplomatic circles pointed out that the peace-making efforts of the league, in addition to those of other neutrals, have been unsuccessful owing to the changing stands of the belligerents in accordance with the fortunes of war, first one and then the other rejecting peace proposals.

DIED

BECKSTEIN—On Friday, January 18, 1935, at his residence, 3711 Livingston street northwest, WILLIAM H., beloved husband of Fannie L. Beckstein. Funeral services at above residence on Monday, January 21, at 2 p. m. Interment in Arlington National Cemetery, with rites by Columbia Lodge, No. 3, F. A. A. M.

BRAGG—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, at Emergency Hospital, IRMA, beloved daughter of Myra Bragg and the late John E. Bragg, of 608 Tenth street southwest.

Funeral from the chapel of P. A. Taltavull, 436 Seventh street southwest, on Tuesday, January 22, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

CARTER—Suddenly, on Saturday, January 19, 1935, at her residence, the Altamont Apartments, NELLIE G., daughter of the late Benjamin G. and Ella P. Carter, and niece of Mrs. Bessie C. Riely.

Funeral services at Hysong's parlors 1300 N street northwest, on Monday, January 21, at 3 p. m. Interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

CAUFFMAN—On Friday, January 18, 1935, at 2 p. m., at his home at Colonial Beach, Va., JOSEPH C., beloved husband of Harriett Cauffman and brother of Mrs. Minnie Matthews and Henry Cauffman, aged fifty-seven years.

Remains can be seen at Zurhorst's funeral parlors, 301 East Capitol street, after 3 p. m. Monday. Funeral on Tuesday, January 22, at 11 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

See What You Buy
and
Know What You Get

This Metal Casket opens to a half couch style. Looks like the most charming silk couch—fit for a king. Truly, this is a lovely, fine burial receptacle—equal to any $500 one in appearance.

Chambers' price for entire funeral only $265

This good quality, Neat Cloth Casket and a whole dignified funeral conducted by Chambers' Service, Hearse and Cars, free use of Chapel and Parlors.

All for one price, only $165

This is a Steel Vault, used in the grave. 400 pounds of solid steel. Always sold for $150 until Chambers reduced his price.

Chambers' price only $85

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Victim of Allèged Hot-Poker Beating

Post Staff Photo.

Mrs. Anna Belle Madison, 24, of Ranson, W. Va., surrounded by a group of officers after she told a story of how her husband, Wilbur Madison, 26, allegedly beat her with a hot poker, inflicting, according to physicians, 19 or 20 burns. Madison was held under $10,000 bail for the grand jury on a charge of felonious assault and battery with attempt to kill his wife. In the photo are, left to right, front row, Officer Dewey Ambrose, Mrs. Madison and Constable T. W. Allen; back row, Deputy Neill Smith and Constable Merle E. Alger.

Moodie Defies Dakota Ouster

Governor Refuses to Yield Reins Pending Trial, But Drops Guards.

Bismarck, N. Dak., Jan. 19 (AP).—Disdaining any but peaceful means, Gov. Thomas H. Moodie today retained possession of his office in a tense political situation precipitated by his impeachment yesterday in the North Dakota House of Representatives.

Ordering withdrawn two National Guardsmen who had been on watch against possible attempts to remove him, Moodie declined to give up his office to Lieut. Gov. Walter H. Welford until the situation was clarified. He said he contemplated legal action.

Opinions differed whether his suspension—provided in the case of impeachment officers until their cases are decided by the Senate—would take effect immediately. Attorney General P. O. Sathre, affiliated with the Nonpartisan League group, which sponsored the impeachment, advised the Governor that yesterday's action was incomplete.

This opinion led to rumors, quickly denied, that impeachment of Sathre was planned. Admitting privately such action had been considered, Nonpartisans declared it would not receive their support.

Welford, also a Nonpartisan Leaguer, if he takes over the Governor's duties, would be the State's fourth chief executive in a little more than six months.

Post Classified Ads bring "Today's Results Today." National 4200.

DIED

GUETHLER—Suddenly, on Friday, January 18, 1935, at his residence, 722 Seventh street southeast, JOHN M., beloved husband of Mary I. Guethler (nee Lohmann) and father of John and Frank Guethler and brother of Mrs. Katie Pfeiffer.

Funeral from the above residence on Monday, January 21, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

JAMES—On Friday, January 18, 1935, at his residence, 712 Portland street southeast, Congress Heights, JOHN HILDEBRAND, beloved son of John W. and Mary P. James and brother of Frances P. James.

Funeral from the above residence on Monday, January 21, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

LEECH—Suddenly, on Saturday, January 19, 1935, at her parents' residence, 927 Twenty-sixth street northwest, SHIRLEY ANN, beloved infant daughter of Louis F. and Mary Logan Leech.

Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Notice of funeral later.

MIDDLETON—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, at his residence, 518 F street northeast, JOHN, beloved husband of the late Margaret Rush Middleton.

Notice of funeral later.

PAINE—On Thursday, January 17, 1935, at 1 a. m., WALTER T., beloved husband of Annie Pennington Paine and father of Charles E. Paine.

Funeral from the chapel of Thos. S. Sergeon, 1011 Seventh street northwest, on Monday, January 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

PHILLIPS—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, CHARLES R., beloved husband of Catherine L. Phillips (nee Cook).

Funeral from his late residence, 3311 Nichols avenue southeast, on Tuesday, January 22, at 8:30 a. m. Mass at the Church of the Assumption, Congress Heights, at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Ex-Rumanian Queen to Wed Italian Prince, London Reports

Helen, Divorced Wife of Carol, to Join Roman Church, Ask Annulment, Rumor; Vatican, Bucharest Deny Dispatches.

London, Jan. 19 (AP).—Former Queen Helen, of Rumania, divorced wife of King Carol, was reported to have accepted a proposal of marriage from an Italian prince, according to a special dispatch published in the Sunday Express today.

The Italian prince was identified merely as a former cavalry officer, member of the princely Roman house of Colunna.

The paper published a rumor from Rome that Helen was about to enter the Roman Catholic Church. A rumor from Florence added that the step was preliminary to a marriage and that the Vatican, which does not recognize divorce, may consider annulment of her marriage to King Carol.

It was stated the Italian nobleman visited Brioni Island when the former Queen Helen and Prince Michael, Carol's son, were there together during the Christmas holidays.

The article said that the courts at Bucharest and the Orthodox Church Synod of Rumania had been asked to send copies of all relevant papers in connection with Helen's divorce to the Vatican.

Powerful influences have been at work recently in an effort to reconcile King Carol and the former Queen Helen, who before her marriage to Carol at Athens in 1921 was Princess Helen of Greece.

In 1928 she won a divorce from King Carol, who at that time and since has been a more or less constant companion of the red-haired Mme. Magda Lupescu, for whom he renounced the Rumanian throne, later to be reinstated.

Rumors of a reconciliation between Carol and Helen had cropped up time and again during the intervening years, but nothing ever came of them.

Betrothal Possible, Colunna Family Says

Rome, Jan. 19 (AP).—A spokesman for the ancient Colunna family tonight said the family knew nothing of reports that Helen, former Queen of Rumania, was engaged to marry an Italian prince of the Colunna line.

He admitted the possibility, however, that the divorced wife of King Carol of Rumania might be engaged to some member of one of the more remote branches of the family.

The prelates at Vatican City likewise were ignorant of any plans Helen, who has been living at Florence since her self-imposed exile from Rumania, might have to enter the Catholic Church, and seek an annulment of her marriage to Carol.

Helen went to the theater this evening with Crown Prince Michael, who has been visiting his mother, and no one of her suite could be reached for comment on the reports.

DIED

SCHWARTZ—On Friday, January 18, 1935, at his residence, 1315 Columbia road northwest, HENRY C., beloved husband of Charlotte E. Schwartz and father of William W. Schwartz, of Lexington, Mo., and Mrs. Edna S. Smith, of this city.

Funeral services at his late residence, on Monday, January 21, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SHERWOOD—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, at his home, 207 Eighth street northeast, JAMES E., beloved husband of Grace L. Sherwood.

Services on Monday, January 21, at 2 p. m. at Warner E. Pumphrey's funeral home, 8424 Georgia avenue, Silver Spring, Md. Interment at Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SIMEON—On Friday, January 18, 1935, MARGARET ELIZABETH, the beloved wife of Marius Simeon.

Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, January 21, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Stephen's Church, Twenty-fifth street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SMITH—Suddenly, on Friday, January 18, 1935, at his residence, 3110 Woodland drive, E. QUINCY, beloved husband of the late Katherine Shepherd Smith and father of Dorothy Quincy Smith.

Funeral from his home on Monday, January 21, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

SMITH—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, at the Homeopathic Hospital, HATTIE L., the beloved mother of Mrs. Mabel S. Dunton, of Washington, D. C., and Walter Smith, of Medina, N. Y.

Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, on Monday, January 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Roberts Will Speak.

People's Counsel William A. Roberts will explain the laws affecting the administration of recreation in the District at a meeting Tuesday in the District Building of the Advisory Council on Playgrounds and Recreation.

DIED

STRICKLER—On Thursday, January 17, 1935, at Providence Hospital, THOMAS P. STRICKLER, aged seventy-two years.

Remains resting at Charles G. Nalley's funeral home, 1113 Pennsylvania avenue southeast. Services at the above funeral home on Monday, January 21, at 2 p. m. Interment in Congressional Cemetery.

WESTRATER—On Friday, January 18, 1935, at Sibley Hospital, ALBERT E. WESTRATER, of 4920 Forty-sixth street northwest, beloved husband of the late Virginia Westrater and father of Charles W. Westrater.

Funeral services at his late residence on Monday, January 21, at 10 a. m. Interment in Martinsburg, W. Va.

WHITEHILL—On Friday, January 18, 1935, SANTIAGO, beloved husband of Clara Whitehill and father of Nelson Whitehill and Mrs. Edith M. Reedy and Mrs. Ila Helvestine. He is also survived by nine grandchildren.

Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Monday, January 21, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

WILKINS—On Saturday, January 19, 1935, at the residence of her son, 3411 Woodley road northwest, ANNIE M., of Lincoln, Mass., wife of the late Joseph Wilkins, of Philadelphia, Pa., and beloved mother of Joseph Wilkins, of New York City, and John H. Wilkins, of Washington, D. C.

Services and interment private.

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A very neat crepe-covered casket, engraved nameplate, fine outside case, six handles, lined with good quality lining. Embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving if necessary; advertising the death notice, hearse and two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, candles, candelabra, removing from any city hospital or home. NO EXTRAS. COMPLETE, $75.

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Educator Urges Liquor Laws For Public Good

Revenue and Profits Secondary, Says Head of Northwestern.

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—The men who regulate the Nation's drinking were urged today to give first thought to the protection of 120,000,000 Americans.

"I am desirous," Walter Dill Scott, President of Northwestern University, declared, "that the liquor laws be administered not in the interest of the personal profit of the liquor group, nor the increased revenue of tax collectors, but primarily in the interest of public welfare."

His plea topped a symposium on the "social aspects of liquor control" presented by educators, officials and spokesmen for the industry before the National Conference of State Liquor Administrators. Reports of flagrant violations of the law were followed by demands for stern enforcement, strict standards for the eradication of "rotten" beverages, reform from within the business and the education of youth against unmannerly tippling.

He divided the field into three groups—the liquor handlers, "whose one interest is personal profit, enhanced by quantity production, and freedom from regulation and with money to spend on propaganda;" the tax collector concentrating on raising the greatest possible amount of revenue; and the 120,000,000 Americans concerned with the promotion of individual and group welfare.

"I am sure I express the sentiment of American educators," he said, "when I urge you to give first thought to public welfare as expressed in the development of an ever improving group of young men and women."

Ambassador Long Embarks for Italy

Will Return to Post After 2 Months in U. S.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Breckinridge Long, United States Ambassador to Italy, sailed today for Rome to return to his post after two months in this country.

Long said he noted a "very marked improvement" in economic conditions here. He had visited a number of cities in the South in addition to his home at St. Louis, Mo.

Conversations on trade agreements with Italy will be started in about two months, he said.

Mrs. Long, their daughter Christine, and Marianna Dunn, daughter of James C. Dunn, of the State Department, accompanied the Ambassador.

The "Result Number" for Classified Ads, is National 4200.

Liquor Action Near in Six Dry Dixie States

Bills to Legalize Sales Rushed; Wet Leaders Confident.

Atlanta, Jan. 19 (AP).—Wet and dry forces today saw definite action on legalization of whisky sales in six traditionally dry Southern states.

Bills designed to change liquor laws in Georgia, Alabama, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and Arkansas already have been introduced and legislators returning next week find them topping the list of heavy duty performances.

The measures, introduced during the first few days of the past legislative week, received fast committee consideration. In some cases the bills were given favorable report, needing only the formality of consideration and vote.

Wet Leaders Confident.

This caused leaders of wet forces to predict that legalized sales of whisky in these states was only a matter of time.

In some instances governors of these states remain silent on the question, especially Gov. Eugene Talmadge, of Georgia, who politely refrains from any discussion of the matter.

In Alabama, where Gov. Bibb Graves recently returned to his previously occupied gubernatorial chair, legislators have been requested by the chief executive to provide for a referendum. This was done and the bill is on the Senate calendar for final passage Tuesday, already having passed the House.

The referendum date in Alabama was set for February 26. The bill provides a vote on three questions—whether dry laws be changed, whether beer and wines be legalized, and whisky legalization, with saloons expressly barred.

Arkansas House Acts.

Arkansas House members referred to a committee a legalization bill, estimated to yield $700,000 to $1,000,000 annually for public schools, Confederate pensions and the fund for crippled children. The measure was sent to a special committee.

Gov. Hill McAlister, of Tennessee, was not pleased with a bill designed to get an expression from the voters. He said that "it is plain this question can only be settled by the people in the various legislative districts when the question is made a definite issue." He added that he opposed any change in the present liquor laws in conformity to his campaign pledge.

Bills designed to change liquor laws in North Carolina and South Carolina are ready for committee action and battle lines between dry and wet forces are well reenforced.

Four Die in Hungarian Cold.

Budapest, Hungary, Jan. 19 (AP). Four persons were frozen to death today in bitter cold weather that continued to prevail throughout Hungary.

Looking for a Bargain? Visit GEORGE'S
USED RADIO DEPT.
at 2139 PA. AVE. N.W. STORE
THIS VALUE AT ALL 4 George's STORES

$49.95 Complete!

5-PIECE LONG AND SHORT WAVE
CROSLEY
RADIO ENSEMBLE

At a Price That Gets Everything

HERE'S WHAT YOU GET

A brand-new 1935 model Crosley Radio for Long and Short Wave reception.

A luxurious and comfortable full-size LOUNGE CHAIR covered with a high-grade tapestry.

3-light smoker floor lamp, complete with smoker tray, including an electric lighter and ash trays.

A walnut-finish end table of fine quality.

Luster pottery lamp with painted shade.

A Liberal Allowance For Your Old Radio Towards This Group

TERMS AS LOW AS $1 WEEKLY

There's a George's Radio Store Near your home—

Free Parking at 518 8th St. N.W. for Customers Shopping at our 816 F St. N.W. Store

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PHONE DISTRICT 1900

Fairbanks With Lady Ashley; Duke and Duchess Visit Munich

Day's News Events in Pictures

Max Baer's 'Fiancee' at Miami; Baltimore Has Uptown Blaze

Associated Press Wirephoto.

ST. MORITZ.—Doug plays as ink dries on Mary's divorce. Douglas Fairbanks, sr., pauses while skiing at St. Moritz. With him are Lady Ashley, left, whom he is expected to marry, and Lady Plunkett and the latter's daughter.

Associated Press Photo

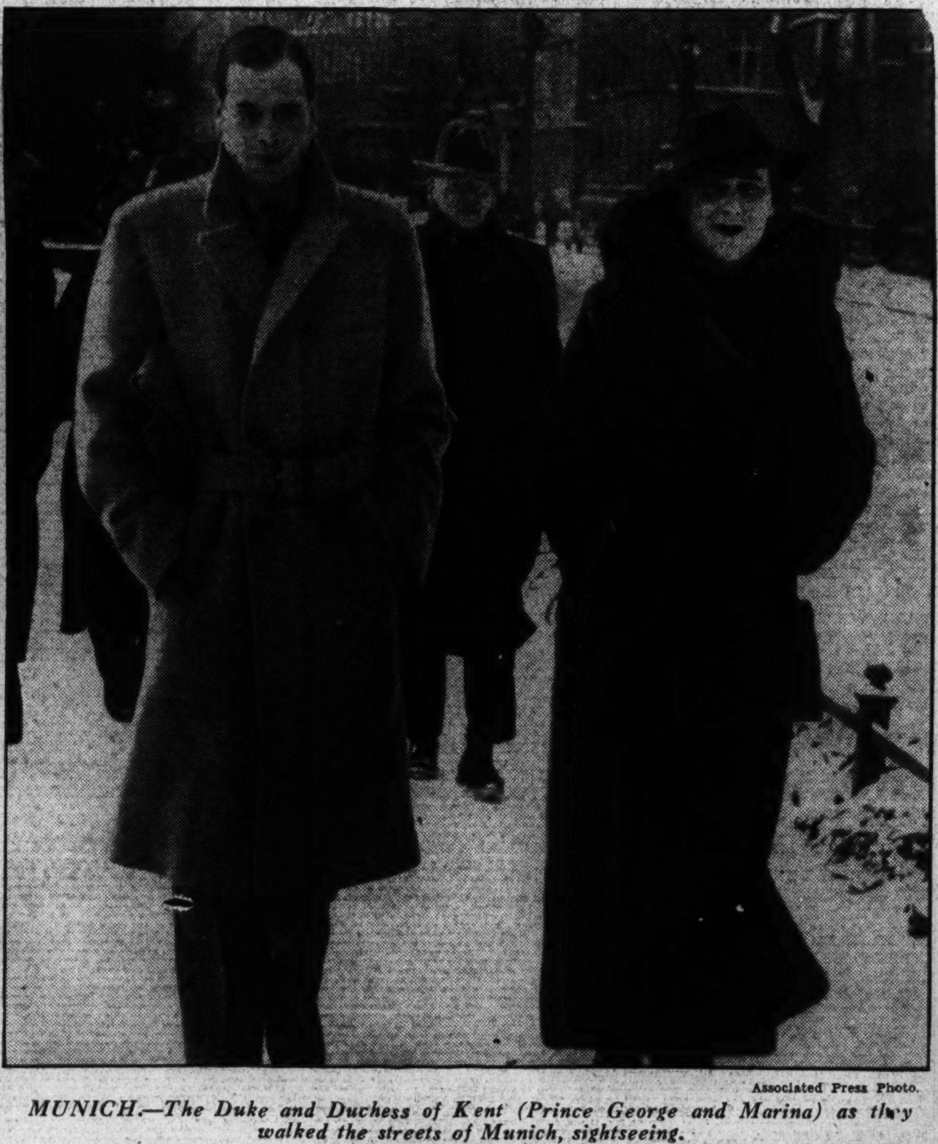
FLEMINGTON, N. J.—This carpenter's plane, according to the prosecution of Bruno Hauptmann, was used by him to make the kidnap ladder. It is held by Richard Stockton, of the prosecution.

Associated Press Photo.

MIAMI.—This is Mary Kirk, of New York, wintering at Miami, who will wed Champion Max Baer of the heavyweights, according to reports. Max Baer is quoted as saying "it might be true" when asked about the rumored wedding.

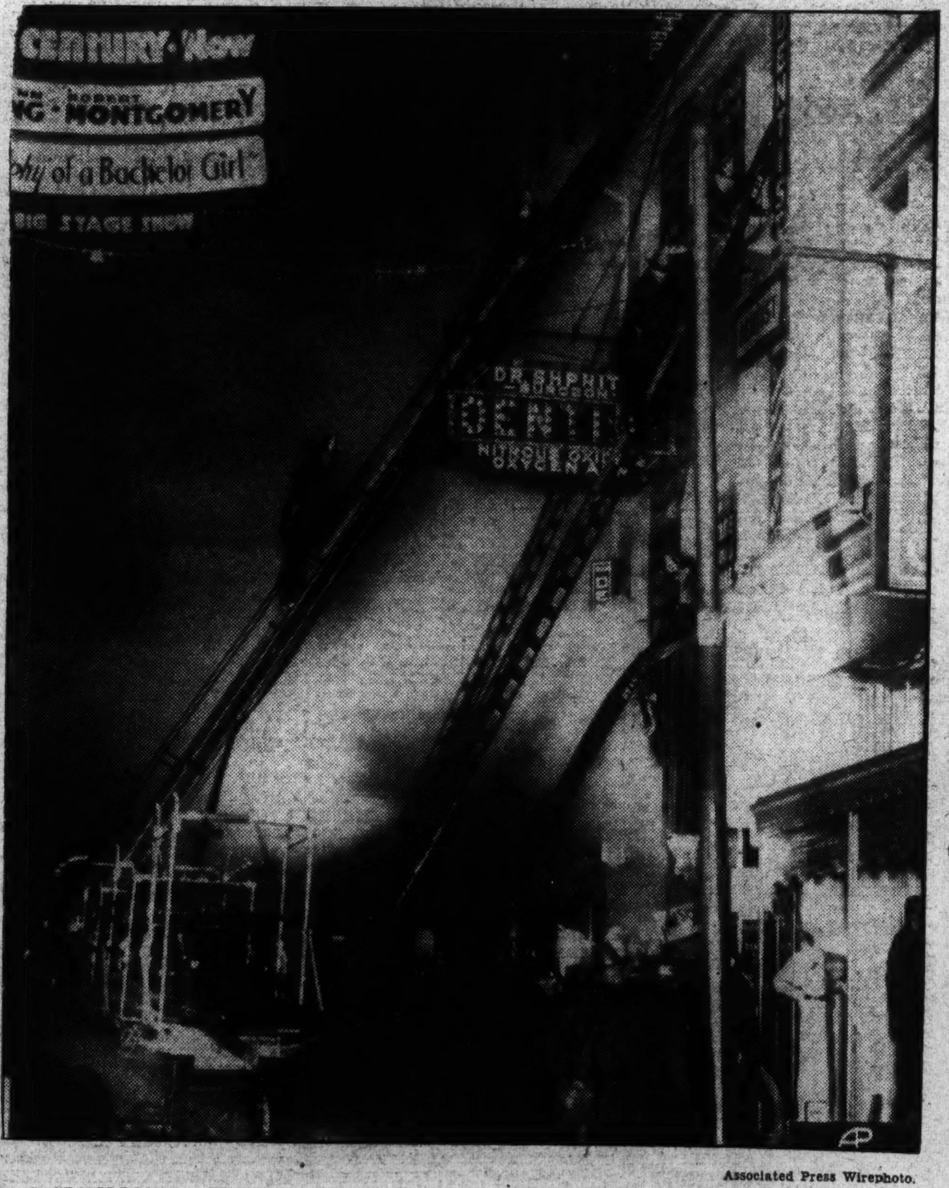
Associated Press Photo.

BATON ROUGE, LA.—Repeal of Senator Long's "dictator laws" in Louisiana is urged by the newly-formed Square Deal Association of Louisiana, of which Mrs. J. S. Roussel is president.



Associated Press Photo.

MUNICH.—The Duke and Duchess of Kent (Prince George and Marina) as they walked the streets of Munich, sightseeing.

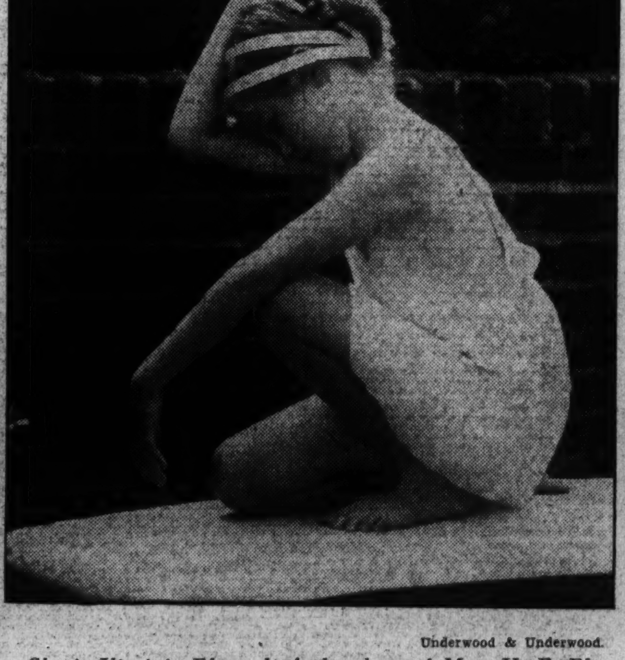


Associated Press Wirephoto.

BALTIMORE.—Twenty engine and truck companies were needed yesterday to control a stubborn blaze in the uptown shopping district. No one was injured.

Associated Press Photo.

SAN FRANCISCO.—Snow plows play their part in the mountain regions to keep railroad tracks clear. This rotor snow plow is operating in the Sierra Nevada Mountains.



Underwood & Underwood.

She is Virginia Elmendorf, daughter of Mrs. H. F. Elmendorf, who will dance Tuesday at the Marian-Chace midwinter concert.

Associated Press Photo.

MOSCOW.—The Presidium of the new Moscow Soviet at the moment when the new delegates were announced. Josef Stalin is second from left.

Illinois Plans to Mint New Small Coin for State Sales Tax

Allred Rules Texas At 35, Carrying Out A Boyhood Ambition

Governor's First Job Was Bottle Washer in Factory.

Work His Recreation But He Plays Golf for Exercise.

Austin, Tex., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—James V. Allred became Governor of the Nation's largest State last week, lacking about 40 days of being 36 years old. His birthday is March 29.

The new Governor became the State's youngest attorney general but one, four years ago. Since then, on a $4,000-a-year salary, which the governorship does not increase, he has collected $8,000,000 in judgments for the State. One settlement check was for $1,073,000.

Pending on appeal is a suit asking $17,500,000 in penalties from major oil organizations for alleged violation of the State law against combinations. A trial judge held NIRA suspended the State law.

Speaking the people's language is the new Governor's strong point. He takes advice of professors and experts, but reduces it to common terms. He told the farmers what was the matter with them economically in these few words: "In times of depression the industrialist can close his plant, lay off his employes and wait better times. Can you imagine a farmer turning his wife and some of his children out to beg while he works part of the farm?"

Governor of the leading agricultural State, Allred does not despair for the farmer. It is the hope of the Allreds that their two sons will go back to the farm, just as it was the hope of the Governor's father that his five sons should study law and live by their heads instead of their hands.

Experienced Manual Labor.

Allreds had experienced hard manual labor from 1837 when the family emigrated from North Carolina to Grayson County, Texas. Frontier hardships were followed by those of a family with the men folks in the Confederate Army. Then came drought, moving and finally settlement at Bowie because Renne Allred, father of today's Governor, could get work there for himself and team at 75 cents a day.

All of the Allred boys worked. "Jimmie's" first job was bottle washing in a factory at 25 cents a day. He bears the mark of it on his forearm to this day. A bursting bottle cut him deeply. He shined shoes, sold papers and did odd jobs to get through school. There he learned quickly, joined the debating team, played football and wondered about the future.

William Jennings Bryan came to Bowie about that time and Allred's future was settled whether he knew it then or not. He became interested in public affairs and public men. He was in the immigration service at El Paso when the World War began. Exempt, he volunteered and entered the Navy. At Goat Island, San Francisco harbor, Allred and other Texas gobs discussed what they would do "after the war." "I'm going back home and run for governor," he announced.

Home from the war, he got a job as stenographer in a Wichita Falls attorney's office, studied law there and then went to Cumberland law school. At 24, Gov. Pat M. Neff appointed him district attorney to fill a vacancy. Elected at the end of that term, Allred resigned in 1926 to run for attorney general.

Wins By 128,000 Votes.

Texas suddenly discovered that it had a wonder campaigner. The newcomer was beaten by veteran Claude Pollard by only 4,000 votes of 700,000 cast. Pollard resigned and Allred defeated Pollard's successor, Robert Lee Bobbitt, of Laredo, by 128,000 votes. He did it so cleanly that Bobbitt was one of Allred's staunchest supporters in the recent campaign for governor.

A steady look out of wide set brown eyes and a sudden flashing smile that reveals even strong teeth as he catches the gist of a sentence before it is finished, impresses one upon meeting the new Governor. He can focus his attention on the subject discussed, decide, and turn quickly to another.

Boyish observance of lawless saloons made him a teetotaler and a prohibition advocate. His mother's hearty application of the rod when she overheard him and his brothers use the jargon of horse traders has made him avoid both profanity and vile speech.

His recreation is more work. He looks regretfully at men with jobs with civil service hours who get home to play with the children. Hurried hunts and a recent attempt to get some exercise through golf keep him in fair physical condition.

He attends church regularly, plays practical jokes on his assistants, remembers names and faces and fights to the last ditch with all available weapons. Sometimes he "sees red" in the heat of a fight. He knows that is the sign to calm down and he shows no malice afterward, win or lose.

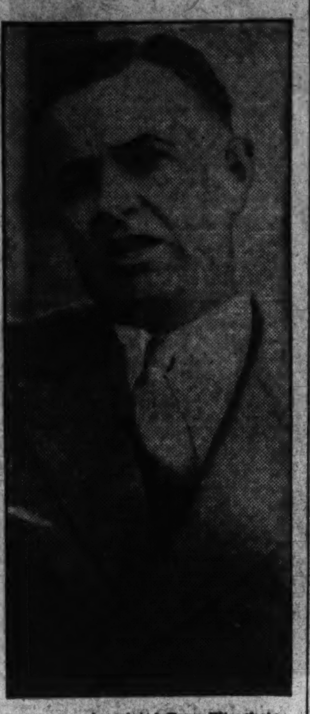
Texas' New First Lady 'Thrilled,' But 'Scared'

Austin, Tex., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Inauguration Day was "moving day" at Texas' White House.

Mrs. James V. Allred, slender and dark-haired, whose clear gray eyes bespeak her sincerity, became "first lady" in Texas and housekeeper for all the State.

"I'm terribly thrilled," she said. Then she added with disarming frankness: "I'm just a little scared, too."

Rules Texas at 35



Associated Press Wirephoto.

JAMES V. ALLRED, New Governor of Texas.

Liquor Plans Swamp Solons In Colorado

New Code on Beverages Forecast as Many Bills Flood Assembly.

Denver, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—A flood of liquor legislation has struck the Thirtieth General Assembly.

Liquor bills of all descriptions have been poured into the legislative mill, and, before the shouting is all over, the State will have a new liquor code.

Gov. Edwin C. Johnson urged the need of revamping the State liquor code. In his inaugural address he pointed out the bad features of the liquor laws and asked the Legislature to make some changes.

Both the House and Senate have titles for bills on record. The Senate was able, under a ruling of Attorney General Paul P. Prosser, to allow bills to be introduced in that body. Previously the liquor bills were regarded as revenue-raising measures and had to originate in the House.

Representative Rudolph Johnson (Democrat), of Boulder, has introduced a title and is drafting a bill that would give Colorado the Pennsylvania liquor code with modifications. The Johnson plan calls for State ownership of retail and wholesale liquor establishments. Under this plan the State would have control of the liquor traffic and would take all the profits.

In Pennsylvania the State issues individual permits, but, because Colorado is a tourist State, Johnson plans to take this feature out of the bill.

Other liquor measures in both the House and Senate have been brought forward. In most of the bills there is a local option clause that assuredly will start fights.

Local option is a demand of the State Anti-Saloon League, and the wets claim it is an attempt to come in the back door and start the State on its way to absolute prohibition. Johnson also has a measure that would curtail the druggists in the sale of liquor.

Most Legislators In Nevada Oppose Needy Bond Issue

Carson City, Nev., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Nevada's "New Deal" Legislature, which convened last week, found the foundling baby of relief placed on its doorsteps to care for if the State is to benefit from Federal emergency appropriations.

Whatever means is taken by the legislature to solve the problem, the legislature probably will not favor the issuance of bonds to raise money, a United Press poll of legislators showed.

Seventy-two per cent of those answering the poll expressed their opposition to any form of a bond issue, believing it would be unwise to saddle the taxpayers with more burdens. The State already has issued $100,000 worth of bonds for the needy.

It was anticipated some form of taxation would be adopted to provide funds to match Federal relief appropriations.

The poll also showed that most legislators favor continuance of the present policy of State maintenance of highways. Reports have been current that a strenuous effort would be made to contract for maintenance of the roads with private individuals or companies.

Mrs. Coppage to Speak.

Mrs. H. Ross Coppage, president of the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, will speak at a meeting tomorrow night of the Parent-Teacher Association of the East Silver Spring School. An anonymous gift will be presented to the school through the association. Mothers of the third grade children will be hostesses.

Administration Leaders Push Alabama Bills

House Rules Committee Favorably Reports All Plans Submitted.

Montgomery, Ala., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Working at record breaking speed, administration majorities in Alabama's Legislature have swiftly pushed administration measures through to sure passage.

The House rules committee favorably reported on all administration bills submitted and sent them to the Senate.

Included in the measures were a bill to exempt the TVA from the jurisdiction of the Alabama Public Service Commission, one to provide for three-men highway and tax commissions, a bill to give Gov. Bibb Graves power to discharge any State employe without cause; a measure to consolidate departments, and the prohibition referendum measure.

The committee set March 5 as a tentative date for the referendum.

Three Issues Are Up.

It will provide for three questions: Do you favor retention of the prohibition law? Do you favor legalization of light wines and beer? Do you favor legalization of hard liquors?

Administration leaders predicted that with four legislative days scheduled each week—unprecedented in Alabama's legislative history—the administration's program should be passed in three weeks, and a recess could be taken to permit the referendum.

Four recess committees are scheduled to handle all legislation: One on education, one on revenue, highways and public welfare.

The public welfare committee will lump all bills pertaining to relief, labor, etc.

In the House, Speaker Harry Walker took the lead in rushing administration bills by offering the TVA exemption measure. Harrison offered the Governor's "firing" measure.

Tries to Stem Tide.

On the Senate side, Thomas S. Fraser, of Bullock, attempted to stem the swift passage of administration measures by submitting a resolution requiring that each administration bill be printed and copies distributed to all members of the House and Senate before any committees were permitted to meet to act on them.

President Pro-tem Hardy Riddle urged that the committees meet, citing that legislative days would be lost waiting for bills to be printed.

Senator Dorsey, of Lee, argued in favor of the resolution to stop "railroading" of administration bills.

The Senate adopted an amended resolution by Senator James A. Simpson, of Jefferson, that 500 copies of each administration bill be printed, but that committees meet, deciding during the meeting which bills they could report on without further reading, and holding other measures until the copies were printed.

Other Bills Introduced.

Senator Simpson also introduced five other bills, including one to enable property owners in foreclosure proceedings to receive credit for the full value of property in foreclosure proceedings rather than the amount of the foreclosure.

Other bills introduced by him would abolish common law marriages, provide for quadrennial instead of annual tax assessments, empower trial judges in civil cases to consolidate causes, growing out of the same transaction, thus saving plaintiffs and defendants considerable sums in court costs. Another would clarify the law relative to negotiation of temporary loans by municipalities and enable cities to make such loans without their being charged against the constitutional debt limit.

Senator O. D. Carlton, of Marengo, introduced a bill to exempt buildings and machinery used by paper pulp mills from ad valorem taxation for five years.

Senator Robin Swift, of Escambia, was granted indefinite leave of absence. He is ill with influenza at his Atmore home.

Companion Bills Offered.

Companion administration measures to those introduced in the House also were submitted to the Senate to speed action on them.

Senator Bonner submitted a bill authorizing the Governor to discharge any State employe without cause; Senator Woodall submitted the administration's proposal for a three-man highway commission. McDowell, of Barbour, submitted the revision of the State Board of Administration from one director to a two man-board.

Senator Kelly, of Evergreen, submitted a bill exempting the Tennessee Valley Authority and other Federal agencies from the jurisdiction of the Alabama Public Service Commission.

As Keystone Democrats Took Reins

Associated Press Wirephoto.

As George H. Earle was inaugurated last week as Governor of Pennsylvania at a historic scene in front of the massive courthouse at Harrisburg. Chief Justice Frazer, left center, is administering the oath. Gov. Earle is in the right foreground.

New Pennsylvania Democratic Regime Grooms Four Big Plans

State Recovery Law to Supplement National Act and Extend Its Application in Commonwealth Among Legislative Proposals.

Harrisburg, Pa., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Legislative aims of the Earle administration, first Democratic group in power in half a century, as indicated by activities in cabinet committees, were known to include four important proposals:

1. A State recovery law to supplement the National recovery act and extend its application in the State.

2. Liberalization of the workmen's compensation act.

3. Extension of the present limited scope of the old-age assistance act.

4. Revision of the constitution of 1873 to be effective January 1, 1936.

The proposed State recovery act was understood to State officials to prosecute violators in State courts, removing some of the burden from Federal courts.

The act would enable the Governor to approve codes for industries with wage and hour provisions of the NRA codes. Section 7(a), giving labor the right of organizing for collective bargaining, would be included in the State recovery law, it was indicated.

A proposed change in the workmen's compensation act would provide compensation in cases of "occupational diseased," not embraced by the present law.

Adjustment of qualifications for old age assistance is known to be an administration objective. In previous sessions Democratic legislators have sought a lowering of the minimum age limit from 70 years.

The commission on revision of the constitution was assigned to make proposals for election of delegates to a constitutional convention and other details incident to overhauling Pennsylvania's third constitution.

Bankrupt Cities Made Possible Under Plan

Dunmore, Pa., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—The Taxpayers' Association here has launched a movement to have the Legislature adopt a law making it possible to have boroughs and cities declared bankrupt.

This borough has been facing a financial crisis for years. Some members of the association argue that if the town could be declared bankrupt and put in the hands of receivers, a new management could clean up the borough's financial problems within a few years.

The borough owes more than $50,000 in light bills in addition to judgments and other debts, including four months' back salaries.

Pension Need For Aged Faced By California

Senator Swing Puts Part of Burden Up to the State.

Sacramento, Calif., Jan. 19 (U.P.). Time and economic conditions—the worst enemies of old-age pension seekers.

During prosperous years, agitation for such aid is negligible. But in depressions, as public debt mounts, relief necessarily becomes more difficult to obtain.

Facing a deficit of $100,000,000 unless new revenue is raised, California also faces its most serious problem in State social welfare history, particularly in the matter of old-age pensions, according to Senator Ralph E. Swing, of San Bernardino.

"While the old-age pension problem eventually must be solved by the Federal Government, this does not relieve California of its obligation to those entitled to aid now," said Swing, one of the Legislature's most active proponents of social legislation.

Savings of Aged Gone.

"Many who conserved for declining years suddenly realized that financial institutions in which they placed life savings, had failed. They found themselves projected into an unsympathetic world suffering from depressed financial conditions."

According to the Senator, present statutes for aged aid are restricted by red tape and unfair conditions.

Swing's amendments would reduce the age limit from 70 to 65 years, increase pensions from the present $1 per day to a minimum of $30 and a maximum of $50 a month, and remove the property forfeiting clause required for eligibility to pension:

"Forfeiting the home destroys independence and imperils the happiness of citizens entitled to aid, thereby defeating the very purpose of the act," Swing explained.

The end of this year found 19,300 persons receiving aid under the present act. The number would materially increase during the next few years, Swing found, demanding expenditure of an additional $2,600,000 to the $4,920,000 required at present to administer pension aid. These estimates, he said, are based on a 70-year age limit and the present average monthly payment of $20.

"By increasing the pension amount and reducing the age limit, 70 per cent more funds would be required. These might be obtained from expected income tax revenues," Swing said.

"Persons who reach what is considered the limit of the productive period, are largely responsible for development and creation of conditions which have made the acquisition of large incomes possible. An income tax for this purpose is therefore just and proper."

Teachers' Aid Is on Program Of La Follette

Wisconsin University Employes Also Would Benefit by Increases.

Madison, Wis., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Teachers in common schools, employes in State penal and charitable institutions, the lowest paid employes of the University of Wisconsin, and old age pensioners are principal beneficiaries of Gov. Philip F. La Follette's proposed increase in the State budget.

The $53,531,383 biennial budget La Follette presented to the Legislature yesterday would restore common school aids to their 1931 level, shorten the present 12-hour day in State institutions, get the Statewide old age pension system established, and increase salaries of the lowest paid university workers.

Educational aids, listed at $5,958,750 and $5,808,750 for the two years of the current biennium, would be increased to $7,183,400 for the year 1935-1936 and $7,218,400 for 1936-1937 by the budget the Governor recommended.

A half-million-dollar fund for the pension plan is included in his recommended appropriation of $2,640,000 and $2,840,000 for charitable aids. Increasing the board of control appropriation from $3,053,485 and $3,044,750 for the current biennium to $3,902,062 and $3,822,362 for the ensuing two years would provide sufficient to reduce the 12-hour working day in penal and charitable institutions under the board, he estimated.

The university appropriation of $3,256,439 and $3,265,439 for the next two years is enough more than the $3,040,411 and $3,057,093 of the current biennium to aid the lesser paid university men and women in meeting rising living costs, but falls far short of the $10,500,000 university officials asked for each of the next two years.

A $19,664,585 addition to the budget, depending entirely upon arrangements for Federal financing to make it possible, includes $1,180,000 for the new State office building; $6,750,000 for district and union free high schools; $6,605,591 for buildings at State penal and charitable institutions; $958,500 for the State university; $800,000 for the Grand Army home; $1,603,100 for State teachers' colleges, and $1,596,394 for conservation activities. Stout Institute would receive $75,000; the mining school $30,000, and $155,000 would be used for elevators and air conditioning in Senate and Assembly chambers, and $11,000 for office building elevators.

Alabama Weighs Sterilization Bill

Governor Would Give His Final Approval.

Montgomery, Ala., Jan 19 (U.P.).—A bill to provide for the sterilization of the physically and mentally unfit is under consideration of the Senate public health committee.

The bill, introduced by Senator Hayse Tucker, provides that operation may be performed on the mentally deficient, insane, epileptics and habitual criminals.

It specified that any sterilization operation in a State institution must be ordered by a commission of the State health officer, the superintendent of the State Hospital for the Insanse and the medical officer of the convict department. Final approval must be given by the Governor in each case.

Theory Is to Lighten Burden of Consumers Who Will Pay the Levy

Proposed Units to Be in the Mills; Five Three and One.

Tokens Could Be Used in Making Change for Purchases.

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—A plan, whereby Illinois may mint a small coin which would be backed presumably by the State Treasury for use in making the State sales tax less onerous to consumers and at the same time enable them to save money, is under consideration by State officials.

The plan, which is only in the discussion stage, was submitted to Gov. Henry Horner some time ago. After listening to it he suggested that the discussion be continued and a report made back to him. It calls for tokens or coins in small units which merchants could use to make change in charging the sales tax.

The units of the tokens would be in mills, probably the largest value of such tokens being five mills, other values being one and three mills each. If the idea is adopted the tokens would most likely be made of copper.

Governor Weighs Idea.

Gov. Horner recently admitted that such a plan had been proposed, but said no action had been taken. He said he was not certain that the idea would be adopted, declaring that he was opposed to any suggestion that might be interpreted as making the sales tax a levy on the consumer. He pointed out that issuance of such tokens might be regarded as recognition by the State that the sales tax is a levy on the customer when the law says explicitly that it is a tax on gross receipts of sales of retail merchants. He said he left it to officials of the State department of finance to work out.

The Governor did not say how tokens, if it is decided to use them, would be handled, but he did say that they would not be stamps. He referred to them as probably being "small coins" which could be cashed in by the State, although there is a possibility of their being handled privately through commercial organizations.

The Governor added that he sees some good in the proposal as it would save the customer some money. He pointed out that at present where the price of an article is 25 cents a total of 26 cents is paid, 25 cents for the article and one cent for the sales tax, although actually the tax item should be only a half cent.

With a system of tokens in existence, he said, it would mean that when the customer paid the tax as an overhead item on a 25 cent purchase for instance, he would receive a token for five mills in change which could be used in paying the indirect tax on other purchases.

Tax Runs for Two Years.

The sales tax, which is not a permanent fixture on the state's law books, was enacted for two years in the 1933 General Assembly. It provides for a two per cent tax on gross receipts of retail merchants. An earlier one providing for a three per cent tax on sales was held unconstitutional.

Recently the State Finance Department, in charge of enforcement of the sales tax, withdrew its opposition to merchants having the tax appear on sales slips, although they insisted it be listed as an overhead item in conducting their business.

Col. K. L. Ames, Jr., finance director, in issuing the ruling, held that merchants could not set themselves up as collectors of the tax and said that where the tax was added as business overhead cost, they would have to pay a tax on the gross amount on the sales slip.

He added that if an article was listed at one dollar on a sales slip and for which the slip showed a two cent charge for the sales tax as an overhead item, the merchant would be required to pay two per cent not only on the one dollar sale but on the two cent tax overhead charge against the customer.

The sales tax has enabled elimination of a state property tax for 1934 and 1935, although collections received during the first six months of its operation were given to relief of unemployed, and a $9,000,000 surplus from it is slated to be used for relief for the first three months of this year. It raises about $42,000,000 a year.

At Oklahoma Helm

Associated Press Wirephoto.

ERNEST WHITWORTH MARLAND, New Governor of Oklahoma.

Marland Plans Social Reform In Oklahoma

Must Justify Hopes of Needy Thousands Through Programs.

Oklahoma City, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Oklahoma's "New Deal" Governor, E. W. Marland, plans to launch a widespread program of drastic social and economic reform.

As he began his four-year term, Marland's future was undetermined. He faced many problems to be raised by the Legislature, interested groups, or the State as a whole.

Stepping down from the chief executive's office was Gov. W. H. (Alfalfa Bill) Murray, after four years of turbulent warfare.

Maryland and Murray present the two extremes of personalities.

Maryland is well-dressed, diplomatic, schooled in the business world, and a comparative novice in politics. His knowledge of State government and State problems is not extended.

Murray — rough in appearance, fiery, belligerent in his public relations and almost uncouth in his manners — is a rough-and-tumble politician, schooled by years of warfare. From constitutional convention to Congress to defeat and then back from Bolivia to win the Governorship—his history reads like a "thriller."

His knowledge of constitutional law, history and government far outreach Marland's equipment in these fields.

Equally As Glamorous.

Marland's history is almost equally as glamorous as Murray's. From a wildcat oil promoter to multimillionaire head of the $150,000,000 Marland Oil Co., then to financial reverses which stripped him of his fortune, and eventually into a successful political career—his life also has been glamorous.

Where Murray was bombastic, preferring to accept defeat to compromise, Marland's tactics are more diplomatic.

Before him are four years of herculean work to remodel State government on a more efficient basis, to aid the schools in working out a better educational system, to promote social welfare on a more reasoned and wider scale, to equalize taxes further, establish old age pensions, court reform, promote industrial expansion, and launch subsistence homestead and large flood control projects, while at the same time balancing a badly disarranged budget and lower taxes.

"Brain trusts"—unofficial committees—have been at work for months investigating these and many other problems. Their recommendations now are in Marland's hands, to form a legislative program.

Marland entered the Governor's office with the biggest popular mandate given a Governor in Oklahoma. His new deal preachments in the primaries gave him a 50,000 vote lead over Tom Anglin, administration candidate and House speaker, in the November 6 general election, 122,000 votes more than former U. S. Senator W. B. Pine, Republican nominee.

Murray Most Popular.

Murray, with a 97,000-vote lead in 1930, had been the "most popular" Governor.

Besides the multitude of questions facing his administration, it is conceded that Marland's program will run into detours and obstacles in the legislature. Besides what opposition may be incurred, preliminary polls of legislators have indicated a host of "pet measures" which members of the law-making body will seek to jam through.

These range from the unicameral legislature (sponsored by Senator George Hutchinson, Enid, sole Republican in the Senate), to laws regulating the medical profession and revision of sterilization laws (both sponsored by Senator Louis Ritzhaupt, Guthrie surgeon).

'Isms' Are Scouted By Landon in Favor Of Private Rights

Topeka, Kans., Jan. 19 (U.P.)—Governor Alf M. Landon, the only Republican Governor in the country who withstood the Roosevelt landslide in 1932 and the New Deal sweep last fall, and whom many consider Presidential timber for 1936, viewed a future of modified individual rights and ownership of property.

Present political experiments, the Governor said, certainly will not lead to Socialism, Communism or Fascism. Rather, he said, out of them will come a modified form of individual rights and ownership of property which will result in a wider spread of opportunity and prosperity.

Present economic problems cannot be settled by legislative bodies or so-called leaders of commerce, he added, but are the obligation of all and efforts to emerge from the present economic confusion must be centered on the solution of basic problems.

Tennesssee Legislature Weighs Proposal to Slash Pay Of County Officials, While They Move for Increases

Nashville, Tenn., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Tennessee lawmakers have a measure under consideration which, if enacted, will reduce materially the salaries of county officials throughout the State.

Representative Brack R. Sams, Sullivan County, introduced the bill despite simultaneous efforts by county officials from many sections to obtain salary increases.

Davidson County legislators early presented local measures raising salaries drawn by officers in their county.

Sams said a bill with the same salary scales passed the House by a large majority during the 1933 session but died without being called for a vote in the Senate.

The Sams bill divided the State's counties into eight classifications according to population with salaries ranging from $600 to $7,500 a year.

Classifications and salaries are:

1. Counties with populations of 300,000 or more:	
County trustee	$6,000
Sheriff	7,500
Clerks and masters of chancery courts	5,000
Clerks of county and probate courts	6,000
Clerks of circuit courts	5,000
Clerks of criminal courts	5,000
Register of deeds	5,000
2. Counties with populations of 200,000 to 300,000:	
County trustee	$6,000
Sheriff	6,500
Clerks and masters of chancery court	5,000
Clerks of county and probate courts	6,000
Clerks of circuit courts	5,000
Clerks of criminal courts	5,000
Register of deeds	5,000
3. Counties with populations of 100,000 to 200,000:	
County trustee	$4,800
Sheriff	4,800
Clerks and masters of chancery court	4,800
Clerks of circuit courts	4,800
Clerks of criminal courts	4,800
Clerks of county and probate courts	4,800
Register of deeds	4,800
4. Counties with population of 40,000 to 100,000:	
County trustee	$3,250
Sheriff	3,250
Clerks and masters of chancery court	3,250
Clerks of county and probate courts	3,250
Clerks of circuit courts	3,250
Clerks of criminal courts	3,250
Register of deeds	3,250
5. Counties with populations of 27,400 to 40,000:	
County trustees	$3,000
Sheriff	3,000
Clerks and masters of chancery courts	2,500
Clerks of county and probate courts	3,000
Clerks of circuit courts	2,000
Register of deeds	2,500
6. Counties with populations of 15,000 to 27,400:	
County trustee	$2,500
Sheriff	2,500
Clerks and masters of chancery courts	1,500
Clerks of county and probate courts	2,500
Clerks of circuits courts	1,800
Register of deeds	1,800
7. Counties with populations of 5,000 to 15,000:	
County trustee	$2,200
Sheriff	2,200
Clerks and masters of chancery courts	1,400
Clerks of county and probate courts	2,200
Clerks of circuit courts	1,200
Register of deeds	1,200
8. Counties with populations of less than 5,000:	
County trustee	$1,000
Sheriff	900
Clerks and masters of chancery courts	600
Clerks of county and probate courts	1,000
Clerks of circuit courts	600
Register of Deeds	600

If enacted, the new salary scales would be effective from and after May 1, 1935.

Griffith Gives Sewell and $20,000 to Browns for Hadley

Righthander Returns to Capital

Won 15, Lost 20 With St. Louis Last Year; Reduces Weight.

Catcher Sold, in Turn, to Chisox; Nats' Owner Leaves for Miami.

By Lewis F. Atchison.

THE Washington Baseball Club's recently acquired affluence began to assert itself yesterday when Clark C. Griffith peeled 20 crisp thousand dollar bills from his bulging bank roll, tossed in Luke Sewell's contract, and turned it all over to St. Louis in exchange for Irving (Bump) Hadley, a pitcher.

Griffith announced the deal just before entraining for Miami, where he will do some plain and fancy resting the next few weeks. It had been brewing several weeks and its completion is not surprising. Griffith, as an afterthought, added that there would be no more deals or trades while he is vacationing.

Sold to White Sox.

Simultaneous with the announcement here, Rogers Hornsby, manager of the Browns, disclosed that Sewell has been sold in turn to the Chicago White Sox. Hornsby refused to reveal the amount involved in the transactions, but it was estimated to be between $25,000 and $30,000.

Hadley's return to the Nationals is but another chapter in Griffith's unique baseball saga that has seen him trade or sell players to Western clubs, usually St. Louis, only to repurchase them a few years later. Almost without exception the players have made good for Washington after returning.

Under Old Weight.

The gray club owner beamed his pleasure at the prospect of Hadley's return. He talked with the big pitcher at the major league meeting in New York last month and reports his weight down 10 pounds.

Hadley won 15 games and lost 20 for the Browns last season, but not infrequently was he the victim of ill fortune and a number of his defeats were by one-run margins.

Sewell's departure leaves the Nats with only three catchers, two out-and-out rookies, Jack Redman and Sam Holbrooke, and Cliff Bolton, who yet has to win his spurs as a top-notcher. Bolton remained a holdout for the greater part of last season, demanding an additional $500, but finished out the year behind the plate and handled the assignment in acceptable fashion.

Given Tampa Try-out.

Hadley was plucked from a New England semi-pro league by Jack Chesbrough, and given a try-out at Tampa, in 1926. He was farmed out to Birmingham—after pitching three innings for Washington and giving up three runs—and won 14 games and lost 7.

He stuck with the team in '27 and won consistently until 1929, when he slumped and lost 16 games and won only 6. In 1931 Griffith sent him to Chicago with Jackie Hayes and Sad Sam Jones, in return for Johnny Kerr and Carl Reynolds.

The Sox, in turn, disposed of him to St. Louis along with Bruce Campbell for Red Kress, who now adorns the Washington roster. With Chicago and St. Louis Hadley's record was mediocre at best, but it can be attributed to the poor assistance of his mates.

Led in '32 Defeats.

In 1932 he led the American League in defeats, losing 21 games, and in the little item of free passes, disposing of 171. He led the circuit in walking batters three years.

Around the loop Hadley is characterized as a hard-luck pitcher. Opposing teams also discovered he was the victim of a "fifth-inning" complex, a misfortune since disposed of but which almost removed him from the major leagues.

Griffith Confident.

Hadley is credited with having more "stuff" on the ball than any other pitcher in the league, and formerly held the dubious honor of having less control than any rival. Griffith is confident he will be a winner with the Nats.

"Bump's" greatest claim to fame was a game pitched for Mercersburg Academy, which he attended, in which he fanned 26 of 27 batters—an all-time record. He later attended Brown University.

Hadley's acquisition gives Washington a well balanced pitching staff, what with Earl Whitehill, Walter Stewart, Jack Russell, Monte Weaver and Bobby Burke to draw from. If any of the rookies come through, and Griff thinks they will, it should be on par with any in the league.

Ten Brave Souls Await Grid Fate

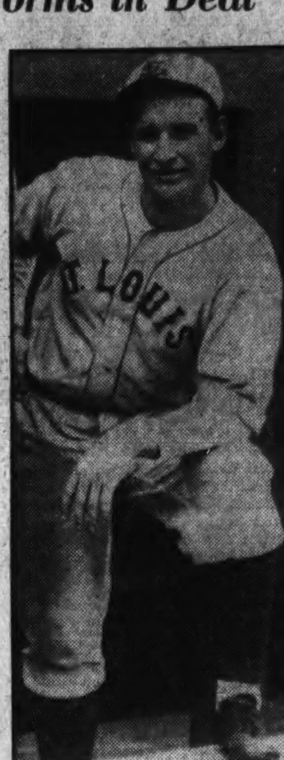
Much-Beaten Knox About to Pick New Coach.

Galesburg, Ill., Jan. 19 (AP).—From a list of ten brave, reckless souls, survivors of more than 200 who offered themselves, a football coach to lead the gallant sons of Old Siwash will be named next week.

The job of coaching in a school holding a share of the intercollegiate record of 27 consecutive defeats (junior college records not considered), with the end not yet in sight, might not appear attractive. But, a company of wartime strength has applied for the position of head football coach at Knox College. The list of candidates has been carefully sifted by a committee of alumni and faculty men until only ten remain.

Change Uniforms in Deal

LUKE SEWELL, who goes to Chisox via Browns.



Post Staff Photos.

IRVING HADLEY, who returns to the Nats.

Aid to Braves Leaves Ruth High, Dry

Would Have Been Named Pilot Had Not League Come to Rescue.

By Stuart Cameron.

NEW YORK, Jan. 19 (U.P.). Developments at the lengthy National League meeting over the Boston Braves-dog racing fuss may have legislated Babe Ruth out of baseball so far as the 1935 season is concerned.

The 13-hour gabfest, which ended with a reported grant of $100,000 to the financially warped Braves, left the Boston Club precisely in status quo, with Bill McKechnie remaining as manager. If the meeting had produced a shake-up in the control of the Braves—and such a development was by no means an impossibility—with Charles F. Adams supplanting Judge Emil Fuchs as prexy, it's probable that Adams' first act would have been to fire McKechnie and his second to direct a cablegram to Babe Ruth in Paris.

Would Have Accepted.

Ruth would have accepted. The baseball world knows that the Babe is keenly hurt over the fact that none of the major league clubs has put in a bid for his services as player-manager. He indicated this two days ago in an exclusive interview with the United Press in Paris. At that time he announced with an unmistakable finality that he would not even consider playing

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Kin Ask to Change Name to Griffith

Permission to change their names so that they will have the surname of their uncle, Clark C. Griffith, owner of the Washington baseball club, was sought in the District Supreme Court yesterday by Calvin Griffith Robertson and his sister, Thelma Mae Robertson.

Young Calvin, a member of the George Washington U. basket ball and baseball squads, and his sister are known as Griffith because of their long association with their uncle and aunt. They reside with the Griffiths at 4720 Sixteenth street northwest.

Mildred Robertson Cronin, another sister, recently married Joe Cronin, now manager of the Boston Red Sox, who piloted the Washington team last season.

Will Italy Lead Sports World As Result of Boys' Program?

By Paul Gallico.

ROME, Jan. 11 (Via Mail)). Italy's great experiment in sport by regimentation will bear fruit in from eight to ten years when the new generation that is just going into training grows into full athletic manhood.

Will Italy then rule the athletic world or will it turn out that athletes are born and not made? I always wonder when I see a country beginning to develop its young on the old Spartan idea, what place there would have been in such a system for such a one as Glenn Cunningham, the little boy who was once a hopeless cripple with both his legs so badly seared that the doctors doubted that he would ever walk, much less run, and who is today the greatest miler living.

One splendid thing the Italians are doing, which we and every country might copy. In the regimentation of the very young boys, the Balilla, as they are called, and about whom I shall write later, the greatest care is taken to see that they play no major games and do no grown-up sports of any kind. All that these youngsters are getting is a splendid physical groundwork and preparation for the sports they will learn and play when they grow up and become mature. So many of our boys burn out and grow physically old before they ever attain true physical maturity. Boys in grade and grammar schools are already running, jumping, racing, playing baseball, soccer and college-style football, copying their elders.

Boys get into high school and prep school and fall into the hands of ambitious track coaches and their legs are run off them before they ever get to college or anywhere near an Olympic trial.

If I were tryin to found a sports dynasty anywhere, I think the first thing I should do would be to study the methods of the American press in their reporting and treatment of athletes and athletics, because I am firmly convinced that the American sports pages have as much as anything to do with the success of athletics in America. It offers an immediate reward for success, publicity—and publicity is merely another name for escape from anonymity which we all seek. I think the first thing that Italy needs is some bigger type in the composing rooms.

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Tarheels Hand First Defeat To Navy

Middies Beaten, 30-19, as 4,000 Watch; Aitken, McCachren Star.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Navy's visions of an undefeated season on the basketball court went a-glimmering here today, as a fast, smooth-working University of North Carolina quintet, after trailing during the first few minutes, took command and went on to win a thrilling and desperately fought contest, 30 to 19.

It was the ninth successive victory for the Tarheels, five within, and four outside of the Southern Conference. And by their all-around fine showing, they demonstrated they will be in the reckoning for conference championship laurels. The Middies had annexed four straight prior to today.

A gallery of more than 4,000 fans watched the battle, and the spacious armory was in an uproar from the start to final whistle. The beginning of hostilities found the teams jogging along cautiously, feeling each other out and sparring for the first opening.

Navy Gets the Jump.

In these proceedings the naval lads got the jump on the enemy, collecting 3 points, all the scoring that was done in the first five minutes. Dorning started things with a field goal, followed shortly afterward by a foul flip by Capt. Borries. Harris then got a foul marker for Carolina, while Borries countered with a double-decker. Clever work by Aitken and Nelson, Tarheel forwards, pulled the visitors up, and, after nine minutes had elapsed, the count was knotted at 7-all. From then on the Carolinians held the upper hand.

Jim McCachren, all-conference guard who received a cut forehead in last night's Maryland game, and Aitken, generally directed play of the invaders. The former assigned himself to guarding Buzz Borries, Navy pilot and scoring ace, and he

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Crowds Greet Carnera In Rio; Fights Tonight

Rio de Janeiro, Jan., 16.—(AP)—A crowd of several thousand persons was at the railway station today to greet Primo Carnera, Italian heavyweight when he arrived from Sao Paulo, for his fight tomorrow night with Ervin Klausner, Estonian heavyweight.

Caling the bout "the most important fight in my life," Klausner said he is confident he will outpoint the former world's champion.

Va. Ringmen Trim V.M.I. Team, 7-1

Three Technical K. O.'s Feature Boxing Card at Lexington.

Kane, 175-Pounder, Is Only Cadet to Win Over Invaders.

By Bill McCormick
(Post Staff Writer).

LEXINGTON, Va., Jan. 19.—The University of Virginia's varsity boxing team scored a decisive 7-to-1 victory over the Virginia Military Institute's squadron of regular leather pushers here tonight, but not until after the Kaydets' freshman team had spanked the Cavaliers' frosh mitten manipulators with a surprising 5-to-3 triumph.

Dave Kane, a sophomore light heavyweight who made up his mind to become a collegiate clouter only a few days ago, accounted for V. M. I.'s lone win by soundly trouncing Jack Noll, Virginia's ace lightheavy.

Gordon Rainey, 125-pounder; Marion Brooks, lightweight, and Mortimer Caplan, of the 165-pound division, scored technical knockouts for the Cavaliers. Bill McClung and Freddie Cramer, 155-pounder and heavyweight, respectively, trounced their Cadet opposition soundly, and Archie Hahn, Conference bantamweight title holder, had the narrowest squeak of the night.

In Better Condition.

Hahn's opponent was one Willis Cavedo, who went to the conference finals with him last year. Willis was in much better condition than when he dropped a decision to Jimmy Young of Maryland last week and he started immediately to toss potent rights at Archie.

Hahn pecked away with his left to the midsection throughout the first round, catching enough Cavedo rights to the noggin to close the three-minute period of sparring. In the second and third Hahn opened up with his right hand, but continued to concentrate his attack on the midsection.

At the end of the milling the majority were of the opinion that Cavedo had earned no worse than a draw. The Post score sheet showed the bout even on points, but gave Hahn a margin of one round.

Referee Calls Halt.

Gordon Rainey pummeled Rosser Eastham so badly in the closing minutes of the 125-pound contest that Referee Ed Brockman was forced to call a halt after one minute and 45 seconds of the third round.

Eastham opened full of wim and wigor, tossing both hands to the face in a steady barrage. Rainey kept firing both hands to the brisket, landing more decisively to take the round by the narrowest of margins. Rainey answered the bell for the second with both fists flying, pinning Eastham on the ropes with a two-fisted tattoo and dropping him for nine in the final seconds.

Rainey poked a flock of lefts in the Cadet's face early in the third, then again pinned him to the ropes and pounded him so badly that Brockman issued the "cease firing" order.

Seven Nice Rights.

Marion Brooks swarmed like a hive of bees over Sonny Lee from the beginning of the lightweight bout. In so swarming, he became the recipient of several nice rights to the head which threatened to render him hors de combat, but didn't. Along about 1 minute and 25 seconds after the third got under way, Lee's seconds decided he had absorbed enough swarming and sent a towel fluttering into the ring.

Bill McClung, Clouting Calalier southpaw, encountered little difficulty with Bob Boyd in the 155-pound division shambles. Boyd gave him determined but abortive opposition throughout, but never was in the slightest danger of winning.

The Virginia junior middleweight upset Boyd with a left hook to the jaw at the opening bell and kept a highly educated right poked in his face for the balance of the round. McClung started mixing his right jabs with left crosses in the second round and followed the same tactics throughout the third.

Whittle Is Pounded.

Randolph Whittle, heavy punching middleweight of whom the Cadets expected much this year, lasted exactly one minute and 40 seconds with Mortimer Caplan. The loser went down from a two-fisted barrage to the head early in the round, dropped again from a right to the jaw a few minutes later and Brookman called a halt.

Dave Kane, V. M. I.'s surprise winner in the light-heavyweight class, outgamed and outpunched Jack Noll in the last round to account for his victory. Noll did very well in the first round, in which he employed his very rapid and snaky left jab interspersed with enough right crosses to the noggin to send Kane back on his heels repeatedly.

In the second round Kane found

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Staunton Cadets Win.

Staunton, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.)—Staunton Military Academy trounced the Fork Union Cadets, 45 to 26, at Fork Union today. The powerful Staunton aggregation took an early lead and coasted to victory. The triumph gave the winners another boost in their quest for the Virginia prep school title.

1934 Derby Winner Arrives on West Coast

Associated Press Wirephoto.

The great Cavalcade, Mrs. Dodge Sloane's entry in the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap on February 23, pictured as Trainer Bob Smith led him from the train last Friday afternoon. The horse was shipped from Columbia, S.C.

Miller, Ex-Richmond Star, Wants to Study Law Here And Take Job on Grid Staff

By Charles Hamilton.

RICHMOND, Va., Jan. 19.—One of Virginia's probable coaching changes will have a Washington angle, it developed today with news that Dave Miller, graduate manager at the University of Richmond, is considering stepping out of the Spider picture. Miller, 30 years old and a former all-around sports star, played a prominent role in Richmond's march to wide recognition last fall.

"Frankly," said Miller, "I believe that law holds my future. I'd like to take graduate work in one of Washington's law schools — say, Georgetown or George Washington. At the same time, it might be possible to work in on the scouting staff, or the freshmen coaching staff."

It is understood that Miller has been approached by friends of both schools, who believe he might fit into the picture.

Miller captained football, basket ball and baseball at Richmond ten years ago. He coached at John Marshall High School for five years, turning in a winning average of .837, handling everything but track. His mark in football was probably the best, with an average of .860, but his basket ball teams won two South Atlantic championships and he coached in baseball over two years with a consecutive winning streak of 28 games.

Later, Miller went to V. M. I. as fresman coach, studying law at Washington and Lee. Then he returned to Richmond as graduate manager, still keeping up his class work.

There are three courses open to him: He may continue at Richmond, he may be interested in a reorganization of high school coaching that is talked in the city just now, or he may make Washington his headquarters.

Pro Boxing May Take Impetus

Just seven months ago, professional boxing made its legalized appearance in Virginia. Today, they are talking about the chances for a revival of the sport—which shows how well it caught on.

Out of a dozen cards presented in Richmond, not one made money. Promoters complained of losses averaging $200 per show. Fans complained of the class of fighters—records show that not one of the country's leading 88 boxers has been seen here.

Freddy Wallmeyer, runner-up for the national amateur middleweight title, was on the way to real money

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Richmond Five Wins From Roanoke, 43-29

Salem, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—After being held to a 16-13 count in the first half, University of Richmond tossers hit their stride here tonight to trim Roanoke College, 43 to 29.

Rolling up 11 points in the first half, Raymond Rice, Maroon forward, tied Leverton, leader of the Spider quint, for high scoring honors with 15 points, but the Roanoke machine was unable to keep up with the visitors after the early part of the last half.

Sasse Due Tomorrow At Mississippi State

State College, Miss., Jan. 19 (AP). Major Ralph Sasse, the former West Point Military Academy coach, is expected here tomorrow to "look things over."

State College is negotiating with him for the post of head coach of football, and college officials and alumni today expressed the hope that Sasse and the college would be able to reach an agreement.

Bolling Field Cagemen Win Over War College

Bolling Field, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Bolling Field's basket ball team took a 36-to-23 victory from Army War College here tonight to win its third straight game in the Third Corps area league against no defeats. Shields and Anderson scored 13 to 12 points, respectively, for the winners.

Bolling.	G	FG	P	War College.	G	FG	P
Shields.f.	4	5	13	Klavin.f.	2	0	4
Marshall.f.	0	0	0	Catt.f.	2	0	4
Anderson.f.	5	2	12	Bl'sk'ship.f.	0	1	1
Samuels.c.	0	0	0	Lew.c.	2	0	4
Mercier.g.	1	3	5	Caish.g.	2	1	5
Stover.g.	3	0	6	Anderson.g.	2	1	5
Gray.g.	0	0	0	Fordham.g.	0	0	0
Totals	13	10	36	Totals	10	3	23

Clemson Boxers Win.

Clemson, S. C., Jan. 19 (Spl.)—Clemson College's boxers experienced little difficulty in defeating the University of Georgia here tonight, 6½ to 1½.

Eastern Bows To Late Rally Of Plebes

Navy Lads Trail, 16 to 7, at Half; Go on to Win as Rivals Wilt.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.)—The Navy Plebes won an uphill battle from Eastern High School of Washington in their basket ball season opener here today, 30 to 26.

With Dean and Buckholtz playing in sparkling form, the high school boys overwhelmed the Plebes, 13 to 3, in the first quarter, and at half-time they were still in the van, 16 to 7. The Plebes' attack functioned with somewhat better success in the third period, during which they reduced the visitors' lead to six points.

The stage then was set for a fast finish, and the high school lads gradually wilted under the strain. Field goals by Ingram and McFarland started the Plebes' successful bid. Meanwhile, Buckholtz scored for Eastern, to be followed by Mansfield of the Plebes, and Fike swished one through the net for the home crew to tie the count at 26-all, with three minutes to play. Fike and Lynch each scored from court to give the Plebes their four-point margin.

Plebes.	G	FG	P	Eastern.	G	FG	P
Coward.f.	0	0	0	Dean.f.	3	0	6
McFarland.f.	3	1	7	Bucholtz.f.	3	0	6
Lynch.c.	2	1	5	Shaner.f.	1	2	4
Fike.c.f.	4	0	8	Hollidge.c.	1	1	3
Ingram.g.	3	0	6	Schrfeble.g.	2	0	4
Mansfield.g.	2	0	4	Colley.g.	0	0	0
Rindskoff.g.	0	0	0	Eaclin.g.	1	1	3
				Donohue.g.	0	0	0
Totals	14	2	30	Totals	11	4	26

Record List of Nominations Seen for 61st Derby May 4

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Jan. 19 (AP).—A record number of nominations for the sixty-first running of the Kentucky Derby on May 4 was forecast today as entry blanks went out to owners of thoroughbreds.

Stake blanks for other fixtures to be run at the spring meet, which opens at Churchill Downs on April 27, also were mailed.

In addition to the $40,000 added Kentucky Derby for 3-year-olds at a mile and a quarter, there will be the Kentucky Oaks for 3-year-old fillies at a mile and one-eighth; the Clark Handicap for 3-year-olds and upward at a mile and one-sixteenth, and the Bashford Manor Stakes for 2-year-olds at five furlongs. Each of these three events has a $2,500 added value.

The entries will close on Monday, February 11. Downs officials said requests for entry blanks for the Derby indicate a large number of nominations. Introduction of racing in new sections of the country was believed to have increased interest in the fixtures here.

Trainers of thoroughbreds wintering at Churchill Downs and Douglas Park have taken advantage of the mild early winter in Kentucky to put their charges through plenty of galloping. The horses are expected to be in a well advanced condition to take up strenuous training this spring, even if late winter brings unfavorable weather.

An interest equal to last year, when a record crowd witnessed the Derby, was noted by the track management in the applications for boxes. Alterations in the plant here have increased the seating capacity.

Chicago Track Is Bought by Syndicate

Washington Park Is Sold to J. P. Harding Group for $2,000,000.

CHICAGO, Jan. 19 (AP).—A $2,000,000 deal today changed ownership of the Washington Park race track, home of the famous American Derby.

The race course, regarded as one of the most beautiful in the Nation, was sold to John P. Harding, head of a string of Chicago restaurants bearing his name, and also a hotel owner, by the American Association, headed by Col. Matt Winn. Harding, backed by a group of Chicagoans, will be president of the track. Roy Carruthers, general manager of the Arlington Park course, will be general manager.

The $25,000 American Derby, one of the outstanding stake events of the year, will be continued, Harding said. He also said that an electric totalizator, similar to the ones in operation at Hialeah and Arlington Park, would be installed and lead a host of new improvements that will be inaugurated.

Howard Downs Va. Union, 28-12

Wynne and Williams Are Stars for Bison.

Playing an unusually smart defensive game in the first half, which held a fast Virginia Union University five to a count of 28-12, the Bison tossers of Howard University last night, in the university gymnasium defeated their Richmond rivals by the final count of 45-27.

Wynne, heady Bison forward, was in rare form, and the Bisons centered their play around him, while Williams, fighting all the way, shared the caging honors. The elongated Pinn also showed to advantage.

Howard opened a bewildering passing attack in the second half, with Williams at pivot leading, while McArthur and Hampton stopped every shot essayed by Whittaker, and held Mitchell to two baskets, both from midcourt.

The result was especially pleasing to Coach Burr, as the Richmond players held the Morgan College intercollegiate champions to a 42-40 count in Baltimore on Friday night, and were considered an especially dangerous threat.

Howard.	G	FG	P	Union.	G	FG	P
H.Jones f.	1	1	3	Whittaker.f.	1	1	3
Brown.f.	1	0	2	B.Jones.f.	0	0	0
Wynne.f.	6	2	14	Mitchell.f.	2	0	4
Plummer.f.	0	0	0	Warfield.c.	2	0	4
Pinn.c.	5	1	11	Ferguson c.	1	0	2
Bayton.c.	0	0	0	Howard.g.	2	2	6
Williams.g.	5	3	13	Lee.g.	0	0	0
Taylor.g.	0	0	0	Davenport.g.	2	2	6
McArthur.g.	1	0	2	Wilson.g.	0	0	0
Hampton.g.	1	0	2				
Totals	20	7	47	Totals	10	5	25

Referee—Martin.

V. P. I. Ties C. U., 4-4, In Ring

Conference Rules 'Rob' Cardinals of Chance at Victory.

2,500 Fans Brave Snow, See Oliver Knock Out Dillion in Feature.

ENSNARLED in the red tape of Southern Conference boxing rules, Catholic University's jaw-punchers had to accept a 4 to 4 draw with Virginia Poly last night at Brookland. A throng of 2,500 fans braved the snowstorm to see the match.

Leading 4 to 3, and cock-sure of skyrocketing to victory with a blast from Red Fleming's left hand, in the final bout, Catholic suddenly was confronted with a conference regulation forbidding him to box as a heavyweight, V. P. I. remembered him from last year when he lost a close decision to "Red" Negri at Blacksburg.

The visitors forfeited in the 175-pound class where Fleming was supposed to fight, and Coach Ed LaFond accordingly shifted the carrottop to heavyweight. But the conference rules state that heavyweights must scale at least 180 pounds to be eligible, and Fleming was five pounds short.

Mulligan Is Game.

George Mulligan went in and fought for C. U., a game, courageous fight, but against insurmountable odds. His opponent, Ben Dodge, won the nod after flooring the New England Irishman for an eight-count in the first round. Mulligan was not in the best of condition—before or after the scrap.

In a way, a small way, it was partial revenge for the lacing C. U. took last year at Blacksburg. The Redbirds had visions of slaking their thirst for revenge with a decisive win, but from the outset it was apparent that V. P. I. knew its business.

Charley Hull started Poly on the right path with a decision over Ruben Miro in the 115-pound class. He floored the Cardinal lead-off man twice, in the second and third rounds, for no-counts, and had a clear cut margin at the finish.

Angy Restaino adjusted matters in the 125-pound class with his victory over Capt. Fred Hall in a fast bout. Hall's greater experience was offset by Restaino's aggressiveness and telling body blows.

Thibideau Winner.

Capt. Eddie Thibideau proceeded to stake the Cards to a 2-1 lead in the third bout, winning over Bill Callahan, a game 135-pounder, who displayed a rugged ability to take it and none too gentle right. Thibideau's bulldog tactics, continually boring in, harassing his man, exhausted Callahan's stamina.

Dick Doherty, substituting for Fred Mix because of a freshman rule in vogue with the conference, lost to Buddy Herman on a technical kayo in the second round, tying the score at 2-all. Herman tagged his rival with a right after 1 minute and 50 seconds of the round.

But C. U. seesawed into a 3-2 lead in the next bout, which saw Tom Oliver flatten Fred Dillon after 1 minute and 55 seconds of heavy clouting in the first round. It was Oliver's first kayo victory in collegiate competition.

Virginia's Swim Team Loses Double-Header

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—Virginia swimmers came out on the losing end of a double-header opening the season tonight. The Richmond Y. M. C. A. nosed out the Varsity, 33 to 32, after Massanutten Academy had swamped Freshmen, 48 to 14.

The Varsity meet was tied 28 all when the final 220-yard free style swim was won by Lou Onesty, of Richmond, over Fontaine Armistead, Virginia.

North Carolina Downs V. P. I. Wrestling Team

Chapel Hill, N. C., Jan. 19 (AP). The University of North Carolina wrestling team defeated V. P. I. here today, 23 to 9. The Virginians, however, won the freshman meet, 21-15.

Gaining an early lead when Umstead, Carolina 118-pounder, threw Chambers, the Tarheels forged ahead until they had gathered 18 points to 3 for Tech.

Outboard Races Set.

New York, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—The 1935 national intercollegiate outboard championships will be held at Worcester, Mass., on June 29 and 30, according to announcement made by the Eastern Outboard Association which met at the motor boat show today.

Basket Ball Scores

Georgetown, 37; Bucknell, 22.
Gallaudet, 29; Shenandoah, 19.
North Carolina, 30; Navy, 19.
Dartmouth, 34; Princeton, 32.
Illinois, 34; Michigan, 22.
Pittsburgh, 26; Notre Dame, 22.
Duquesne, 35; West Virginia, 27.
Penn, 34; Syracuse, 22.
Harvard, 23; Cornell, 17.
Columbia, 34; Army, 20.
Denison, 31; Wittenberg, 28.
Wooster, 45; Oberlin, 28.
Kent State, 51; Kenyon, 24.
Marquette, 37; Western Reserve, 34.
Otterbein, 43; Mount Union, 24.
Richmond, 43; Roanoke, 29.
Northwestern, 36; Wisconsin, 31.
Indiana, 40; Iowa, 35.
Minnesota, 42; Chicago, 33.
John Carroll, 43; Ashland, 20.
Marietta, 30; Bowling Green, 32.
Washington College, 29; Mount St. Mary's, 27.
Georgia, 33; Georgia Tech, 23.
South Carolina, 42; N. C. State, 25.
Missouri, 32; Nebraska, 31.
Southern Methodist, 32; Texas, 28.
Arkansas, 42; Texas Christian, 24.
Ohio, 45; Marshall, 40.
Cincinnati, 40; Miami, 30.

Hockey Results.

Montreal Maroons, 8; New York Americans, 2.
Montreal Canadians, 4; Boston, 1.
Toronto, 6; St. Louis, 2.

New Deal, Favorite, Wins Hialeah Park Feature Before 10,000

Second Cash Annexed by Late Date

Arcaro Rides Heady Race; Foxy Agnes Defeats Rival.

HIALEAH PARK, Fla., Jan. 19 (AP).—Running back to his splendid effort in the Hialeah Inaugural Handicap, when he broke last and made up a tremendous gap, J. W. Parrish's New Deal just lasted to win the Granada Handicap of 1 mile here this afternoon. Eddie Arcaro, long-faced Italian from Newport, Ky., put up a strong whip finish to get the gelded son of Broadway Jones home by a head over the Brentwood Stable's Late Date. Sabula, owned by Fred Alger, jr., recovered some of her former speed to earn the show, five lengths away.

New Deal went postward favorite at $5.10 for $2. His share of the purse was $1,050. Plight, the gelding that rose from the status of a lowly plater to win last year's Texas Derby, apparently needed the race today following a layoff since last June.

The first week-end program of the meeting attracted 10,000 or more sunshine and sport seekers. The attendance, of course, did not compare with the opening day turnout of slightly more than 16,000.

Arcaro Rides Well.

Jockey Arcaro, who now sports a broken nose as a souvenir of a recent motorcycle mishap in Coral Gables, rated New Deal admirably. He restrained the choice close off a fast pace while Sabula showed the way by daylight. Ladfield, close up early, retired as New Deal began his drive after the leader on the outside. Sabula cried quits upon reaching the stretch and Arcaro shot New Deal into a one-length advantage. Late Date, never far back, staged a steady challenge through the last furlong, but Johnny Kacala's hard hand ride failed to win, although a few more jumps probably would have altered the result. Sabula was easily third over Ladfield.

Prominent hopefuls for the Florida derby were on exhibition in the one mile of the Seminole, a test for three-year-olds exclusively that served as the supporting feature of the card. William Woodward's Filly, Foxy Agnes, under a mere 101 pounds, ran an exceptionally game race to win by a nose from the B. B. Stable's Good Harvest. Dewey Bentham's Abner was third, four lengths behind and a length clear of Earl Porter, the favorite. Stegal was fifth. The time was 1:37 4-5 and the winner paid $14.60.

Foxy Agnes, which suffered bad racing luck in her previous outing, broke last in the field of eight. She was slow to find her stride and did not start her victorious bid until the far turn. She got through on the inside and the diminutive Georgie Watson rode a powerful finish to stick his mount's nose home in front.

Santa Anita Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—One mile; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.
Blondella, 102 (Albrecht) 28.60 12.40 6.00
Seven Up, 107 (Wielander) 13.60 6.60
Tut Tut 112 (Mauro) 3.80
Let Her Play, Broadway Roxy, Ikard, Bertrand also ran. Time, 1:41.

SECOND—Two miles; purse, $800; claiming; 4-year-olds and upward.
Bell Man, 105 (Peters) 14.40 5.60 3.20
Anita Ormont, 107 (Coucci) 4.80 3.20
Madam Queen, 103 (Colpitts) 3.80
Eighth Pole, Warring also ran. Time, 3:32 2-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward; foaled in California.
Kent, 108 (Thornton) 4.60 3.40 2.80
Green Flame, 103 (King) 4.00 3.00
Liolele, 115 (Neves) 3.20
Newsman, Skipsea, Sou'easter, Hope Loring also ran. Time, 1:15 2-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $800; Grade B Handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.
The Darb, 115 (Robertson) 9.60 4.60 3.60
†Croon, 107 (Coucci) 3.60 3.00
Reservist, 115 (King) 4.80
Lee Larious, Brown Jack, Trombone, Semaphore, †Blessed Event also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.
†Corsicana Stable-W. C. Stroube entry.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 3-year-olds.
Peradventure, 104 (Coucci) 7.60 3.60 3.00
South Gallant, 106 (Westrope) 6.40 2.80
San Luis Rey, 106 (G. Burns) 4.40
Happy Helen, Polish Beau, Rough Diamond also ran. Time, 1:40 3-5.

SIXTH—One mile; purse, $2,500 added; the San Felipse Handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.
Ted Clark, 104 (Turk) 11.20 4.60 3.80
Jabot, 111 (Robertson) 4.20 3.60
Wacoche, 94 (Ray) 5.40
Mad Frump, Sun Archer, Faireno, Riskulus also ran. Time, 1:37 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Daily News, 108 (Albrecht) 11.40 3.40 2.40
Whippercracker, 108 (Coucci) 2.80 2.20
Even Up, 112 (Clelland) 2.40
Boy Valet, Miss Corrine also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; grade D handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.
Nocturnable, 108 (King) 13.20 7.20 4.20
Hoosier's Pride, 106 (Smith) 7.20 4.40
Respect, 116 (Gaither) 3.60
Rowdy Boy, Help Yourself, Primute, Euryalus, Major Lanphier, Jovius also ran. Time, 1:46 2-5.

Fair Grounds Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Full Tilt, 107 (Terry) 7.80 3.40 3.00
Fortunate Youth, 111 (Richard) 3.80 2.80
Marie Jean, 107 (Balaski) 3.20
Luck In, Sugar Jar, Creole Bird and Smear also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-old maidens and winners of one race.
Monk's Shawl, 109 (Sylvester) 34.40 14.80 7.00
Idlewild, 104 (Wagner) 8.00 5.20
Golden Throne, 109 (D. Edwards) 10.20
Mapan, *Tall Tim, Gordon, Prince Ballot, *Dew Rock, Sugar Creek, Bellona, Bad Penny and *Jimmy N. also ran. Time, 1:15 2-5.
*Field.

THIRD—One mile; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
American Prince, 116 (Young) 15.40 6.80 5.80
Angon Bridge, 108 (Turner) 12.00 6.20
Two Brooms, 109 (Cortelletty) 3.20
Dauntless Miss, Pan Toy, Hammel, Pulis, White Cloud and Para Four also ran. Time, 1:40.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Just High, 106 (Wagner) 4.60 3.20 2.80
Mueller, 111 (Terry) 4.80 3.80
Wisrose, 108 (Basile) 5.40
Fogarty, Clofrado, Sorcery, Double Nugget and Prate also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.
Whizzaway, 105 (Young) 3.40 2.00 2.80
Princess Belle, 107 (Burger) 12.00 5.20
Precious Betty, 107 (Haber) 5.80
Gunwale, Tom Black, Post Prince, Bet Again and Silver Blue also ran. Time, 1:41.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $600; the Pansareta Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Impunity, 105 (Jacobs) 17.80 6.00 3.00
Irene's Bob, 124 (Martinez) 2.80 2.40
Scythe, 107 (Petrella) 3.40
Southland Duke, The Immortal II and Rip Van Winkle also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Bourbon Prince, 110 (Balaski) 6.00 4.00 3.40
Hyklas, 105 (Turner) 12.20 6.60
Muff, 100 (Kurenic) 5.40
Trotwood, Skid, Dick Porter, Blind Hills, Lilac Bloom, Habanero, Ming Sun also ran. Time, 2:09 2-5.

Chart of Hialeah Park Races

Saturday, January 19, 1935 (Associated Press).

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs; Nursery course (straightaway). For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place, easily. Went to post at 2:18. Off at 2:19. Winner, William Ziegler, jr.'s b. or br. c. (2), by Jock—Nancy Alyea. Trained by J. P. Schorr. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 0:34 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Jockeys	Straight
WHA HAE	113	10	3	$1^{1½}$	1^{1}	Pascuma	$0.75
WISE DUKE	110	2	1	2^{2}	2^{2}	Arcaro	3.55
BLUE DONNA	107	4	4	$4^{½}$	$3^{½}$	Porter	23.60
SEABISCUIT	110	3	5	5^{2}	4^{3}	Stout	†16.85
BUSHMASTER	113	6	8	7^{2}	5^{3}	Manifold	26.65
MAELACCA	110	7	7	$8^{½}$	$6^{½}$	Litzenberger	26.40
GROG	110	2	6	$6^{1½}$	7^{2}	Horn	†
PEPPER PATCH	108	5	9	9^{2}	$8^{½}$	Gilbert	69.30
BABY TALK	110	9	10	10	$9^{½}$	Meade	32.90
BLACK MISTRESS	108	1	2	$3^{½}$	10	Wright	7.35

†Wheatley Stable entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—WHA HAE, $3.50, $2.50, $2.40; WISE DUKE, $3.40, $3.30; BLUE DONNA, $6.70.

WHA HAE much the best of the field. He broke fast from the outside, swerved over to the inside, appeared to be clear of his field and drew away at end. WISE DUKE very rank. He swerved out soon after the start and then went back in. BLUE DONNA ran straight and ran good race. SEABISCUIT is worth noting. GROG never a contender.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800. Claiming price, $1,500. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 3:48. Off at 3:55. Winner, E. P. Seagram's br. f. (3), by Victorian—Noontide. Trained by F. Gilpin. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:12 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
IDLE VICTORY	108	6	4	2^{h}	2^{2}	1^{h}	$1^{1¼}$	Meade	$5.50
HAPPY FIND	103	5	3	$1^{½}$	1^{2}	2^{4}	2^{ns}	G. Watson	81.60
GIFTED LADY	111	9	8	6^{h}	7^{2}	$5^{½}$	3^{2}	Horn	3.25
MARIO	113	11	1	$5^{½}$	4^{h}	$3^{½}$	4^{2}	Wright	2.65
JANEY LEE	110	2	11	$8^{¾}$	$8^{½}$	6^{2}	5^{1}	O'Malley	55.45
MICKEYS MAN	108	10	9	10^{h}	9^{2}	$7^{½}$	$6^{¼}$	Rainey	30.70
EL BANDIDO	113	4	2	3^{2}	$3^{½}$	4^{2}	7^{2}	Corbett	7.65
SCOTCH QUEEN	108	3	5	$4^{1½}$	5^{2}	$8^{½}$	8^{1}	R. Watson	20.50
METTLE	108	8	10	11	11	11	$9^{½}$	Winters	39.55
MASKED REVUE	113	12	6	7^{2}	6^{2}	9^{2}	10^{2}	Landolt	4.50
COLORIST	108	7	7	9^{2}	10^{2}	10^{2}	11	Bryson	62.00
MAY MACK	105½	1	Left					Lynch	96.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—IDLE VICTORY, $13.00, $6.40, $4.80; HAPPY FIND, $47.00, $18.30; GIFTED LADY, $3.80.

IDLE VICTORY got away fast, followed pace to stretch, where she took lead and won drawing away. HAPPY FIND, very mean at the gate, got away flying, showed speed, but tired suddenly in last 20 yards. GIFTED LADY was messed about during the running, closed with a rush in stretch, and appeared to have been second. MARIO broke fast, but dropped back. EL BANDINO showed flash of early speed. SCOTCH QUEEN quit badly.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800. The Robert E. Lee. For 3-year-olds; colts and geldings. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 3:26½. Off at 3:30½. Winner, William Ziegler, jr.'s ch. c. (3), by Polydor—Miss Braxted. Trained by J. P. Schorr. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
EPAULET	110	3	5	4^{1}	3^{1}	2^{1}	1^{h}	Litzenberger	$10.00
JIM JOHN	108	8	3	2^{2}	$1^{½}$	$1^{½}$	$2^{1½}$	C. Smith	7.80
UP AND UP	107½	5	7	7^{2}	5^{2}	$4^{½}$	3^{h}	Gilbert	3.55
THRUSTER	103	1	2	5^{h}	$6^{½}$	6^{1}	$4^{½}$	Stout	28.30
IN CHANCERY	106	6	1	1^{h}	2^{2}	$3^{½}$	5^{2}	Hanka	10.85
SUN FAIRPLAY	109½	9	4	3^{1}	$4^{½}$	$5^{½}$	$6^{½}$	J. Smith	39.65
GREAT HASTE	108	12	10	$9^{½}$	$7^{½}$	$7^{½}$	$7^{½}$	Wright	1.75
BETHLEHEM STAR	106	7	11	11^{2}	11^{2}	9^{1}	8^{1}	Meade	107.80
CHEKA	106	11	9	6^{h}	8^{1}	$8^{½}$	9^{2}	Hunter	9.65
SHOW BOY	106	10	12	12	12	12	10^{2}	Critchfield	100.45
DANCING CLOUD	110	4	8	8^{h}	$9^{½}$	10^{2}	11^{4}	Porter	13.10
VERA CRUZ	110	2	6	10^{4}	10^{1}	11^{1}	12	Pichon	445.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EPAULET, $22.00, $8.10, $5.50; JIM JOHN, $8.30, $5.10; UP AND UP, $4.20.

EPAULET, under good handling, worked his way up, came around leader in stretch, closed fast and won in final nod. JIM JOHN displayed good speed, raced IN CHANCERY into defeat, and held on gamely. UP AND UP came from far back and finished with a rush. THRUSTER broke well, but was crowded back soon after the start, was kept on the rail all the way, and finished very fast. SUN FAIRPLAY had early speed. GREAT HASTE, mean at the gate, broke slow, and never had a chance. IN CHANCERY is worth noting.

FOURTH RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $1,000. The Seminole. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place, easily. Went to post at 4:02. Off at 4:04½. Winner, Belair Stud's ch. f. (3), by Gallant Fox—Agnes Sard. Trained by V. Mara. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:37 4-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
FOXY AGNES	101	1	8	$7^{½}$	7^{1}	6^{2}	2^{1}	1^{ns}	G. Watson	$6.30
GOOD HARVEST	108	3	2	3^{1}	3^{1}	$3^{½}$	$1^{¼}$	2^{4}	Arcaro	9.10
ABNER	106	5	5	5^{h}	5^{h}	$4^{½}$	$3^{1½}$	3^{1}	Litzenberger	7.55
EARL PORTER	106	4	3	4^{2}	4^{h}	$7^{1½}$	$6^{½}$	4^{h}	Porter	1.55
STEGAL	108	6	6	6^{2}	6^{4}	$5^{1½}$	4^{1}	5^{2}	Meade	2.10
EPICAL	106	7	4	$2^{1½}$	1^{h}	1^{h}	$5^{¼}$	6^{1}	Austin	252.55
PHILDIA	110	8	1	1^{h}	$2^{1½}$	2^{h}	7^{2}	7^{2}	Wright	22.30
BELLATOR	106	2	7	8	8	8	8	8	Hunter	146.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FOXY AGNES, $14.60, $6.30, $3.90; GOOD HARVEST, $7.30, $4.90; ABNER, $4.50.

FOXY AGNES broke slow, worked her way up on inside, came through the field entering stretch and stood long drive gamely. GOOD HARVEST followed pace closely to stretch, where he assumed command, but gave way to the determined bid of the winner. ABNER made up ground gradually and finished fast. EARL PORTER was shuffled back around turn, but came fast in stretch. STEGAL, on the outside for entire trip, was hard ridden, but could not get to the front. EPICAL displayed good speed, but weakened badly in final furlong. PHILDIA had speed for half a mile. BELLATOR was outrun.

FIFTH RACE—One mile (out of chute). Purse, $1,500. The Granada Handicap. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, easily. Went to post at 4:32. Off at 4:37½. Winner, J. W. Parrish's b. g. (4), by Broadway Jones—Thel Dear. Trained by J. G. Goode. Value to winner, $1,050; second, $250; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:37 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
NEW DEAL	115	6	2	3^{h}	$2^{½}$	2^{4}	1^{1}	1^{h}	Arcaro	$1.55
LATE DATE	111	1	6	5^{2}	4^{1}	$3^{1½}$	3^{2}	2^{2}	Kacala	4.85
SABULA	108	2	3	$1^{1½}$	1^{2}	$1^{½}$	2^{2}	3^{4}	Meade	9.15
LADFIELD	114	3	4	2^{h}	3^{h}	4^{h}	5^{1}	$4^{½}$	R. Smith	9.50
PLIGHT	119	4	5	6	6	6	6	$5^{½}$	Horn	3.90
FLINT SHOT	104	5	4	$4^{½}$	5^{2}	5^{4}	$4^{1½}$	6	Litzenberger	5.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—NEW DEAL, $5.10, $3.10, $2.50; LATE DATE, $4.10, $2.70; SABULA, $3.20.

NEW DEAL ran a great race. He broke well, but boy eased him back of the early pace. He was kept well out and clear of all interference, closed with a rush in stretch, took lead, but had to be ridden out to win. LATE DATE broke slow, worked her way up on inside, finished with a rush and would have won in a few more strides. SABULA, displaying more early speed than usual, rushed into lead, set the pace, but weakened badly in final furlong. LADFIELD, well up, showed good speed, but was overmatched. PLIGHT appeared high in flesh and trailed far out of it all the way. FLINT SHOT was hustled along in early part, but tired badly.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles (on the turf). Purse, $800. Claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 5:11½. Off at 5:13½. Winner, G. W. Coburn's b. f. (4), by Donnaconna—Rock Gold. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:54 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
SOUND MONEY	99	1	1	1^{h}	$1^{½}$	1^{1}	1^{2}	1^{2}	Lindberg	$3.80
PEEDEEQUE	112	5	2	4^{2}	4^{2}	3^{1}	2^{2}	2^{2}	Seabo	26.90
GUIDING LIGHT	106	7	5	2^{2}	$2^{1½}$	$2^{½}$	3^{2}	$3^{½}$	Critchfield	50.75
CANDLE FLY	107	4	7	$5^{½}$	5^{4}	5^{2}	5^{1}	4^{1}	Cowley	36.40
CAW CAW	104	3	3	$3^{½}$	3^{1}	4^{4}	4^{1}	5^{h}	Parvin	5.25
FAIRLY WILD	114	3	8	9^{h}	8^{h}	$6^{½}$	$6^{¼}$	6^{2}	R. Watson	1.85
FAIR MOLE	111	12	6	8^{h}	10^{h}	9^{2}	7^{2}	7^{2}	Winters	181.10
PLUMAGE	101	9	10	$7^{1½}$	$6^{¼}$	7^{2}	8^{2}	8^{2}	G. Watson	43.60
DONT BLUSH	108	6	9	11^{10}	9^{2}	8^{1}	9^{h}	9^{2}	Wright	3.35
MUSING	101	2	4	6^{2}	7^{h}	10^{2}	10^{2}	10^{1}	Peden	202.50
OLAMAY	108	10	12	12	12	12	11^{10}	11^{15}	Haines	21.00
ROCK EAGLE	111	11	11	10^{2}	11^{10}	11^{2}	12	12	Callahan	103.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SOUND MONEY, $9.60, $5.30, $4.30; PEEDEEQUE, $32.80, $15.40; GUIDING LIGHT, $17.20.

SOUND MONEY broke fast, was rushed into lead, raced all opposition into defeat and drew away easily at end. PEEDEEQUE was hustled along from the start and finished gamely. GUIDING LIGHT displayed more early speed than usual. CANDLE FLY closed a big gap. CAW CAW stopped to a walk in final furlong. DONT BLUSH broke slow and trailed far back.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000. Claiming price, $2,000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 5:43. Off at 5:44. Winner, G. W. Coburn's ch. g. (5), by Prince of Bourbon—Rosina II. Trained by J. Everman. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:51.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
OLD JUDGE	111	3	2	5^{4}	3^{h}	2^{2}	1^{h}	$1^{¾}$	Lindberg	$13.25
SKY LAD	109	6	3	1^{2}	1^{2}	1^{h}	2^{2}	2^{1}	Wall	6.10
MISS CAREFUL	106	5	1	4^{1}	5^{4}	5^{4}	4^{2}	3^{2}	Porter	8.25
DIGNIFIED	107	7	4	$3^{½}$	2^{1}	3^{2}	3^{2}	4^{h}	C. Smith	2.85
BIG SHOW	109	4	6	6^{2}	6^{4}	6^{2}	5^{1}	5^{2}	Wright	47.20
MY COUNSELLOR	108	2	7	7	7	7	6^{1}	6^{4}	G. Watson	1.15
FOUR SPOT	104	1	5	$2^{½}$	4^{2}	4^{2}	7	7	Parvin	17.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—OLD JUDGE, $28.50, $7.90, $4.60; SKY LAD, $6.20, $3.90; MISS CAREFUL, $5.00.

OLD JUDGE worked his way up on the outside, raced SKY LAD into defeat, and drew away at end. SKY LAD rushed into long lead, tired, and was stopping fast. MISS CAREFUL closed a big gap. DIGNIFIED stopped after showing speed for half a mile. MY COUNSELLOR, badly outrun all the way, and his race was below his true form. FOUR SPOT had early speed.

Nelson Will Defend His Handball Crown

George Nelson, the Washington Y. M. C. A.'s national "Y" handball champion will defnd his title February 20 in the annual national tournament at Memphis, Tenn. Sam Atcheson, national A. A. U. champion, figures to be the Capital player's chief rival.

Nelson will also go after the national championship in the annual A. A. U. senior four-wall championships on the Washington courts, April 1 to 6.

Alamo Downs Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—One mile; purse, $500; claiming; 3-year-olds.
Here On, 110 (Smith) 8.90 4.40 2.90
Eric T., 108 (Keester) 5.20 3.50
Brilliant Duke, 105 (Jourdan) 3.80
Borsodi, Chifally, Waltz King, Miss Certificate also ran. Time, 1:40.

SECOND—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.
Friend John, 112 (Smith) 13.60 6.90 4.90
Gypsie Chief, 112 (Allen) 6.70 5.40
Guilder, 114 (McCray) 3.40
Grey Hip, Baby Sweep, Grimace, Polyo's Pride, Old Baldy also ran. Time, 1:11 2-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $500; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.
Polyphote, 114 (Keester) 7.00 3.70 2.70
Black Strap, 110 (Machado) 5.50 3.50
Chain, 113 (McTague) 4.80
Gallahad Maid, The Break, Fast Move, Altmark, Zorano also ran. Time, 1:11 2-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $500; the Edinburgh, Tex.; 4-year-olds and upward.
Whiskins, 106 (Boucher) 6.90 3.70 2.90
Norman D., 101 (Smith) 3.40 2.90
Snap Lock, 108 (Tinker) 5.40
Jim Dandy, Martial Music, Stroll Along also ran. Time, 1:11 2-5.

FIFTH—Five and a half furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Norge Handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.
Pharatime, 110 (Keester) 14.30 4.70 3.40
The Pelican, 118 (Smith) 4.00 3.00
Lord Tournament, 109 (Allen) 5.20
My Dandy, Bulstrode, Bedight, Chinese Empress, Money Getter, Flashing Thru also ran. Time, 1:04 2-5 (new track record).

SIXTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; the Builders Exchange Handicap; 3-year-olds and upward.
Wise Player, 101 (McTa'e) 15.90 12.60 7.90
Woodlander, 115 (Smith) 8.90 5.80
Zenka, 110 (Calvert) 5.00
Countess Ann, Sad Knight, War Plane, Sandwrack, Eadhild, Good Scout also ran. Time, 1:41 1-5 (new track record).

SEVENTH—Mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; the Gunter Hotel; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.
Maple Ricca, 95 (Jourdan) 37.50 13.80 5.40
Technocracy, 108 (Keester) 3.80 2.60
Integrity, 114 (Montgomery) 2.80
Vassal, Old Nick, Crowned Head, By Product also ran. Time, 1:42 4-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Bunting Lad, 109 (Craig) 11.90 6.80 4.40
Kranz Baby, 97 (Deperini) 5.70 3.10
Port o' Play, 113 (McCray) 3.80
Double Dare, Waving Star, Lady Oldham also ran. Time, 2:06 3-5.

Y.M.C.A. Handball Team Beaten by Wilmington

The home contingent of the Washington Y. M. C. A. handball team fell before the Wilmington, Del., "Y" paddy smackers yesterday on the local association courts, losing two matches out of three. Half of the Capital team was playing the Pittsburgh "Y" in Pittsburgh. The sole Washington victory was 21-8, 21-7 win by Cliff Woodward and Len Vineberg over McKinnon and Bromwell. Artie Wondrack and Harold Berman lost to Moore and Wright, 21-18, 21-15 and R. Howland fell before Grougan, 21-8, 21-4.

Santa Anita Entries.

(Monday.)

FIRST RACE—One mile; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward; foaled in California.

1	Rhythm Gal	105	5	*Rose Maid	100
2	Judge Austin	119	6	*Tassa Jara	114
3	*Parawick	114	7	*Sun Liberty	119
4	*Orrin	119	8	Vine Hill	110

SECOND RACE—Three furlongs; purse, $800; for madien 2-year-olds.

1	†Must Be	116	8	Fletus	116
2	Tugboat Frank	116	9	Stolen Color	116
3	Casabay Wood	116	10	Pima Chief	116
4	Great Meadows	116	11	Rotherham	116
5	Hadage	116	12	†Mottled	116
6	Early Call	116	13	Mr. Erin	116
7	Drawn Sword	116	14	Double Four	116

†L. J. Marks entry.

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Lauretta Nash	108	5	Len Helker	108
2	*Gramarye	103	6	*Bl'k Mammy	108
3	*Rome Vennie	113	7	Babee	107
4	*Balancer	108			

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Trevallion	115	6	Chatterfol	115
2	*Gertie	115	7	*Moreanmore	100
3	*Gateway	115	8	*Happy Knot	110
4	*Strait Jacket	115	9	Spicate	110
5	Dark Devil	112	10	*Bing Crosby	115

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $800; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

1	Pantoufle	110	7	Deer Fly	112
2	Toro Flight	109	8	Gillie	115
3	Mardromel	100	9	Lince	104
4	Bert Reid	112	10	Happy Hunter	112
5	Waterfront	109	11	*Squeezer	112
6	Whereaway	109			

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; the Sunset Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Sound Advice	100	5	Chictoney	106
2	Rock X	103	6	Chance Line	106
3	Gallant Sir	124	7	Sarada	105
4	Red Wagon	103			

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Bert John	113	7	P'nce Mexican	110
2	Amacray	103	8	Yonkel	110
3	Electric Gaff	110	9	Our Admiral	106
4	Ricciardo	110	10	Fair Billy	110
5	Star Brook	113	11	Surtees	110
6	Bustling	113	12	Monaco	113

EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Alice Byrd	105	7	Sophist	120
2	Distribute	120	8	*Red Whisk	115
3	*High Pockets	115	9	*Marmalus	100
4	Johnnie D.	120	10	Rhodius	120
5	Half Day	120	11	*Princeton	115
6	*Eisenberg	115	12	Br'wn Wisdom	412

'What's in a Name?'-Nothing, When It Comes to Horse's

Shakespeare, If Living Today, Might Revise Famous Saying.

By Walter Haight.

SHAKESPEARE, who once had an unruly horse named for him, wrote the lines, "What's in a name? That which we call a rose by any other name would smell as sweet." Had the great William been horse-minded, he might have written, "That which we call a horse by any other name would be as fleet."

Of course, Mr. Shakespeare lived, learned and dispensed his wisdom long before the advent of the mutuel machines, pulled horses, saliva tests, etc. But today he would find ample proof that horses do not run according to the identification marks tagged on them. He only would have to hear the complaints or view the interior of the pockets of those thousands who annually visit the Nation's tracks to wager on hunches. Few horses with such words as "Fleet," "Speedy," "Fast," "Dashing" or the like in their names have ever set the world on fire or even brought their backers consistent dividends.

Few stop to think of the various peculiarities of horses names and the odd ways in which they come by them. Why a good-looking daughter of Setback was tagged Dizzy Lizzie or why we once had a string of horses named Freezy Sneezy, Shady Sady and the like?

Few Restrictions.

The New York Jockey Club, in charge of the naming of horses in this country, puts surprisingly few restrictions on owners. Names are now limited to 17 letters and generally two words. Time was when a name had been used once it could not be repeated. Now a horse must have been dead for at least 15 years before his name can be used on another two-year-old.

Many horses are named after long hours of thought, generally aimed to derive a clever combination from the names of the sire and dam. There are thousands of very appropriate names along this line. Perhaps the cutest is that tacked on a filly by Bracadale or Star Master (the sire is in doubt) and out of the dam Tea. She was promptly named Mixed Tea. The horse, Totem, came by his name naturally, being by Broomstick out of Indian Rose.

C. V. Whitney is following his late father in the naming of the string of horses related to Seesaw, a great dam years ago. Her own daughter was named Balance and then came Swinging, Scale and our present Equipoise. There were a number of other cleverly named horses in this group, but they did not make their mark in racing.

Other Peculiar Names.

Other horses are named on the spur of the moment. A number have been selected by recording the first words said by a certain person on seeing the juvenile to be named. For instance, Whichone, which became a star, was named for a question asked by a young lady who was trying to pick out the colt on the farm. Seemego, What Have You and many other tricky combinations came the same way.

Of course, there are horses named by and for all members of the owners' families from grandmothers down to babies. Some are disguised and cleverly arranged. There are many combinations of initials and it would not be surprising to see a "Jafsie" in a three-furlong sprint any day now.

Editor's note—Since this story was written the following dispatch was received:

London, Jan. 17 (AP).—Dr. John F. Condon, intermediary in the Lindbergh ransom negotiations, has found fame in a new place. H. S. Persse, prominent Irish sportsman, today announced he had named a promising 2-year-old colt in his stables "Jafsie."

Here is the mare, Miss Minerva, proudly posing with her son on the Audley Farm, near Berryville, Va. The colt may be named anything from "A" to "Izzard" before he is sent to the races.

Post Staff Photo.

Col. E. R. Bradley, the Kentucky sportsman, as most horse followers know, begins all his horses' names with the letter "B" and that method has been lucky for him. His Black Toney, Broker's Tip, Baggenbagare are only a few of his successful ones. Other owners and breeders keep up a steady fire of names belonging to the lineage of the horses. Guy Bedwell always went in for "Fair" and his string of Fair Antia, Fair Gain, Fair Bill, Fair Billy and Fair Jack are fresh in most minds. Then there are the "Sun," "Chatter," "Gold" "Chance" and the "Flag" horses. All have names derived from their sires or dams.

"Hog Latin" Is Used.

Some owners even go in for "hog latin" the name of Amscray (Scram) indicates, and then there are the horses sired by Peanuts, for instance, Nutmeg, Pecan, Pistache and Popcorn.

Horses do not always run according to the caliber their names apply. There was a horse by the name of Napoleon. The nag proved to be a notorious quitter and was sent away to pull a carriage at an early age. On the other hand, Man o'War was every inch the horse that his name indicates and the filly Edith Cavell was as courageous as her namesake. It was said that the filly had a heart as big as an apple.

On the other hand, God o'War, now racing, will quit to a walk when caught by another in a field.

Horses' names are often a reflection of the period in which they race. Back in the gay nineties there were Diamond Jim and Floradora. In the early 1900's, Peter Pan, sire of Pennant and granddad of Equipoise, was the great horse. Teddy and others came along with the first Roosevelt Administration—and then came the war.

The "Battle" and "War" horses came thick and fast and the influence of the big conflict held on for several years. Man O'War's get came in the form of Battleship, American Flag, Boatswain, and a host of others.

Bookmakers, telephone girls, chartmakers and telegraph operators will never forget the string of horses named for amounts of dollars and cents. Of course, the main splurge along this line came during the boom days of the late '20s. Twelve Sixty, Eighteen Eighty and Fourteen Forty were a few. It was not particularly confusing to have one of these horses in a race but with two or more the complications were amusing. Often the wrong horse was called the winner.

Many Yearlings Given "Tags" After Hours of Thought.

Perhaps the climax of this sort of thing came at New Orleans one day when the horse Nine Twenty paid a $9.20 mutuel. Those trying to convey the news were a half hour convincing the turf world that they were not joking.

Twenty Grand came along a little later but he never paid a $20,000 mutuel, although he has been worth much more than that figure. On the other hand, the horse, One Cent, is hardly a bargain even at that price—you know there's the feed to buy.

Stage, Movie Names.

The theme song in horses' names for the past few years has run to stage and movie stars. Strangely, not one horse thus named has proven great. Garbo, Al Jolson, Georgie Jessel, Bing Crosby and others are in the selling plater class and will remain there although they win occasionally.

However, the names of talkies have been rather successful when attached to horses. The best known in this class, of course, is Cavalcade, last year's Derby winner and probable favorite in the $100,000 Santa Anita Handicap on February 23.

All of which brings us around to this year's group of juveniles. There is a Broadway Bill, named for the picture, waiting to start at Hialeah. They are five sons of Flying Ebony, all with "Flying" as their first names. Black Highbrow has already had a victory to his credit. He's an aptly named youngster. His daddy was Blackwood and his mammy Lady Highbrow. There is Hose, by Sickle out of Fire Play; Song Maker, by Royal Minstrel out of Dream of Allah and Empty Bottle, out of Bit O'Regret. Dick Merriwell, the name of which has no connection with his parents, is also on hand.

Col. Bradley's 1934 crop, still clinging to the letter "B," includes Bustanybody (maybe he will), Bungler, Baby Talk, Boots Pal and a host of others.

No Chance to Run Out.

There is no chance that owners will run out of names. Not as long as there are horses named Ep, Up and It. Should horsemen exhaust the dictionary they have only to rearrange letters to suit themselves, as some have already done in the cases of Axenbroom, Lugenluggage, Alhour, Dis Dat, Donup and others.

Although efforts have been made to keep the names free from advertising it creeps in sometimes. There is a Spud, for instance. A candy manufacturer was asked to keep the name of his product off the list, although there had been a Candy Kid.

The shortest name on record is "O," and one of the longest is Battle of Killiecrankie.

No horse-name story would be complete without mention of Exterminator, one of the few horses known as well by a nickname. "Old Bones" stuck to him and he exterminated his opposition on down through the years. He was a gelding, (having been unsexed,) and did not raise a family, of course. If he had you probably would find Rat Poison, Roach Powder, Fly Paper and a string of other like names on the program at your favorite track.

Navy Bows, 30-19, To North Carolina

Continued from Page 14.

made a fine job of it. The net result was that the Buzzer was held to the comparatively slight count of nine points. The Middy leader was generally rushed in his efforts, though the three goals he managed to score from court bordered on the sensational.

Fouls Called Regularly.

The fury of play in the first half was borne out by the fact that ten fouls were called against each team, and the veteran Glace, towering center of the Tarheels, who played a fine floor game, was banished just before the intermission via the personal foul route.

At that juncture the visitors were in front 17 to 12. The absence of Glace, however, by no means slowed up the enemy's play. On the contrary, Kaveny proved a highly capable substitute, scoring twice from court and once from the penalty strip. Moreover, Carolina's attack functioned with even greater speed and smoothness when play was resumed in the second half. Harris made a neat shot from court to start a rally for the Carolinians and Kaveny followed with a double-decker, and a foul shot. Nelson then scored from the floor, to give the visitors 7 points and double Navy's score at 24 to 12.

Eight minutes of the half had expired and Navy's efforts had amounted to nil. The home team doggedly tried to get back into the game, but the man-to-man guarding of the enemy was too much for them to master.

No. Car.	G	FG	P	Navy.	G	FG	P
Aitken.f.	4	2	10	Dornin.f.	3	1	7
Nelson.f.	4	2	10	Fellows.f.	1	0	2
Blood.f.	1	0	2	Borries.c.f.	3	3	9
Glace.c.	0	0	0	Decker.c.	0	0	0
McCachren.g.	1	0	2	Schamer.c.	0	1	1
Harris.g.	1	0	2	Badger.g.	0	0	0
Kaveny.g.	1	2	4	Mandelkorn.g.	0	0	0
Totals	12	6	30	Totals	7	5	19

Referee—Neun. Umpire—Cummings.

Pharatime Sets New Texas Mark

San Antonio, Jan. 19 (AP).—In track record-smashing time, H. C. Rumage's Pharatime today won the five and one-half furlongs of the Norge Handicap at Alamo Downs.

With Paul Keester in the saddle, the 4-year-old gelding reeled off the distance in 1:04 2-5, four-fifths of a second faster than the old mark established by Royal See earlier in the meeting.

Hialeah Park Entries

(Associated Press.)

(Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
7	1	Barbarian (Stout)		103	20-1
8	2	Buy Straight (G. Watson)		89	10-1
9	3	*Shot Gun (Lindberg)		100	20-1
10	4	Sock Dologer (Winters)		99	4-1
11	5	Protagonist (Wright)		113	3-1
12	6	Easter Nation (Yager)		98	4-1
13	7	*Hydras (Parvin)		98	20-1
14	8	Canimar (Haines)		103	8-1
15	9	†Jane Foster (Bohn)		101	20-1
16	10	Mintana (Fallon)		110	20-1
17	11	Black Plane (Litz'berger)		98	5-1
18	12	Joe Mac (Merritt)		103	20-1
1	13	Lucky Turn (G. Watson)		94	6-1
2	14	Dandy Jay (S. Renick)		103	6-1
3	15	Nipantuck (Porter)		101	12-1
4	16	Donna Day (Sullivan)		106	15-1
5	17	Slave (Hebert)		99	20-1
6	18	Delano (McDermott)		113	20-1

SECOND RACE—Nursery course; purse, $800; for 2-year-old maiden fillies.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
7	1	Pupil (Dupre)		112	20-1
8	2	Poly Royal (Parvin)		112	20-1
9	3	Masked Gal (Hunter)		112	10-1
10	4	Energetic Lady (Gilbert)		112	10-1
11	5	Eternest (Callahan)		112	6-1
12	6	Bean Flower (J. Smith)		112	20-1
13	7	‡Maxine F. (Litz'berger)		112	15-1
14	8	Sand Beach (Jones)		112	8-1
15	9	Fairsk (Porter)		112	15-1
16	10	Westys Duchess (Wright)		112	6-1
17	11	‡Erla (Peden)		112	6-1
18	12	‡Edri (Austin)		112	8-1
19	13	Laura S. (Horn)		112	8-1
20	14	Kathleen F. (Stout)		112	6-1
1	15	Mieletta (Kacala)		112	20-1
2	16	Rustic Lassie (Arcaro)		112	8-1
3	17	Galloping (S. Renick)		112	20-1
4	18	Cohort Lass (Hanka)		112	20-1
5	19	‡Glory Greenock (Cor'tt)		112	10-1
6	20	Marnan (Meade)		112	15-1

‡Mrs. W. A. Bridges and J. W. Dial entry.
‡Coldstream Stud and J. Howard entry.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
4	1	*Moana Keala (Parvin)		103	4-1
5	2	*Highest Point (Lynch)		111	6-1
6	3	Meteoric (Fowler)		111	10-1
7	4	Impromptu (Gilbert)		111	6-1
8	5	Sun Tempest (Pichon)		111	20-1
9	6	Peace Treaty (Winters)		103	20-1
10	7	My Purchase (Porter)		113	7-2
11	8	Our David (Arcaro)		111	8-1
12	9	Lotus Bud (Villena)		108	20-1
13	10	Owen (Callahan)		111	20-1
14	11	Baby Chard (Merritt)		103	12-1
15	12	Erebus (Meade)		111	20-1
16	13	Wilrob (C. Smith)		106	10-1
17	14	*Screen (Lindberg)		103	15-1
18	15	Grand Champion (Beach)		113	12-1
1	16	*Energetic Boy (Dupre)		108	8-1
2	17	*Fred Almy (Fallon)		103	6-1
3	18	Corrymela (R. Watson)		108	6-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; the Key West; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
7	1	Dancing Spirit (Porter)		105	20-1
8	2	Currants (Gilbert)		113	8-1
9	3	Sun Idol (J. Smith)		113	12-1
10	4	Dark Lady (Lindberg)		105	10-1
11	5	Dancing Doll (Meade)		105	10-1
1	6	Corinne Dailey (Winters)		113	10-1
2	7	Wittekind (Haines)		113	20-1
3	8	Mantagna (Litzenberger)		113	15-1
4	9	Enthusiasm (Jones)		113	15-1
5	10	Headin Home (Merritt)		113	12-1
6	11	Dokas (J. Renick)		105	8-1

FIFTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
5	1	Grasswrack (Garner)		111	20-1
6	2	The Aenead (Balshak)		111	6-1
7	3	Master Lad (Schaefer)		111	20-1
8	4	Pretty Soft (Litz'berger)		101	8-1
9	5	Abercrombie (Madeley)		109	20-1
10	6	‡Col. Green (Winters)		111	15-1
11	7	Coil (Merritt)		111	8-1
12	8	Cooney (Seabo)		111	20-1
13	9	Broken Up (Wright)		111	6-1
14	10	Unknown Soldier (Lynch)		107	10-1
15	11	Winged Flight (Wholey)		111	8-1
16	12	Brush Past (J. Smith)		111	20-1
1	13	*‡Kissingbug (Lindberg)		98	8-1
2	14	*Beaver Dam (Parvin)		111	15-1

‡Rosoff-Coburn entry.

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
10	1	Ridgemor (Landolt)		112	10-1
11	2	*Fairsickle (Wright)		107	20-1
12	3	Stone Martin (Gilbert)		111	8-1
13	4	*Legionary (Dupre)		107	8-1
14	5	Band Wagon (Quattle'm)		111	6-1
15	6	Volta Maid (Meade)		106	10-1
16	7	Sangfroid (Merritt)		112	20-1
17	8	Mountain Elk (Seabo)		112	20-1
18	9	Curb Bit (Arcaro)		112	6-1
1	10	Hoops (Bagur)		112	20-1
2	11	Chatterdoo (Haines)		112	10-1
3	12	Haggerson (G. Watson)		112	6-1
4	13	Feudal Lord (R. Watson)		112	10-1
5	14	*Luzuro (Austin)		105	20-1
6	15	*Golden Way (Parvin)		112	8-1
7	16	Jamison (Porter)		112	20-1
8	17	Infinitate (Wall)		112	15-1
9	18	*Starfire (Lynch)		104	15-1

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	PP.	Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Odds
3	1	Booms Pal (Meade)		116	8-1
4	2	Lillian Z. (Beach)		111	8-1
5	3	Uvraine (Meade)		116	10-1
6	4	*Flat Rock (Lindberg)		116	10-1
7	5	*Limbus (Lynch)		111	6-1
8	6	*Foxland Hall (G. Wat'n)		111	6-1
9	7	Guiding Light (Critch'ld)		111	10-1
10	8	Tenless (Haines)		116	8-1
11	9	Barney Sexton (Arcaro)		111	6-1
1	10	Al Neiman (Arcaro)		111	6-1
2	11	Tuffy O. (G. Watson)		111	6-1
3	12	*Scotch Soldier (Perna)		111	8-1

*5 pounds apprentice allowance claimed.
†7 pounds apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

Renrocs Seek Game.

The Renroc A. C. has a gym for Tuesday night and is seeking an opponent. Call McAlwee, Georgia 1481.

Eagles Beat Illinois.

The Eagles defeated the Illinois A. C., 30 to 25, in a basket ball game yesterday, played at Park View.

Racing Selections

Agua Caliente.
SUNDAY.
(Slow track.)
1—Prince Macaw, Moonface, Old Boss.
2—Quick Anta, Wise Baby, Rock Leven.
3—Cash Play, Threat, Grey Lock.
4—Honuapo, Don Alvaro, Queen Beth.
5—Call to Arms, Brown Bank, Dupee.
6—Sabina H, Carol Hills, Opium.
7—Gabbo, Ken Kling, Crap Shooter.
8—Suitor, Nutlet, Lucille K.
9—Russcenes, Bud Broom, Try Fair.
Best bet—Honuapo.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Hileah Park.
MONDAY.
(Fast track.)
1—Sockdologer, Delano, Hydras.
2—Coldstream Stud Entry, Galloping, Cohort Lass.
3—Moane Keala, Fred Almy, Energetic Boy.
4—Headin Home, Mantagna, Dokas.
5—The Aenead, Unknown Soldier, Winged Flight.
6—Jamison, Haggerson, Feudal Lord.
7—Al Neiman, Barney Sexton, Limbus.
Best bet—The Aenead.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Alamo Downs.
MONDAY.
(Fast track.)
1—Winsome Blonde, Hylue, Topeka.
2—Hair Trigger, Beige, Nyack.
3—Betty Wee, Royal See, Veiled.
4—Damascene, Donee, High Hatter.
5—The Singer, Homework, Integrity.
6—Three, Truxton, Brown Jug.
7—Mesal, Statecraft, Shilly Shally.
8—Closing Event, Marcella Agnes, Athens.
Best bet—Hair Trigger.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Fair Grounds.
MONDAY.
(Fast track.)
1—Halliard, Theo Rochester, Lothario.
2—Imelda, Mokan, Home Rule.
3—Parade Rest, Gooseflesh, Very Well.
4—Bet Again, Ragawood, Southland Post.
5—Playsickle, Benediction, Doc Oster.
6—Cloudet, Bibbie's Choice, Counsellor Crane.
7—Jack Biener, Prince Reno, St. Nazaire.
8—Simon, Transcall, Backstep.
Best bet—Cloudet.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Santa Anita.
MONDAY.
(For good track.)
1—Judge Austin, Parawick, Orrin.
2—Mottled, Early Call, Hadage.
3—Black Mammy, Len Helker, Gramarye.
4—Strait Jacket, Dark Devil, Bing Crosby.
5—Gillie, Pantoufle, Toro Flight.
6—Gallant Sir, Rock X, Red Wagon.
7—Bertjohn, Yonkel, Star Brook.
8—Brown Wisdom, Eisenberg, Half Day.
Best bet—Gallant Sir.
—Louisville Times (AP).

Agua Caliente Entries.

(Associated Press.)

(Sunday.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Thrill o' Wisp	108	8	Miss Doublet	103
2	Happy C'ndler	115	9	*Glory Gal	103
3	*Asgador	115	10	*Moonface	110
4	Shortage	115	11	*Crossmont	115
5	*Chibig	117	12	Ben's Hope	115
6	*Arlene O.	110	13	Doc Terpin	120
7	Prince Macaw	120	14	Old Boss	120

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Regal Crown	98	6	*Nite Rap	110
2	Rock Leven	109	7	Wise Baby	110
3	*Quick Santa	101	8	Georgia Belle	101
4	*Miss Psanton	101	9	Susie Price	100
5	Its Own	106			

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Genghis Khan	110	7	En'tic Edward	109
2	*Cash Play	109	8	*Ima Dreamer	109
3	Threat	112	9	Dell Welles	112
4	Justa Hymn	107	10	Grey Lock	109
5	Nologui	112	11	Jay L.	114
6	Finzen	110			

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	R'sh Customer	107	7	Nacho	120
2	Black Velvet	107	8	Queen Beth	120
3	*Don Alvaro	112	9	Flectina Fire	120
4	*Plum Shot	112	10	Nono	115
5	Ynacio	117	11	*Jamul	120
6	*Honuapo	112			

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Call to Arms	112	7	*Flisak	110
2	*Lady Rial	112	8	Dick Z.	112
3	Peace P'ncess	112	9	C'tie Flanagan	110
4	Dupee	120	10	Tienette	110
5	*La Honda	112	11	Star Royal	112
6	*Brown Bank	110			

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Anacafri	109	7	Pl'num Blonde	110
2	Sabina H.	107	8	Opium	112
3	Carol Hills	110	8	Arthur E.	109
4	*Fixueroa	112	9	Bettie Basil	110
5	Pancratic	112	10	Wee Chao	110

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $600; the Pacific Fleet Purse; for 3-year-olds.

1	Ken Kling	115	6	*Early	100
2	*Speckle	110	7	*Gabbo	110
3	Trossachs	111	8	*Esperanto	100
4	Crap Shooter	115	9	Lower Ten	112
5	*Dispeller	114			

EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; the Ad Club Graded Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	La Mascotia	110	6	Sausalito	108
2	Miss Seve	109	7	Simoes	105
3	Lucille K.	104	8	Marval	108
4	Canny Scot	116	9	Suitor	118
5	Nutlet	113			

NINTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Mess Wason	109	6	Wee Spider	109
2	Russcenes	112	7	Bud Broom	109
3	Melodeon	107	8	Try Fair	112
4	Lucky Jack	112	9	Cloiwald	112
5	*La Minifield	106	10	Passel	104

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, slow.

Alamo Downs Entries.

(Associated Press.)

(Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Two furlongs (chute); purse, $400; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

1	*House Warmer	113	6	Thistle Air	112
2	*Tenny Belle	112	7	Mizie	107
3	Bonnie Dream	109	8	Topeka	107
4	W'some Blonde	111	9	Proud Play	109
5	Enab	112	10	Hylue	112

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	*Billy O'Neal	104	7	Mint de Mie	103
2	Cloth Top	108	8	*Fireflash	101
3	Fair Romance	94	9	*Nyack	110
4	*Hair Trigger	110	10	Northvale	113
5	*Brilliant Baby	103	11	Sure Gamble	103
6	*Beige	110	12	Off Duty	108

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Onside	114	7	*Hot Shot	109
2	M'orish Amulet	105	8	Betty Wee	104
3	*Royal See	106	9	Dominant Star	109
4	*Pappy Jackson	108	10	Runanwin	107
5	*Hard Boiled	101	11	*Veiled	106
6	Donna James	107	12	*King Pin	113

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*White Lace	106	6	Damascene	115
2	Thistle Guy	115	7	Donee	115
3	Fair Image	110	8	Bacardi Sw'en	110
4	Pitch Hatter	110	9	Mynah	110
5	Bahadur	110			

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; the Corpus Christi; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Luzen Luggage	108	5	Homework	111
2	The Sinner	111	6	Sad Knight	113
3	No Doubt	107	7	Trish Image	110
4	*James Boy	105	8	Integrity	115

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Englewood	111	7	Big Moment	113
2	Tremendous	106	8	Doctor Happy	113
3	*Brown Jug	108	9	Wild Reizh	113
4	*Three	111	10	*Baby Wrack	111
5	*Credit System	101	11	Drastic Goal	108
6	*Truxton	108	12	*Vendome	111

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Ivan W.	106	7	Shilly Shally	114
2	Statecraft	113	8	*Pompareaon	106
3	*Morley Firth	101	9	*Kissle	104
4	*Privately	101	10	Strappy	107
5	*Brisand	106	11	Mesal	111
6	Showcase	112	12	Dono	111

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Jessie P.	116	7	Skibo	111
2	M'cella Agnes	108	8	*Friend Fred	111
3	Moronee	106	9	Gold Hills	111
4	*Marechal	106	10	Plucky Lady	111
5	*Donau	106	11	*Noble Tiller	111
6	Closing Event	109	12	Athens	111

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

Fair Grounds Entries.

(Associated Press.)

(Monday.)

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; for 4-year-olds.

1	Sister Ikie	108	10	Itso	113
2	Lover's Chat	108	11	Mildness	108
3	Adam's Money	113	12	Theo R'hester	113
4	Lothario	113	13	Grand Flight	108
5	Halliard	113	14	Fleeta Rose	108
6	Pride of Texas	113	15	Ila Fuzit	108
7	Gazne	108	16	Goodrear	113
8	Drastic Lass	108	17	Wave Flashes	108
9	[illegible]	113	18	Tejon	113

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Impil Wilki	103	10	Jimmie L.	116
2	*Bev Flirt	108	11	Alcove	108
3	*Observation	108	12	Bank Shot	108
4	*Monnie	109	13	Sweepsie	108
5	*Imelda	104	14	All Night	113
6	Principio	105	15	*Mokan	108
7	*Big Blue	113	16	*Home Rule	108
8	Don Carlos	113	17	Hard Hit	108
9	Authority	109	18	*Morino	113

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Alma S.	102	10	Almadel Jr.	112
2	*Transen	108	11	*Chile Gold	107
3	Jodie K.	107	12	Royal Rock	112
4	Jean Brown	109	13	*Parade Rest	107
5	Rixia	112	14	Gooseflesh	112
6	Donna Lascari	107	15	*Brown Polly	107
7	Commandman	109	16	Tadcaster	107
8	*Dov'r Johnny	107	17	Very Well	110
9	Die Hard	111	18	Morvim	114

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; for maiden 3-year-olds; special weights.

1	S'thland Post	112	8	Blue Cat	117
2	Fire Advance	112	9	Night S'prise	112
3	Hazel B.	117	10	Macht Line	112
4	Bessie Blues	107	11	Lonn C.	117
5	Ragawood	112	12	Betazain	112
6	Mere Prince	112	13	†Wheel Free	117
7	M'ked Duchess	117	14	David B.	117

†Chappel Bros. entry.

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1	*Paradox Girl	104	6	Busy Mack	111
2	Dark Roamer	111	7	Specs	111
3	Butterfly	109	8	*Benediction	107
4	*Playsickle	109	9	Blind Star	111
5	Doc Oster	114	10	Leo B.	111

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $500; the Magnolia Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Bibbie's Ch'ce	113	4	Mature	107
2	C'nselor Crane	113	5	Nights End	106
3	Cloudet	106	6	Play Hooky	100

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Claret	104	10	Purple Patch	103
2	S'thland Belle	104	11	Stabilizer	103
3	Prince Reno	108	12	*Hamilton	107
4	*Marcelet	109	13	*Aerial T'r	107
5	*Quartermaster	109	14	*St. Nazaire	111
6	*Eleusazon	104	15	*Just R'mber	109
7	Jack Biener	109	16	Gold Ridge	109
8	Royal Guinea	109	17	Dr. Parrish	109
9	*Chiciero	109	18	On Trial	113

EIGHTH RACE (substitute to be used if needed)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*So'thland Toy	109	10	Satin P'ncess	103
2	*Wild Laurel	109	11	*Shirley B.	102
3	*Gulfelano	104	12	*Smiling Moon	104
4	So'ing Maudie	108	13	Lightning Girl	104
5	*Fat au Mint	111	14	Stuart	108
6	*Transcall	110	15	Sneeze Play	110
7	Backstep	109	16	Raffler Con	109
8	*Amas King	109	17	John Rambler	112
9	*Judge C.	107	18	Simon	112

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

Y. M. C. A. Five Wins First Half Cage Title

First-Half Standings.

	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Y. M. C. A.	5	0	1.000
United Brethren	4	1	.800
Ninth Street Christian	3	2	.600
Pinkney Memorial	2	3	.400
Calvary Baptist	1	4	.200
Chevy Chase Presbyterian	0	5	.000

The Y. M. C. A. team in the "Y's" Junior Sunday School Basket Ball League won the first half championship yesterday, defeating the hitherto unbeaten United Brethren five, 27 to 10.

The second half will open Saturday, February 2. In other games, Ninth Street Christian defeated Pinkney Memorial, 26-19, and Calvary Baptist downed Chevy Chase Presbyterian, 30 to 20.

Y.M.C.A.	G	FG	P	Un. Breth.	G	FG	P
Leach.f.	0	0	0	Barber.f.	0	0	0
Much.f.	2	0	4	Darling.f.	1	2	4
Viana.f.	6	0	12	Sandberg.c.	1	0	2
Shuts.c.	2	1	5	Burton c.	0	0	0
McKinnon.c.	0	0	0	Fout.g.	0	0	0
Shultze.g.	2	0	4	Sumter.g.	1	0	2
Custer.g.	0	0	0	Russell.g.	0	0	0
Marshall.g.	1	0	2	Thomas.g.	1	0	2
Kinter.g.	0	0	0	C.Burton.g.	0	0	0
McLure.g.	0	0	0	Totals	4	2	10
Blume.g.	0	0	0				
Totals	13	1	27				

Referee—Williams.

9th Street.	G	FG	P	Pinkney.	G	FG	P
Luckett.f.	1	1	3	Rozevelch.f.	0	0	0
Stockdale.f.	2	2	6	Brooks.f.	0	1	1
Smith.c.	4	3	11	Hurley.f.	3	3	9
Warner.g.	1	0	2	O'Brien c.	0	0	0
Shannon.g.	0	4	4	Bowers.c.	0	0	0
Totals	8	10	26	Townshend.c.	2	1	5
				Clark.g.	2	0	4
				R.Hurley.g.	0	0	0
				Totals	7	5	19

C. B.	G	FG	P	C. P.	G	FG	P
Garrison.f.	5	0	10	Mayer.f.	3	0	6
Thomas.f.	0	2	2	Swazzert.f.	0	0	0
Caffey.f.	3	0	6	Bateman.f.	1	0	2
Barnes.c.	2	1	5	R.Walter.c.	2	0	4
Abraham.g.	2	1	5	Crichton.g.	2	1	5
Cooke.g.	1	0	2	Evans.g.	1	1	3
Taylor.g.	0	0	0	G.Walter.g.	0	0	0
Totals	13	4	30	Totals	9	2	20

D. C. Handball Team Victor in Pittsburgh

Pittsburgh, Jan. 19 (Spl.)—The District of Columbia Y. M. C. A. handball team emerged victorious in a series of matches with the Pittsburgh downtown branch of the Y. M. C. A., here this afternoon, 3 to 2. The visitors won one doubles and two singles encounters.

The feature match of the afternoon was the doubles game in which Capt. Payne and Cowley of the visitors turned away Hayworth and Mulbern, of Pittsburgh, in a spirited three-game battle.

Singles.
C. Debbertine, Pittsburgh, defeated F. Pearlman, Washington, 21—1, 21—13.
J. Cowley, Washington, won from A. McCabe, Pittsburgh, 21—7, 21—13.
Perrie McLean, Washington, defeated L. Peterson, Pittsburgh, 21—5, 21—9.

Doubles.
J. B. Payne and J. Cowley, Washington, won from S. Hayworth and W. Mulbern, Pittsburgh, 21—14, 17—21, 21—14.
L. Peterson and A. McCabe, Pittsburgh, won from Perrie McLean and Fred Pearlman, Washington, 9—21, 21—19, 21—18.

Harrison Adds to Average in District League Individual Race

Occidental's Ace Rolling At 124-29

Restaurant Team Well on Way to Crown; Sholl's Ahead.

WHEN the real test comes, rarely is Joe Harrison, the No. 1, ranking duckpin shooter of the country, found wanting. The Occidental Restaurant captain is a plugger and then some.

A decade ago, and the story is legend, he proved he had the stout heart of a real champion when he defeated Maxie Rosenberg in a head-to-head match for a Christmas holiday prize at Convention Hall. He is acclaimed now the greatest team shooter the town has known since, maybe, Harry Krauss, Johnny Baum, and the popular Harry (Pop) Halley.

Harrison reveled in winning the District League individual championship last season with an average of 124-24. Today he is well on his way to hold his laurels, having a mark of 124-29 for 42 games. He picked up 20 sticks last week with a 392 set.

With an average of 122-44, Tony Santini, New Center Market, is his chief rival for thenonce, since Eddie Espey, after getting within six pins of Harrison, failed in his attempt to pass the titleholder.

Occidental Is Sailing.

Winning nine straight games in a row, Occidental Restaurant is well on its way to a pennant in the District League with a lead of six games over New Center Market.

George Honey, of Northeast Temple, cracked out the high set of the week, a 402, which hiked hi average to 120. Bill Krauss with 158 and 397 turned in the second best efforts of the week.

After trailing Heurich Brewers since the start of the season, Sholl's Cafe assumed first place in the National Capital League by sweeping Lucky Strike while the Brewers dropped a nose decision to Georgetown Avenue Grill in the final game.

Shooting 396 for his three strings, Johnny Anderson, the Heurich shooter, is again causing Hoke Smith, the King Pin leader, some concern about the title championship. Smith, in front with 126, may also have Bill Krauss and Eddie Espey back on his heels should they continue to pile up the maples by the carloads. Espey rolled 385 and Krauss 387 the last time out. Book of Washington regained fourth place by tripping King Pin twice but with Joe Fraschi's 151 string King Pin counted a lusty 655 the last tilt for high team game.

District League.
Standing of Teams.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Occidental	34	11	Georgetown	22	23
Center Mkt.	28	17	King Pin	21	24
N. E. Temple	27	18	Columbia	20	25
Conv. Hall	24	21	Arcadia	15	30
Boulevard	23	22	Lucky Strike	11	34

Records.

High team game—King Pin, 722. High team set—Georgetown, 1,903. High individual game—Bill Krauss, 182. High individual set—Ollie Pacini, 443. High individual average—Joe Harrison, 124-29.

National Capital League.
Standing of Teams.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Sholl's Cafe	32	10	Avenue Grill	21	24
Heurich's	31	11	Lucky Strike	19	23
King Pin	31	14	Fountain Hams	19	26
Book of Wash.	23	25	Times	1	44

Records.

High team game—Heurich Brewers, 709. High team set—Heurich Brewers, 1,933. High individual game—Astor Clarke, 180. High individual set—Astor Clarke, 458.

By turning back Jack Talbert three games and gaining the edge by an odd-game decision over Reds Megaw in a postponed match, Tony Santini further increased his lead in the Washington Singles League. Bill Krauss' three wins earned him the undisputed possession of second place, replacing Howard Campbell, who dropped two games to Al Woods. Jerry Cowden and Oscar Hiser retained fourth and fifth positions, respectively.

Washington Singles League.
Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Santini	28	7	Isemann	17	19
Krauss	22	11	Walson	17	19
Campbell	21	12	Schroth	14	16
Cowden	20	13	Talbert	15	18
Hiser	19	14	Pacini	16	20
Wolfe	20	16	Parsons	11	16
Weidman	15	12	Woods	14	21
Miller	16	14	Brown	9	18
Pricci	17	16	Gelb	9	24
Megaw	13	14	Ebersole	4	17

Records.

High averages—Santini, 124-25; Krauss, 123-21; Pacini, 122-14. High set—Megaw, 433. High game—Krauss, 169.

Lorraine Gulli, after trailing Billie Butler all season, went into the lead for high individual average in the Washington Ladies League, boosting her average to 111-21 by rolling a 366 set, while Butler dropped to 302. The El Kees whitewashed the Shamrocks and increased their lead to six games over the Columbians, while the latter took two reverses from the Basques.

Washington Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
El Kees	34	8	Cardinals	20	22
Columbians	28	14	Shamrocks	19	23
Basques	27	15	Barristers	18	24
Colonials	24	18	Emanons	17	25
Nomads	20	22	Vee Bees	3	39

The standings in the Ladies District League remained unchanged when all the leaders disposed of their lower rivals with odd-game victories. Individual honors were taken by Leone Adair (Columbia), who smacked the maples for a 143 game and 343 set. The latter mark was shared by Polly Shugrue, of the leading Lucky Strike team. Rosslyn annexed team laurels with a 575 game and 1,568 total. The Convention Hall girls scored the only three wins, whitewashing the Meyer Davis team.

Ladies District League.
Team Standings.

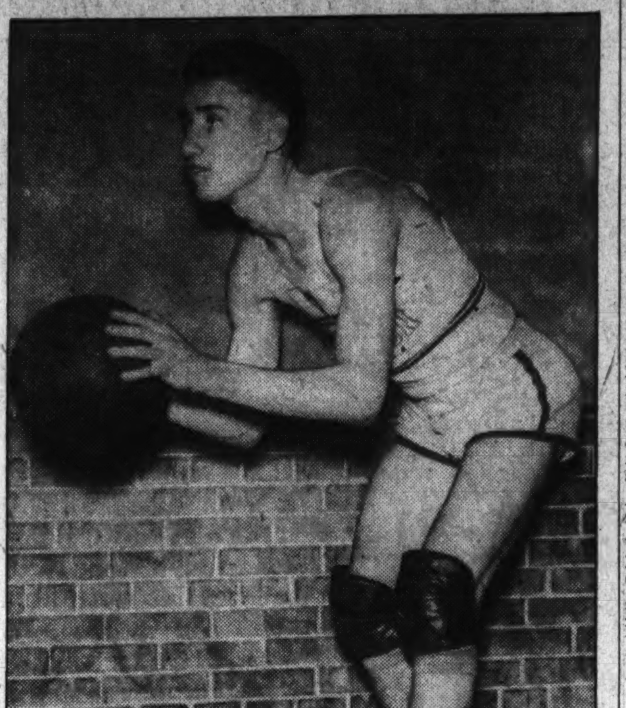
	W.	L.		W.	L.
Lucky Strike	31	14	Conv. Hall	23	22
Rosslyn	28	18	Temple	20	25
Bill Woods	27	18	Columbia	17	28
Arcadia	24	21	Meyer Davis	10	35

Floyd Payne Leading Interstate Scorers

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Floyd Payne, forward of the Keyser Golden Knights, first half champion of the Interstate League, paced the individual scorers of the seven-club circuit for the first portion of the season with a total of 131 points in 12 games. The Keyser ace chalked up 50 field goals and 31 fouls in 48 tries.

Kenneth "Kid" Stanhagen and William "Huck" Miers, also members of the Keyser quintet, finished second and third, with 112 and 109 points, respectively.

Wilson Defensive Star

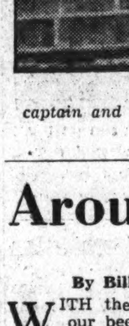


PHIL FOX,
captain and star guard of the Wilson Teachers College basket ball team.

Around the Ring . . .

By Bill McCormick.

WITH the kind permission of our beetle-browed and very Clark Gableish colleague, Lewis Francis Atchison, who controls the copyright on all college sports news in The Post except affairs of the Southern Conference, which are in our province, we shell dwell a bit this week upon the peculiar status of Eddie LaFond's Catholic University boxing squad.



LA FOND.

Without participating in the Southern Conference tournament, at which all the champions are crowned, it seems to us that LaFond's boys will be in a position not only to become the uncrowned Southern Conference boxing team, but that several members very likely will find themselves enjoying the enviable position of being individual uncrowned conference champions.

To explain our point, it is necessary to form a clear picture of just what is happening in the conference this year. Virginia, enjoying its fifth year as champion, is perhaps as strong as it ever was, but faced with the most menacing opposition ever offered.

The opposition rates, in our opinion, strongest in Duke, second strongest in North Carolina, and our own Maryland offers a distinct threat. We firmly believe that after the conference tournament, one of the threats possibly will be installed as champion and the individual championships will be fairly evenly divided somewhat along this line:

115-pound class—Hahn, of Virginia.
125-pound class—Rainey, of Virginia, or Lloyd, of Duke.
135-pound class—Nedomatsky, of Maryland.
145-pound class—Bill Sippel, Duke, Fisher, North Carolina, or Womer, Virginia.
155-pound class—McAboy, of Maryland.
165-pound class—Matulewicz, Duke.
175-pound class—McCaw, Maryland, or Noll, Virginia.
Heavyweight class—Cramer Virginia.

Under the point system of awarding the conference team championship, the school emerging with the greatest number of individual champions is not necessarily the winner.

Catholic University is meeting both Duke and Maryland in dual meets this season. Should the Cardinals defeat both teams, then have them finish one-two in the tournament, would that not make the LaFond beak-biffers uncrowned champions?

Individually, six members of the Catholic U. squad stand good chances of upsetting those most likely to become titleholders in the conference tournament.

With Hahn, of Virginia, virtually assured of the 115-pound conference championship, and the Cards not meeting the Cavaliers in a dual meet, Catholic University can not prove an annoyance in this division.

With Lloyd, of Duke, conceded a 50-50 chance of annexing the conference title in the 125-pound class, Angelo Restaino will be in a position to spank a future title holder in the dual meet with the Blue Devils.

Nedomatsky, of Maryland, stands alone in the conference lightweight division. Should Eddie Thibideau defeat him in a dual meet, Eddie will stand alone somewhere—even if not officially. Fred Mix will be meeting a welterweight with a good chance for the conference 145-pound championship when he faces Bill Sippel, of Duke.

Sully Grecco, LaFond's 155-pounder, will be given the privilege of making passes at the junior middleweight who hardly can fail to capture the conference championship when he faces Lyman McAboy, of Maryland. Matulewicz, of Duke, appears preeminent in the middleweight division, giving Tom Oliver a chance, however slender, of upsetting another of the Southern Conference's best.

McCaw is an odds-on choice to repeat in the 175-pound division for Maryland in the conference and Red Fleming, of Catholic University, opposes him in a dual meet. Cramer, of Virginia, is the only heavy of note in the conference, so Danny Pyne will be forced to swing his punches at opposition perhaps just as tough, but not so highly rated.

As we were writing all this, our colleague, Mr. Atchison, was spasmodically opening and closing his mouth like Johnny Vosburgh eating an apple, meaning he had a great message to impart to the world.

"Ya' can tell 'em also," suggested Lewis Francis when we had granted him permission to speak. "Ya' can tell 'em also that Red Fleming may become the uncrowned national intercollegiate light-heavyweight champion this season. Red's already defeated Kaplan, of Western Maryland, and Pethick, of Bucknell, title holders in their respective conferences. If he beats McCaw, who holds the title in the Southern Conference, that makes him uncrowned intercollegiate champ, doesn't it?"

If Fleming beats McCaw we, personally, shall bestow some kind of a crown on his brow. He will have earned it.

The telephone jangled ominously the other afternoon.

"Hullo," we grumbled into the receiver.

"McCormick, you're gonna get your face punched in," promised the voice from the other end of the wire.

"Ah, ha! he knows us well," we hazarded.

"This is Chester Thrift," continued the voice, which, in fact, belonged to the assistant superintendent of the House press gallery. "This is Chester Thrift, and I'm not going to punch your face in, but those Tardugno boys are."

That put an entirely different aspect on the matter. Fighters always are threatening to punch our face in and the matter no longer held out alluring prospects.

"All kidding aside," went on Mr. Thrift, "you called those Tardugnos punching Portuguese" a coupla times, and they're burning up about it. They're Italians and want you to know it. One of 'em works for me and I can get him on the phone in a minute if you wanna talk to him."

We assured Mr. Thrift that we had no desire to talk to any of the Tardugnos until we had corrected our erroneous statement about their nationality. We hereby formally correct the error and wish to notify the Tardugnos that we would be more than glad to talk to them now.

Fans, Not Players, Suffer Most at Game, Parley Told

A NUMBER of well-known college athletic directors and leaders participated in yesterday's discussion of the Physical Education Association conference at the Central Y. M. C. A., with Dr. Jay S. Nash, of New York University; George Little, of Rutgers, and Glenn Thistlethwaite, of University of Richmond, among those attending.

Dr. Nash contended that football games should be played before empty stands.

"After watching a game, spectators become more fatigued than the players. It's the nervous tension and excitement, not the physical exertion, that causes them to become worn out at the finish," he said.

"Crowds rush from the stands at the end of a game and tear down the goal posts—an outlet for pent-up energy. If there were 200 or more goal posts erected, then a football game would be worth seeing for the exercise involved for spectators."

Dr. Little parried with Dr. Nash in his talk, objecting to his contemporary's remarks. The former athletic director of Wisconsin said the football gates were a big boon to physical education. He pointed out that some 3,000 students at Wisconsin were given facilities by reason of proceeds from football games.

Center Games Due to Draw Big Crowds

Never Wins, Undefeated, Face Majestics in One of Features.

SEVERAL games in the Community Center Leagues this week are expected to attract near capacity crowds.

The Never Wins, who have yet to lose a game in the Young Men's League, are up against a greatly improved Majestic five at 7:15 p. m. tomorrow. Second-place teams in the Roosevelt League, Olmsted Grill and Twin Oaks Blackhawks, with four wins and one defeat, meet at 9:30 p. m. Wednesday.

Dome Oil Co., leading the Minor League at Roosevelt, plays the Young Men's Community Club Wednesday at 8:30. The Calvary Drakes who play Investigation at Central tomorrow night at 9:30 are greatly improved and hope to knock the Investigators out of their league lead.

Miller Wants Job On Grid Staff Here

Continued from Page 14.

when he broke his hand last summer. He was the one fighter who seemed to hold a box-office lure.

Last fall he played semipro football with the Arrow A. C., averaging $30 per game for 12 starts. But, with football over and his hand mended, he is working out now—and promoters are scratching their heads, wondering if a revival isn't in order.

Wallmeyer, who decisioned Bob Turner, of Newport News, in his second pro fight, is looking to Norfolk and Washington as likely spots for his comeback.

Is Astor Clarke 'Virginia King?'

Old Dominion bowling circles are somewhat upset at the report that Astor Clarke, of Clarendon and Washington, is known as the "Virginia king" of duckpinners.

Eight or ten Richmond bowlers, who sport averages of 120 or better, are inclined to argue the issue—to say nothing of the rest of the State.

"I'll tell you what—we'll get up a State-wide tournament here in the spring, over 15 games on three sets of alleys," said Gordon Caldwell, well-known Richmond bowler. "That tournament will decide the 'king' and it will be open to Clarke."

Incidentally, one of the newest bright lights in bowling circles is Jimmy Wallace, of Norfolk. He may be remembered as a former star pitcher at William and Mary.

In a special match against a Richmond team last week Wallace averaged a fraction over 130 for his six games. Although he was a rather slow, curve-ball pitcher, he is a fireball performer on the runways.

Lengthy Schedule Honors Roberts

Sport schedules are governed by many things—but probably a record has been set at Emory and Henry. Washington fans will recall the play of Glenn Roberts, lanky Wasp center, in two games last week.

"I think Roberts is the greatest basket ball player the State of Virginia has ever had," declares W. S. "Pedie" Jackson, Emory and Henry coach. "No one else has ever been in his class. I believe that he can play basket ball with any man in the country today, and that includes them all."

So continues the Wasp mentor, Emory and Henry is playing a longer schedule than ever in basket ball.

"I felt it was due Roberts," explains the coach, "to let him play the best possible schedule."

Last year a Southern tour—as far as Atlanta—was arranged just to let fans in that section see Sir Glenn in action.

This is Roberts' fourth year in varsity ranks, a special rule having been in effect that allowed him to compete as a freshman. In his three previous years he scored a total of 1,110 points—and he is averaging 19 points per game this season.

He is just 21, and is a typical country boy, coming from the tiny town named Pound, Va. He is 6 feet 3½ inches and weighs 195, having added a few pounds from last season.

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Penn Avenue Quintet Winner Over La Salle

Cumberland, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Pennsylyania Avenue High School's contenders for the boys' championship in the Western Maryland Interscholastic League, packed its scoring punch into the first and fourth quarters last night at the State Armory and took the measure of LaSalle Institute in the first of six important contests played here annually by the three city high schools. The final score was 38 to 25.

The Maroon and White not only outscored LaSalle from the field, 13 goals to 8, but established what is believed to be a new foul shooting record for the county high school league by sinking 12 out of 13 throws.

St. James Five Routs School for Deaf, 57-16

Hagerstown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The St. James School basket ball team won easily from Maryland State School for the Deaf of Frederick here today, 57 to 16.

St. James.	G	FG	P	Maryland	G	FG	P
Settle.f	9	2	20	Hudson.f	2	1	5
Thompson.f	0	0	0	Spath.f	0	0	0
Gorman.f	5	1	11	Juncho.f	0	1	1
Shryock.f	1	0	2	Myer.f	0	0	0
Sweeney.c	11	1	23	Blumenthal.f	0	0	0
Rosell.c	0	0	0	Miller.c	2	1	5
Ort.g	1	0	2	Myeronth.c	0	0	0
Close.g	0	0	0	Kalinowski.g	0	0	0
Chapman.g	0	0	0	Kelly.g	0	0	0
Spencer.g	0	1	1	Brode.g	2	1	5
Totals	26	5	57	Totals	6	4	16

U. S. Lacrosse Team to Go Abroad

Month or 6 Weeks' Tour Throughout Britain Set in Summer.

By Ware Torrey.
(Post Staff Correspondence.)

LONDON, Jan. 19 (Spl.)—America is coming to England to play lacrosse. The United States Women's Lacrosse Association has accepted the All-England Ladies' Lacrosse Association's invitation to send a team to tour England next summer.

And so another American women's sport will receive baptism by the fire of English play. Acceptance of the invitation reached Kathleen Lockley, helmsman of English lacrosse, one afternoon about two weeks ago.

The acceptance was scarcely off the cable when plans were launched. The following day Miss Lockley met with Violet Straker, former all-England captain, and other leaders of the sport and drew up a tentative itinerary. Confirmation and completion of these plans will be made at the next meeting of the A. E. L. L. A. Council on January 24.

Thorough Acquaintance.

The present schedule, as outlined by Miss Lockley, promises the 15 players, who will make up the touring team, a condensed and thorough acquaintance with English lacrosse. The tour will last a month or six weeks and take the visitors into the heart of English lacrosse activity.

Miss Lockley is not only keenly interested in lacrosse in general, as an 11-year member of the all-England team, 5-year all-England captain and present vice president of the A. E. L. L. A., but is especially interested in the American tour since she captained the English unit last year.

Since the American team expects to reach England the end of next August, to stay through September, Miss Lockley thinks the best possible introduction to English lacrosse when the players land will be to include the Americans in an English fixture, "holiday week."

Lacrosse Festival.

This is an annual week of intensive lacrosse, in which coaching, tournaments, discussions and general good times are so well blended that the result is something of a lacrosse festival.

Other high lights of the trip, as informally planned, will include a fortnight's stay near London, a week or so in the north, a match with the touring team that played in this country last spring, and probably play against some representatives of Scotland, Wales and Ireland.

Here is an English demonstration of taking a high pass in lacrosse as exhibited in the England vs. Reserves match.

The holiday week of lacrosse play, to be held on the south coast, possibly at Brighton, will familiarize the Americans with different aspects of English play, and with new developments in English rules.

New Development.

One new development in English lacrosse, evolved since the English were here last year, that will interest American players is the trial of and experimentation with a new boundary rule. The English Rule Board suggested at the start of this season that teams try out a new method of restarting play after the ball has gone out of bounds.

Instead of reopening with a draw between the two opponents nearest the ball when it went out, according to the new method the nearest player takes the ball and starts the play on signal from the umpire. If two or more players are equally near the ball, the umpire throws the ball to the players from the point where the ball went out at a distance not less than 10 yards away.

This experiment is being tried out all over England during the current season, and will be voted upon during the summer.

Weekly Round-up of Bowling

War Department League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Hydrographic	31	14	Adjutants	22	23
Barbettes	27	18	Ft. Humphreys	22	23
Statistics	27	18	Firing Squad	21	24
Lithos	26	19	Finance 1	21	24
Engineers	26	19	OCC	18	27
Frankies	24	21	Headquarters	18	27
Armies	23	22	Construction	16	29
War College 1	23	22	Finance 2	15	30

Navy Department League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Bur. Eng.	39	15	Navigation	26	28
Secretarys	36	18	Construction	26	28
Adjutants	32	22	Ordnance	26	28
Hydrographic	32	22	Aeronautics	25	29
Commandants	30	24	Y. & D.	23	31
A. & I.	30	24	Paymasters	22	32
Barracks	29	25	Engineers	22	32
S. & A.	28	26	C. & R.	21	33
Press	27	27	Designers	12	42

Public Works Administration League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Econ. & Stat.	25	11	Engineering	17	19
Administration	25	11	Investigation	17	19
Legal	22	14	Housing	15	21
Inspection A	21	15	Inspection B	14	22
Project Audit	20	16	Finance	13	23
Accounts	18	18	Projects	9	27

Federal League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
G. P. O.	29	19	H. O. L. O.	23	22
Internal Rev.	29	19	Investigation	24	24
Navy Yard	28	20	Nat. Capital	20	22
I B E W	26	22	Vets. Adm.	21	27
G.P.O. Union	26	22	NRA	18	30
P.D. Dept.	25	23	District Bldg.	13	32

Records.

High team game—Government Printing Office, 666. High team set—Government Printing Office, 1,864. High individual game—Clarke (Investigation), 170. High individual set—Walker (G. P. O.), 440. High individual average—Clarke (Investigation), 123-39. High strikes—Clarke (Investigation), and Simon (I. B. E. W.), 39 each. High spares—Clarke (Investigation), 152.

Bankers League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Amer. Sec. 1	39	9	Union Trust	21	24
Wash. Loan 1	33	15	Riggs Nat.	21	27
City	34	14	Amer. Sec. 3	19	29
Nat. Savings	27	18	Amer. Sec. 2	19	29
Nat. Bank	25	23	Morris Plan	15	33
Hibbs & Co	22	26	Wash. Loan 2	10	28

Department of Justice League (Ladies).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Inv. Proper	7	2	Identification 1	6	6
Tax	8	4	Identification 2	3	6
Lands	7	5	Records	2	7

P. W. A. League (Ladies).
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Mails & Files	20	7	Econ. & Stat.	17	10
Housing	18	9	Accounting	11	16
Legal	18	9	Investigation	9	18

Reconstruction Finance Corp. League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Control Proof	19	5	Statistical	11	13
Coll. Proof	16	8	Intersectional	8	16
Gen. Ledger	15	9	Interest	7	17
Expense	13	11	Auditing	7	17

Dynamite League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Wreck Crew	31	20	Technocrats	24	24
Sleuths	31	20	Duds	24	27
Blow Hards	28	23	Tornadoes	22	29
Hill Billies	27	24	Steam Rollers	14	34

Federal Trade Commission League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Falcons	20	16	Eagles	18	18
Hawks	20	16	Lambs	13	20
Wildcats	18	15	Bears	13	20
Bulls	18	15			

Interstate Commerce Commission League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Traffic	28	20	Statistics	24	24
Informal Cases	28	20	Valuation	23	25
Mails & Files	27	21	Service	20	28
Examiners	24	24	Inquiry	18	30

District Government League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Highway 1	30	15	Highway 2	23	22
Surveyors	26	16	Repair 2	22	23
Repair 1	27	18	Sewer Dept.	19	20
Chief Clerk	24	21	Public Schools	18	27
City Refuse	23	22	Electrical	15	27

Civic Club League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Lido	29	10	Rotary	20	19
Optimist	26	10	Newcomers	17	22
Civitan	22	14	Wash. Lions	13	23
Kiwanis 1	18	15	Kiwanis 2	15	21
S. S. Lions	22	17	Reciprocity	8	28

Catholic Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
St. Francis	27	12	All Saints	29	19
L.A.A.O.H.	27	18	Holy Comf. B	18	15
Holy Comf. A	22	20	Holy Comf. D	16	25
Holy Comf. C	22	20	St. Peter's	16	25

Records.

High individual game—P. Connelly (Holy Comforter, A), 121. High individual set—P. Donnelly, 326. High individual average—P. Donnelly, 92. High flat game—M. Mack (L. A. A. O. H.) and I. Swann (St. Francis Xavier), 92 each. High spares—P. Grant (Holy Comforter, C), 50. High strikes—I. Swann and P. Donnelly, 8 each. High team game—Holy Comforter, A, 491. High team set—Holy Comforter, A, 1,365.

Ladies Internal Revenue League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Tech. Staff	33	15	Audit Review	23	25
Miscellaneous	28	20	Records	23	25
Clearing	25	23	Stenographic	20	28
B T A 1	24	24	B. T. A. 2	16	32

Records.

High individual average — Roskosky (Audit Review), 99. High individual game—Pepas (Stenographic), 136. High individual set—Pepas (Stenographic), 364. High team game—B. T. A., No. 1, 531. High team set—Miscellaneous, 1,484. High flat game—Sperber (Stenographic), 95.

Odd Fellows League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
F. D. Steuart	27	9	Mt. Pleasant	20	16
Amity 2	28	17	Eastern	24	21
Columbia	25	17	Langdon	21	24
Amity 1	26	19	Excelsior	14	28
Friendship	22	17	Temple	0	39

Records.

High team game—Mount Pleasant, 586. High team set—Mount Pleasant, 1,714. High individual game—Ehrlich, 166. High individual set—Ehrlich, 408. High individual average—Ketteris, 112-6. High strikes—Lund, 23. High spares—Kettering, 109.

Merchants League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Thomp. Dairy	29	13	Barber & Ross	23	19
Holmes Bak. 1	25	17	Willie's Bakery	17	25
South. Dairies	23	19	Holmes Bak. 2	14	28
Wakefield Dr.	23	19	Thompson Bros.	12	30

Records.

High team game—Holmes Bakery, No. 1, 609. High team set—Holmes Bakery, No. 1, 1,708. High individual game—Jett (Thompson Dairy), 169. High individual set—Magruder (Holmes Bakery, No. 1), 404. High individual average—Jacobs (Southern Dairies), 112. High strikes—Gingell (Southern Dairies), 19. High spares—Jacobs (Southern Dairies), 105.

Holy Name Society League.
Section C.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Holy Name	27	15	Nativity	22	23
Holy Comforter	26	19	St. Teresa's	19	20
St. Aloysius'	25	20	Holy Trinity	19	20
St. Stephen's	18	15	St. Paul's	14	25
St F. DeSales	21	21	St. Peter's	16	29

Records.

High team game—Holy Name, 632. High team set—Holy Name, 1,748. High individual game—A. B. Gleason (St. Aloysius), 152. High individual set—McGoirick (St. F. De Sales), 392. High spares—Kramer, jr. (Nativity), 108. High strikes—H. McDonough (Holy Comforter), 24. High individual average—Mooney (Holy Name), 114-26. High team average—Holy Name, 532-17.

Commercial League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
C. & P. Tel.	35	16	City Cab	23	28
Diamond Serv.	33	18	Diamond Cab	23	28
Peoples Drug	31	20	Bell Cab	22	29
Evening Star	30	21	Premier Cab	21	30
Carry Ice	29	22	Sunday Star	18	33
Cont. Baking	28	23	Sterrett Op	13	38

Records.

High team game—Diamond Service and C. & P. Telephone Co., 606 each. High team set—C. & P. Telephone Co., 1,743. High individual game—Chalfonte (Evening Star), 158. High individual set—Burrows (Evening Star), 406. High individual average—Wolfe (C. & P. Telephone Co.), 116-19. High strikes—Jarman (C. & P. Telephone Co.), 33. High spares—Olivetti (Diamond Service) and Smith (C. & P. Telephone Co.), 134 each.

Methodist League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
N. C. Ave. 1	31	11	R. I. Ave. 2	19	23
Congress St.	29	13	Calvary	18	24
Mt. Tabor 1	27	15	Mt. Tabor 2	18	24
R. I. Ave. 1	22	20	Mt. Olivet	16	26
N. C. Ave. 2	22	20	First Church	16	26
Ft. Myer Hts.	20	22	Cherrydale	14	28

Records.

High team games—Congress St., 577; N. C. Ave. No. 1, 572; R. I. Ave. No. 1, 553. High team sets—N. C. Ave. No. 1, 1,594; Mt. Tabor No. 1, 1,527; Congress St., 1,523. High individual average—Rader (Congress St.), 114. High individual game—Beauchamp, Ft. Myer Hts., 160. High individual set—Beauchamp (Ft. Myer Hts.), 412. High strikes—Beauchamp (Ft. Myer Hts.), 21. High spares—Rader (Congress St.), 101.

B. Y. P. U. Ladies League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
West. Wash.	39	9	Petworth	27	21
Hyattsville	36	12	Metropolitan	27	21
First	33	15	Second	16	29
Centennial	30	15	Kendall 2	15	33
Kendall 1	30	18	Nat. Bap. Mem.	5	43
Temple	28	20			

Records.

High team game—West Washington, 518. High team set—West Washington, 1,433. High individual game—Jennewine (Metropolitan), 138. High individual set—Acher (Temple), 342. High individual average—Locke (Centennial), 99-8. High strikes—Acher (Temple), 14. High spares—Locke (Centennial), 79. High flat game—Cundiff (Kendall) and Essex (West Washington), 94 each.

Ladies Federal League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
RFC	32	16	Treasury 2	24	24
Marines	32	16	Labor	23	25
Agri. Jrs.	30	18	Int. Revenue	21	27
Treasury	29	19	G. P. O.	20	28
War	29	19	AAA	19	29
Agriculture	27	21	RFC 2	17	31
ICC	26	22	A. G. O.	16	32
Vets. Adm.	25	23	Loans	14	34

Holy Name Society League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
St. Gabriel's	27	18	St. Anthony's	21	21
St. Joseph's	23	16	St. Jerome's	16	20
St. Matthew's	23	16	Blessed Sacr.	19	26
Nativity	25	20	Holy Trinity	17	25
St. Peter's	22	20	Assumption	17	28

Records.

High team average—St. Anthony's, 531-13. High team game—St. Anthony's, 619. High team set—St. Anthony's, 1,745. High individual average—C. Betz (St. Gabriel's), 111-24. High individual game—Colliere (St. Anthony's), 148. High individual set—Colliere (St. Anthony's), 387. High strikes—Breen (St. Peter's), 24. High spares—Weeks (St. Anthony's), 107.

Georgetown Commercial League.
Team Standings.

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Ballston Mkt.	39	9	Chest. Farms	27	21
Jeff. Spring	33	15	Schroff Bros.	22	26
Wis. Motors	31	17	Warring Coop.	20	28
Avenue Grill	30	18	Montrose A. C.	13	35
Killeen Bev.	29	19	Stohlman Chev.	9	39
Senate Beer	27	21	Super Concrete	8	40

Records.

High individual average — E. Cleary, 123-5. High individual game—Beck, 166. High individual set—Cleary, 412. High team game—Ballston Market, 621. High team set—Killeen, 1,809. High strikes—Wolf, Mitchell, Moore and McProuty, 25 each. High spares—Jacobs, 140. High flat game—F. Stump, 98.

New England to Send Teams Here for Duckpin Congress

WITH encouraging reports coming from the New England States, George L. Isemann, secretary of the National Duckpin Bowling Congress predicted that the coming tournament to be held here at the Arcadia drives in March would break all records for entries.

A letter from John P. Enaney, of Lowell, Mass., states that he can count on the Prince-Cotter team, while M. Dancause, proprietor of the Rex alleys, in Lowell, is planning to send three teams.

That bowling, particularly duckpins, have taken a strong hold in Boston may be seen through the fact that the State Legislature is seriously considering passing a bill this month to permit Sunday rolling. Jack Stafford, of the Huntington alleys, and a staunch supporter of the national congress, is the moving spirit behind the plan. Jim O'Lindy, the famous Boston duckpinner, will have several teams represented.

From Connecticut some 30 teams are expected. Hartford alone will send no less than 15 all-star teams. In a communication from John A. DeRidder, presided and one of duckpins greatest boosters, comes this word: "We are working every plan possible to instill interest throughout the State of Connecticut. When the final day of the event in Washington is over I believe that you will find teams representing towns that never before have been on the bowling map."

Russell Bentley, of the executive committee, Woonsocket, sends word that Rhode Island will be well represented.

All along the line news comes drifting in to reassure Isemann that the 1935 event, the seventh annual affair held since 1928, will be a banner one.

Heurich's Gym Opening Sees Pros Battle

Trenton Quintet Features; Double Court Bill Slated at G. W.

HEURICH'S new gymnasium located on the second floor of the brewery at Twenty-sixth and D streets northwest, will be dedicated this afternoon, with Bucky Harris, Washington baseball manager, tossing up the first ball, and the Heurich Professionals clashing with the Trenton Mules, of the American League, in the feature game, at 3 o'clock.

LOU SPINDELL.

The gym, modernly equipped in every detail, has a seating capacity of 1,400. Backer Chris Heurich, jr., has extended invitations to prominent District sportsmen, and a crowd of more than 1,000 is expected to attend.

It will be a big day for basket ball here. Over at George Washington University's gym, the Metropolitan League will open up and Rinaldi Tailors, District semi-pro team, will meet the St. Dominic's, Baltimore league team, on the same program. Sholl's and Bureau of Investigation, two of the best amateur teams in the Middle Atlantic section, will play at 2:30 in the first game, and Rinaldi and St. Dominic's will battle at 3:30. Ronkin, Goldblatt, Streeks, Taylor, Chalkley, Understein and Sweeney will perform for Rinaldi.

Heurich faces its toughest assignment of the season, what with Newark presenting its two All-American professional stars—Lou Spindell and Benny Borgeman. Spindell, protege of Nate Holman, is a forward with all sorts of shooting and passing skill. Holman considers him the best player he ever developed at City College of New York. Borgeman led the American League in scoring six out of nine years.

Others on the Newark team are Tiny Hearne, 6 foot 7 inch center from Georgia Tech; George Chazmania, great block play performer and Honey Russell, forward. Newark was runner-up for the first half of the American League.

Heurich will open with Bucky Buscher and Ralph Bennie at forward, Joe Croson at center, Moon Evans and Bozey Berger at guard. Ev Russell, former G. W. freshman star; Red Robert, John Fenlon and Tom Scully will be in reserve.

Heurich Flashes and Parcey's Comets will clash in the preliminary at 2:30. They will play one half, permitting the pro teams to complete their game in time for the Mules to catch a 5 o'clock train for Newark.

Episcopal High Routs Swavely Prep, 35-16

Alexandria, Jan. 19 (Spl.)—Episcopal High won its second victory of the season in three starts here tonight, trouncing Swavely Prep of Manassas, 35 to 16, in the high school gymnasium. Al Wilson tallied 15 points for the winners. The score was never close, the home team taking a 19-to-6 lead at the half.

Episcopal.	G	FG	P	Swavely.	G	FG	P
Billard.f	2	0	4	Hannon.f	1	0	2
Orrick.f	1	1	3	Sadler.f	2	0	4
A.Wilson.f	6	3	15	Henrick.c	2	0	4
T.Wilson.f	1	1	3	Avery.g	2	0	4
Ringer.c	3	0	6	Probase.g	1	0	2
Lay.c	0	0	0	Bidwell.g	0	0	0
Burkley.g	1	0	2	Totals	8	0	16
Burke.g	1	0	2				
Howell.g	0	0	0				
Watts.g	0	0	0				
Totals	15	5	35				

Referee—Mitchell.

League Lead Clinched By Charles Town High

Charlestown, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.)—Charles Town High clinched its place at the top of the Eastern Pan Handle Athletic League here last night when both the girls' and boys' teams took a double-header from Hedgesville, 46 to 25 and 26 to 18.

Charles T'n.	G	FG	P	Hedgesville.	G	FG	P
W.League.f	6	0	12	Hess.f	1	1	3
S.League.f	2	1	5	Grabill.f	3	1	7
Marcus.f	1	1	3	Pitzer.c	1	0	2
Robinson.f	0	0	0	Dirting.g	2	0	4
Pine.c	1	0	2	Rockwell.g	1	0	2
Blue.g	0	2	2	Totals	7	4	16
Mahoney.g	0	2	2				
Bell.g	0	0	0				
Reed.g	1	0	2				
Totals	11	4	26				

Referee—Rentch.

Harrisonburg Takes Sixth Victory in Row

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Harrisonburg High School continued its march toward its third valley district championship last night, defeating Lee High, of Staunton, 23 to 13. It was the sixth straight triumph for the Blue and White lads.

Harris'burg.	G	FG	P	Staunton.	G	FG	P
Trumbo.f	3	5	11	Reed.f	1	2	4
Lewis.f	0	0	0	Hassett.f	2	1	5
Stiteler.c	0	2	2	Bryan.c	0	1	1
Shank.g	0	0	0	Mitchell.g	0	0	0
Higgins.g	4	0	8	Stephens.g	1	0	2
Webster.g	0	2	2	Hassett.g	0	1	1
Totals	7	9	23	Totals	4	5	13

BASKETBALL
SUNDAY
JAN. 20TH 3:30 P.M.
Opening
HEURICH GYM
26TH & D STS. N.W.
HEURICH Brewers
VS
NEWARK Mules
3:30 PM
PRELIMINARY GAME 2:30 P.M.

G. U. Trims Bucknell, 37-22, to End Five-Game Losing Streak

Ed Hargaden Leads With 14 Points

Assumes First Place in Eastern Conference Scoring Race.

By Dave Herman.

SHAKING off the lethargy that caused them to drop five consecutive games, Georgetown's basket ball players took a new lease on life last night at Tech High, walloping Bucknell University, 37 to 22, for their second victory in the Eastern Intercollegiate Conference race.

Capt. Ed Hargaden, Georgetown's sterling forward, swept into undisputed possession of the conference scoring lead by pocketing five field goals and four fouls for 14 points, the exact number he is heading the Eastern scorers.

Georgetown played good and spotty basket ball, and there were times when the Hoyas looked like a million dollars, as they unraveled a bewildering passing and shooting onslaught, with Hargaden the key man of the attack.

Holds Lead But Once.

Bucknell, sporting a couple of lanky, wiry lads, and a 200-pound guard, held the lead only once—for a very brief moment. That was just a few minutes after play got under way, and the Lewisburg Bisons were in front, 2-1.

Hargaden's free throw knotted the count, and Georgetown was off like a flash, never to surrender its advantage.

The Hoyas led, 6-2, after five minutes, and 10-4 after ten minutes gone.

For the next five minutes Georgetown was held scoreless while Sitorsky and Kanengiger made good on foul goals. With Don Gibeau tossing in a long shot, Zola a nifty side flip and Hargaden a foul goal, Georgetown took command with a 15-to-7 lead at the turn.

Hoyas Put on Speed.

Apparently, little Fred Mesmer's lecture during intermission was inspiring, for the Hoyas set a whirlwind pace just after the second out two in a row. Zola got two and Hargaden another, as Georgetown's lead went skyrocketing to 27 to 7.

For ten minutes the young Bisons were held scoreless. Ray Monahan, Bucknell guard, scored a goal and the invaders started a rally of their own. It look dangerous. Sitarsky scored two field goals and a foul, Monahan a couple of long shots and Bucknell was trailing 30 to 19, with five minutes to go.

Georgetown took things easy the remainder of the game after quelling the Bucknell uprising.

Gibeau, all over the floor like a streak of lightning, chalked up ten points, while Monahan and Sitarsky, with seven points each, were outstanding for Bucknell.

Georgetown	G	FG	P	Bucknell	G	FG	P
Hargaden.f	5	4	14	Kanengiser.f	2	1	5
Gibeau.f	5	0	10	Anderson.f	1	0	2
Parcells.c	3	0	6	Filers.c	0	1	1
Lovino.c	0	0	0	Berry.c	0	0	0
Zola.g	3	0	6	Monahan.g	3	1	7
Bodine.g	0	0	0	Sitarsky.g	2	3	7
Corless.g	0	1	1	Totals	8	6	22
Esenstad.g	0	0	0				
Totals	16	5	37				

Referee—Paul Menton (Loyola).

Braves Leave Ruth High, Dry

Continued from Page 14.

"just one more year" with the New York Yankees.

Now the possibility that the Babe might join a circus has come to the fore and the more it is thought of the more sensible the idea seems. If it's true that the Babe has been offered $75,000 he would seem to be foolish to decline. That's certainly three times as much as he could hope to receive even as a player-manager. Besides, a summer under the big top would allow the Bam to show his wares to thousands of Hinterland folk who have never glimpsed baseball's mightiest.

Would Be Bargain.

Incidentally, (I imagine Ruth is very appreciative of the way sports writers conduct his business affairs) it seems that a Babe Ruth for $75,000 would be a bargain. A circus so equipped could dispense with three elephants, a cage or two of monkeys and all of its boa constrictors, and the crowd would never know the difference. They'd be out there to see the Bam fungo "homers" and nothing much else would matter.

If Ruth does accept the circus bid he'd do it for the money, yes, but even more for the general whoopla and prestige such a tour would mean to him. I don't know even one sport writer who isn't heart and soul "for" the Babe. And I don't know one who would have doubts as to Ruth's love of being in the public's eye.

The National League's decision to help the Braves financially was about the only thing it could do, having voted adherence to the moss-covered notion that "baseball and gambling don't mix." Without the lift from the league the club might have fallen apart. From the Braves' point of view the Boston situation is tough enough anyway. The ambitious Mr. Yawkey, who has poured a literal king's ransom into the Red Sox, has the Boston baseball fan thinking of the American League Club first. It used to be the other way around.

Rehrocs Beat Alexandria.

Columbia	G	FG	P	Rehrocs	G	FG	P
Brenner.f	1	0	2	Chalkley.f	1	0	2
West.f	3	0	6	Thompson.f	6	0	12
McMe'man.c	0	0	0	Holland.c	0	0	0
W.Travers.g	3	3	9	Brew.c	0	0	0
K.Travers.g	1	2	4	Hook.g	0	1	1
Totals	11	5	27	McAlwee.g	0	1	1
				Lynch.g	4	4	12
				Farrell.g	0	1	1
				Totals	13	7	33

Referee—Tulloch.

High School First Baseman.

Curt Davis, Phils' pitcher, never played ball until he was 15 years old and in high school. Then he was a first baseman.

Arms, Legs Massaging Valuable to Athletes

Logan, Noted Trainer, Objects to Too Harsh Treatments.

(The third of a series of exclusive articles on the training and conditioning of athletes by the man who trained Jim Bausch and Glenn Cunningham when they won the Sullivan Award and who now trains the Boston Red Sox baseball club, the George Washington football and basket ball teams.)

By Roland Logan.

POSSIBILITY of injuries to his arms and legs probably is the biggest source of worry of a major league baseball player.

The severe strain of competition day after day, week after week, with the attendant terrific pull on throwing arm and the legs, has harmful effects on ball players. Hence there is necessity of a great deal of massage, to be administered by the club trainer.

Massage is extremely valuable in conditioning athletes of all sports and is highly efficacious in curing various ailments. Technically, massage increases blood supply, invigorates tissues and vital organs, breaks up deposits of morbid matter and is invaluable in the treatment of dislocations, sprains and fractures.

Education in Itself.

While training the United States decathlon team in the last Olympic games at Los Angeles, I had the pleasant experience of visiting the training quarters of most of the 39 nations represented in the Olympic village. It was an education in itself to note the systems of training and massaging used by some of the nations.

Finland's trainers and coaches operated on the plan of literally digging into the muscles and actually probing apart the adhesions of the muscle fibers.

This, in the opinion of most of the experts, is too severe a practice, since there is present the possibility of tearing the minute fibers.

Brutus Hamilton, present track coach at the University of California, formerly a brilliant competitor for the United States in Olympic meets, made the statement that the reason Finland is almost lacking in sprinters—allowing for extremely cold weather—is that its trainers in their massage and manipulations actually tear the finer fibers in the muscles which are essential to good sprinters.

Use Opposite Theory.

Italian coaches and trainers employ virtually the opposite theory in their massage. They believe in a stroking movement with the palmar surface of the hand applied lightly and evenly. This, they claim, tends to increase the periphial blood circulation reflexly, but has no lasting effect.

It is my opinion that the best method is the middle road. The hands in massage should not be placed directly on the injured part at the outset. Rather, the hands should sort of encircle the distressed area to start with and then should be moved toward the central part of the injury as pressure is increased gradually.

The result is that the adhered matter is gently plied apart, and at the same time small blood clots are broken down, allowing the corpuscles to carry away waste matter and allowing fresh blood to enter the injured area.

If massage is directly applied on the injured part there is danger of increasing the size of the affected area and causing more pain.

At the 1928 Kansas relays a group of Mexican Indian runners from the Talahamara tribe staged a 28-mile race. At the end of this long grind their legs quite naturally "tied up" or became cramped. The Indian's method of massage was to grip the upper part of each leg firmly and then press downward toward the toes, as if they might be squeezing out the "evil spirits" which they thought had caused their discomfort.

Clapping, hacking and chucking are considered absurd methods by masseurs. These are considered as tending to bruise and excite the patient.

At this point, I wish to comment on the use of linaments in massage. Many persons like to use hot linaments while massaging. I believe that linaments are good as lubricants and as agents of relieving pain, but, contrary to popular belief, linament does not penetrate the tissues and therefore is much overrated in regard to its efficiency in healing.

Linament does not as much as penetrate the endoderm, or second skin. It first stimulates and then desensitizes the periphial nerve end plates, and the result is that the consequent pain on the surface overshadows the pain beneath.

Strained fibrals (groups of fibers) commonly known as "charley-horse," are not often the cause of sore baseball arms. Rather, infected teeth or tonsils cause sore arms that keep many good men on the bench.

Manager Joe Cronin, of the Boston Red Sox, told me some time ago that Lefty Grove, Boston's great port sider, had undergone the removal of some infected teeth and his tonsils in an attempt to restore the strength of his pitching arm and to build up his entire body.

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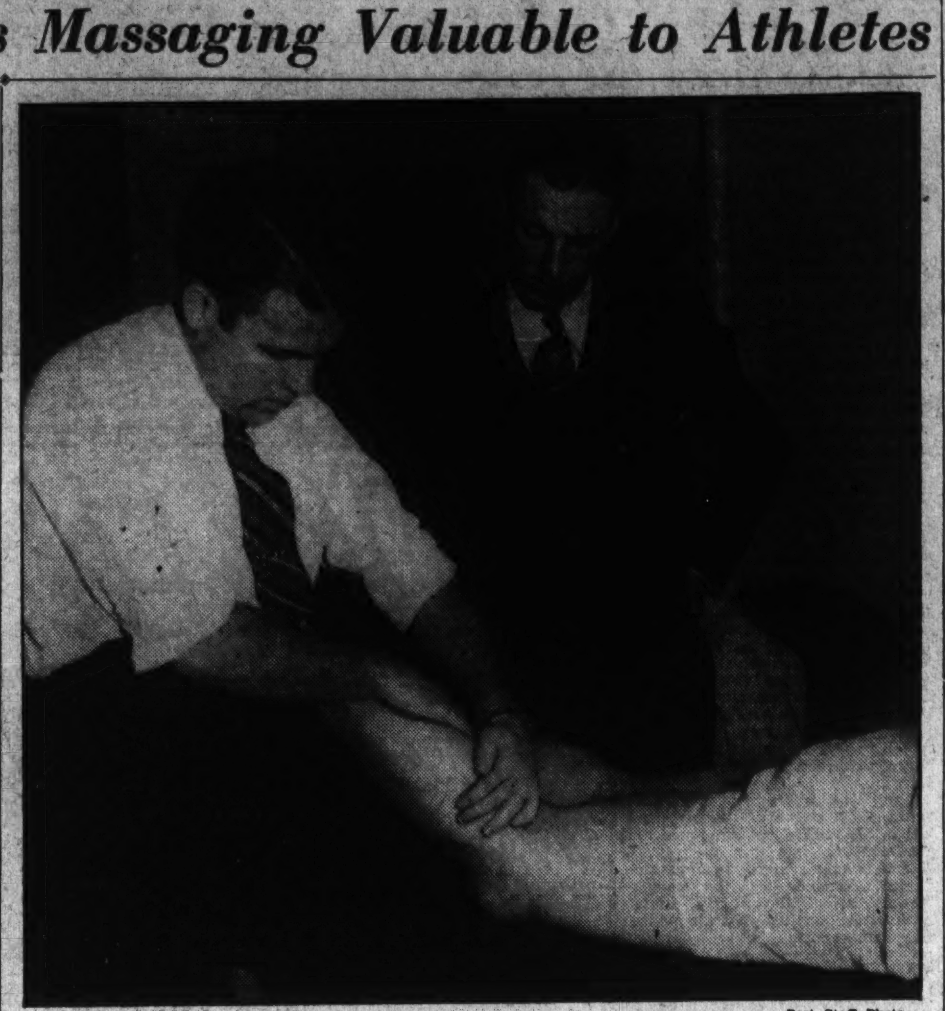
Tuesday—Diet in athletics.



Post Staff Photo.

Roland Logan, left, is shown working on the leg muscles of one of his George Washington University athletes. Bill Werber, Red Sox third baseman, is watching the manipulations of the man who will be his trainer at Boston this year.

County Teams Are Facing Busy Day

Co. F Fives in Two Games; Soccerists Are Booked; Schools Active.

COMPANY F, National Guard, basketers of Hyattsville, will face strong opponents this afternoon in a double bill on the armory court at Hyattsville, at 2:30 o'clock.

Both the soldier quintets will meet teams from the McLean, Va., A. C. The caliber of the visitors' unlimited combination is unknown, but it has compiled an enviable record against Virginia teams. The McLean reserves trounced the Company F second stringers earlier in the season and the latter are seeking to even scores.

The guard regulars will be after their ninth victory in a row, having defeated such quints as Miller Furniture, Olmsted Grill and Trinity of Washington.

Company F is seeking a game for Thursday night at the armory with a strong unlimited opponent. Call Lieut. Hugh McClay at Hyattsville, 521-J.

Two games are scheduled this afternoon in the Southern Maryland Soccer League, both starting at 2:30 o'clock. Upper Marlboro will face Greenock on the Marlboro Fair Grounds and the Carroll Club will face Maryland Park on the latter's field.

In opening games last week Greenock blanked Maryland Park, 4 to 0, while Upper Marlboro nosed out Carroll Club, 5 to 4. As a result, a keen struggle is expected this afternoon between the undefeated rivals.

A game between Mount Rainier High, defending Prince Georges County scholastic basket ball champion, and Hyattsville High will feature this week's play in the county title court series. The quintets will meet Friday night at 8 o'clock on the Mounts' floor.

Both teams have won their lone start in the championship race, Mount Rainier having defeated Laurel and Hyattsville having registered victory over Bowie.

Two contests are scheduled in the county junior class series, both on Friday. Hyattsville and Mount Rainier will face in a preliminary to the senior tilt at night, while Oxon Hill and Laurel will come to grips in the afternoon on the Laurel court.

Three games in the girls' series for the county title are listed this week, with the Mount Rainier High sextet figuring in all the competition. The Mounts will battle Oxon Hill Tuesday afternoon at Oxon Hill, Upper Marlboro Thursday afternoon at Mount Rainier and Hyattsville Friday afternoon at Hyattsville.

Fox Hunter Trials Are Slated Feb. 22

Middleburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Middleburg's official foxhunting season will close with the annual hunter trials on February 22 on the Glenwood race course, estate of D. C. Sands, M. F. H., Middleburg Hunt. Plans are being made for the fifth annual event, which always attracts a large crowd of society and sporting people from all sections of the East.

The outstanding feature of the meet is the presentation of the Middleburg Bowl, $2,000 silver trophy, by the hunt to the owner of the hunter having the highest score in any of the classes. The bowl will be held by the winner until the next year's trials.

The list of hunt classes follows:

Master's Plate, for hunters owned and ridden by members of the Middleburg Hunt; plate to be presented by Daniel C. Sands.

Virginia Plate, for hunters owned and ridden by members of any organized hunt; plate to be presented by the Middleburg Hunt.

Master's Plate, for pairs of hunters, not necessarily owned by the same person, but owned and ridden by members of an organized hunt; plate to be presented by Miss Charlotte H. Noland, M. F. H.

N. C. State's Wrestlers Defeat V. M. I., 18-14

Lexington, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—North Carolina State and Virginia Military wrestling teams each captured four bouts in a hotly contested meet today, but the Wolfpack grapplers scored three falls to one for the Cadets and won by 18 to 14.

Hall, State 145-pounder, after pinning Travis in first period worked out of several dangerous holds in the second period.

In the 155-pound class Capt. Bernhardt, of State, twice narrowly averted being thrown by Brooke before pinning the Cadet. Croom, State 175-pounder, scored a quick fall over Burgess, and Capt. Currence, V. M. I. 165-pounder, overcame stout resistance to throw Furr.

Two bouts in the lighter classes were so evenly wrestled that extra periods were necessary.

Sheppard, V. M. I., winning over Kerr, and Krach, State, nosing out Witt, both barely missed pinning their opponents.

118 pounds—Riley (V. M. I.) defeated Bell; time advantage, 8:21.
126 pounds—Sherrard (V. M. I.) defeated Kerr in extra periods; time advantage, 3:37.
136 pounds—Krach (State) defeated Witt in extra periods; time advantage, 1:10.
145 pounds—Hall (State) threw Travis with half nelson and body hold; time, 3:23.
155 pounds—Capt. Bernhardt (State) threw Brooke with double bar arm; time, 5:43.
165 pounds—Capt. Currence (V. M. I.) threw Furr with half nelson; time, 6:39.
175 pounds—Croom (State) threw Burgess with body hold; time, 2:02.
Heavyweight—Farley (V. M. I.) defeated Thompson; time advantage, 3:28.
Referee—Mitchell (W. & L.).

Leesburg Pinmen Trim Winchester In Opener

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 18.—(Special)—The Leesburg all-star bowling team defeated Winchester, 2,931 to 2,813, last night in the first of a five-game home-and-home series of matches. A set of 659 by Paul James, of Leesburg, who had games of 155, 137, 116, 135 and 136, featured the match.

V. P. I. Varsity To Take Trip This Week

Jaunt Into North Carolina Will Open on Friday With N. C. State.

BLACKSBURG, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—After a midweek stand against the Virginia Cavaliers at home, Virginia Tech's varsity courtmen next week will swing down through Carolina for three Southern Conference games in four days. The trip headlines a week of eight events to be shared by five Tech indoor teams.

On the jaunt into Tarheel territory, Tech's varsity five will play North Carolina State at Raleigh Friday; Duke at Durham Saturday and North Carolina at Chapel Hill the following Monday.

Varsity and first year boxing teams will go to Lexington Saturday for the annual doubleheader with Tech's long standing rivals, the V. M. I. Cadets. The varsity was walloped by North Carolina's great team, seven bouts to one, in the first meet but the freshmen came through impressively to turn back the Carolina cubs, five to three.

Swimming Meet.

The first swimming meet at Tech with a college foe headlines the Saturday program at home. Roanoke College mermen are tentatively booked to help the Techmen launch the sport in the new natatorium. Preceding this event, which is expected to attract a capacity crowd, the freshman basket ball team will play White Sulphur Springs High School. The boys from the famous resort are coached by Sammy Rice, former Tech star of gridiron, court and diamond.

After starting their campaigns last week at Chapel Hill, Tech varsity and freshman wrestlers will be idle next week on the eve of a series of hard meets in February.

The varsity courtmen entered the win column last Tuesday in defeating Roanoke College, 29-17. They handled the ball well, showed some excellent team work and an improved eye for the basket.

Grid Letters Given At Randolph-Macon

Front Royal, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Members of the Randolph-Macon Academy 1934 football squad were awarded letters at a ceremony which followed a special dinner mess in the academy dining hall. Coach George W. Riddick was in charge of the program, and brief addresses were made by Capt. Lewis Holliday, Maj. W. H. Sewell, and Benj. K. Hay.

Col. John C. Boggs, principal, presented letters to the following: Banks, Bradshaw, Brandt, Ewing, Hauser, Hurley, King, Lamb, Lewis, Capt. McFall, W. Miller Samworth, Schoolfield, Seaman, Stone, Waugh and Whiting.

Judge Orders Engel's Return on Wife Charge

Chattanooga, Tenn., Jan. 19 (AP). Unless he is able to overturn a decree of United States Judge George C. Taylor, filed today, Joseph W. Engel, president of the Chattanooga Baseball Club, must return to Washington to face an indictment in District of Columbia Supreme Court charging him with failure to provide for his former wife.

A certified copy of the indictment against Engel was sent to Chattanooga in November and after a hearing Judge Taylor took under advisement the application for removal of Engel to Washington to answer the charge.

St. Cecelia's Wins 2 Games

Tops St. Mary's Academy Varsity, Freshmen.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—The St. Mary's Academy girls' basket ball teams, varsity and freshmen, dropped a twin bill to St. Cecelia's lassies at Armory Hall this afternoon. The B team was beaten, 28 to 6, the regulars last, 38 to 16.

Julia Wiener scored all of the freshmen points for the St. Mary's, while Miss Rindale, of the visitors, tossed six baskets to take scoring honors with 12 points.

Dorothy Kraft tallied 12 of the 16 varsity and Dorothy Peruzzi and Mary Barnard divided St. Cecelia's 38 points with 20 and 18 points, respectively.

Duffie Scott's foul goal in the final minute of play was the margin of victory as the Columbia juniors were nosed by the St. Mary Altar Boys, 21 to 20.

Eddie Williams and Julis Cilinski led the Altar attendants with 10 points each. Carlin King was the big gun for the vanquished with 14 points.

John Travers, manager of Post Seniors, is desirious of arranging games with senior teams in Washington and vicinity. Call Alex. 510 between 5 and 6:30 p. m.

Harpers Ferry Splits With Shepherdstown

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Harpers Ferry and Shepherdstown High Schools divided a double-header here, Shepherdstown boys taking their game, 34 to 14, while the Ferry girls defeated the Shepherd lassies, 30 to 28.

Summary of boys' game:

Shep'town.	G	FG	P	Harp. Ferry.	G	FG	P
Price.f	3	5	11	Jefferson.f	1	1	3
Maddex.f	0	0	0	Moler.f	0	1	1
Waldeck.f	2	0	4	Clevenger.f	2	1	5
Morrow.f	1	0	2	Morgan.f	0	0	0
Stephens.c	6	1	13	Jones.c	2	1	5
Burwell.c	0	0	0	Sperry.c	0	0	0
Whitmer.g	0	1	1	Staubs.g	0	0	0
Schley.g	0	0	0	Grandstaff.g	0	0	0
Moler.g	1	1	3	Stallings.g	0	0	0
Colston.g	0	0	0	McDonald.g	0	0	0
Totals	13	8	34	Totals	5	4	14

Marines Star In Many Climes

Sea Soldiers Continue to Make Athletic Mark the World Over.

By Lieut. Col. J. C. Fegan, U. S. M. C.

PACED by some of the finest athletes who ever wore the colors of the Marine Corps, Uncle Sam's leathernecks marched through one of the most successful sports seasons they have enjoyed in several years. On a score or more of athletic fields in many of the out-of-the-way places of the world, the wearers of the scarlet and gold added more laurels to their long list of victories.

From the ancient city of Peiping, in North China, to the floating fortresses of steel that fly the American flag on the seven seas, Uncle Sam's sea soldiers play as hard as they work.

Perhaps the finest group of athletes in the Marine Corps is stationed in China, where the American Legation Guard at Peiping and the Fourth Marines at Shanghai, piled up an imposing array of wins this year.

Peiping Group Sussessful.

At Peiping, the Marines of the legation guard, captured practically all the important trophies awarded in 1934. The basket ball five won the Margetts Cup, while the track and field team was annexing the international guards meet. The Marine rifle and pistol squad beat all comers during the year. The only hockey team in the Marine Corps makes its base at Peiping. They won the puck chasing championship of China.

The Fourth Marines, who since their arrival in China in 1927, have won many official commendations for their civic activities in Shanghai, are rated as the strongest athletic aggregation in the Far East. Numbered among this leatherneck outfit is the amateur golf champion of China, the singles tennis champion, the ace 100-yard dash and backstroke swimming champion, and the fastest runner on Chinese cinderpaths. And while these individual Marines were making their bids for fame, the Marine basket ball, football, rugby, baseball and bowling teams placed their names first on the victor's list.

Taught Natives Baseball.

In the Philippine Islands the leathernecks stage a fight every year for the baseball honors. When the Marines first went to the Philippines they took along their regular basebal equipment and the islanders soon became ardent devotees of our national pastime. Today the native teams provide plenty of opposition to their teachers.

At Pearl Harbor in the Hawaiian Islands the Marine baseball, swimming and tennis teams make things hot for the opposition.

Along the West Coast of the United States there are many Marine Corps posts, but San Diego, Calif., is the largest. There, in competition with nearby Army and Navy organizations the leathernecks won the Eleventh Naval District Championship in baseball, basket ball, tennis and handball. Usually, the West Coast Marine football team which is composed of the outstanding players on that coast, plays a bang up season of football but this year they just managed to break even. Hopes were held for a game with the Navy for the President's Cup, but all negotiations were called off at the last minute.

Action At Quantico.

On the East Coast, Quantico, Va., one of the largest Marine bases, has established its name solidly in the field of sports. The basket ball, baseball and football teams at Quantico play games with service and college aggregations in their locality. At one time Quantico was the home of the all-Marine football team which traveled thousands of miles yearly to compete on the football gridiron against some of the best teams in the country.

At Parris Island, S. C., practically every recruit is compelled to take part in some competitive sport. By the time he has completed his recruit training he is generally adept at some form of sport.

Philadelphia area had, in 1934, one of the outstanding scoring aggregations to be seen in that locality when a pick-up Marine basket ball team last only three games out of a 27-game schedule, to pile up over 2,000 points for the season. A sergeant of Marines stationed at the Depot of Supplies, in Philadelphia, skated into prominence by winning third place in the National Figure Skating Meet held in the Quaker City, in March, 1934. A few weeks later he won the city championship, and the Thayer Cup, which is one of the oldest competitive skating trophies in this country.

Shenandoah Academy Wins Fourth Straight

Winchester, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Shenandoah Valley Academy won its fourth consecutive victory here this afternoon, defeating Jefferson High School of Falls Church, 39 to 15.

S. V. A.	G	FG	P	Jeff. High.	G	FG	P
Baker.f	3	0	6	Trumble.f	1	2	4
Busbee.f	6	1	13	Barman.f	1	2	4
Smith.c	5	0	10	Thomas.c	1	0	2
Lose.g	2	1	5	Herrman.g	1	1	3
Kite.g	1	3	5	Martin.g	2	0	4
Totals	17	5	39	J.Trumble.f	0	0	0
				Meban.g	0	0	0
				Totals	5	5	15

Fishburne Rally Trims Randolph-Macon, 30-25

Waynesboro, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.) Fishburne Military School staged a second-half rally here today to win the season's opener on the court against Randolph-Macon Academy of Front Royal, 30 to 25.

After trailing at the half, 19 to 17, Coach Travers' men held the visitors to three field goals while amassing 13 points.

Down the Fairway . . .

Youngest of Turnesas, Willie, Expected to Buoy Georgetown Links, Hopes; Dunlap's Conqueror Has That Certain "It" in Golf.

By Dave Herman.

WILLIE TURNESA, youngest member of one of the most famous golfing families in America, is due to enter Georgetown University on February 1, and District champions will begin to fear for their laurels.

Willie is 19. He matriculated at Holy Cross last fall bent on putting that institution on the golf map. But he wasn't satisfied with the golfing situation around Worcester way, according to our informants, and his friends insisted that he transfer to Georgetown. New York Metropolitan amateur champion and hailed as Gotham's finest young prospect, Turnesa undoubtedly will go a long ways in this ancient and honorable Scottish game.

In Washington he will find conditions ideal from a golfing standpoint. There are lots of great courses hereabouts he can play, lots of crack players to mingle with and lots of tournaments in which he can compete.

A death-dealing club from Willie Turnesa's bag. It's a niblick, and it helped kill Yates and Dunlap. The caddies at Brookline are looking at the young star admiringly.

It is too bad that diminutive Willie is entering Georgetown as a freshman, for he will not be eligible for the national intercollegiate championship scheduled at Congressional Country Club in July. He has the earmarks of a big-time champion, and it would not be surprising to see him land the national amateur and intercollegiate titles before he reaches 26.

Georgetown has not had an intercollegiate and nationally famous champion since Maurice McCarthy received his sheepskin some six years ago. It has Joe Lynch, a short, powerful little golfer, who is champion of Massachusetts, but Joe is yet to reach his zenith in national competition. He may do it in the intercollegiates here. Who knows?

The Turnesas hail from Elmsford, N. Y., and the entire family talks, eats and sleeps golf, to say nothing of how much they play it.

His brothers, Phil, Mike and Joe have achieved fame as professionals, and little Willie is the only amateur in the bunch. He is not going to turn pro, he once told his golfing friends, until he has become too good for the amateurs.

REAMS and reams of copy could be written about this 19-year-old kid, for he is colorful, courageous, unassuming, and above all—has every shot in the bag. He doesn't weigh more than 120 pounds soaking wet, and looks more like a jockey than a golfer. But, my, oh my, what magic and power are packed in those trusty woods, irons and putter!

Willie Turnesa played in his first National Amateur in 1932 at Five Farms. Here I got my first glimpse of him. He tied with our own Johnny Brawner, of Columbia, for the thirty-second or last place, and the next morning they waged a sudden-death playoff, Brawner winning on the first hole.

He was good enough to qualify with 72-76—148 in the 1933 National Amateur at Kenwood near Cincinnati, but putted himself out of the championship in his second round match with the eventual finalist, Max Marston.

Equipped with more experience, a longer and straighter driving and iron game, a cool, delicate putting touch, and the unruffled calm of a Jones or Hagen, young Turnesa appeared well on his way to winning the National championship at Brooklyn last September. Among the young lads, who hadn't reached their majority he was the standout performer.

It was this lad who eliminated Defending Champion George T. Dunlap in his third match with as smooth a performance of shotmaking as these eyes have ever seen. Which prompted Dunlap to remark after they shook hands on the sixteenth green, "He's too much for me."

Willie probably would be amateur champion of America today if it hadn't been for a broad-shouldered young man, or have you guessed it—Lawson Little! Little was the only one of eight survivors who could have tripped Willie.

Virginia Ringmen Beat V. M. I., 7 to 1

Continued from Page 14.

the range and kept Noll busy stepping inside his looping potential knockouts. Noll went right-hand crazy in the finale as Kane opened up with both fists, sweeping the Virginian through the ropes and to the floor. Noll arose to fight back every inch of the way, but he was too tired to match Kane's determined attack.

Cramer Beats Oatley.

Freddy Cramer, the Harry Greb of collegiate heavy-weights, kept gyrating windmill fashion throughout the heavy-weight battle to administer a sound spanking to Jack Oatley. Oatley, a much slower fist-flinger, teed up for every shot and Cramer popped with both fists as he was teeing. Cramer was still plowing in, emitting punches like sharks from an emory wheel, when the final bell clanked.

Maynard Womer, Virginia's Conference welter-weight champion, won a passive victory when V. M. I. forfeited. Custis Burton, the Cadet's regular welter-weight, was unable to enter the fray because of an injured knee.

The Military mittmen's freshman team showed the effects of careful training and displayed potential power that bodes ill for V. M. I.'s 1936 opposition in defeating the Virginia frosh, 5 to 3.

Schmidt, an aggressive Virginia southpaw light heavy-weight, scored th Cavaliers' only win by winning on a second-round technical knockout from Hart Brown, Virginia, drew with Charrington in the 165-pound class and Dinwiddie, another Cavalier clouter, held Bell to a stalemate in the 125-pound class. V. M. I. forfeited in the heavy-weight class, giving Virginia an easy-way point in the scoring.

Varsity Bouts.

115-pound class—Hahn (Va.) decisioned Cayedo.
125-pound class—Rainey (Va.) won on technical knockout from Eastam in 1:45 of the third round.
135-pound class—Brooks (Va.) won on technical knockout from Lee in 1:25 of the third round.
145-pound class—Womer (Va.) won on forfeit.
155-pound class—McClung (Va.) decisioned Boyd.
165-pound class—Caplan (Va.) won on technical knockout from Whittle in 1:40 of first round.
175-pound class—Kane (V. M. I.) decisioned Noll.
Heavyweight class—Cramer (Va.) decisioned Oatley.
Final score—Virginia, 7; V. M. I., 1.

Freshmen Bouts.

115-pound class—McCoy (V. M. I.) decisioned Simpson.
125-pound class—Bell (V. M. I.) and Dinwiddie (Va.) drew.
135-pound class—Young (V. M. I.) decisioned Turner.
145-pound class—Cole (V. M. I.) won on technical knockout from Ayres in 1:25 of second round.
155-pound class—Donovan (V. M. I.) decisioned Cowgill.
165-pound class—Charrington (V. M. I.) and Brown (Va.) drew.
175-pound class—Schmidt (Va.) won on technical knockout from Hart in the second round.
Final score—V. M. I., 5; Virginia, 3.

Virginia Group Would Clean Mat Game

Commission Is Ready to Enforce Set of Rules; Roughness Out.

Richmond, Jan. 19 (AP).—Professional wrestling in Virginia is about to be subjected to a thorough scrutiny by the State boxing and wrestling commission which has promulgated a set of rules designed to clean up the sport.

The commission has had the matter under consideration for some time but finally adopted new rules at its December 17 meeting and assigned to Joe Bauers, secretary of the board, the task of whipping them into final shape.

This has now been accomplished.

Stating emphatically that it "demands clean and sportsmanlike wrestling," the commission in adopting the new rules made it plain that it wants to clean up the sport by eliminating as much of the roughness and unfair practices as possible.

May Appoint Officials.

Under the rules the commission reserves the right to appoint the referee and all other officials for wrestling exhibitions. Striking, kicking, scratching, gouging, and other similar tactics will result in disqualification by the arbiter, loss of the match and possibly further punishment by fine, suspension, or revocation of the license.

Squirming deliberately out of the ring when the going sets too rough also is frowned upon. The first offense will result in a warning and the second in losing the fall. A 60-day suspension is also provided for this offense.

Tossing an opponent deliberately from the ring is also taboo, the referee being instructed to charge the offender with a foul and award the match to his opponent.

Colorado Coach Quits.

Boulder, Colo., Jan. 19 (AP).—W. H. Saunders, football coach at Colorado University, resigned today effective at the end of the winter quarter. He said he would devote his time to business.

Men's Club Wants Foe.

The Young Men's Community Club 130-pound five has a gym from 9 to 10 o'clock Tuesday evening and is seeking an opponent, particularly either the Northeast Boys Club or Ebel's Grill. Call Adams 8231 between 6 and 6:30 p. m.

Uniform Rates Urged for Ships Carrying Cargo

U.S. Chamber of Commerce Advocates Consistent National Policy.

(Associated Press.)

A special committee of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States yesterday recommended that the Government should require both foreign and American steamship lines, operating from American ports, to adhere to established conference freight rates.

The committee, headed by James A. Farrell, said "an effective and consistent national shipping policy is clearly essential for the United States at this time." Specific suggestions included:

Aid under present laws and contracts "should be continued until some other form of assistance has been arranged by agreement with the individual holders of existing contracts."

The aid system should be revised "to eliminate connection with the mails, which should in the future be paid on a poundage basis."

"Probably the most evident failing in the present system is the lack of adequate provision for vessel replacement," the report said. "Such replacement should be provided for through building requestings in the subsidy contract. Plans for all ships to be constructed should be subject to approval by the Navy Department.

"Almost all American lines are members of rate conferences, which provide the accepted method of stabilizing ocean freight rates and which tend to equalize rates in world trade.

"All lines operating from United States ports in foreign trade should be required to adhere to the conference rates in their particular trades, otherwise there will be no stability in world ocean freight rates. In this manner, the vicious circle of rates cutting could be eliminated, bringing more healthy conditions of competition in foreign trade."

4 Ex-Convicts Confess Oklahoma Bank Looting

Oklahoma City, Jan. 19 (AP).—Uncle Sam dealt crime another blow here today as four former convicts pleaded guilty in Federal court to bank robbery and abduction charges and averted possible death sentences.

The four, sentenced under a new Federal law for robbery of the People's National Bank of Kingfisher, Okla., last May, in which four hostages were taken, were Jim Clark, Frank Delmar, Aubrey ("Red") Unsell and Ennis Smiddy.

Rich Bequest to Vatican.

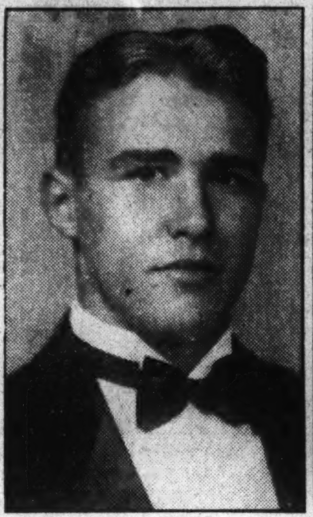
Rome, Jan. 19 (AP).—The late Gelasio Caetani, former Italian Ambassador to the United States, has left 200,000 ancient manuscripts and parchments to the Vatican Library, it was disclosed in his will made public today. Eleven thousand books, some of them dating back to the tenth century, were among the bequests.

Leaders of Maryland U. Prom

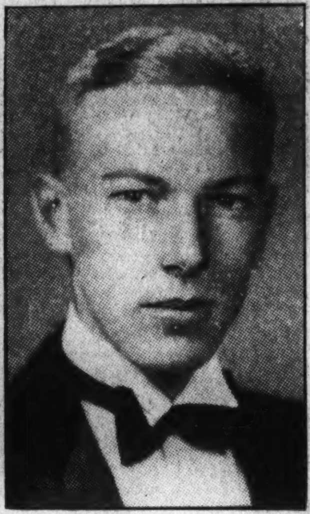
VIRGINIA MORIARTY.

HARRIS & EWING.

MARJORIE HIGGINS.



LOUIS ENNIS.



LEWIS GIBBS.

Annual College Affair to Be Held on Feb. 1 in Washington.

Miss Virginia Moriarity, 3661 Thirteenth street northwest, and Lewis Gibbs, 1821 Newton street northwest, have been selected to lead the University of Maryland junior prom, it was announced yesterday at College Park.

With them in the leading group will be Louis Ennis, of Long Branch, N. J., president of the junior class, and Miss Marjorie Higgins, of Hurlock, Md., The junior prom will be held February 1 at the Willard.

Aside from the favors and the ballroom arrangements, the arrangements committee, of which Gibbs is chairman, has prepared an elaborate entertainment feature, which will be kept secret until the night of the affair.

The committee in charge is as follows: Music, Andrew B. Beveridge, Berwyn, Md.; Samuel A. Lieshear, 209 Eleventh street southwest; Robert G. Litschert, University Park, Md., and John B. May, 101 Fourteenth street northeast; ballroom, Benjamin Isaacson, Hyattsville; Richard H. Maurer, 2029 Park road northwest; Edward M. Minnion, Newark, N. J., and Jerry Sachs, Baltimore.

The committee list also includes, for programs and favors, Bernard F. Bruns, Baltimore; Austin J. Hall, 3534 New Hampshire avenue; William T. Johnson, Baltimore, and Miss Florence Rea, 171 V street northeast; publicity, Miss Ruth Hickey, Pope's Creek, Md.; Miss Ruth Wellington, Takoma Park, Md., and Paul E. Welsh, Baltimore; entertainment, Theodore H. Erbe, Baltimore; Selby M. Frank, Washington, and Milo Sonen, 1715 Webster street northwest.

Heads Bay State Democrats.

Boston, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Joseph A. McGrath, Boston City councilor, was unanimously elected chairman of the Democratic State committee late today. The term is for two years.

Anti-Long Unit Drills in Open; Governor Away

Military Battalion Marches in Drive to End Dictatorship.

Baton Rouge, La., Jan. 19 (AP).—Gov. O. K. Allen, chief of staff in Senator Huey Long's dictatorship, left the capital today for the weekend as the "square dealers" mobilized against the Long control.

Assembling at the parish airport, members of battalion No. 1, the Baton Rouge unit of the Square Deal Association of Louisiana, carried out their first open military drill as the signal for companies of the organization in other parishes to fall into line and force "constitutional government" by repeal of the Long dictatorship.

Members of the anti-Long organization having military experience met in conference ahead of the 3 o'clock drill to outline their plans of maneuver, the general stated object of which is to force the Legislature into special session and have it repeal Long's dictator laws instead of passing more binding legislation under his lash.

Indications were given by the Square Deal organizations in the parishes that the legislators who passed Long's laws would be called to talk in public mass meetings and forced to state their position.

Long was in Washington as battalion No. 1 started its winter campaign. Allen did not announce his whereabouts.

Both officials have ignored the repeal demands of the square dealers before the public, but a perceptible arming of State police has been reported.

Cheney Award Omitted For Air Valor in 1934

The War Department announced yesterday that no "Cheney award for 1934" would be made to officers or men of the Army air corps.

The Cheney award has been given each year for an outstanding act of valor, extreme fortitude or self-sacrifice in connection with aircraft and carries with it an emolument of $500.

Major General Benjamin D. Foulois, chief of air corps, said "that the board of awards was of the opinion that it should not be cheapened by being awarded for any but a most highly meritorious act."

Tunneys on World Cruise.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Gene Tunney, former heavyweight champion, and Mrs. Tunney, the former Polly Lauder, sailed today on a trip around the world. They were accompanied by Dr. John L. La Gorce, vice president of the National Geographic Society, and Mrs. La Gorce.

Citing 'Delusions,' Nurse Aids Fight On Browning Will

New York, Jan., 19.—(AP).—Edward W. "Daddy" Browning told his nurse a few days before he died, she testified before a surrogate today, that he as president of the United States and promised well-paid positions for herself and friends of the Government service.

Mrs. Orline Lane, the nurse, returned to the witness stand in Surrogate James A. Deleharty's inquiry into the wealthy real estate operator's physical and mental condition at the time he signed a codicil to his will, designating legacies of about $270,000 for charity, 12 days before his death on October 12 last.

The nurse described her patient as acting "a little strange" on October 6 and said he was "irrational" two days later. She testified Browning told her he was ruined financially and had no money the day before the codicil was signed.

Should the surrogate refuse to admit the codicil to probate, assets bequeathed through it would be distributed as intestate property, most of it to Mrs. Dorothy "Sunshine" Hood, the daughter Browning adopted after his separation from Mrs. Frances "Peaches" Heenan Browning, who was again married after his death.

2 Criminals 'Dangerous,' Marshal Chooses to Fly

San Juan, Puerto Rico, Jan. 19 (AP). United States Marshal Draughon tonight was flying to Atlanta with two convicted criminals in his custody.

He considered the two—Juan Garcia and Mariano Petrovit, convicted of impersonating immigration officers and attempted extortion—too dangerous to travel by steamer. So he asked and received permission from Washington to fly his prisoners to the Federal Prison.

Brush Up on Poe, Moderns Advised By Contemporary

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Here's a tip to American contemporary poets:

"Brush up on your Poe, it might help."

This, in substance, was the thought voiced today by Robert Underwood Johnson on the 126th birthday anniversary of Edgar Allen Poe, whose strange mingling of personality and literary accomplishment produced much of the finest of native classic poetry.

Johnson, well known as a poet, is secretary of the American Academy of Arts and Letters and director of the American Hall of Fame of New York University.

"In my judgment," said Johnson, "the study of Poe at the present time would be most beneficial to American poetry, both to those who produce it and to those who read it.

"The beautiful quality of rhythm and spontaneity, both related to music, are much needed at a time when the drift is for what, for a while, was the go-as-you-please school—known as free verse.

"Happily, that eccentricity has about run its course. But Poe, in any event, stands for the highest achievement in the musical side of poetic art."

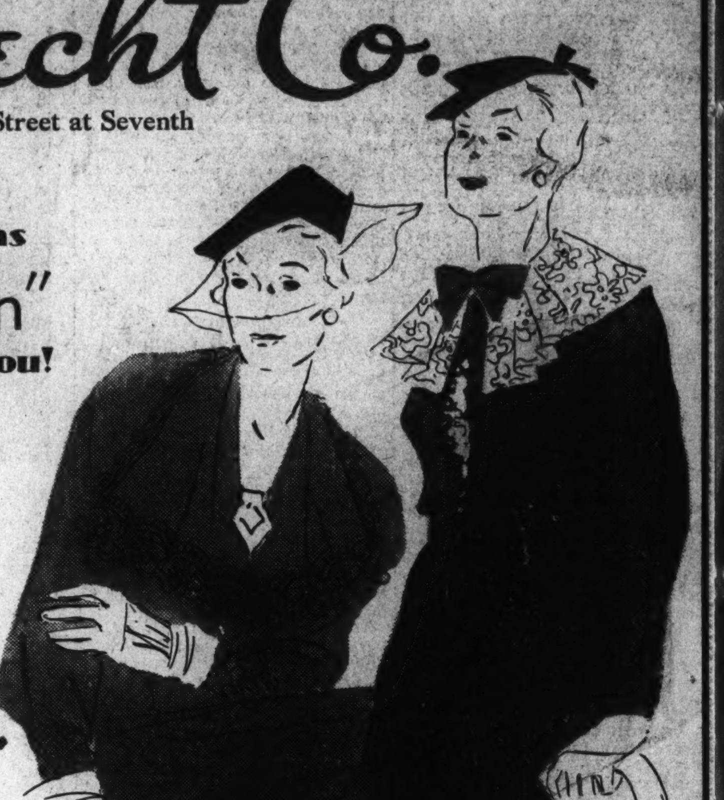
Three Hurt in Battle With French Fascists

Tours, France, Jan. 19 (AP).—Two Communists and one Socialist were seriously injured in a battle today with Francists, who are French Fascists. The Francists were holding a meeting when the clash occurred.

The Communist and Socialist forces were led by the Mayor of Saint Pierre des Corps Village, who was arrested with several other participants in the fight.

The Hecht Co.
F Street at Seventh

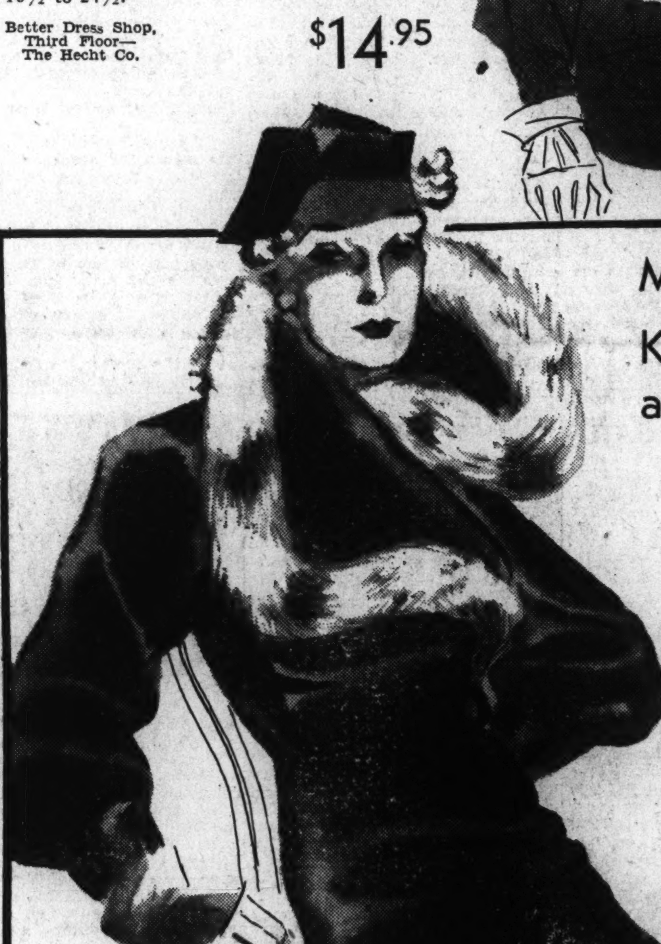
If you're what's known as
"The Little Woman"
These New Frocks are For You!



At Left:
The Ladies' Home Journal recommends this frock for the little woman's afternoons. Blue, gray or printed sheer crepe with carefully executed fabric trimming and drawnwork. 16½ to 24½.
$16.95

At Right:
A tunic frock does wonders in slenderizing. Navy or black sheer crepe with a lace collar and vest. 16½ to 24½.
$14.95

Better Dress Shop, Third Floor—The Hecht Co.



MUSKRAT, SEALINE, (dyed rabbit) KIDSKIN, CARACUL and RUSSIAN CAT
Fur COATS
in the January Sale
$58.00

You'll get several seasons of daytime and evening wear out of one of these very specially priced coats! And they may be purchased on one of the budget plans which makes a fur coat conveniently possible for every woman! Sizes 14 to 42.

Fur Shop, Third Floor—The Hecht Co.

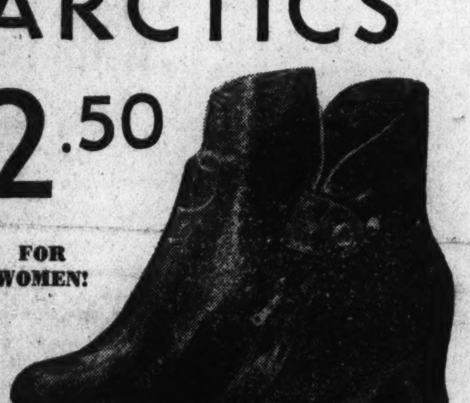
Mink or Persian on Fine Coats
For Little or Larger Women
$59.75
The styles are distinctive, the fabrics, the finer type; the furs, exquisite; the values, astounding!
Coat Shop, Third Floor—The Hecht Co.

EYELET BATISTES
$2.95
Very smart tailored and frilly styles in dark shades and pastels. Sizes 14 to 46.
Thrift Shop, Third Floor—The Hecht Co.

"Thrifties" JACKET FROCK
Of "Catspaw" Crepe
$10.95
Separate jacket over a short-sleeved frock. Navy, brown or black "Catspaw" sheer crepe trimmed with dotted satin. Sizes 14 to 20.
Thrift Shop, Third Floor—The Hecht Co.

LISTEN TO BETTY LANE ON WRC AT 9:15 EVERY MORNING (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

YOU WON'T MIND STORMY WEATHER IN THESE
ARCTICS
$2.50
FOR WOMEN!



New! All-rubber arctics in all heel heights . . . with talon fasteners. Sizes 3½ to 10.
Main Floor—The Hecht Co.

$1.25
FOR CHILDREN!
Three-snap, fleece-lined arctics made by the U. S. Rubber Company. Sizes 6 to 3.
Larger sizes—3½ to 7 . . . . $1.45
Second Floor—The Hecht Co.

The Hecht Co.
F Street at Seventh

THE HECHT CO.
Firestone Shop
Men's Bargain Annex, 613 E St.

Heaters for Winter Driving

Hot-Water Auto Heaters
For all types of cars. EROS De Luxe Heater is a fine all-copper-cored heater for smaller cars; Firestone Jr. Heater for larger cars—
EROS Auto Heaters— $5.95
Firestone Jr. Auto Heaters $6.95
The Hecht Co. Firestone Shop.

Battery Chargers
At an Introductory Price
$5.45
For battery trouble because of radio or other excessive drain. Simply insert plug in your car and charge your battery over night without lifting floor boards.
The Hecht Co. Firestone Shop.

Get a Grip on Icy Roads With Sturdy
Firestone SENTINEL Tires

The new type Sentinel Tire with its thicker, heavier tread will give long, safe service at a real low price. Firestone Gum Dipped Tires spell SAFETY from Winter Driving Hazards.

Four-Ply Tires		Six-Ply Heavy Duty	
Size 4.40x21	$5.50	Size 6.00x18	$11.45
Size 4.50x21	$6.05	Size 6.00x19	$11.85
Size 4.75x19	$6.40	Size 6.00x20	$12.10

The Hecht Co. Firestone Shop—Bargain Annex.

Special Articles
Editorials

The Washington Post

Special Articles
Books—Science

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935 B

Whither Social Reform Measures—To Folly or to a Bright New World?

ASSOCIATION UNEMPLOYED SINGLE WOMEN JOBS OR CASH RELIEF?
Association Unemployed Single Women
CASH RELIEF

Some of the proposed beneficiaries of President Roosevelt's far-flung social security program—women, who will be aided by maternity grants, old-age pensions and public health subsidies; jobless men, by unemployment insurance, and children, by appropriations for dependents, cripples and child welfare. On the left is a placard-waving delegation of women workers as they appeared demanding work relief before Mayor LaGuardia, of New York; in the center a familiar scene of recent years, a long line of jobless men; and, right, child welfare work being carried out under Federal grants.

The Security Program Is Weighed by Nation

48 States Are Transformed Into Laboratories Where Practicability of Relief Laws for Aged and Jobless Will Be Tested.

By Robert C. Albright.

Grow old along with me!
The best is yet to be,
The last of life, for which the
first was made.

Somewhere in the United States are 7,000,000 people over 65. As society reckons life spans, they are "old." Last week these lines from Browning took on a new meaning for them.

From the White House, from the President's Cabinet advisers from the Capitol, flashed word that their Government had embarked on an unprecedented enterprise—a Nation-wide experiment with human lives—old ones as well as new.

Young and Old Interested In Pension Plans.

Millions of their juniors, who see no mortal escape from growing old, and would like to do so in reasonable comfort, gazed at the complexity of actuarial computations from Washington, then set about finding a secure niche for themselves in a Government gone insurance-minded.

Forty-eight States, each a laboratory for this departure in New Deal ventures, holding promise not only of pensions for the old, but weekly stipends for the unemployed, maternity, child and health grants, eyed avidly some $98,000,000 in Federal subsidies tentatively held out to the States which cooperate.

44 State Legislatures Meet This Winter.

In the next three months, 44 State legislatures will meet throughout the land in an effort to refurbish local unemployment insurance and old-age pension plans, and, where they have none, write new ones, so they, too, may dip into the latest thing in Federal subsidy jackpots Congress is expected to create.

For the keystone of this "economic security program" laid before Congress by the President last week is State cooperation. To assure that, potent lures were held out to the States, not only in the form of subsidies, but in 90 per cent credits to employers from a proposed 3 per cent unemployment insurance pay-roll tax, where local industries contribute to State job insurance systems.

All very technical, and that isn't the half of it. The President says it will get results. And, with 19,500,000 persons on Federal relief rolls last week, a mere increase of half a million in a month, results are what he wants. For these millions of needy, and for other millions on the danger line, the program may offer a way out—if it works.

President Roosevelt, his cabinet advisory committee, and leaders, who will attempt to enact an ideal into law this year, frankly label the plan an "experiment." Yet, it is not a new-fangled toy for the Government to play with, at least so far as unemployment insurance is concerned. Every important industrial country except the United States has tried it in some form, with measurable success.

Canada Gets the Reformist Fever.

The other day another North American Government caught a whiff of the reformist wind. A hard-shelled Premier of the neighboring Canadian dominion left conservative followers breathless with a few broad hints in the general direction of unemployment insurance—as novel in Canada today as it was in this country six months ago. Promptly it was labeled a politician's bid for popular support and reelection. But it pointed a trend.

President's Words Were Misunderstood.

A few years ago a far-seeing but isolated group of men in America began to envisage a new era, with Federal and State Government intervening to do for the wage-earners and outworn what they could not do for themselves unaided. They were shouted down. This country wasn't ready for it.

It may not be ready for it now, but there is a marked change of front in the opposition, and it has mostly developed in the stretch of a year.

As late as last fall, when the President's conference on social legislation gathered, President Roosevelt himself advanced to the hundreds of delegates assembled here a plan that on the surface appeared to schedule only one of the bold social reformist proposals now openly espoused for early passage.

It was unemployment insurance. Social workers left the White House disappointed, and the next morning the President received what is known in newspaper parlance as a "bad press." Strong hints of a broad economic security program had led most of their number to expect more. Old-age pensions, in their opinion, were more urgently needed.

Interested in Wide Range of Reforms.

Those around the President lost no time in explaining that his "talk" had been misinterpreted. The President, said Interpreter Frances Perkins, had not meant to submerge any one of the half dozen other reformist proposals. He merely singled out unemployment insurance as one needed measure, leaving an "open door" for most of the rest, the Labor Secretary declared.

Miss Perkins' explanation was not fully accepted at the time. But when the vast outline of the new program reached Congress Thursday, it was better understood. There was no real "surprise"—only because New Deal gyrations have scared that word out of the American vocabulary.

One of the pioneers in the early days of disheartening missionary work for the program was Senator Robert F. Wagner, of New York, who last week fathered the Administration's huge omnibus measure in the Senate. He sums up the change that has transpired, in one sentence:

"It is no longer neces to prove to the American people that men may become unemployed without having been shiftless and indolent, that the aged may be reduced to destitution without having been squanderers, and that undernourished children with soft bones can not be given stiff backbones by sermons on self-reliance."

Social Program Now Up to Congress.

The President's social program is in the hands of Congress. Tuesday, Senator Wagner will go before the Senate Finance Committee and tell them about it. Across the Capitol, the House Ways and Means Committee will open hearings the first of the week.

Whether the plan is broadened and made more generous, whether

Future of the Plan Rests With Congress

Senate Finance Committee and House Ways and Means Committee May Either Broaden It or Curtail It Seriously.

it is curtailed, whether it is kept intact, rests largely with these committees.

In the Senate an effort will be made by Huey (Share Your Wealth) Long to increase pension allowances and make the Federal Government bear the entire burden. If it gets anywhere it will not be because Huey is behind it. Republicans may come forward with a program of their own. A leading minority Senator has hinted they may.

In the House disciples of Dr. F. E. Townsend's fantastic 200-a-month pension plan have introduced a Utopian bill and already are fighting over its terms. Irked at the leadership's failure to refer the President's bill to the House Labor Committee, Representative William P. Connery, of Massachusetts, has threatened to bring out an old-age pension plan "more satisfactory to the people."

In the end, think Senator Democratic Leader Robinson and Speaker Byrns, the President's ideas will prevail.

Here's what the President wants to do about old-age pensions:

1. Provide immediate protection for needy old people, over 65, through free State pensions up to $30 a month, financed by a 50-50 arrangement between the States and the Federal Government.

Pensions for Persons Over 65.

2. Set up a national system of compulsory contributary old-age pensions for persons under 65, financed in equal payments by employers and employes, without Government financial participation. The amount of pensions would be a percentage of the employe's wage, according to the length of time tax was paid for him. Nobody earning more than $250 a month would be eligible.

3. Innovate a system of voluntary old-age annuities for persons in higher income groups. The Federal Government would sell the voluntary policies, at cost, to persons either not eligible for the compulsory plan, or who desired to increase their pensions. In no case could a Federal annuity policy exceed $9,000 on maturity.

Getting down to cold figures, here is the way some actuaries say the transitional pension plan will work for those beginning to pay taxes before January 1, 1942:

Wage	$75	$100	$125	$150 & over
*Age	Monthly Benefits			
60	$11.25	$15	$18.75	$22.50
55	15.00	20	25.00	30.00
50	22.50	30	37.50	45.00
45	30.00	40	50.00	60.00
40	30.00	40	50.00	60.00
35	30.00	40	50.00	60.00
30	30.00	40	50.00	60.00
25	30.00	40	50.00	60.00

*When tax payments start.

Here is how the permanent compulsory pension plan may work out for persons beginning to pay taxes January 1, 1942, and after:

Wage	$75	$100	$125	$150 & over
*Age	Monthly Benefits			
60	$7.50	$10	$12.50	$15.00
55	11.25	15	18.75	22.50
50	15.00	20	25.00	30.00
45	18.75	25	31.25	37.50
40	22.50	30	37.50	45.00
35	26.25	35	43.75	52.50
30	30.00	40	50.00	60.00
25	30.00	40	50.00	60.00

*When tax payments start.

Continued on Page 8, Column 1.

Europe Moves Slowly Back From Brink of Catastrophe

Peace Hopes Brighter as Saar Tension Relaxes.

By Franklyn Waltman, Jr.

Prospects for a lasting peace in Europe appeared brighter during the last week than for many, many months. Observers who three months ago were gloomy over the future of Europe have taken new hope as each anticipated cause of friction and hostility is amicably smoothed out.

The Saar election a week ago, of course, has been the chief cause of this new optimism. For 15 years European statesmen have feared the day when the plebiscite directed by the Treaty of Versailles would have to be carried out. As Franco-German relations became more tense their apprehension increased.

The Saar Basin, the cause of one of the stormiest and bitterest discussions at the peace conference, was regarded as the spot for so many potential difficulties. In 1919 the French fought tenaciously at the peace conference to gain this territory with its rich coal mines. Was there any reason to believe the French would give the basin up without a struggle, observers asked.

In the last year Germany appeared to become particularly conscious of the Saar. Its return to the Fatherland was made an issue of national honor and prestige. Chancellor Adolph Hitler's continuance in power was seen to hinge on the outcome of the Saar plebiscite. The Nazis became violent in their agitation in behalf of reunion of the Saar with Germany.

At the same time the French adopted a militant attitude. Although it was generally agreed that there was virtually no sentiment at all within the Saar Basin for union with France, the late Foreign Minister Louis Barthou seemed to be unreconciled to its return to Germany. Tension over the territory was further increased when Marshal Petain threatened to send troops into the basin to protect the rights of France.

Then there rang out at Marseille the shots of an assassin's pistol which destroyed King Alexander of Yugoslavia and M. Barthou. The world shuddered. Was this to be another Sarajevo? Was this to be the beginning of the second World War? Those questions were asked everywhere. Attention was concentrated for days on every development within leaderless Yugoslavia.

Whatever may result in the future from the death of King Alexander—the regency ruling Yugoslavia in his stead has not yet been tested and may break down at any time—the death of M. Barthou, followed by the fall of the Doumergue cabinet did much to clarify the European situation. Instead of bringing chaos and confusion, it brought order.

The day of the Marseille assassinations marked the turning point. Up to that time the European situation was gradually growing worse.

Marseille Shooting Was Turning Point of War Fever.

Difficulties were mounting as tension increased. Perhaps the crack of the assassin's pistol on that day jerked Europe to a realization of how close they were to the brink of disaster and caused them to adopt a more conciliatory attitude toward their problems.

At all events, it brought into the Quai d'Orsay the conciliatory Pierre Laval, who immediately abandoned the intransigeant attitude of M. Barthou toward the Saar problem. He announced to his people that the French government should not undertake to impede the desire of the Saarlanders to return to the Fatherland. Instead of expressing indignation at such a "traitorous" thought, the French people seemed immensely relieved.

But M. Laval perhaps would not

Continued on Page 8, Column 1.

Gallery Glimpses

By Robert C. Albright

DURING all this ferment over how and what the United States Supreme Court will decide about the gold clause, the one man probably most concerned about its implications in the Senate maintains an unruffled complacency.

He is Senator Henry F. Ashurst, of Arizona, sombreroed runner-up with Senators Borah and Lewis for eloquent and picturesque oratorical honors. Ashurst is chairman of the potent Judiciary Committee, which may have some say about amendatory legislation if the decision goes against the Government.

The colorful judiciary chairman will tell you he hasn't given a thought to what his committee will do if the court throws the New Deal gold orders out the window.

"Time enough after the decision," he told newshawks, and they believe he meant it.

He continued:

"If historical precedents have taught me anything, it is this: Never carefully plan your retreat. If you do, nine times out of ten you will follow those plans."

More Ashurst wisdom on gold:

"As a young lawyer I learned to beware of court praise during trial of a case. When the court was painstakingly commendatory of my efforts, I knew I had lost my case. When a judge went out of his way to criticize my arguments I sensed I had won it."

Senate antics at times may seem screamingly funny to gallery followers; even dignified Senators themselves on occasion are moved to amusement.

Through it all, Charles L. Watkins, who keeps the Senate journal and minutes, maintains his facial composure. Few persons have seen him smile.

But last week a Senate page boy witnessed the phenomenon. And this time it was the page, not the Senate, who provoked that rare grin.

It was during open session the page was dispatched to the clerk by the Senate majority leader.

"What does he want?" asked Watkins.

"Senator Vandenberg's revalations on the World Court," the page breathlessly replied.

BULWARK of Administration strength in the Senate is Senator Joseph T. Robinson, formidable in debate, but weak to the point of vacillation in the presence of a duck dinner.

The deep-voiced Arkansan isn't acquainted with Joe Penner, but he likes ducks. He likes them on the wing, flying low over a marshy inlet, tucked away cozily in a hunter's sack, or served up brown, will all the makings.

If the Senate recesses over weekends, in season, you can bet he's off to Newport News or points South, with a congenial Senator for company, a tried and trusted shotgun in his luggage, and a lusty ambition to test his shooting eye.

When he comes back, like as not there will be a duck dinner off the Senate restaurant. Robinson will bring the ducks, also an appetite that will do justice to the kill.

On a recent expedition Senator Key Pittman, of Nevada, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and an ardent silverite, went along for company.

Praising the marksmanship of his guest, Robinson afterward told friends how the Nevadan brought down two ducks with one barrel.

"Maybe he can do the same thing in the Senate with World Court and silver," somebody remarked.

Robinson, whose job is to put through the World Court resolution, but stop silver, forgot his Senatorial vocabulary.

"Oh, yeah?" he cracked.

Absence from the new Congress of former Senator Arthur Robinson, sharp-tongued, flamboyant Indiana Republican, removes a hazard in names and mistaken identity constantly embarrassing either to the Democratic leader or his Indiana namesake.

Some paper in the hinterlands was forever attributing a back-biting, anti-Administration speech by the Indianan to the Senator from Arkansas, to their mutual distress.

Again, the New Deal's arch antagonist on veterans' legislation would be elevated in print to the Democratic leadership post of Joseph T.

The Democratic leader suffered in silence until an irate pedestrian called him up on the phone one night to claim damages allegedly incurred when the protestant's wife was bumped by the Senator's car.

It didn't take Robinson long to discover it was Arthur his caller was looking for. And it didn't take him much longer to expose an attempted "shakedown" by the man on the other end of the phone.

What he told the party was aplenty. Yes, Arthur was grateful.

EVERY President's brilliant place in the sun calls for contemporary eulogies of greatness from avid admirers, and inevitably the comparison is made with Washington and Lincoln.

Last week the agreeable countenance of Franklin D. Roosevelt was nominated by an enthusiastic Democrat for a spot between the immortal two.

Nominator was Representative John W. McCormack, of Massachusetts.

McCormack applied a new mathematical formula, taking three score years and 12 as his root.

He reasons thus:

"It was 72 years between the administrations of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln and there were 72 years between Lincoln and Franklin Roosevelt.

"All three were preservers of the Union and there have been just three times it was necessary to preserve the Union."

Now that the red "USSR" initials on the neckbands of waiters in the Senate restaurant have been found to signify "United States Senate Restaurant," not "Union of Soviet Socialist Republics," another dispute over initials has arisen in the House.

Lights before the new House elevators flash intermittently between the initials B and SB. The member of Congress from New York's Nineteenth District insists they stand for "Bloom" and "Sol Bloom." His theory is pooh, poohed by unimaginative elevator operators, who say they mean only "Basement" and "Sub-basement."

Secretary of Labor, Frances Perkins, who has for years been in the forefront of the battle for social security and played a large part in making the proposed legislation a reality.

Associated Press Photo

Dr. F. E. Townsend, Long Beach, Calif., president of Old Age Revolving Pensions, Ltd., and author of the Utopian $200-a-month plan which has been causing a number of headaches on Capitol Hill.

Associated Press Photo

Adult Education Program Brings New Hope to the Virgin Islanders

Vocational Training Is Eagerly Received

Women Learning Cooking, Sewing and the Other Home Arts, Men Printing and Many Other Useful Trades.

The Virgin Islands have come strongly into the limelight during the last few months. Much has been written of these tiny dots in the Caribbean. Most of this has dealt largely with political appointments and removals.

Meanwhile, certain important movements instigated by the Government to help the native people and to make the islands a better place in which to live have quietly gone ahead. Not enough attention has been given to these.

To bring to the attention of the public in the States something of what adult education has done for the islanders this article, based on the experience of an adult education teacher on the Island of St. Thomas was especially prepared for The Post.

By Thurston Child,
Supervisor of Adult Education, St. Thomas Island.

"Good night, Mr. Chile."

I looked up. A tall, erect Negress, with a wrinkled brown face, stood in front of my desk. She was wearing a quaint, old-fashioned white dress with a broad circular yoke, full sleeves and a wide flounced skirt. On top of her head was a most elaborate arrangement. Her crinkly gray hair straggled out from under a gayly colored madras "tie." Above this was carefully set a high-crowned, broad-brimmed hat.

"Good night," I replied cordially, "what can we do for you?"

"Mr. Chile, I come to school." She smiled artlessly, like a youngster who was embarking on a great adventure.

"That's fine." I, too, smiled and mechanically reached for a registration blank. "What is your name?"

"Adelgunda Fancy."

"Age?"

"Fifty-fo' " anxiously. "Is I too ol'?"

"No, indeed." I shook my head. "What class do you want to enter, Miss Fancy?"

"I come to add, Mr. Chile."

They Taught Her To Do Her Sums.

Scratching down "arithmetic" on the registration blank, I popped it into the filing basket and stood up. "If you come with me, I'll take you to Mr. Solomon, who will help you with your sums." As we started down the hall it occurred to me that she might like to see some of the other classes at work. She was delighted with the suggestion and strode along beside me—outstepping me all the way.

In the first room a group of 60 women were making bloomers. Some were measuring each other preparatory to cutting out individual patterns. Others were hard at work on the actual sewing. The teacher brought over one of the finished garments for us to see. The material was only cheap rayon, but a brilliant pink, a color the natives dearly love. It was a beautiful piece of work. Fine, neat stitches as regularly spaced as if they had been set by machine. The seamstress had evidently taken pride in her work, for she had brought some pretty lace edging from home and had embroidered a large initial in a fancy design on one of the legs.

Learning to Knit Cord Into Patterns.

Next door to the sewing class a group of ladies were knitting cord into intricate patterns. As Miss Fancy and I stood in the doorway, their work looked like a series of great fringes. Later these fringes would become large roomy bags, which we hoped tourists would admire and purchase.

Across the hall from the cord knotters a class in Spanish was going through an oral drill, and in the room beyond them the basketry class was patiently scraping reeds.

The last room on the floor was our destination. I took Miss Fancy up to the teacher and explained to him what she wanted. He found her a comfortable seat at the rear of the room and gave her a pad with some sums all ready on it. Miss Fancy settled down contentedly into her seat, gave her stubby pencil a good bite, and laboriously set to work.

Last winter the Federal Government adopted adult education as an effective means of administering relief. Almost over night adult education was raised from a matter of local or State concern to a national institution. Five million dollars was set aside for an emergency relief education program by Federal Administrator Hopkins, and of this sum a generous portion was awarded to the commissioner of education in the Virgin Islands.

Only once before last year did the adult Virgin Islanders have a chance to go to school. In 1924, Antonio Jarvis, one of the better educated and more ambitious natives in St. Thomas, invited several of his friends and neighbors to join a class in elementary subjects. The class soon outgrew the instructor's home and the municipal government voted to allow him the use of a room in one of the schools and a small salary. Unfortunately, this first experiment in adult education in the islands was of short duration. Mr. Jarvis was called away to Puerto Rico early in the spring.

The ERA program of adult education came to the islands at a critical time. One hundred years ago the harbor of St. Thomas was filled with vessels. Great warehouses on the main street did a thriving wholesale business with merchants from the nearby islands. Cruzan rum was famous the world over. In 1848, however, slavery was abolished. This was the first of a series of social and economic catastrophes that ended with the World War, prohibition and the depression.

Until recently, therefore, the chief activity in the harbor has centered about the coaling station; the warehouses have done only a small retail trade; the sugar estates have produced less and less rum; while more and more of the islanders have emigrated to the States or to other islands.

To remedy this situation the United States Government has developed various occupational projects, organized cooperatives, sold land on easy payments for subsistence homesteads, and developed the Virgin Islands Co.

The Government has done an excellent piece of work. Complete recovery, however, will be impossible until all the people are able to take advantage of the opportunities Gov. Pearson and his staff have created. Government aid and education must proceed hand in hand.

Miss Fancy is typical of a large number of the Virgin Islanders. From a physical standpoint they are strong and healthy; mentally, however, they are still immature and childlike. Until 1921 public education in the islands was limited to the first six grades while a really effective high school did not exist until 1930.

Great numbers of Islanders have no conception of what home life really is. This is traceable to a rather general disregard of northern standards of morality. Emotionally, the natives are spontaneous, lovable, irresponsible and a-moral. Our cook is only 30 years old. Yet she has already had three illegitimate children, each by a different father. When I once asked her why she allowed this to happen she said that it was to insure herself a comfortable income. Under the old Danish law (which is still in force) the father of an illegitimate child is required a pay, a small sum each month toward its support. I asked Mena if all the fathers of her children paid regularly. She shook her head sadly; then, as another thought struck her, she smiled and said, "But, Mr. Chile, each time I 'proves de strain" ("I improve the strain"). I learned later that the father of her oldest was a local Negro, black as the ace of spades, while the last object of her affections was a sailor from a passing training ship.

Education Program Needs Careful Preparation.

An adult education program for a community, such as the Virgin Islands, has to be carefully planned. Its courses should be adapted to local needs and to the people it is designed to help. Many courses, however, which should have been included here were necessarily omitted. The department of education was limited as to funds. And it was often impossible to find in the island men and women who were prepared to teach the courses which we would have liked to include.

The first and most important objective of our program was the development of the home sense. To do this, courses in home activities such as cooking, sewing and home management were offered. Many of these are held in the model cottage attached to the high school where the women have an opportunity to see what the teachers consider an ideal home.

Under the heading of home management many of the little niceties of social life are included. The other night there was a knock at my door. One of the students of the cooking class entered. I could see by her manner that she was prepared to make a carefully worded little speech. After a momen's hesitation she took a deep breath and began, "Mr. Chile, the cookin' class would like to have you come in and partake of our fruit punch."

It was a warm night and such a nicely worded invitation could not be resisted.

A second object of last year's program was to make up for the lack of elementary training which is so common among the Virgin Islanders. Thanks to the Danes there are few natives who can not read and write; but arithmetic, American history, English, health and sanitation, and citizenship were all subjects which were greatly needed and much appreciated.

Newspapers, magazines, and the movies have done much to enlarge the Islanders' mental horizon. Many, however, are hungry for new avocations and new interests. This is especially true of the teachers. A great number of these are graduates of either the high school in St. Thomas or the vocational institute in St. Croix. The only additional instruction they have had has been the occasional summer schools which the Department of Education has arranged. For these teachers and for others who were interested, classes in music, public speaking, painting and drawing, and local botany were provided.

This year the emphasis has been shifted somewhat. Most of the courses offered this term are of a strictly practical nature. Sewing, cooking, and homemaking continue to attract large groups of women in both islands. In St. Croix, which is predominantly an agricultural community, a course in canning native fruits has proved to be very popular.

Souvenirs for Tourists Make One Industry.

In order to provide tourists with interesting souvenirs of the Islands, courses in several craft subjects have been included in the program. A graduate of last year's senior class in the high school is teaching the women of St. Thomas how to make baskets out of a native reed called "hoop." A local contractor has developed a most successful woodworking class. At present he is teaching his pupils how to make plain tables out of split pine. Later he plans to train them to work up native mahogany into satiny surfaced coffee tables. An enterprising seamstress developed the class in cord-knotting which Miss Fancy watched with such interest.

One of the local printers has worked up a printing class. His enthusiasm is positively infectious. Many evenings after the other classes have disappeared I have passed by the printing shop where he and his group are busily at work on the latest number of Adults' Progress, the official news organ of Virgin Islands Adult Education.

Jobs Open for Clerks On the Island.

For several years there has been a real need in St. Thomas for competent clerks and well trained stenographers, especially for men and women who understand Spanish. To fill this need classes in bookkeeping, shorthand, and Spanish have been arranged and the Government attorney has volunteered to teach a course in commercial law. Courses in English and painting are continued for teachers and others who are interested.

Adult education has proved to be very popular in the Virgin Islands. Our registration this year numbered 1,162. Since the adult population of the two islands is approximately 15,000 it means that one in 15 or 7 per cent of the adult inhabitants are participating in the work.

The popularity of the work down here is due to a number of factors. One of these undoubtedly is the economic need. Equally important is the isolated condition of the islands. Bi-weekly movies, occasional dances, and a few amateur theatricals are the only available forms of entertainment. Adult education here, therefore, has had a distinct social value. It has enabled people to get together in the evenings in friendly groups. It has enabled them to discover new things to think about. And it has also given them an excellent opportunity to exchange items of local news.

General Enthusiasm For Adult Education.

Enthusiasm for adult education has not been confined to the pupils. It has been shared by the teachers also. In November the Federal funds supporting the program were suddenly withdrawn. At the time no one knew whether they would ever be resumed. The department was in a quandry. Should this program which had been set up with such pains be disbanded? To our surprise and pleasure the teachers answered "No" emphatically. Several of them were already giving their services. Others volunteered to do the same thing for the duration of the term. Still others who could not afford to do this made arrangements by which their students were to bring a few cents to each meeting of the class. Such loyalty and cooperation were fittingly rewarded. Early in December the Government subsidy was restored and since that time there has been no irregularity in meeting the weekly pay roll.

A Student's Poem Reflects Spirit.

I do not know of a more typical or sincere expression of the native appreciation of adult education than the following poem which appeared in the first number of Adults' Progress. The author had only a sixth grade education. His vocabulary is limited and his familiarity with the rules of poetic construction is conspicuous by its absence. But his enthusiasm and earnestness ring true and is, I believe, typical of the great majority of our students.

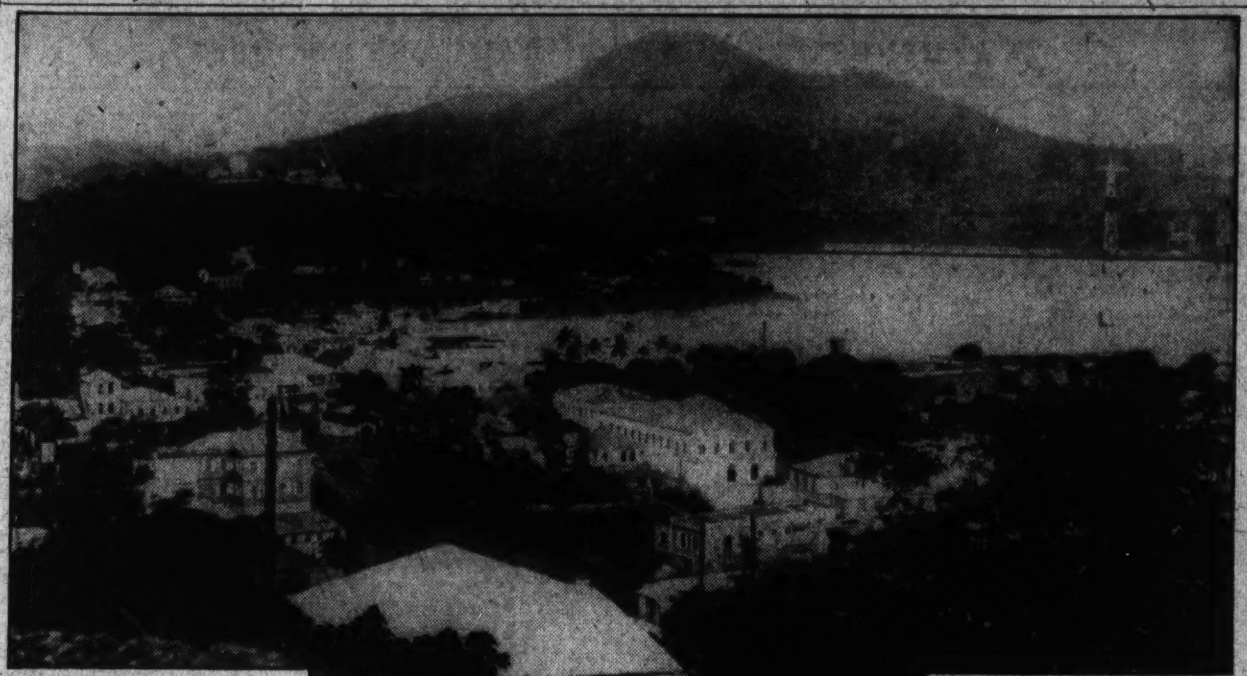
If willing now you are to learn,
You would not stop to growl and scorn
But to Adults' School go at night
Just glad to learn the things that are right.

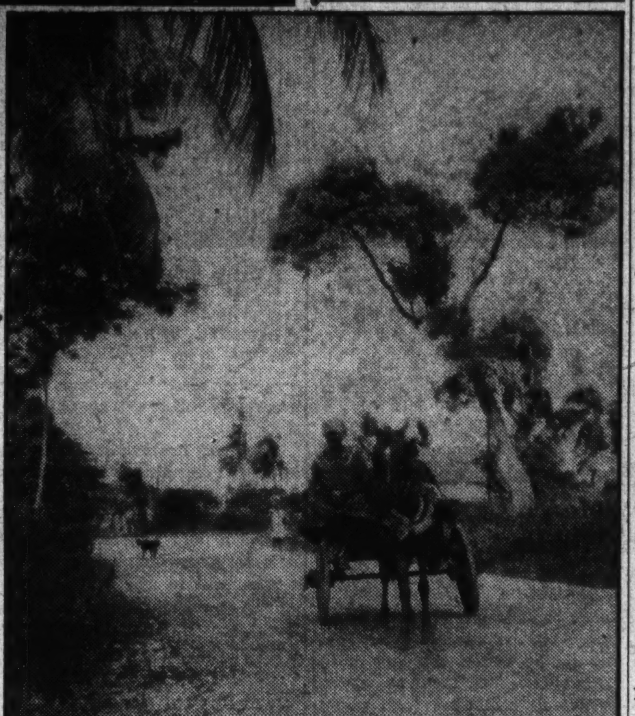
There printing you may somehow learn,
And careful writing do as well.
So don't delay, there are other things,
For instance: learning how to spell.

In many parts of the United States adult education is an old, old story. In St. Thomas and St. Croix, however, it is still an exciting, thrilling adventure.

Work Provides New Means of Livelihood

People Learn to Turn From Agriculture to Fruit Canning and Native Reed-Weaving to Augment Their Incomes.





Ella Barnett Photo.

Associated Press Photo.

Typical scenes on the United States' most recent acquisition, the Virgin Islands, where an extremely interesting experiment in adult education is being carried on using FERA funds. Above is a view of the eastern part of the town of St. Thomas, where Mr. Child was stationed as a supervisor of the work. On the left is a scene on an old plantation and, to the right, the latest in island locomotion.

Major Gen. Ben H. Fuller Saw 45 Years of Active Service

'Uncle Ben' Is Grand Old Man of the Marines.

This is the fourth of a series of articles on noted Army, Navy and Marine Corps officers residing in the Nation's Capital.

By Frank H. Rentfrow.

Maj. Gen. Ben H. Fuller, former commandant of the U. S. Marines, is one of our more recently retired officers. Only a few months have elapsed since his red, two-starred flag was hauled slowly down for the last time. But "Uncle Ben," as he is affectionately called by those who have learned to love and respect his kindly character, will never be far from the Marines. Forty-five years of service, service in the far-flung outposts of civilization, from Alaska to Santo Domingo, have imprinted themselves too deeply to be effaced by mere separation from his corps.

Ben H. Fuller was born in Big Rapids, Mich., February 27, 1870, and was appointed from that State to the U. S. Naval Academy May 23, 1885. He was graduated in 1889, and on July 1 of that year we find an entry in the log book of the old Iroquois, "Naval Cadets W. C. Cole, E. A. Kaiser, B. H. Fuller, R. E. Carney and W. W. Phelps reported for duty."

Iroquois Was a Sailing Vessel.

The Iroquois, a sailing ship with auxiliary steam power, was commanded by Commander Joshua Bishop. There was a young second lieutenant of Marines aboard on his first tour of sea duty as a Marine officer, commanding the ship's guard. His name was Barnett, and nearly 30 years later he was to win fame as the wartime commandant of the United States Marines.

Days passed in a happy, rapid cycle for the young cadet. In the middle of September the Iroquois set sail for the glamorous kingdom of Hawaii, arriving a month later. There he found excitement and novelty in the rounds of ceremonies and entertainments.

Young Fuller visited the Marshall Islands, the Gilbert Islands and Samoa; then back to Honolulu. Under sail the Iroquois battled contrary winds for nearly four months before she finally dropped anchor at Port Townsend, Washington Territory. A few more interesting ports, and on April 7, 1890, the young cadet was transferred to the U. S. S. Charleston, which was, incidentally, our first warship ever built on the Pacific Coast.

Ben Fuller hadn't seen the last of Honolulu, for King Kalakaua of Hawaii had died during a visit to San Francisco, and it was the Charleston that bore his body back to his sorrowing subjects.

On July 1, 1891, Naval Cadet Ben Fuller was appointed a second lieutenant of Marines and was sent to the School of Application, Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C. This school had been but recently established under orders of Col. Commandant Heywood, May 1, 1891, and Lieut. Fuller and his class were the first to attend. The seven youngsters were graduated on April 1, 1892, and the following March Ben Fuller was promoted to first lieutenant.

The Navy and Marine Corps personnel bill was up before an unimpressed Congress. The Marine section provided for a corps of 211 officers and some 6,000 enlisted men. This virtually doubled the personnel and the signing of the measure would provide immediate promotion for nearly all of the officers. The possibilities of its success seemed remote, but Congress passed it on March 3, 1899, and Ben H. Fuller was at once advanced to captain.

Filipino Irsurrection Result of Misunderstanding.

In the meaneime, the Spanish-American War had been fought and peace had been signed. During the hostilities Fuller commanded the Marine detachment of the U. S. S. Columbia, operating in West Indian waters. But the period of peace was not to endure long, for scarcely had the parade of triumph begun when soldiers and Marines were dying under Filipino bolos.

The Filipino insurrection may be laid indirectly to a misunderstanding. Spain had relinquished her despotic hold on the Philippine Islands, and the natives, enthusiastic over their new emancipation, became drunk on liberty's potent brew. Their disappointment was not unnatural. Their leaders had inculcated upon them the idea that the United States had wrenched them from the tyranny of Spain only to give them a fatherly hand-clasp and their freedom. They were not concerned with the hand-clasp, but they did want their freedom—and were prepared to fight for it.

The distinction of having fired the first shot in the uprising is attributed to Private Grayson, Company D, First Nebraska Volunteers. On February 4, 1899, a band of natives, led by an officer, rushed him at his sentry post. As they approached, Grayson challenged and ordered them to halt. But this only incited them to further insults and demonstrations of hostilities. Believing his life in danger, the soldier fired. The insurgent leader fell and the American remained unharmed amid a retaliatory volley as the natives fled.

But Grayson's bullet had gone deeper than into the insurgent's heart; it killed the last hope of peaceful negotiations and consummated the natives' obvious plan to provoke the Americans into aggressive action.

The spirit of revolt swept from island to island. The Filipinos were well armed, not only with weapons they had captured from the Spanish, but with such as had been supplied by the United States for the purpose of equipping the natives to fight for their own freedom against Spain. It was these weapons that were used against the American occupation.

A series of clashes took place all through the islands. Traps were laid for the Americans and the insurgents took fiendish delight in hacking to pieces such prisoners as fell into their hands. A detachment of the Fourteenth Infantry, commanded by Maj. Rabe at Malate, was pretty badly chopped up before its objective was carried. The natives forced the issue, taking the initiative to attack and demolish the smaller patrols. They ran riot in Manila, putting the torch to the city and harassing those who attempted to keep the flames from spreading.

The demobilization of volunteers and regulars who had enlisted for war service was being expedited; and the attrition depleted our armed forces until scarcely sufficient men could be mustered to cope with the situation. Of the American troops sent to the Philippines, 16,000, or almost half the entire force, were volunteers whose war enlistments had been completed. These men were eager to return home. Gen. Lawton captured several insurgent towns but was compelled to evacuate them because he lacked men for garrisons.

A battalion of Marines was assembled and rushed to Cavite, across the bay from Manila, on the Island of Luzon. This, the largest of the considerable group, is some 41,000 square miles, a vast, formidable expanse of jungles and rice paddies; with the little brown brother always hacking away at the thread-like columns of Americans.

Capt. Fuller Debarks At Cavite Garrison.

This was the situation when Capt. Fuller and the other Marines, sweltering in the heat of their heavy blue shirts, ladened with the burdensome equipage of warfare, debarked at the Cavite Garrison and prepared to quell the uprising.

Capt. Fuller engaged in a few preliminary skirmishes, and on October 8 two skeleton battalions marched out from the old fortress to effect a junction with a column of soldiers. Two days previously the rebels had gathered a strong force and attacked the lines of communication.

Fuller, commanding one of the units, flung out his advance guard and moved forward. It was rough, soggy country, with thickets of bamboo. Panting at the head of his men, the captain labored forward over a single, narrow causeway. On both sides stretched a sea of mud. Over on his left he heard firing. Capt. Haines' command had contacted the enemy, and presently a ripple of fire burst out ahead. Fuller knew what that meant—his advance guard had stumbled against opposition and was developing its strength.

A gunboat up the river began shelling the hostiles. It was a heartening sound to the captain and his Marines who were battling their way forward. The firing ahead had increased. The supporting column reached the advance guard who were fighting a dogged fight against entrenched insurgents. The captain and his men smashed on and the natives retreated. Several Marines were down by now. The rest struggled forward through the knee-deep bogs. Four wounded men were cut off and surrounded by the rebels. They were fighting a losing fight for their lives. Lieut. Harding took a dozen volunteers and hacked his way through the hostile cordon to effect a rescue.

The Gunboat Ceased Her Firing.

The gunboat could no longer bring to bear. She ceased fire. Unsupported, the Marines continued clawing their way toward the enemy, who had now taken shelter in a cluster of nipa huts. There was a savage onslaught before the Americans completely shattered the line and knifed through to join forces with the soldiers under Gen. Schwan.

Tales of His Courageous Exploits Are Widely Told.

It was a decisive defeat, but the natives still had plenty of fight in them. They were not to be entirely subdued for many months, at the cost of no few lives. And in the meantime the scenes on the stage of war were being shifted. Before the curtain had fallen on the Filipino drama, Chinese Boxers were parading bloody, severed heads across the stage and shouting, "Death to the foreign devils!" Americans, along with other nationals, were besieged at Tientsin and at Peking. Many had already perished.

At the first alarm Marines and soldiers were snatched up from wherever they could be spared and literally hurled over the sea to the Chinese Empire. Capt. Fuller did not accompany the first detachment that left the Philippines. They had sailed from Cavite on June 14, arriving at Taku four days later. After a cruel march the Marines reached the outskirts of Tientsin and were repulsed with severe casualties before they finally carried the foreign concessions and relieved the beleaguered allies. From the native city a menacing fire still poured into them.

Allies Flung Themselves Against the Chinese.

Capt. Fuller, as part of the next detachment, arrived at Tientsin shortly after midnight of July 11, and the following day the attack on the native city went forward.

At 3 o'clock on the morning of the 13th the allies flung themselves against the Chinese. Capt. Fuller was in command of Company F, a sort of artillery unit consisting of three 3-inch rapid fire guns and three Colt's automatic guns. They needed those guns badly, for Boxers lining the mud wall met the advancing troops with a heavy, plunging fire. Capt. Fuller rushed his battery into position. A hostile gun located them and a duel ensued until a direct hit put the Chinese gun out of action.

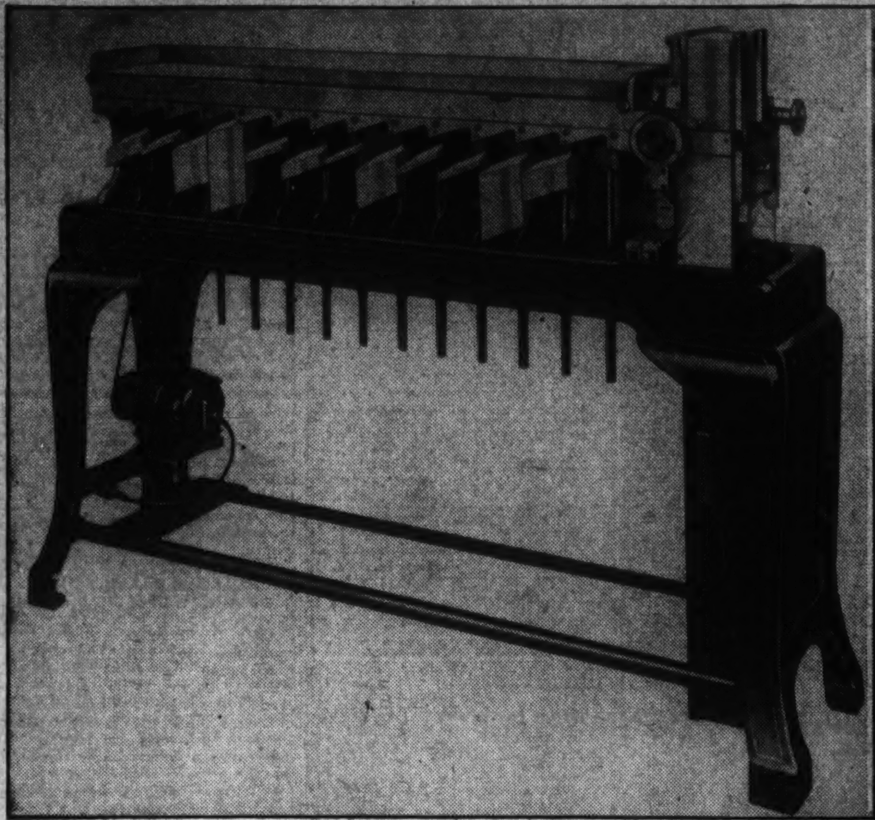
The fire on both sides increased. Capt. A. R. Davis, of the Marines, was killed; as was Col. E. H. Liscum, Ninth U. S. Infantry. The Americans advanced over the most difficult portion of the terrain. Scattered here and there were huge piles of salt and many graves and mounds of earth.

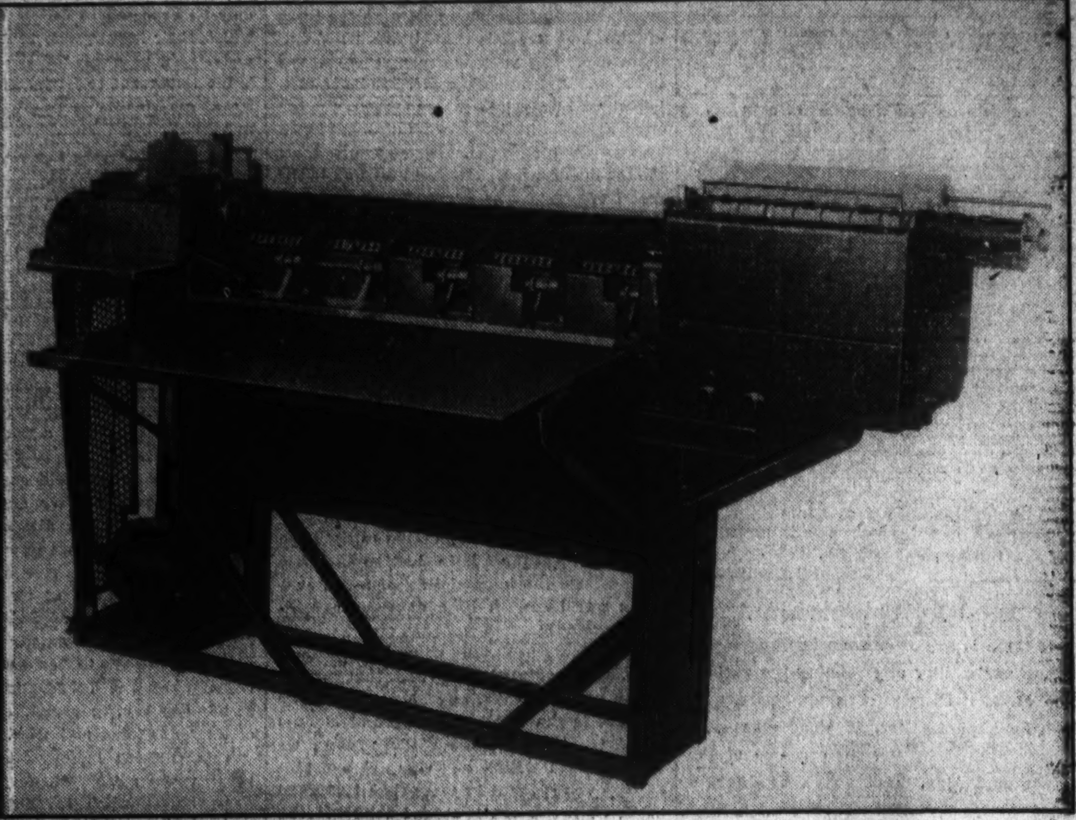
Capt. Fuller fought his guns desperately. The infantry needed the supporting fire if they hoped to gain the city. And gain the city they must, for 80 miles away in Peking another band of allies were

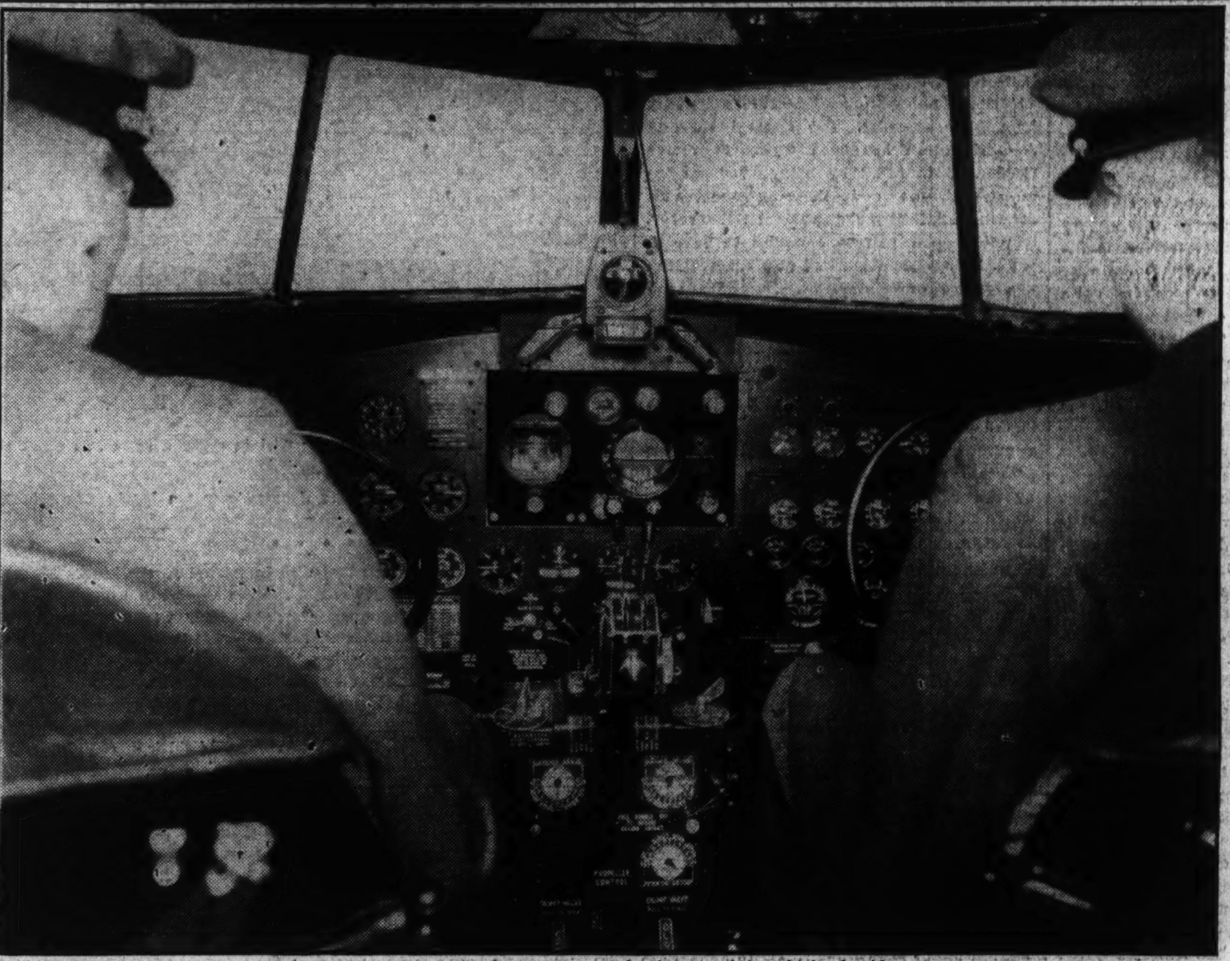
Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

Maj. Gen. Ben H. Fuller, former commandant of the U. S. Marines, who retired less than two years ago after 45 years of active service in the far-flung outposts of civilization, from Alaska to Santo Domingo.

Robot Brains Outdo Man's Mind in Speed and Accuracy of Results







Brass brain of the Department of Justice, top left, which classifies 400 fingerprint cards a minute; an automatic articulator for the telephone company, top center, which tests circuits; a tabulating and accounting machine, top right, which supplants human bookkeeping; and, directly above, a Sperry mechanical pilot, between the two pilots, for safer transport flying.

'Thinking Machines' Replace the Thinker

They Predict Tides, Pick Criminals' Fingerprints, Calculate Mathematical Problems, and Perform Amazing Tasks.

By Frank Zala.

In the last few decades we humans have grown accustomed to using artificial hands, feet, ears and eyes provided for our use by science in the forms of machines and instruments that have immeasurably lightened the daily chores of the world. Now we are to have brass brains—or brains of wire and metal, even a brain contained in a beam of light.

The development and use of artificial brain workers, machines that do mental labor, is not, say scientists, to reduce the human race to a group of idlers. So far no "brain" created by man has been able to create. That is man's function and scientists work ceaselessly to free brains now enslaved to routine work.

Man's Opportunity Enlarged By the Machine.

"Man will begin where the machine leaves off, and the machine will expand, almost without limit."

That is the way one noted authority of mechanical advancement puts the whole thing in a neat nutshell. And that is exactly the way man's fate is being directed. Perhaps it sounds a trifle formidable if anything can be formidable and trifling at the same time. It's really a very bright prospect.

Where once scores of men and women sat at desks all day, five or six days a week, adding and multiplying and otherwise manipulating endless columns of dull numbers, a few clacking machines now can and do comprise an entire accounting and bookkeeping staff. The men and women who spent most of their lives doing the same tiresome jobs over and over again are now freed, in a sense. Those precious brains need no longer expend their energies on the routine tasks. Those persons can, if they manage to adjust themselves to a world that does not need that sort of brain work and consequently will not pay salaries for it, use their time for the ultimate function of the human brain—creating.

Discarded Human Brains Turn to Creative Work.

What happens to the discarded human brains? Well, getting around to doing creative work and yet earning a living is a problem not within the province of scientists. That is a matter of economics and our machine-making scientists must stick to their own jobs. They don't know that answer. They know only that it is foolish waste to employ human time and skill when an automatic device can do the same work more efficiently.

And so the production and perfection of artificial brain goes on apace. It even accomplishes tasks no human brain can do because time is such a confining element.

The "brass brain," known properly as a tide calculator, developed by E. G. Fischer, of the Coast and Geodetic Survey, is not an impressive sight. It is about 20 feet long, a complication of automatic devices that calculate and measure the tides of every ocean on our green globe. Not only today's high and low water marks are automatically registered by this superhuman creature, but even tides that rose or fell thousands of years ago, that will swell as many years off in the future.

Tedious Calculations Now Go Like Lightning.

About 1900 the survey, convinced that such a mechanism could be created, set about to produce it. Now the tedious work that involved many men, each working at measuring tides, is automatically done by a tireless creation of man, a brain entirely satisfied to be doing its tedious work because it is precisely that kind of a brain. The tide calculator measures units and combinations of rhythmic motion. Each single rhythmic motion is an expression of nature measured in numerical terms. And 37 measured facts, set into the mechanism of the tide calculator, add up to the accurate prediction of the height and time of day of all tides for every port in the world.

"This is a world of numbers," say the experts in explaining the actualities and potentialities of automatic machinery for doing specific brain work. "Numbers dominate the scene. The mathematician works with symbols. He is not limited in any way because numbers are limitless, and because the mathematician does not have to put his conclusions into practical operation."

But when materials are put after the numerical conclusions the results are practicable processes that reduce the scientist's far-flung, boundless dreams to workaday practicality. Thus there seems to be no limit to what machinery can and will one day do, what weary tasks will be lifted from the shoulders of man so that he can stretch and stand erect and be, in truth, man instead of a drudge.

An Invisible Eye That Sees Everything!

The photo-electric cell, often referred to as "the electric eye," is being used for many widely different tasks today. In the Pennsylvania Station in New York the cell opens doors for travelers whose incredulity usually takes the form of: "Good heavens, that thing saw me coming."

That isn't half the story. The photo-electric cell does more than merely see. It sees and then acts on what it sees, thereby fulfilling the function of a brain cell in results.

The photo-electric cell could be used to perform all sorts of tasks. Inevitably it will. It has been suggested that the cell could be set in a device adjusted so as to minimize street accidents. It could turn traffic lights red when a pedestrian is crossing a street, keep the light green until the pedestrian has crossed. Simple, isn't it?

The cell itself is only the key. It needs a motor but the motor can be so constructed as to do any sort of work. When a ray of light falls on certain kinds of matter electrons are released, but an electron is an atom of negative electricity. When released a current of electricity is generated which can be amplified. The design of the machinery governs what work will be electrically performed by the release or the stoppage of current.

In a factory where immense machines press sheets of metal into shapes for all sorts and sizes of metal products the photo-electric cell safeguards the lives and limbs of the men who adjust the giant machine. If the man is careless enough to place his hand or arm under the great press the electric cell is more careful. When the overhead giant comes close the photo-electric cell, acting as a cautious brain, stops the machine so that the man can not be touched and harmed, maimed perhaps, by the machine he should control. Thus the cell is an auxiliary brain. Once it has seen, by means of an object's crossing its beam of light, it acts precisely and instantly, an efficiency too few human brains can boast.

Mechanical brains may, within the next five years, take much better care of our indoor health than we lazy, inefficient humans can. Complete air-conditioning of homes as well as offices and factories, will be achieved in that period. Automatic measurers of temperature, humidity and other qualities of the air we breathe will, by 1940, plan and adjust our indoor lives so as to exclude dirt and heat, noise and excessive humidity, so as to insure all the beneficial properties we need for our breathing apparatus.

The monotonous but necessary routine of accounting and bookkeeping now needs only tiny quantities of brain power. Machines invented by Dr. Herman Hallerith are made and used wherever the volume of work justifies the installment of the metal bookkeepers and accountants. The only human assistance these machines require is that of a girl who presses numbered keys. Some of the accounting machines, the most involved of them paradoxically enough, need no help but the turning of a switch. Once power is flowing over its wires the machine proceeds under its own amazing guidance to add and multiply and classify and total, and retotal columns of figures long enough and wide enough to completely discourage any unlucky man who might be assigned to do the task. And the machine does them in a fraction of the time the man would take!

They Safeguard Life And Improve Health

Photo-Electric Cell, Acting Like a Brain, Stops Factory Wheels When Worker Comes Too Close, and Watches Indoor Weather.

It's all done with small holes. It really is essentially just that simple. Information on originals or bookkeeping records, bills and receipts and time cards and estimates and all the elaborate paraphernalia of business are translated into holes punched into columns of numbers on small cards. The operators of the machine need not even insert and remove the cards. Automatic feeders and ejecting devices take care of that. A girl simply presses 1 or 12 keys, successively, and there is the small card now ready to be sent through any one or all of the other machines in which its entire significance can be added to or subtracted from a total of costs of a single department, or costs of a day's work or a piece of work or any other sort of record wanted.

The International Business Machines Corporation makes these automatic creatures and it made those used in the Department of Justice, where a card-sorting apparatus, which sorts cards at the rate of 400 per minute per column sorted, makes possible the identifying of a set of fingerprints in less than five minutes.

Machine That Sorts Fingerprints!

The sorting machine can be so adjusted that it rejects or accepts cards with specified identifications of holes punched in patterns. Thus a set of fingerprints, first classed in its group (as fingerprints fall within certain classifications according to certain limitations in markings), can be speedily reclassed in a smaller group within the classification. By sorting and resorting the card of prints is finally sped into the group in which it belongs and in which it can be almost instantly identified if the prints were made by the fingers of any criminal already known to the department by previous prints.

At the Bell Laboratories, where research is the prime object of each day, the automatic bookkeepers have meant that a budget which suddenly had to meet greatly expanded needs could still cover the needs of research and research workers. The laboratory's spokesmen explain that their records are constantly assaulted by demands for all sorts of information for Government agencies. Without the use of the machines so much time and labor would be consumed in creating and forwarding those records that the entire budget would be spent on answering questions instead of buying brain power in order to delve into scientific questions still unanswered.

Robot Accountants Make No Mistakes.

Thus by using machines instead of human accountants the Bell Laboratories have been enabled to develop a mechanical device for testing articulation on telephone systems. Where once the entire time of an enormous testing crew was required to adequately test a circuit, now a series of wheels and teletype keys do nearly all the work in an insignificant period of time. Testing is done by a "caller" who sits before a tiny screen. On this screen appear, one by one, combinations of three letters, a consonant, vowel and consonant. That sound is spoken in the middle of a prescribed sentence so as not to make sense. At the other end of the circuit four observers listen to the caller's voice. They record what they hear by pressing keys which record the letters as a typewriter does. In a third room the electrically operated typewriter combines all three operations, checks the "caller" against what she was told by the machine to call, checks the four observers against each other and against the sounds they heard, and totals the result. Thus the condition of the wire as to articulation is tested, recorded, and a conclusion drawn with all the work except the calling of the sounds done by machine.

Robot Pilot Is Very Trustworthy.

In the air an automatic pilot can and does control a plane with more than human accuracy and precision. The Sperry automatic flyer in use on planes of the T. W. A. lines keeps a plane flying constantly on a set course at a predetermined altitude. The human pilots need not touch the controls at all. They are free to use their brains, rather than their hands, to supervise the operation of the engines, to navigate the plane and to make landings and take-offs. Physical and mental fatigue is minimized for the pilots, leaving them free of routine work so as to concentrate on speed, safety and comfort for passengers.

Entire flights can be made through clouds or above cloud banks with the assurance that the automatic pilot can not waver or guide the plane off its course. In practice, however, the human pilot is constantly checking on his mechanical co-pilot. Though landmarks are unnecessary to guide the plane's course, the human pilot is always in touch with the ground by radio beacons and radio communication. Should those fail, the automatic pilot can be relied upon to keep the plane on a level keel and to keep it exactly on its course.

Why Should Men Do Work Machines Can Do?

In spite of curtailments of appropriations for research, in spite of objections inspired by fear, science marches forward, determined that men shall not do work that can be done for them. So mechanical brains are made and made to work. To the scientist the immediate economic problem raised by the displacement of skilled workers is actually a manifestation of the condition he is trying to remedy. The human brain is too infinitely precious to be harnessed like a beast of burden. Let us harness steel and stone and electricity, they say, so we humans can give our brains a chance to bring us nearer to the world we must reach—a world of ease and leisure and full development.

Deaf Never 'Stone' Deaf, Prague Doctor Discovers

There is no such thing as "stone" or absolute deafness. There are several pure tones which the majority of deaf people can still hear. What they are can definitely be determined by thorough investigations.

These are some of the important conclusions reached after long investigations by Dr. Novak, of Prague, director of the institute for deaf and mute patients, who set out to determine whether there is such a thing as absolute deafness or not. His answer is no. As long as the hearing organ is not completely destroyed, deaf people remain sensitive to certain tones. In Rumania Dr. Koleszar carrying out similar experiments came to the same conclusions. Deaf people, they found, can hear sounds with vibrations between the limits of 128 and 1,024.

These findings are of great importance because they throw new light on deafness which may be of immense value in tackling this human affliction.

The two doctors in carrying out their experiments used radio amplifiers. Over these came special "broadcasts" to the listening deaf. Bassos sang, sopranos trilled, bands blew out lively tunes, and speakers lectured. The whole range of the human sound scale, from the deepest bass to the loftiest trill, beat upon the ears of the deaf listeners upon whom the experiments were carried out.

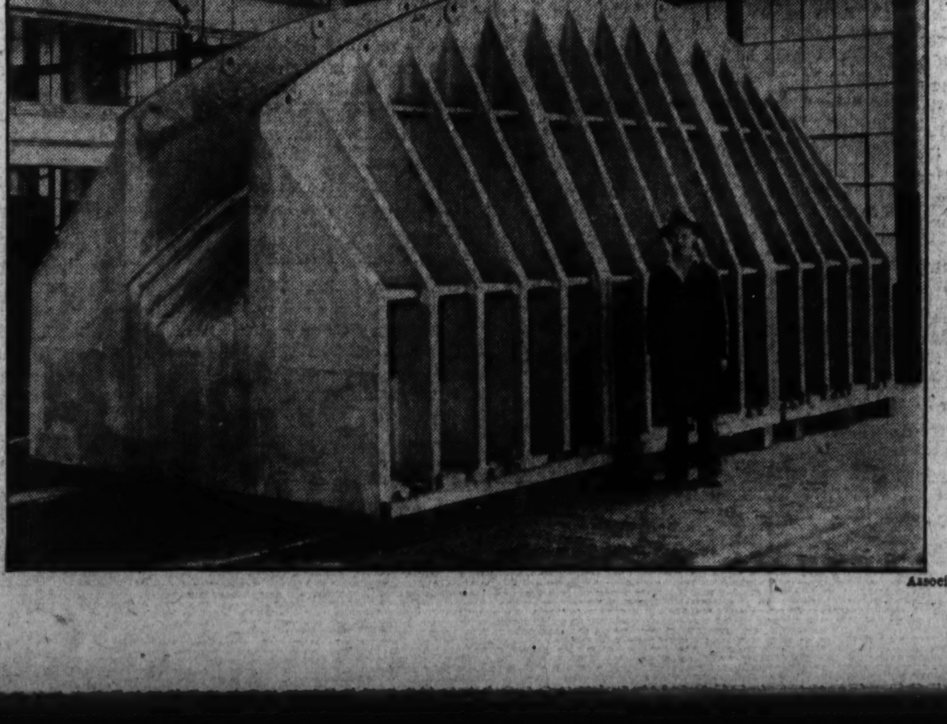
Meanwhile the doctors noted reactions, asked questions by signs. "Can you hear this? What does it sound like? And this? Now repeat to me what you have heard."

The deaf, if they heard, could hear only the pure tones of music or singing when properly amplified. Only those way down deep, the pure basal tones, and between certain limits come clear to them.

The tones of a violin and clarinet were indistinguishable because of the deaf person's hearing being limited only to pure tones. The overtones which tell us whether it is a clarinet or violin that the music is coming from make no impression upon the ears of the deaf.

When a band played it seemed to them as though only one instrument were playing, and when spoken to, if they heard anything at all, the tones heard were entirely different from what the normal person hears. Here again the deep spoken tones are best heard. Sopranos and their high notes make no impression on deaf ears at all, and certain consonants similarly do not penetrate the deaf person's "fringe of silence."

A Great Bridge Will Ride in This Immense Saddle



One of the huge 160-ton saddles that will support the cables of the new Golden Gate Bridge, now being constructed between Marin and San Francisco Counties, Calif.

The bridge, for years a dream, will be the greatest single-span suspension type ever built, having two main towers which rise some 746 feet above the surface of the bay.

Associated Press Photo.

Soap Shall Be Soapless— So the Scientists Now Say!

By Harry Goldsmith.

Soap, for many centuries the world's champion dirt chaser, may find its supremacy threatened by a new development of the test-tube men—"soapless soap."

Non-curding and quick lathering, even in hard water and in sea water, this new "test-tube baby," claim its creators, is the closest thing to the ideal detergent yet developed. They see in it possibilities of tremendous technical and commercial importance.

A more powerful detergent and dirt chaser than ordinary soap, yet possessing all of its advantages and apparently none of its disadvantages, the new "soapless soap" is considered to be the greatest improvement in the detergent field since that unknown day about 2,000 years ago when man first used soap.

These are the reasons why, say technicians.

It doesn't curd in hard water and thus, for the first time is overcome that 2,000-year-old drawback of ordinary soap. This means no more rings around the bath tub which are not caused as popularly believed solely by dirt, but rather by the soap curding in the hard water.

The same feature of the "soapless soap" permits its use for washing clothes, dishes and what not in hard or sea water since it suds immediately to a luxuriant lather in such water.

This valuable noncurding property of the new soap gives a cleaner, brighter and fresher laundry since there are no slimy curds present to stick to the clothes, to yellow them and to turn rancid.

To laundrymen this means a saving of thousands of dollars because it eliminates the expensive outlay for water-softening plants heretofore necessary to take the hardness out of water. In many districts, particularly out West, where the water is mostly hard and half the ordinary soap is wasted in the form of useless slimy curds, the new soap is expected to be of immense value.

Other wonders of the new soap are that it will lather luxuriantly in ice-water, give more suds per chunk than the same amount of ordinary soap, and won't turn rancid when stored.

Pretty soon now, we are told, there will be cakes and shampoos and shaving creams of it. Then dirt will disappear faster, stubborn beards will be shaved off easier, more quickly and cleaner at little, if any, additional cost over ordinary soap. In the form of "Dreft" it is already being sold for laundry use.

The Washington Post

Eugene Meyer, Publisher.

Eugene MacLean, General Manager.
Floyd R. Harrison, Comptroller.

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Ideal By Comparison.

If there is any skepticism in Congress as to the advisability of extending the authority of the District Commissioners over strictly local matters, it should be completely allayed by the performance of the House on Friday. That body's handling of the local appropriation bill revealed beyond contradiction that decision of District issues at present is in the hands of a small clique which does not care a hoot about the interests of the Capital City.

The House has 435 members. Of that number less than 60 recorded their votes on some amendments to the bill that must be considered of vital importance to the inhabitants of Washington. The entire proceedings were dominated by two Representatives who make it their business to penalize the District at every opportunity. In effect, a tremendous power over the welfare of half a million inhabitants of the Capital is left in their hands.

Beside this helter-skelter rule—which ignores the wishes of the House District Committee as well as those of the responsible heads of the local government—the proposal to confer authority over routine municipal functions upon the Board of Commissioners is modest indeed. It is not a case of substituting executive acts for the discretion of a legislative body. It merely involves the transfer of carefully guarded municipal powers from a coterie of self-appointed alien dictators to a board of representative local citizens who have manifested a keen desire to learn and respect the will of the people.

Between such alternatives there can be only one reasonable choice.

A Problem For Engineers.

Senator King's investigation of the District sewage disposal project is a natural outcome of the procedure which has been followed. It does not indicate, of course, that there has been any mismanagement, but merely that some members of Congress are not satisfied with the project which has been decided upon.

Sewage disposal is a recent achievement of civilization. As Herbert G. Moulton pointed out in an article in The Post last Sunday, it has been undertaken on a broad scale only during the last 40 years. Consequently methods of sewage treatment are still undergoing rapid transition. Opinions differ widely as to whether the sedimentation, biological or chemical method is the most practical. Consequently, any city which undertakes to build a sewage disposal plant faces a difficult decision.

When Congress approved the bill authorizing the PWA to lend $8,000,000 to the District for construction of a sewage disposal plant, full purification of the Potomac, in the District area, by the activated sludge process was contemplated. Through an agreement with the PWA the Commissioners later decided to erect a sedimentation plant at a cost of $4,000,000. It is claimed that this process will remove approximately 45 per cent of the suspended solids in local sewage, thus eliminating danger to fish life and offensive conditions along the river banks. Comptroller General McCarl and some engineers share the skepticism of Senator King as to the desirability of this partial treatment.

The problem is one that should be decided by sanitary engineers. It is said that chemical plants which give promise of eliminating virtually all sewage impurities can be constructed for the same amount that the District proposes to spend for a less effective sedimentation process. But chemical treatment is considered experimental. Moreover, the necessity for complete artificial treatment of sewage for Washington is questioned.

If the Senate committee intends to seek further expert advice as to whether the $4,000,000 fund is being wisely spent, it will not necessarily mean that the judgment of local authorities and the PWA is being impugned. In a problem of this magnitude delays caused by thorough investigation may save time in the end.

Where Honor Is Due.

What though Philadelphia's famous Franklin Inn is a literary club for men only? Since Weir Mitchell died and Owen Wister moved to Bryn Mawr, Agnes Repplier—pronounced "Rep-leer" up there—has been dean of that city's letters, in direct succession to the line founded by George Henry Boker and carried on by Dr. Mitchell and Francis Howard Williams. On Friday last, however, it was no society local to Philadelphia that recognized her merit: it was the National Institute of Arts and Letters that unanimously awarded her its gold medal in belles lettres.

The honor, if tardily conferred, is eminently deserved. Since the publication, 47 years ago, of her first volume, "Books and Men," Miss Repplier has held high the torch of the best tradition in literature-about-literature. Her profound scholarship linked to an easy and graceful style, her inexhaustible sheaf of allusion whose arrows, though often barbed with irony, were always winged by wit—these rare possessions have won her the throne of a too neglected kingdom in the realm of art.

Agnes Repplier is far more than a Philadelphia author. She is an essayist whose skill has restored the ravages made by our hurried age on that reflective form of writing.

Belated Confession.

Control of cotton through an international agreement is the latest objective of the Administration in the agricultural field. Secretary Wallace has been instructed to negotiate with India, Egypt and Brazil for the purpose of stabilizing cotton exports and prices. At last the Administration has come to recognize the impossibility of manipulating a world market by a domestic curtailment program.

At the very beginning of the AAA experiment critics pointed to the risk that foreign cotton would be substituted for the domestic product in the textile industries of Europe and Asia. But Secretary Wallace gave little heed to such warnings. Our average production was reduced by more than 3,000,000 bales, while the output abroad was increased by 2,600,000 bales above normal. American prices soared in comparison with the quotations for Indian and Egyptian cotton. Foreign spinners replaced American cotton by these cheaper growths wherever it was possible.

This outcome was so inevitable that it should have been fully contemplated by the AAA. Instead of considering the basic economics of the problem, however, that agency concentrated upon immediate price benefits to domestic growers. Liberal loans were added to the curtailment program as a means of pegging prices considerably above the world market level. Today the South is feeling the benefits of this temporary stimulation, but there is grave danger that the basis for a lasting solution of the surplus cotton problem has been undermined.

Exports during the first five months of the current crop year were the smallest in 14 years. Some improvement in this situation during the next few months is anticipated because the heavy demand for foreign cotton is increasing its price. But the curtailment program in this country is being continued for at least another year; further expansion of acreage abroad may be anticipated, and a permanent shrinkage of our cotton exports must be faced.

Experts say that Egypt and India can expand their output to some extent, and that the potential cotton-producing area of Brazil is at least equal to that of the United States, although it is not yet developed. Brazil is now engaged in an extensive campaign to stimulate her cotton industry and thus discourage overproduction of coffee.

In view of these circumstances it is not surprising that the AAA would like to secure an international agreement on cotton. The astonishing thing is that the Administration failed to initiate such an agreement until it had already created serious obstacles to its consummation. Concessions we might have offered to secure restriction programs in India, Egypt and Brazil have already been made without any requirements on their part. These countries now see an opportunity to reap the artificial profits that were intended for American farmers.

Moreover, the experience of the Administration with the international wheat agreement affords little hope for the success of the current proposal. The proposed negotiations are encouraging only because they imply recognition of a fundamental weakness in the AAA that should have been considered at its inception.

The Logical Course.

Overwhelming opposition to the plan of giving the District Commissioners authority over the schools and the public library has convinced Commissioner Hazen that these institutions should be exempted from the provisions of the Prettyman bill. He is willing to concede that the two educational boards have logic as well as public opinion on their side. If the other Commissioners concur, opposition to the measure thus revised, may be expected to disappear.

In drafting his bill Corporation Counsel Prettyman attempted to bring about a concentration of municipal powers in accord with sound political theory. All agencies of local government were to be subjected to general coordination and supervision by the Board of Commissioners. Doubtless the schools and the library were included as a matter of course.

A clear distinction can be made, however, between the educational and other functions of a municipality. It is difficult to see where anything tangible would be gained by compromising the independence of the Board of Education and the Library Board. On the other hand, there is danger that existing standards might be impaired through abusive exercise of powers intended for use only in emergencies.

Future contingencies as well as existing conditions must be considered. Safeguards against a weak Board of Commissioners are no less important than precautions against a weak Board of Education. Under the present set-up it appears that the advantages of centralized municipal authority, so far as the schools and the library are concerned, are more than offset by the dangers inherent in any encroachment of political power in the field of education.

The major objectives of the Prettyman bill can be accomplished without these controversial sections. And the chances of its enactment will be greatly improved if it is amended in line with Mr. Hazen's suggestions. The Commissioners have done well to seek a full expression of public opinion on this bill. Having taken that course, they may be expected to follow the clear advice which their inquiry has brought forth. The underlying principle of the Prettyman bill is too important to jeopardize its enactment by a controversy irrelevant to its major purpose.

Why Not Withdraw?

The Home Owners' Loan Corporation is an emergency organization designed to relieve distressed homeowners. This it does by exchanging its bonds, carrying relatively low interest rates, for outstanding mortgages against their property, thus reducing the carrying charges on the debt and preventing extensive foreclosures.

There was never any intention of establishing the HOLC as a permanent institution, the assumption being that it would withdraw from the field as soon as private financing agencies were ready to function. The corporation has almost exhausted its resources, and last fall it was believed that it was preparing to cease operations, when it reached the limit of its loan authorization, $3,000,000,000. Now, however, the Administration announces that Congress will be asked to expand the lending capacity of the corporation, possibly by $1,000,000,000, to permit of a continuance of its refinancing activities.

This decision indicates the serious dangers that arise whenever Government financing agencies invade fields normally reserved to private enterprise. In this case the need for governmental aid was undoubtedly great when the corporation was launched, but the time has now come to encourage resumption of mortgage lending by private agencies. The Federal Housing Administration has been trying to revive residential building by bringing down interest charges and insuring mortgages meeting eligibility requirements. However, it relies upon private agencies to furnish capital for refinancing and new construction—a policy quite different from that followed by the HOLC, which issues its own bonds, fully guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Government of the United States.

So far, the results achieved by the FHA in the field of mortgage financing have for a number of reasons been negligible. Its progress will certainly not be furthered by the activities of Government agencies which in the name of "emergency" continue to carry on conversion operations with the use of public credit. The only way to assure a return of normal conditions is to declare the emergency at an end and hasten the withdrawal of the Government from the field of mortgage lending. The longer the HOLC continues to operate, the greater the danger that it will become a permanent institution, substituting governmentally guaranteed bond issues for private mortgage obligations. Its activities will not only offer increasing competition to private financing agencies, but it will be adding steadily to the contingent liabilities of an already heavily indebted Government.

The fact that its operations involve no direct budgetary drains does not warrant an indefinitely large expansion of lending powers under conditions likely to encourage overliberal advances to hard-pressed mortgagors.

Re: Flemington.

To vary Mark Twain's classic regarding the weather: everyone talks about the Flemington trial but nobody does anything about it. With the recent appearances of society damosels carrying dainty picnic lunches and of an eminent baseball player bravely facing the barrage of flashlight bulbs, the ultimate seal of sanction has been affixed and he who would protest reveals himself a queer fish. The trial is now *de rigueur*, to the extent that the quaint little New Jersey courthouse now stands forth as a sort of American *Grand Guignol.*

Having created this mass appetite for Flemington news, the newspaper profession now finds that Frankenstein's monster lies heavy on its hands. News and more news must be forthcoming every hour. Indeed, a recent daily story was hung about the fact that the attorney for the defense had appeared in court with a carnation in his buttonhole. Other less resourceful correspondents have resorted to the simple device of interpolating personal opinions in their accounts, taking their cues no doubt from the corps of sob sisters (m. and f.) whose stories appear under by-lines.

The ultimate, however, in such technique was attained the last couple of days when the hoarse headlines screamed that the accused and his frau had, on successive days, assailed witnesses with the ugly word of "liar." Of course, there will be some Victorians who will think the publicity given to those episodes exaggerated. They are dead wrong.

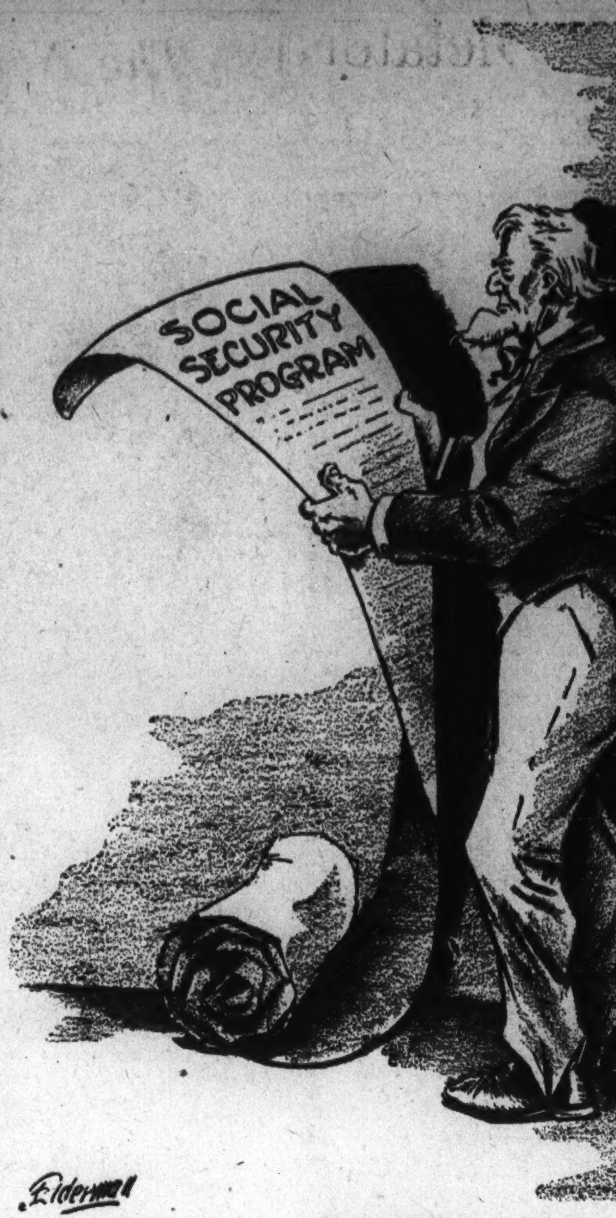
Could there be a more eloquent dissertation on our present discontents; would there be a clearer explanation of naval rivalries, Townsend Plans, bread lines or what have-you, than this illustration of why we behave like human beings?

"It sounded," said the report, "like a quarrel between two Bronx housewives over a clothesline or a mop."

But it didn't sound any the less first-page news for that!

New York City voted a 2 per cent sales tax to raise funds for relief. This may accomplish the desired result, but the inhabitants will never enjoy it as they would have a lottery.

Comparable to controlling a child, the Government's greatest problem in controlling business is how to do so without breaking its spirit.



America Comes Of Age.

Girl in a Green Dress

Simple and unexpurgated phrase: *Girl in a green dress . . .*

As society writer sees it: *The debutante was a lovely figure in clouds of misty green . . .*

• • • •

As it really is: Isn't that a sweet dish to set before the king? Makes me sound like a lot of whipped cream floating around in a dish of green mousse. They should have added—"and the body was garnished with gardenias." But I suppose that's all I did mean to the society columns—just the head of another receiving line, flanked on one side by just another papa and on the other by just another mama. Backed up by some three millions and held up by some three cocktails. The perfect triangle—deb, dollars, drink.

This is the morning after, and the whole household is running around, with scissors in one hand and newspapers in the other. And the white hope of the family lies here with breakfast on a tray and is all too indifferent to the bustle and the clippings and the efficiently filled engagements books. I have to be casual—that's my role. There's nothing as disgusting as an eager debutante. It's as shameless as if a bride ran all the way down the aisle.

So I shall yawn daintily and politely behind upraised hand; discuss fervently yet languidly the latest book, and thus become known as a deb-to-be-watched. One achieves that only by not yielding a whit; by not giving one's self away in inches of smiles; by not surrendering one's self in yards of acquiescence. Old hard-to-get, the hit of the season, in clouds of misty green tulle . . .

As sob-sister sees it: *The accused was a tragic figure in a simple dress of green . . .*

• • • •

As it really is: It was right sweet of the warden's wife to bring me this dress. It's not a bad fit, either. But I just wish it had been some other color besides green. Green looks something awful with my kind of complexion and I'm not too sure of this jury, anyway. Blue would've been better and I almost believe pink would've turned the trick. There's not a man in the world, not even a juror, who can hold out against a tearful woman in pink . . .

I suppose that row of women sitting there facing me with pencils and pads is getting ready to tell the world what I'm wearing today. If anybody asked me, I don't think they look so hot themselves. That fat one in red looks like a ripe tomato just waiting for the mayonnaise.

I wish I had a drag. The prisoner had a hearty drag. I bet I could get a lot of money out of that. "The accused smoked a So-and-So to steady her nerves." But what do I want with money? I ain't going no place. Unless those sob-sisters do their stuff and start a coast-to-coast sniffle campaign. The only way I'll get out of this mess will be to float out on a flood of tears. God, if only I didn't have on this awful green dress . . .

As feature-writer sees it: *The extreme youth of the aviatrix was accented by a corduroy windbreaker of green . . .*

• • • •

As it really is: Oh, where is he, where is he? Why doesn't everybody in this crowd go home? Now my arms are full of flowers and I'm supposed to smile and pat some strange child on the head . . . Surely he knows where this field is. It's the only one in town.

Oh, yes, I'm great and gallant and fearless and all the rest of it. Storms at sea mean nothing to me; oceans are simply secondary hazards to be crossed; flying without visibility is child's play. But this—this storm in my heart; this blinding uncertainty; this cruising around over yawning chasms of not knowing where he is or whether he loves me. For this—I should wear goggles of philosophy. What great big goggles you have, grandma. The better to see with, my child . . .

Nice old windbreakers—manufactured and sold to guard against the cold and rain and the dangers of exposure. And I buy them and make a cozy picture in my cockpit. But how shall I ever stand foursquare against you; what is there on the market today to make you just another spectator watching the girl flyer come wheeling in? To hell with futile green corduroy windbreakers . . .

As book reviewers sees it: *What depth, what simplicity, what clarity is expressed in the words—the girl in a green dress . . .*

• • • •

As it really is: These books reviewers simply slay me! The author didn't say a damned thing startling or clever or literary. He simply put me in a green dress on page 12 and the reviewer holds his job by making figure eights around me.

I think reviewers should be arrested for vivisection. They cut us heroines up into neat little pieces, store the remains away in some obscure column of a newspaper headed "Books," and then get a sizable salary for the literary murder.

I'm tired of having my ecstacies encased in headlines; my love affairs relegated to paragraphs; my life reduced to three columns. Most of all, I'm sick to death of having the very clothes I wear hauled out and made into figures of speech. When will book reviewers ever learn that "the girl in a green dress" means simply and unequivocally—the girl in a green dress . . .

BETT HOOPER.

Talleyrand's "By Chance"

On December 29, 1933, Jean Duca, Rumanian Prime Minister, was assassinated by a member of the Iron Guards, the nearest approach to Rumanian Nazis.

On June 15, 1934, Polish Interior Minister Pieracki was murdered in Warsaw.

On June 30, 1934, Reichleader Hitler ordered a bloody house cleaning in Germany which cost the lives of Gen. Von Schleicher, Capt. Ernest Roehm, Gregor Strasser and many others.

On July 25, 1934, the little Austrian Chancellor, Engelbert Dollfuss, died from the hands of Austrian Nazis.

On October 9, 1934, King Alexander, of Yugoslavia, and French Foreign Minister Louis Barthou were shot to death in Marseilles by a central European terrorist.

• • • •

War was predicted after each of these political crimes, as every one of them revealed there was "something rotten" in old Europe. War might well have broken out and yet, the final result of so many murders seems to be a consolidation of peace.

It appears that the sudden realization of an imminent danger has given many a nation the cold feet. Fear as to the ultimate consequence of a conflict has made them modify their attitude and adopt measures they would not have taken before. The assassination of Chancellor Dollfuss, of Austria, in Vienna, and the fear of a German putsch in Austria caused Italian troops to be sent to the Austro-Italian border almost overnight, thus cutting short the friendship between Il Duce and Der Fuehrer.

King Alexander's and Louis Barthou's deaths provoked a debate in Geneva which brought appeasement to the Hungaro-Yugoslav tension and gave the League of Nations an opportunity to show its vitality. Great Britain herself did her share and her fear of seeing the Saar plebiscite degenerate into something nasty in which she might be involved determined her to send troops on the Continent.

The year 1934, which looked as though it would go down into history as a black year, ended better than it started. Nobody expected it. And this recalls a famous reply once made by Talleyrand, the cleverest diplomat France ever had.

Confronted with a situation "just as desperate as the one we have just gone through, he declared, "Don't worry, everything will be settled." "But how?" he was asked. "Oh! By chance," he replied.

A. V.

Effective Conservation.

It is doubtful that a more striking example of effective conservation can be found anywhere than that presented by the rehabilitation of New Jersey's herds of wild deer, which have grown to such an extent that in five days recently 2,338 bucks alone were legally bagged by hunters.

Scarcely thirty years ago the herds were reduced, through lack of protection, practically to the point of extinction. A closed season was proclaimed for several years and the game authorities bought a small number of the animals outside the State and released them, chiefly in South Jersey. Short seasons and protection of does and fawns became the rule when shooting was permitted again. Since then the annual bag has increased by leaps and bounds. In 1914 it was 180; ten years later it was 1,063. Then the all-time record last month. . .

(Newark Evening News.)

London At Random

By Edward Acheson.

As far as the newspapers are concerned, politics have been pretty stale and unprofitable in Britain lately. The India bill is "in the bag," and no one, outside the House, cares a lot how it's tied up. This unhealthy apathy couldn't be better demonstrated than by the facile way in which the Lord Chief Justice seized the center of the stage by the simple expedient of emitting one sharp yelp.

"I will adjourn my court every day to fight the obnoxious features of this bill, line by line, and word by word!" quoth his lordship. And henceforward the front page was his for the taking. What the bill was or why his lordship was so unconscionably annoyed no one knew or cared. His high dudgeon promised action. Action was at a premium. So the country hung breathlessly on Lord Hewart's words.

When the dust had cleared away, it was discovered that the bill had to do with the appointment of judges, and there seemed to be three issues at stake. The first two, whether his lordship had been duly consulted, and whether the seniority of his lordship's friend and fellow lawyer, Lord Justice Slesser, was in jeopardy—these two were exactly the type of esoteric legal squabbles about which not one Englishman in 1,000 gave two whoops. The third point concerned the nice balance between chancery and the common law: on this, not one Englishman in 10,000 could even define the difference.

But the sound and fury had been heartily enjoyed by all, and British genius devised a compromise which supplied the happy ending. Then, as is customary in matters of pith and moment, the venerable Times had the last, and in this case, the very last word. Commenting on Lord Hewart's original outburst, said the Times, "The speech made a panic grave enough to bring about a Friday sitting of the Lords." Which, as every instructed Englishman knows, is the very definition of "panic" in the British Empire.

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Next to Loud & Western, cleaners, of King's road, Chelsea, is situated "Hammett's, Butchers of Distinction."

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Logical deduction is always an amusing if sometimes an unprofitable pastime. The more sober successors to England's Bright-Young-People are now indulging their fancy for speculation with Mr. Stanley Baldwin's somewhat Delphic utterances in the role of springboard.

Says Mr. Baldwin: "One reason why I oppose the Socialist teaching of the present day is this: You must remember when you speak of the Labor Party that it is not a purely working-class party with a working-class policy. Its policy is provided by men who are called 'intellectuals.' They provide the policy, labor provides the votes."

After mature consideration one school of thought has emerged with the theory that Mr. Baldwin is herewith announcing his wholehearted support of "a purely working-class party." From this point of view a schism demurs, urging that Mr. Baldwin is pointing out the fact that, should the "intellectuals" (i. e. Teachers Laski, Cole et al., with Lawyer Cripps) just stop putting ideas in the working-class head, all the laborers would, happily, vote for the Tories. Both schools, however, agree that Mr. Baldwin is most certainly rejoicing in his own party's absolute freedom both from "intellectuals" and ideas.

Which, these deductors submit, may well be a solemn statement of fact.

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Candidates for the position of Life of the Party must, this season, be equipped with at least two clippings: The first, penned in the straightforward style of the arbiter elegentarum at Buckingham, who in order to banish satin knickers for gents at the recent wedding reception, announced in the Gazette that "evening dress" would be worn "with trousers." No infringements were reported. The second, a head-line, is a matter of debate, some claiming it to be a note on changing fashion; others, that it is an expression synonymous to losing one's shirt. It's from the Evening Standard and says—

MR. STANLEY WOOTTON
SELLING HIS JUMPERS

Guinea Pigs.

The average member of Congress is far too prone to view the District of Columbia as an experimental laboratory and its inhabitants as so many guinea pigs on which to experiment. The most recent exponent of this theory is Senator Patrick A. McCarran, of Nevada, who wants the local public utilities operated by the municipality of Washington on the grounds that "the National Capital would be an ideal city" to try out this newest "yardstick" proposal.

What an excellent opportunity this would provide for the politicians to becloud the issue and manipulate the machinery of electrical production. The Senator does not charge that public utility rates in the District are exorbitant. He merely feels that there is much talk of governmental ownership and wants to see it tried out somewhere far from his own Nevada. Thus he would put the private companies out of business by legislative edict.

There has been a steady reduction in the base rate which utility consumers in the District of Columbia pay. Ten years ago it totaled 8.5 cents a kilowatt hour. Today that rate is 3.9 cents. A vigilant and progressive Public Utilities Commission is mainly responsible for this adjustment, sure evidence that it is on the job and functioning efficiently. In spite of this excellent record, Senator McCarran would turn the District into another Tennessee Valley. Some people are never satisfied to let well enough alone.

(Buffalo Evening News.)

China Debates Value Of Dictator As National Unification Looms

Chang Declares Populace Must Be Educated To Understand.

Marshal Chiang Kai-shek Discusses Possibility In Abstract.

By Mark J. Ginsbourg.

(Special Correspondence of The Post.)

Shanghai, Dec. 21 (By Mail).

"CHINA needs a dictator and the task before us is to educate the people to make them appreciate this urgent need," Marshal Chang Hsiao-liang, deputy commander of anti-Communist forces in the three central provinces and one of China's leading figures, told me a few weeks ago.

"I will not support the central government unless I receive assurances that Marshal Chiang Kai-shek does not contemplate setting up a dictatorship," declared Mr. Hu Han-min, former member of China's ruling triumvirate, and, until recently, from his refuge in Hongkong, author of vitriolic anti-Nanking broadsides.

"There is no need for a dictator," briefly told Gen. Chiang Kai-shek himself to a Japanese newspaperman.

With charges, denials and declarations filling the air, dictatorship has become China's most absorbing topic of conversation. And though not called by its proper name, the subject has been at the core of the deliberations at last week's conference of the national and party moguls.

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MANY factors have contributed to the sudden interest in the question. The most important of these has been the undeniable fact that China today is closer to unification than she has been at any time since the first revolution of 1911. Corollary to this has been the extension of Gen. Chiang's control to most of the country.

With the aid of a German-trained army of 500,000 and American-made bombers, Gen. Chiang has finally succeeded in ridding the geographically important province of Kiangsi of Communist elements. The victory, by eliminating the Red buffer state, has brought Gen. Chiang face to face with the southern faction, the Kwantung and Kwangsi warlords. Fearful of his power, they are now ready to "talk turkey" with him.

The Nanking-Japan understanding of the existence of which observers here have few doubts, and the dispatch to Peiping of Gen. Hwang Fu, who is reputed to be a Japanophile, have freed the Nanking government, at least for the moment, of its most pressing external problem, thus consolidating the government's internal position.

Gen. and Mme. Chiang's solitary air junket over China's western and northern provices has also demonstrated to the country the extent of his influence.

Thus, when the central executive committee of the Kuonintang convened on December 10, it naturally slipped under the undoubted, although very unobstrusive, domination of Gen. Chiang Kai-shek.

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AMONG the important proposals made by him, singly or in collaboration with Premier Wang Ching-wei, were several which sought to increase the power of the central government at the expense of the provincial administrations. Thus, it was proposed that the authority to appoint officials be vested with Nanking, on the recommendation made by the provincial governments; that provincial budgets be submitted to Nanking for approval; and that all national revenues be remitted to Nanking.

Gen. Chiang also proposed that a differentiation be made between the national army and the regional forces, with the number of the latter fixed by the central government, and also that "the purchase of fighting equipment from abroad either for the national army or regional forces be made by the central government, so as to standardize fighting equipment in the various units in China."

Gen. Chiang finally suggested that compensation be paid to the dependents of fallen soldiers, and the disabled men be given special vocational training.

All these proposals, aiming at the strengthening of the central government, tended to add force to the arguments of Gen. Chiang's foes, who asserted that he was on his way to dictatorship. To obtain an authoritative view on the situation I arranged for an interview with Marshal Chang Hsiao-liang at his Wuchang headquarters.

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MARSHAL CHANG is among Gen Chiang's stanchest allies and friends. According to some of his friends, the marshal "could have now been in Pu Yi's shoes if he wanted to. But because he chose to support the central government, he had to leave Manchuria and north China." To his present post in central China he was appointed by Gen. Chiang, soon after his return from Europe. This Chang-Chiang friendship makes any of Marshal Chang's statements doubly significant.

The "young marshal," as he is called despite his 40 years, received me in a huge white and blue yamen, which in bygone days housed the old Manchu governors. The interview was conducted through Dr. Kuangson Young, commissioner of foreign affairs for the five central provinces. In the first few moments Marshal Chang replied to questions slowly and briefly, but when asked about the form of government he thought most suitable for China, he threw reserve to the winds and delivered a lengthy discourse on dictatorship.

He began by declaring very emphatically that China's future lies not in a democratic, but in a dictatorial form of government.

Marshal Chang's anti-Communist troops moving up into new headquarters for their patrol duties on the Hupeh-Honan border.

"But China will not imitate any foreign country," he said. "A nation's form of government is determined by her internal conditions. Chinese dictatorship will answer needs peculiarly her own."

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THINKING of the "Young Marshal's" friendship with Gen.. Chiang, I asked the marshal whom he had in mind for the responsible position. He answered:

"A man of prestige, vision, and responsibility; one whom people would obey and respect. The people are prejudiced against a dictatorship, thinking that it is directed against them, and, therefore, oppose it. For this reason, it is extremely difficult to persuade a suitable person to assume the post. As soon as the people abandon their distrust of a dictatorial form of government, it will become possible to persuade a man who would answer the requirements to become China's dictator."

Marshal Chang paused for a moment, and then very suddenly said:

"Listen and I shall tell you what I believe of dictatorship in this country.

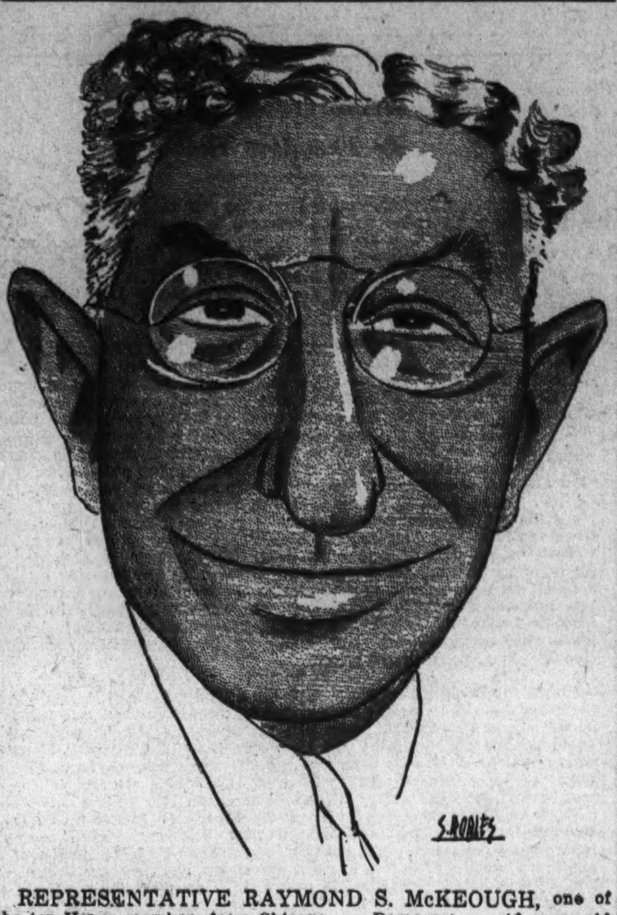
"Twenty-three years ago the people of this country rose in arms and overthrew the monarchy. They did so because it was despotic, because it held the people in a yoke. Today, when one suggests that China needs a dictator, many people become indignant. They say, 'We did not overthrow the monarchy to let a dictator rule over us. There is no difference between the two forms of government.'

"But there is a difference, a very vital difference. The monarchy keeps the people in subjugation to attain its own selfish ends. It persists in perpetuating itself. A dictatorship that I have in mind is benevolent. It assumes charge of the people to take care of them, as a teacher takes care of children, until they grow mature and are capable of governing themselves. Then the dictator surrenders the reins of government to the people, instead of fighting to retain the power, as a monarchy would.

"When a storm overtakes a ship, there is only one man who can lead her to safety, and he is the captain of the vessel. He has the

Continued on Page 8, Column 2.

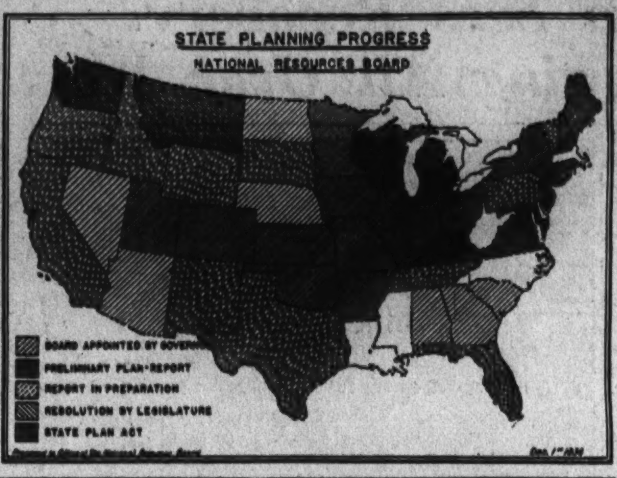
The New Congress



REPRESENTATIVE RAYMOND S. McKEOUGH, one of the ten House members from Chicago . . . Democrat . . . 46 years old . . . elected to Congress the first time he ever sought public office . . . long active in Illinois political clubs . . . a broker in private life . . . member of the New York and Chicago firm of Babcock, Rushton & Co. . . . educated in public and parochial schools of the Windy City, including De La Salle Institute . . . was married to Mary Ethel Ormsby January 13, 1911 . . . they have two daughters, Mary Margaret and Catherine.

Such a large proportion of those who have been pictured by Mr. Robles have asked for the originals that The Washington Post is saving all these drawings to honor the requests of any future member of "The National Gallery."

State Planning Boards Assist In National Resources Program



42 Governors Designate Committees to Plot Reconstruction.

Federal Board to Advise And Coordinate Local Plans.

Because of the importance of the proposed work-relief program, The Post requested the National Resources Board for a summary account of public works planning available for work relief throughout the country. The following article by the secretary of the State planning section of the board presents a picture of the groundwork prepared in anticipation of the $4,000,000,000 appropriation requested by the Administration.

By Maxfield H. Dunlap.

STATE Planning Boards are assuming an important role in national recovery and reconstruction activities. In general the public has heard very little regarding the extraordinary growth of the State planning movement. Most boards have been too busy launching surveys and studies to permit of publicity work.

During the 14 months since the National Planning Board, succeeded by the National Resources Board, undertook to stimulate State planning, the Governors of 42 States have appointed State planning boards. Of these, 28 have now submitted preliminary reports. Similar reports from the 14 remaining States are expected within a few weeks.

The success of the State planning boards is apparent also in the legislative programs of many States. Eight States already have enacted legislation to place State planning upon a continuing basis, and more than 20 others now are considering bills for that purpose.

The National Planning Board was appointed by the Administrator of Public Works, Harold L. Ickes, in July, 1933, to advise and assist him in the preparation of a "comprehensive program of public works" required by the recovery act. In accordance with this mandate, the board, consisting of Frederic A. Delano, of Washington, chairman; Charles E. Merriam, of the University of Chicago, and Wesley C. Mitchell, of Columbia University, held 17 meetings in different parts of the country during the ensuing 12 months. It has undertaken work along four major lines:

1. Advice to the Administrator on the progress and program of public works.
2. Stimulation of State, city and regional planning.
3. Coordination of Federal planning activities.
4. A research program on "A Plan for Planning" and "Planning of Public Works."

Regional advisers were appointed to assist the board in formulating regional plans to secure coordination of interstate public works projects, to apply planning tests to public works projects, and to collect information for planning activities.

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LATE in 1933 Administrator Ickes and the National Planning Board approved a project for the stimulation of State planning. Experience with local planning had revealed an urgent need for a coordinating agency to knit together not only the planning activities within each State, but also with neighboring States. Mr. Harold Merrill, assistant executive officer of the National Resources Board, was put in charge of this work.

When the National Planning Board offered the assistance of consultants to Governors desirous of appointing State planning boards, it was hoped that as many as ten States would set up such boards and that four or five good reports might result. The enthusiasm with which the States responded to the suggestion was not anticipated.

As each of the 42 States met certain reasonable conditions concerning office space, staff, and gave assurances of sponsorship and continuity by the Governor, a technical planning consultant was assigned tentatively for a six months' period. Each consultant was asked to submit a preliminary report at the end of six months. Suggestive outlines of data needed for State planning were sent each State planning board as it was set up. Each State was left free, however, to determine its own organization and program, suited to its own requirements.

The suggested outlines called for emphasis in four major fields which might be expected to be of greatest immediate value in expediting public works and relieving unemployment. The State planning boards were asked to formulate as soon as possible state land uses and water use programs, plans for the integration of transportation systems and five to ten years' programs of public works.

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WHILE these four objects have been stressed, planning boards have been quick to see that these items were so closely related to other elements essential to State planning that the States generally have gone forward with rather comprehensive programs.

Depending upon area, population, location, natural resources, and other factors, each State naturally has stressed those problems which are most urgent. Water resources loom largest in the reports from New York, New Jersey, etc. Yet there are features common to many or all of the reports.

Every State planning board, for instance, has cooperated with existing local planning units, and has sought to bring about the creation of more. There are now more than 800 city and about 200 county planning commissions in the United States, though many lack adequate authority and financial support. As

Continued on Page 7, Column 7.

Library Volumes on Celluloid

Is the library world witnessing transition from the volume form of the book to roll form, a reversal of the change that came nearly two thousand years ago when bookmakers turned from the roll form to the codex or volume form? The question is raised in the current issue of the American Library Association's Bulletin.

This may not be the precise time for settling such a question, but some such query comes to mind when an offer is made to furnish a reproduction of the *New York Times* on 35 mm. cellulose acetate film (a safety base, noninflammable) for the years 1914-1918 for $600-$650 (five years).

Since 1927, the *Times* has printed an edition on rag paper that sells for $170 a year for 24 bound volumes. For the critical years of the war the only copies of the paper available for consultation are printed on wood pulp stock, now in distressingly fragile condition.

In addition to the cost of films must also be reckoned a charge for a projector costing from $200 to $250.

The new form has certain obvious advantages: (1) saving of space; (2) cost of binding eliminated, or at least represented only by the cost of the tin boxes needed to store the films; (3) lessened wear and tear.

On the other hand, it must be considered that it has certain disadvantages: (1) librarians and readers are accustomed to the use of the printed page in volume form, and will need psychological as well as physical changes to fit themselves for the new conditions (although nine months' trial in the New York Public Library has indicated a ready acceptance of the new form); (2) the old form can be used with no additional expense for equipment; (3) lack of definitive assurance of permanency of the film, although the Bureau of Standards ascribes to it roughly the same life as pure rag paper.

Letters to the Editor From Readers of The Post

Partisan Condemns AAA Payments and Supreme Court Increase.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Frankly, I am partisan; and I am proud of it. What thinking man would not be proud of the fact that he has stood for a low tariff, sound money and honest business, especially in view of the excesses to which the contrary views and policies have led us? A highly protective tariff has driven us into a dangerously prickly nationalism.

I read in The Post of January 14 a letter by William Ware Allen, of Kansas, decrying the policy of the AAA benefit payments, in which condemnation I join, but not without a reminder that it was the example of the high protectionists of his party that has caused all this devilment, the end of which no man can now see. Hamilton favored a bounty from the Treasury for infant industries, but the industrialists of the G. O. P. rejected that for the indirect bounty of a protective tariff, now mostly a prohibitive tariff, but none the less a bounty.

According to my way of thinking, the term honest business is exclusive of such excesses as high finance and the holding company. High finance is the devouring of the little fellow, and the holding company is one of the devices whereby ownership is divorced from control, and it has no place in any system of honest business.

For this condition, well nigh intolerable as it is, I suggest Federal incorporation of all corporations engaged in an interstate business. Under the present system of State incorporation we have veritable corporation hatcheries operated solely for the fees involved.

However much I may disapprove present conditions, I am not at all in sympathy with any movement to augment the membership of the United States Supreme Court in order to get approval of any legislation. That would not be evolution, but revolution. The Federal Constitution provides for its expansion or contraction by amendment or repeal. These methods will be used by the thoughtful and patriotic among us.

JOHN W. HESTER.

Washington, D. C.

Stop Poppy Farming.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: While reformers, pacifists and prohibitionists are devoting months of semiuseless endeavor to the proposition of curtailing the dope habit and traffic in the United States of America, I am wondering if that particular branch of legislators has ever taken into consideration the real causes? Unless ways and means are devised by the World Court to prohibit poppy farming, the effort to stop the dope traffic is akin to trying to empty the ocean with a tin cup.

The filthy industry is carried on solely for the sake of the gold that a degenerated humanity is willing to pay for the hell weed's deadly, benumbing drugs (hash-hish from Indian hemp, and morphine, heroin and codine from the poppy. This vile human passion will be prolonged forever unless the World Court prohibits its growth!

This is one case where the cause must be eliminated before the evil will vanish. WILLIAM MEYERS.

Washington, D. C.

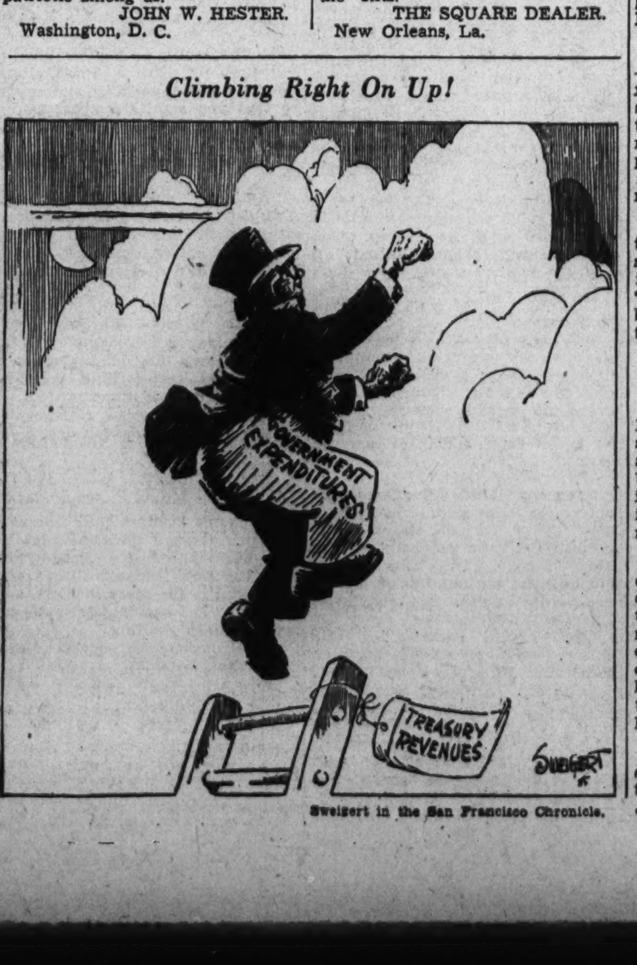
No Married Women.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In prosperous times and wartimes, it was all very well to have employed the married women, whose husbands, and others, in the family, were employed at comfortable salaries, but it is an outrage for this system to be continued in times, as the present. If, as a Nation, are to survive, we must provide for the head of a family, who helps the real estate market by renting or buying a little home, who pays the grocer, the butcher, the milkman, etc., and, if we are really sincere in wanting to economize, by saving the taxpayers on this huge relief emergency program, then, let us start by taking all those married women off, and putting the men and the World War veterans on—men who want a job to keep the family alive, not to buy an auto and put on the "Ritz."

THE SQUARE DEALER.

New Orleans, La.

Climbing Right On Up!



Sweigert in the San Francisco Chronicle.

Cotton Textile Exporters Appeal for Protection In Face of Unregulated Semidomestic And Foreign Competition.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The public generally is not aware of the truly desperate situation of that division of the cotton textile industry producing for the export trade. Exports of American cotton cloth have dropped from 564,000,000 square yards in 1929 to an estimated 225,000,000 square yards in 1934 and, during the same period, exports of cotton yarn and thread have dwindled from 28,000,000 pounds to less than 8,000,000 pounds.

There are certain markets that have always—and rightfully—been considered American markets. We have a right to expect our Government to take any and all proper action necessary to protect the position of the American manufacturer in such logical markets for his products as the Philippines, Cuba, Haiti and the Central and South American republics.

The cotton textile industry was the first industry to submit a code of fair competition under the terms of which more than 100,000 additional workers were added to the payrolls, average hourly wage rates were increased approximately 75 per cent and the work week was reduced to a maximum of 40 hours.

A graphic picture of the extent to which natural American markets have been invaded by foreign competitors—notably Japan—taking full advantage of cheaper labor costs, is shown in the following table comparing exports of American textiles in 1934 with average annual exports during such normal years as 1925-1927:

(000,000 omitted.)

	Average 1925-1927.	First 10 Months 1934.
Philippines	90 sq. yds.	40 sq. yds.
Central America ..	71 sq. yds.	26 sq. yds.
South America	126 sq. yds.	29 sq. yds.

Prior to 1934 Cuba was the most important market in the Western Hemisphere for American cotton goods and Japanese shipments of such textiles were negligible. However, early in 1934, Japanese exporters concentrated efforts in Cuba. The ability to make quicker deliveries saved American manufacturers a fair share of Cuban business in the first six months of the year, but latest available figures indicate that exports of American cotton goods to Cuba during the last six months slumped to less than one-half of the total for the preceding period.

The hopelessness of any attempt by American cotton manufacturers to compete in world markets with Japanese textiles under present conditions is clearly indicated by the merest summary of the methods used to develop the Japanese industry. For example, over 80 per cent of the employes in the Japanese textile industry are women; over 20 per cent of these employes are under 16 years of age, and many of these young girls who are so employed are indentured to the industry for a term of six years practically on a subsistence basis.

While under its NRA Code, hours of labor in the American industry are rigidly limited, the Japanese industry knows no limitation on hours of work per week and operates practically on a seven-days-a-week, 24-hours-a-day schedule with only two days per month out for the operative.

More than 12,000,000 American citizens, living under our vaunted American standards, are wholly dependent on the growing, processing and distribution of cotton for their livelihood.

Is it too much to expect that our Government will take that fact into consideration when, during the year, the Philippine Legislature, again considering legislation to protect American cottons in the island trade, looks to Washington for approval?

Is it too much to expect that the interests of the many thousands of American workmen producing textiles for the export trade will be considered when our State Department is negotiating reciprocal trade treaties with our Caribbean, Central and South American neighbors?

WALTER S. BREWSTER.

President, Textile Export Association of the United States.

New York City.

District Truck Drivers Rarely Discovered Under 21.

To The Editor of The Post—Sir: I commend The Washington Post for its untiring campaign, through both its news and editorial columns, in the interest of reducing the number of fatalities from traffic accidents in Washington.

I can not, however, refrain from taking issue with some of the statements appearing in your editorials, particularly one in the issue of January 14—"By all means the right to drive these juggernauts should be limited to men of mature responsibility."

This association represents the "for-hire" trucking industry of the Nation—more than 292,000 vehicles. When you write of "juggernauts," the impression of the public is that you are referring to those for-hire vehicles. You appreciate, of course, that these 292,000 vehicles constitute less than 10 per cent of the total number of trucks. The 90 per cent are owned by the butcher, the baker and the candlestick maker.

The trucking industry is operating under a code of fair competition. The owners must observe certain minimum wages and maximum hours for their employes. There is a minimum age limit of 18 years for drivers. In practical experience, however, drivers must undergo a period of apprenticeship as helpers before they are given full control of a truck. I doubt whether, if upon investigation, you would find any for-hire operator in the District of Columbia having a full-fledged driver of a truck under 21 years of age.

This association is engaged in a safety campaign to instill the principles of courtesy atnd safe driving in the minds of the employes. Many fleet owners subject their driver employes to rigid examination before entrusting them with a truck.

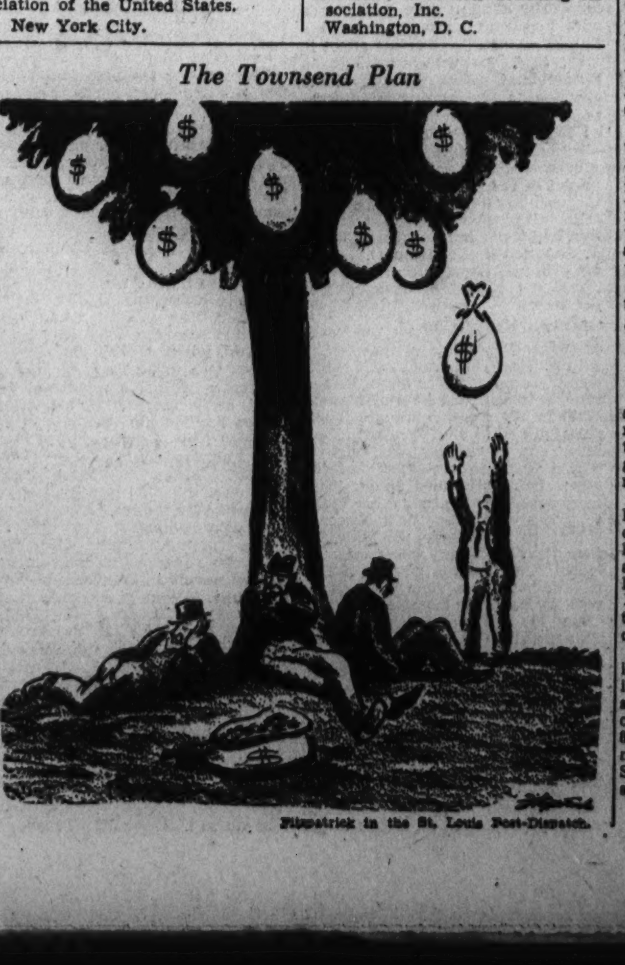
These suggestions are offered in a spirit of cooperation and are called to your attention merely to induce you to differentiate between the various owners of trucks when speaking of this industry.

TED V. ROGERS,

President, American Trucking Association, Inc.

Washington, D. C.

The Townsend Plan



Fitzpatrick in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

With Other Editors

Social Security.

Kansas City Star (Independent)—"* * * more inclusive than originally believed possible * * * the way must be surveyed cautiously * * * but an obligation is being recognized and there is doubtless widespread readiness to accept it."

New York Herald-Tribune (Republican)—"The colossal character * * * should be apparent now * * * nor can it be lightly adopted in the 'experimental' mood with the idea that it might be dropped later on if it proved unsatisfatcory."

Cleveland Plain Dealer (Independent Democrat)—"* * * a long step * * * the New Deal on its humanitarian side * * * will make the Federal Government the most generous of providers and the greatest of friends for the friendless."

Omaha World-Herald (Democrat)—"The severely practical argument for the program is condensed into a single sentence: 'We pay now for the dreadful consequences of economic insecurity, and dearly.' * * * presents a more equitable and infinitely less expensive means of meeting these costs."

Boston Herald (Republican)—"If the citizen agrees that the aims sought are desirable * * * there is little that can be said in criticism * * * Congress needs to remember that pension systems, once established, never go down."

World Court.

Boston Transcript (Independent Republican—"By setting aside partisan considerations and agreeing to adherence to the court * * * the United States can put the weight of its influence on the right side of the international scales * * * let's have no more delay."

Louisville Courier-Journal (Democrat)—"* * * No excuse for longer delay * * * only remaining opposition * * * is being made by remnants of the old Lodge "battalion of death," which prevented our ratification of the Versailles treaty and kept us out of the league because of their promotion by a Democratic President."

Richmond Times-Dispatch (Democrat)—"The United States will join the World Court this year, despite Johnson and the other members of the "battalion of death." * * * We still hope the reservation as to advisory opinions will be eliminated."

Philadelphia Inquirer (Republican)—"* * * It is difficult to believe that two-thirds of the Senate will allow themselves to be overridden by trivial contentions * * * (it) should be supported by an overwhelming majority * * * we have dallied with the issue for too long."

New York Sun (Independent Republican—" * * * Roosevelt's message * * * contains no argument that is new * * * at every suitable opportunity the American public has signified a clear desire not to be entangled with the league. * * * The Senate would * * * betray the confidence of the people * * * if it now consented * * * to sneak up the league's kitchen stairway when it thought nobody was looking."

Miscellaneous.

San Francisco Chronicle (Republican).—"Amelia Earhart did it * * * her fame is sexless * * * as a feat of personal skill, daring and adventure the performance was superb * * * with the heartiest congratulations, we hope stunt hops over the ocean will cease."

Baltimore Sun (Independent Democrat).—"If (the league) succeeds in putting an early end to the Gran Chaco war, it may perhaps be applied more quickly and effectively in future disputes between other minor powers * * * Its usefulness in case of a war among major powers must, however, be doubted * * * war on a major scale may come before this necessarily slow and gradual development of a peace technique has reached a point where it can be successfully used in maintaining peace.

Dallas Morning News (Independent Democrat).—"* * * (the Saar vote) is a body blow to France * * * there is also a suspicion that the mass of Austrians are now envious * * * and wish that they would be allowed to vote * * * on the question of entrance into the German Reich."

La Republique (Paris).—"* * * Roosevelt is maneuvering * * * yesterday he made use of his magnetic personality to carry away the crowds * * * tomorrow he will use it to seduce the bankers * * * he's gone several ways already * * * yesterday he dropped Johnson * * * today is he so disappointed to see Upton Sinclair beaten?"

The Week's Roster of New Books Shows a Harvest of Good Reading

Englishman Sees Recovery Emerging All Over World

Woolen Manufacturer Writes Depression Tonic Book.

By Douglas Warrenfels.

"THE INEVITABLE WORLD RECOVERY," by Harold Fisher. (Doubleday, Doran & Co. $2.00.)

Everyone who has been taking a financial beating will enjoy reading this book. It should have been entitled "Depression Tonic."

Mr. Fisher in one breath smashes the depression house of cards and in the next envisages in its place a stately castle, with all modern improvemnts, the inhabitants of which will attain the ultimate in financial happiness.

All of which is one way of saying the author, an English woolen manufacturer with a flair for writing authoritatively, thinks the lords of the dollar may now quit their moaning and get set for better days to come. It is hard to see how anyone who owns securities could read this comparatively brief opus without being lulled into that carefree frame of mind which generally accompanies the long forgotten art of coupon clipping.

For the first couple hundred pages our English friend discusses money fundementals and reviews economic history. Then, with one bold stroke of his facile pen, he writes the obituary of the most deadly panic the world ever knew.

"From the moment when the United States ceased paying gold in April, 1933, and abandoned the prewar dollar," he insists, "world recovery began.

Four Factors at Work In World Recovery.

"From that moment also, the rectification of the disequilibrium in Great Britain which began after September, 1931, and could only have local effect until America abandoned the prewar dollar, began to have a beneficial effect upon the disequilibrium of the whole world.

"There are four main factors at work in the world recovery, three of which are in operation now. The fourth will come into the picture with considerable force when a certain stage has been reached."

The first, quoth the manufacturer, is an increasing demand for commodities and services. The second is a movement within the total volume of promises to pay in the United States, which he expects to alleviate the burden of indebtedness throughout all countries. The third factor is what he terms "the independent influence of the metal gold."

Mr. Fisher describes the fourth factor as "the vast accumulation of excess promises to pay held in suspension in all countries, but more particularly in France, Switzerland, Holland and Belgium, where the central banks' promises to pay can still, within limits, be called for discharge in the metal gold."

When these four factors begin to work together, the writer adds, prices will soar "to an amazing height and to a new permanent level in terms of currencies as we know them."

People Are Awakening From Depression Nightmare.

The awakening from the depression nightmare, he contends, already has made considerable progress and an "extraordinary era" is now opening to the human race. In the same view he goes on:

"The upward movement now gathering strength will go far and will rise to such heights as to overturn completely many economic theories now current, changing the world political outlook, in consequence. Seeing men bound within the toils of an overindebtedness grown chronic, many outworn ideas have raised their vicious heads from obscurity, and clad in new masks, have looked for opportunities to bind them still tighter.

"Yet man does not live by gold, or paper money, or commodity dollars, or purchasing power, or index numbers or five-year plans, nor by the dragooning authoity of government, but by the revivifying power of myriads of promises, freely made and honestly carried out between him and his fellows.

"The millennium is not upon us, but we are indeed at the commencement of one of the great blossoming periods in the history of the species, that have marked by huge forward bounds the whole course of what we please to call the progress of mankind."

He defends the machines and predicts they will prove man's servants on a more prodigious scale than ever. He stresses the gains to be received from "millions" of new inventions.

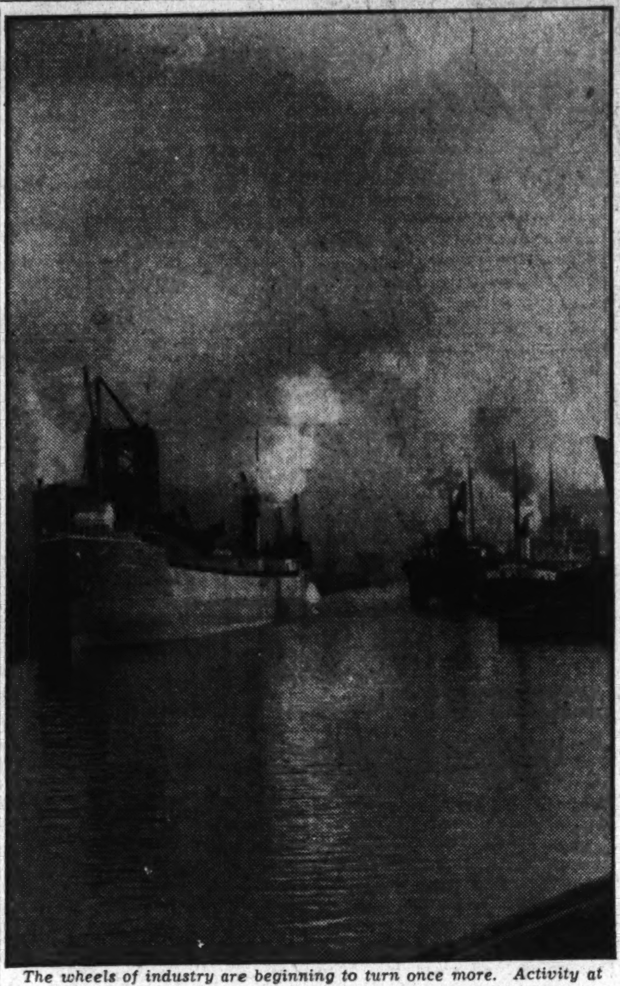
No Peril in Increase Of National Debt.

In an exhaustive analysis of conditions in this country Mr. Fisher scoffs at those who yelp about the increasing national debt. His view is it will not strain the resources of such a great Nation. He gives the New Deal a clean bill of health in these words:

"All the multifarious measures of President Roosevelt's Administration for the recovery of the United States fall within the lines of those undertaken by most over governments since the war, and they will succeed to an extent that will surprise the orthodox in that country. They will necessarily be accompanied by a rise in the power of organized labor and by an increasing power of Federal Government over the governments of the individual States."

The author is perhaps at his best when he disects the financial and economic structure of his native land.

As one reads the book one becomes more and more suspicious of its actual authorship. The chances seem about 99 to 1 that, the title page to the contrary, it came from the pen of a skilled ghost writer. Manufacturers just simply don't turn out paragraphs like the following, picked at random:



The wheels of industry are beginning to turn once more. Activity at Conneaut Harbor, Ohio, where a Great Lakes steamer is unloading iron ore for the United States Steel Corporation.

Here's Diplomacy With the Lid of Secrecy Yanked Off!

"The American Diplomatic Game," by Drew Pearson and Constantine Brown. (Doubleday, Doran & Co. 398 pages, $3.)

Undoubtedly the career gentlemen in the State Department, those nattily attired figures who have earned the title of cookie pushers" for all engaged in the foreign service, will frown in dismay over "The Great Diplomatic Game." Many of them will regard its racy, realistic revelations of their usually secret rites as profanity.

They Do Not Hesitate To Talk of Spades!

Messrs. Pearson and Brown, veteran reporters and commentators on international politics, believe that the shortest distance between two points is a straight line, and not all around Robin's barn, which sometimes seems to be the belief of our practicing diplomats. They have little patience with solemn pacts and declarations and high sounding pronouncements about peace when all the world is moving speedily closer to war.

Nevertheless, the prediction seems safe that the diplomatic set here and abroad will read with avidity this recital of the major events in this country's foreign relations in the last ten years. They will read it because it contains details of incidents not hitherto revealed, and because they will chortle with glee over the irreverent characterizations of some of their predecessors and superiors.

Pearson Coauthor Of Washington-Merry-Go-Round.

Although Mr. Pearson has stepped out of his role as coauthor of the scandalous Washington-Merry-Go-Round and, with Mr. Brown, has attempted to do an accurate, though irreverent and cynical, piece of writing on a subject generally little understood, this book was written for the reading public.

The book starts out with an account of the negotiation and signing of the Kellogg Peace Pact, for which the former Secretary of State was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize. This event marked the beginning of an epoch in the country's foreign affairs because by it the United States returned to an active interest in world affairs. The book ends with President Roosevelt, after the failure of his disarmament effort in May, 1933, and the futile London Economic Conference, disgustedly abandoning his interest in internationalism—which now seems to be on the door step of revival.

In describing the months which preceded Secretary Kellogg's espousal of the outlawry of war idea, the authors supply many new details, although their main thesis that had it not been for Prof. James T. Shotwell and Salmon O. Levinson, Chicago lawyer, the Peace Pact would not have been concluded is not new.

"Nervous Nelly" Clung To the Peace Idea.

Prof. Shotwell, working in this country, and Mr. Levinson in Europe, both with the help of Senator William E. Borah, brought sufficient pressure on President Coolidge and Secretary Kellogg to arouse them to acceptance of the idea. Once "Nervous Nelly" Kellogg accepted the idea, he clung tenaciously to it until it was accepted by the major powers. For that Mr. Kellogg deserved the Nobel Prize and the authors tell us he attributed his victory "in large part to his pitiless publicity."

On the other hand, Henry L. Stimson, who succeeded Mr. Kellogg, is portrayed as failing to learn the art of using publicity to mold public opinion—a failure responsible for the defeat of several of his noblest efforts. The authors tell of an incident occurring in July, 1929, when Secretary Stimson, in an effort to prevent conflict between Russia and China over the Chinese Eastern Railway, secretly proposed to the five major powers creation of a Conciliation Commission to iron out the Manchurian difficulty.

Persons hostile to the idea saw to it that the proposal leaked out, but in such form as to inflame the Soviets immediately against it. News, to undertake the task of improving public opinion in England through his newspaper contacts and also to work for a revival of the abortive Geneva Naval Conference.

Bell not only did well the job of getting the London press to plead for a better Anglo-American understanding, but he, after many obstacles, brought about the visit of Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald to the United States in the fall of 1929. Sitting on the famous log at the Rapidan Camp, Premier MacDonald and President Hoover reached an understanding which made the 1930 naval conference possible.

Many of hte Incidents Will Be Challenged.

Many of the incidents related in this book undoubtedly will be challenged. It is impossible, perhaps, for any one person to confirm the accuracy of all that is recorded. Yet it is known that the authors have tried hard, checking and rechecking, to obtain accuracy without sacrificing the entertainment in their manuscript. Many incidents originally in the manuscript are said to have been discarded during this process. But the element of entertainment remains—that and a feeling of futility over all the efforts to promote peace.

FRANKLYN WALTMAN, JR.

No End of Authors

By Theodore Hall.

WHAT every reviewer missed was the fact that George Brush, the hero of Thornton Wilder's "Heaven Is My Destination," was patterned after Don Quixote. A mutual friend, who read the first part of the tale in manuscript, tells me that such, and no less, was Mr. Wilder's intention . . . Did you hear about the lady who went into the bookstore and asked for "The Forty Days of Musty Dog?" It sounds like the preparation for a Sioux recipe.

* * * *

Harold Nicholson, John Buchan, and Edward J. O'Brien have gone back to England, after making what can only be termed dinner calls . . . Desmond MacCarthy, British critic and essayist, has arrived to lecture at Yale. It's to be fervently hoped that he doesn't encounter Miss Stein. Christopher Morley recalls a choice essay of MacCarthy's which pointed out that Miss Stein's writings resembled nothing so much as the practice exercises set forth in "Pitman's Commercial Typewriting Manual" . . . William McFee is wintering at Miami and tapping out another novel. "It's about a sailor," he writes, "who was ruined by women." . . . In Clifton, Tenn., T. S. Stribling is sitting out in the woods—his favorite place for writing—and scratching away at a novel about State and national politics . . . The Nation chose Peggy Bacon as one of the two women on its Roll of Honor for 1934. She, in turn, is now doing a series of caricatures for them. Still, it can't be too safe for sensitive people, even well-meaning liberals, to let themselves go around with this unabashed, caustic young lady who can sketch and describe the most impressive of mortals in a way they wouldn't even admit to themselves before breakfast. Her book, by the way—"Off With Their Heads!"—is going like hot cakes.

* * * *

I bless the Book of the Month Club for a kindly thought in sending me, the other day, all necessary leaflets and blanks for subscribing to their 12 books a year or so. But, much like the chorus girl, I already have 12 books . . . Folger McKinsey, the Benztown Bard of the "Good Morning" column in the Baltimore Sun, gets me all wrong when he says that my reference to second-day turkey in a post-Christmas column indicated I was "rather scornful" of it. Defendant deponeth that he is a cold-turkey man from here to the nearest ice box and back. Mr. McKinsey should be cheered that John Collier, author of "Defy the Foul Fiend," seems to have joined the party. Witness this recent letter he wrote to Knopf describing himself: "He lives in great retirement, not very industrious, passionately addicted to sports and pastimes, of a cheerful disposition, and ardently desires to be rich. Has, after very profound and prolonged meditation, come to the conclusion that all game birds are better eaten cold than hot * * *" Oh, well, turkey used to be a game bird.

* * * *

With no considerable thrill of anticipation I opened, the other day, a fat envelope from a firm called the Bureau of Industrial Research, Inc. Out popped, of all things, a book of recipes for such potations as a Tom and Jerry and a Blue Blazer, gathered by that ample gentleman who invented the phrase, "a sincere drinker"—Irvin S. Cobb. Best story in the cheery preface concerns a philanthropic distiller down Mr. Cobb's way—Paducah, Ky., if he never told you himself—who presented a baby-sized barrel of prime sour-mash Bourbon to a mountaineer friend in the back country. "About ten days later," says Mr. Cobb, "the recipient appeared with the empty container and an expectant look on his face, and intimated that he could use some more of the same."

"Look here, Shep," said the distiller, "aren't you kind of crowding the mourners just a little? It hasn't been more than a few days since I gave you eight whole gallons of my very best."

"That's right," agreed Shep, "but, Col. Goodman, suh, you got to remember a kag of likker don't last very long in a fambly that can't afford to keep a cow."

* * * *

Most forthright sentence read this week appears in "Consequences of the New Deal," by Benjamin Stalberg and Warren Jay Vinton (Harcourt Brace, released January 24)—"There is nothing the New Deal has so far done that could not have been done better by an earthquake." . . . Oddity of the week, as a book for review, is the little pamphlet of suggested messages, duly numbered, prepared by Western Union and sent in by T. R. Kingsbury, local superintendent. Every ready to oblige, I note that the plot is a bit confused, the characters somewhat nebulous, and the diction pretty well on the sentimental side. All is forgiven, though, in the bright light of Valentine message No. 208—"At miles between us we can laugh, our hearts entwined by telegraph."

* * * *

Noel Coward reports that his autobiography, to be called "Present Indicative," is three-quarters done . . . Doris Leslie—who wrote last fall that long novel of a London tobacco business, "Full Flavour"—can neither type nor dictate. As all her thoughts have to flow out through her right hand, she's had it insured for a large sum . . . To Muiris O Suilleabhain, for his novel, "Ficho Blian ag Fas," the Irish Academy of Letters has made its first award for the finest work written in Gaelic. Not waiting for one faint, lone cheer from some scholar down at the Congressional, let me hurry to say that underneath that throat-choking stands Maurice O'Sullivan and his "Twenty Years A-Growing." The young policeman from the Blasket Islands has resigned and bought a hotel at Dinglo with the royalties on his book. I wonder if "Work of Art" put him up to it.

* * * *

Arnold Gingrich, editor of Esquire, seems to have gone all the way around the bush for a striking way to construct his novel, "Cast Down the Laurel" (Knopf, released February 11). Taking the tale of a great pianist, he does it this way: First part consists of a lot of notes on the characters, written by a hard-boiled advertising man for a novelist friend. Second part holds the novel which the friend writes on said notes. And the third part contains the criticisms which the advertising man wrote back about the novel. Now that the "Grand Hotel" method is giving up its last ounce of vitality, maybe we'll have whole shelves of this battledore-shuttlecock technique. It might be fun, at that.

* * * *

Driving Gertrude Stein and Alice B. Toklas to Baltimore and back, a while ago, for Miss Stein's lecture there, I learned—that Miss Stein enjoys detective stories and advertising (for their sense of time); that of all mystery writers she likes Mignon G. Eberhart best (for her descriptions of rooms); that sometimes she wants to write a detective story herself. Miss Stein speaks very plainly ("Why shouldn't I?" she would say if anyone were to bring the matter up), has a rich, hearty laugh, and will talk of anything you want with the greatest good nature. Between the two, Miss Stein is "lovie" and Miss Toklas "pussie." Best remark of the evening was Miss Toklas's, just before Miss Stein got out of the car at the lecture hall to enter through the crowded corridor. If celebrity has a technique, this must be it.

"Remember, lovie," cautioned Miss Toklas, "if anyone stops you be very vague."

Design of Buildings Should Follow Their Use—Sullivan

Memoirs of Architects Relate Function With Form.

By Charles Harris Whitaker.

Mr. Whitaker is the author of the recent best-selling history of architecture, "Rameses to Rockefeller." As a practicing architect, he has designed many famous American buildings. He lives, at present, near Great Falls in Virginia.

"Kindergarten Chats," by Louis H. Sullivan. (The Scarab Fraternity Press.) "The Autobiography of an Idea," by Louis H. Sullivan. (W. W. Norton.)

In 1901, Louis Henri Sullivan, whom Mr. Claude Bragdon has so well called the first American architect (best known today by the Auditorium in Chicago, the Prudential Building in Buffalo, and the Wainwright Building in St. Louis), wrote a series of talks about buildings. They were published monthly in a magazine long vanished and were called "Kindergarten Chats"

Talks With An Imaginary Pupil.

The title may well have belied the profound and prophetic quality of what Sullivan wrote as he wandered from Chicago to New York with an imaginary pupil as his companion, for no writing has more clearly uncovered the pleasant bones and flesh and blood of creative building, or more openly laid bare the pedantic sham that has been passed off as architecture on a world that loves more to pretend than to be.

In the sense of telling the truth about buildings the "Chats" were truly kindergarten talk. To Sullivan, the world man builds is something far more precious than a record later to be dug up as a romantic past over which man no longer has any control, and which merely serves to solace a people that lacks the courage to face the present honestly in order to prepare a future of justice as the only base on which peace and security can rest.

Buildings Ahe the Record Of Man's Life.

Buildings are the vital record of what man is, of his day by day life; a record that he can not escape save by refusing to look at it; a record that tells the truth so simply that it can not by man be falsified. There it is! Why does no one read it?

So Sullivan read the tale to his pupil. It was no pleasant bedtime story, it may be guessed, for as Sullivan picked out the fair and the fine, so also did he pick out the sham and the humbug, and so did he point out what they meant and where they were leading. As for the art of building, in which the young pupil hoped some day to become a master, it was as fixed in principle as the law of gravitation. It was part of the same law by which nature works out the form of every organism in her domain. The process is so simple! So straightforward! So honest! The form of the organism grows out of the purpose of the organism!

The story of building in America, after the early days of plain log-cabin and the frame structures now revered as the faint memories of a pioneer day that seems almost holy in its life of daily work for all men, was, and still is, a complete denial

Writings Have Profound and Prophetic Quality.

of that law. Building forms of all kinds—after wealth and ostentation and pretense arose, and finally when ownership for usury had laid its hoary hand on the whole building process—derived not from organic purpose, but were borrowed from the temples and palaces of the past, all the way from the Parthenon in Athens (a public works project to keep workers in food) to the days of the lavish robbery and showing off of Florence and Versailles.

These forms were, as we now know, as great in their pretense as they were sure in their prophecy. For the individual is quite as far from economic security as he was in the days of the Pilgrims. It is really quite plain that even as buildings are the baldest of historians, so are they the baldest of prophets. Man may lie about them and use them to hide his games, but the buildings will still blaze forth the truth. Indeed, were it not that education is based so largely on a dead past and so little on the living present (with archaeology as a consolation in bones), man would long ago have learned to read his own fate in his own buildings. He would be able to note, day by day, where he was headed. A careful look at any group of buildings, anywhere, tells the story that is even plainer today than when Sullivan poured it into the ear of his pupil, not as a digger who unearths a buried era, but as a real teacher who reads from the page of today and so helps the pupil to look squarely at the present and boldly to face the future.

Chats Burn With The Faith of Whitman.

The "Chats" burn with the same faith that Whitman once sung, but they were also prophetic with a truth that is now verifiable. What Sullivan foresaw is here. Thus, if one would like to be able to look at buildings and to look at the whole scene as though it were a page fresh from the hands of a great printer, the "Chats" are not only primer and first reader, but a scholarly probing of the heights and depths of human America as the tale is undeniably written in brick and wood and steel and stone and concrete.

Twenty-five years later, when Sullivan was near his end, he wrote the mature and mellow "Autobiography of an Idea," a book which will slip quietly into the classics of American writing—not only for the poetic cadence of the song and the words, but because of the picture he paints of his childhood and youth, the calm will to know and not to be fooled by the pedants and the pedagogues with their slogans, dogmas, and rituals, as well as for the shining vision that lights page after page into a flame of splendor.

When Youth Sought New Things in Art.

It is perhaps worth while to note that all through the Sullivan days, when many a youth in the United States was thrilling to his call, Van der Velde and his followers were sounding the "Jugendstil" tocsin in Germany (later to be followed by the Art Nouveau in France) and that neither knew of the other. Both were symbols of that ever-hungering youthful eagerness which was then trying to break the hard dry crust of art as dogma, art as authority, art as the whining of "artists," art as a dealer's racket, art as related to parlors and museums and having nothing to do with life and work.

These two uprisings differed from that led by William Morris, for while he begged for the return of the joys of craftsmanship and the making of things to use and not to sell, he was content to fall back on the store of historic forms, chiefly those of the Middle Ages, as the basis for design.

Sullivan and Van der Velde, on the contrary, demanded a complete break with the use of romantic representationalism—borrowed from an unrelated past. They wanted a world in which good workmen could labor in harmony with the natural law that Sullivan condensed into the three now famous words, "Form follows function." Art, for them, was a vivid and vital part of work—"visible rightness," as Gilbert Seldes speaks of it in his recent article on the functional design of Teague—and work was the normal healthful outlet for the creative instinct that delights itself in matching hand and brain against tool and material.

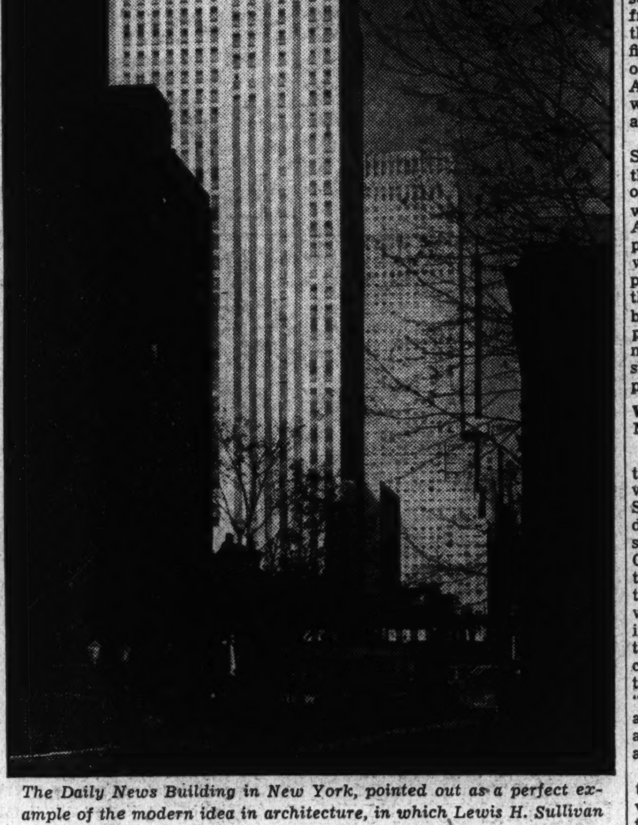
Outbreaks of Energy Make for Progress.

Still, one can set no fixed dates for these or any other such rebellions. Each, if it arise from honest purpose and not from a set-up worked by the salesmen, is no more than the ever-recurring outbreak of that energy that seeks rightness of form, in the sure confidence that when one has found the perfect form for the purpose, one can do no more. For in that perfect form there is hidden the serene dwelling of that wayward, taunting and often mocking vagrant known as art.

Few are the pages that outshine that love and that faith as they lay securely in Sullivan's heart. He saw, with all the prophets, that only as man shall use the creative to subdue the acquisitive, so only shall he grow honest and unafraid and begin to build a world of rightness, of which justice is a part (for rightness is the bigger word).

To every teacher who holds a love for that quality in youth which leads to fearless questioning and the quest of rightness, these two books are an incomparable encouragement.

Perhaps Sullivan's faith can be no better defined than in the words of the Whitman he revered: "There was a child that went forth every day . . . and who now goes, and will always go forth every day."



The Daily News Building in New York, pointed out as a perfect example of the modern idea in architecture, in which Lewis H. Sullivan was the pioneer, that a building's form must follow its function.

New Chills, Thrills and Heart Throbs

Our Reviewer's Butler Considers Tales of Romance.

By Sidney Olson.

"CRIMSON ICE," by Cortland Fitzsimmons. (Frederick A. Stokes. 292 pp. $2.)
"RAGE IN HEAVEN," by James Hilton. (Alfred H. King. 286 pp. $2.50.)

The scene is the luxurious splendor of The Post book reviewing rooms. On the deep Turkish rugs are scattered pillows, with here and there a tall tarboosh, or whatever you call those samovars the Turks use for pipes. Inhaling on the hoses that trail from the tarbeesh, or tarbooshes, are the reviewers, most of them in a coma.

I threw a pillow at Random, the butler.

"Random, my fine fellow, what books confront us this week?" I asked, falling asleep. "And what was that booming noise outside?"

"Well, the first book you were to review was to be Rage in Heaven, by James Hilton, a reissue of one of his earlier books, which the publishers are plugging because of the success of his 'Goodbye, Mr. Chips,' and 'Lost Horizon.'"

"Yes, yes, go on," I said. "And keep on going. If I lose sight of you so much the better. What about the booming noise?"

"I'm coming to that. Four men just came up, with their hands shoved deeply in their coat-pockets, and insisted that you review 'Let's Burn Our Bridges,' by Mary Frances Doner, instead. Then they placed a bomb on the sidewalk outside and left."

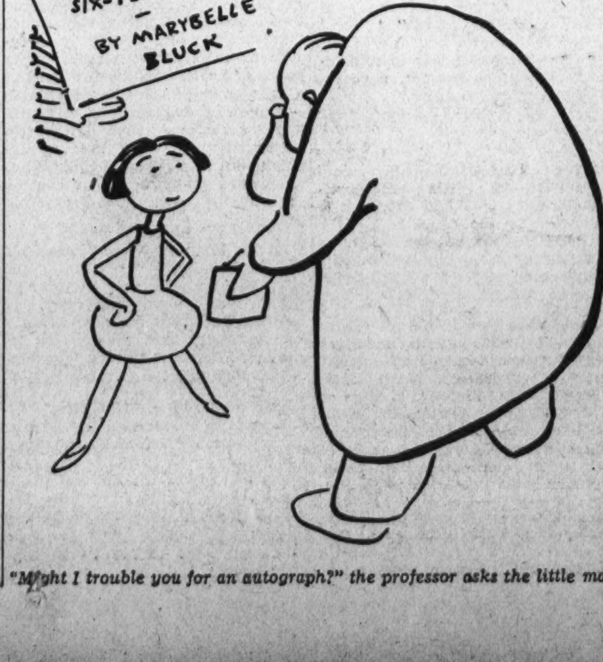
"Were they trying to intimidate me, Random? Me, the publishers' scourge, the terror of Grub street? Random, we will not be intimidated. We will review 'Let's Burn Our Bridges,' a book of which I have just heard. Carry on, Random."

If you're a conscientious reader of book reviews you know by now that reviews are usually handled like this: the reviewer looks into a crystal ball for inspiration until his eyes get slightly glassy. This doesn't take long. Then he dictates the blurb on the jacket to his stenographer, beginning with the last paragraph first and proceeding backward. This gives an impression of profundity.

In this department the reviews are either written in that fashion or in the following manner: Random reads aloud to me until I go into a trance. Whatever I write on a slate he holds up is the review. With some books the trance is pretty violent and the slate has to be destroyed in a blast furnace. Sometimes the book makes no impression at all and the slate is left blank, which is better for all of us, besides saving Random a lot of work pretending he can read my writing.

"How is the La Doner masterpiece?" I asked.

"Pretty feeble, to speak frankly. It's a tender little tale, told in the



SONNETS OF A SIX-YEAR OLD — BY MARYBELLE BLUCK
T.H.

"Might I trouble you for an autograph?" the professor asks the little maid.

Mystery Recommended and James Hilton Eyed Askance.

first person, of a young wife whose husband divorces her for greener pastures, in this case a beauteous blond. Her heart aching, she cries herself to sleep night after night for about 100 pages of very pseudo-Dorothy Parker cynicism. In fact, if all the damp pillow slips in this book were laid end to end, the heroine's laundry bill would be terrific."

"Tsk-tsk, Random," I reproved enviously. "I am supposed to make the cracks in these reviews. You are merely the stooge. Get me?"

"I get you all right, but I don't want you," smirked Random.

I quietly blacked his eye. "Carry on, Random."

"On the rebound the heroine marries a kindly middle-aged man who turns out to be a millionaire. He plies her with champagne and round-the-world cruises, but doesn't win her affections. He jumps from an ocean liner. Things then get worse."

"Impossible, Random."

"You don't know Miss Doner, the author, sir," he said. "Everything goes badly for the brave little heroine until the last paragraph of the last page. Then she and her old husband are reunited in a most melting love scene. Ah, love, love!" Random rolled his eyes.

"Don't gush, Random," I said coldly. "Pull yourself together, son."

"Yes, sir. Anyway, to sum up: Practically the only people who read this little number will be those who were dropped on their noggins while young. It will also be good reading for people in hospitals too weak to read anything that will require the slightest effort. In fact, I personally recommend that it be read with the eyes closed."

"Good going, Random. What next?"

"Next we arrive at a book titled 'Stirrup Brother,' by Cherry Wilson . . ."

"Well, go on. What are you stalling for now?"

Random passed a trembling hand over his damp forehead. "I tell you, sir, I'm not very strong, and I don't know whether I can take 'Stirrup Brother' right now."

"Drive on, Random. We mustn't let the public down. They must have the truth, no matter how it exhausts us. Come, come, Random, we can take it!"

"Will you want the usual cotton for your ears while I review this one, sir?"

"By all means. On, Random, on."

"Well, sir," and Random winced convulsively, "it's a typical Western story, with lots of hard riding, straight shooting, fresh air, and a heroine named Memory Strange."

"Next book!" I bellowed. "And spray the room with Un Nuit d'Amour perfume, Random . . . Whew! Memory Strange!"

"We're now into definitely better stuff," said the faithful servitor. "The next book is 'Crimson Ice,' by Cortland Fitzsimmons. It's the successor to his other murder mysteries.

"This time Mr. Fitzsimmons has a hockey player as his victim. The player falls over on the ice with a knife in his back as the customers scream. It soon develops that he has been poisoned. The author uses the same technique that was successful in the other thrillers, and the job is smooth, entertaining and at times exciting."

"Are those dark circles under your eyes, Random?" I asked.

"No, sir. Those are my horn-rimmed glasses, sir."

"That will do for this week, Random."

Books considered in this review are:
"LET'S BURN OUR BRIDGES," by Mary Frances Doner. (Alfred H. King. 279 pp. $2.)
"STIRRUP BROTHER," by Cherry Wilson. (Alfred H. King. 256 pp. $2.)

Stream Pollution a Problem for State and National Cooperation

Urban Populations Risk Health Menace

Only 80 Per Cent of Large City Dwellings and 65 Per Cent of Those in Small Cities Are Connected With Central Sewers.

By Herbert G. Moulton.

This is the third and last of a series of articles dealing with the problems surrounding pollution of American rivers.

Stream pollution is a national problem, more social tnan commercial in its aspects. It is made national primarily by the fact that our principal rivers, which receive the greatest volume of untreated sewage and industrial waste, have interstate courses. Harbors, too, such as at the mouth of the Hudson, may be contiguous to more than one State. Therefore the purification of these polluted waters should be the joint concern of the Federal Government and the several States.

The States have exclusive supervision over all waters within their respective jurisdictions, subject to the paramount right of navigation. The Federal Government has jurisdiction over public waters with respect to matters which might tend to obstruct, impede or endanger navigation. Under its power to regulate interstate commerce, the Federal Government has enacted some legislation forbidding the discharge of refuse into navigable waters or the tributaries thereof, or oil into coastal waters of the United States.

It would seem that this power of the Federal Government might be carried far enough to prevent the discharge into the main streams or tributaries of such navigable rivers, or into coastal waters, of material deleterious to the health and wellbeing of passengers carried on, or the crews of, vessels engaged in navigation, through the production or transmission of odors, disease germs or noxious insect life.

Government Should Start Huge Program.

Since the purification of polluted waters is a problem of such great magnitude, and primarily of national social aspect, the Federal Government might well undertake a broad program looking to the provision of adequate treatment plants, both under its own auspices through the direct and indirect powers involved in the regulation of interstate commerce and in cooperation with the States.

Out of the approximately 130,000,000 people residing within the borders of the continental United States, approximately 80,000,000 may be classed as urban population—living in groups or communities large enough to justify the installation of sewage systems. Only about 80 per cent of the residences in larger cities and 65 per cent of the residences in smaller cities are connected with modern central sewers. Even in the larger cities, sewer connection is not 100 per cent effective. It is estimated that our streams, lakes and harbors receive the domestic sewage from the residences of approximately 60,000,000 people, together with a large part of the waterborne waste resulting from our manifold industrial operations.

Perhaps 15 per cent to 20 per cent of the sewage discharged into the waters of the United States receives some form of treatment, often only screening or preliminary sedimentation. It is doubtful if much more than 5 per cent receives as much as 80 per cent purification. In England approximately 75 per cent of the sewage is given fairly thorough treatment; in that country purification processes have been installed more widely because the water resources are not as great, in proportion to the population, as in the United States. The burden of the untreated sewage and waste falls heaviest on the smaller communities located on streams below the larger centers of population.

Danger To Health Is Great.

The evils which follow in the train of domestic sewage pollution and the discharge of industrial waste, and the modern methods of providing adequate treatment to overcome such pollution, have been set forth in two preceding articles. Increasing pollution is a growing menace to health, recreation and our fisheries, but effective, sanitary and attractive plants can be provided through which this menace can be overcome. It is to be hoped that various agencies of the Federal Government and the States will soon take active steps leading to the construction of more of these plants.

A good start has already been made. The Public Works Administration has allocated approximately $220,000,000 to the construction of sewers and sewage disposal plants, but it is estimated that somewhat less than half of this sum has been allocated to the construction of the treatment plants themselves.

Among comparatively recent installations may be noted three plants at Birmingham, Ala., one built by the city itself and making use of sedimentation and digestion only, and two constructed with CWA labor, which employ both sedimentation and chemical treatment; a plant at Spring Lake, N. J., which is located underneath a public park and involves sedimentation only; and a very attractive up-to-date trickling filter installation at the old town of Williamsburg, Va.

"Treatment plants are under construction, or planned, with assistance from the Public Works Administration, at Washington, D. C., Chicago, Minneapolis and St. Paul, Cleveland, Columbus, Perth Amboy, N. J, Coney Island, New York, Annapolis, Md., Cedarhurst, Long Island, and at a number of other points involving smaller projects. One of the Chicago plants is now nearing completion. It is expected that suitable treatment facilities will also be provided at Buffalo. However, all of the installations now under way or contemplated will care for but a small percentage of the national problem.

The cost of installing plants for the treatment of domestic sewage and industrial waste depends upon the size of the communities, the processes adopted and the degree of purification required. As to industrial wastes, the problem is too broad to warrant much generalization, for methods and costs of treatment vary with the conditions concerning the particular industries, and in some cases may at the moment be prohibitive from a commercial standpoint.

Steel Wastes May Be Eliminated.

It is fortunate that some industries in themselves produce wastes which are useful in the treatment of domestic sewage. This applies particularly to steel plants, which produce enormous quantities of ferrous sulphate as a by-product from pickling operations (cleaning of scale from steel sheets, etc., by washing with dilute sulphuric acid). Sometimes the discharge of such material into streams assists in purification. For example, Public Health Bulletin, No. 203, of the Public Health Service, of the United States Treasury Department, states that "within the Pittsburgh area the bacteria contributed to the Ohio River were materially reduced by the presence of acid iron wastes, causing coagulation and precipitation in the stream through Pittsburgh."

It is quite possible that through the application of chemical processes the wastes of the steel industry can be kept from the streams and used in the purification of domestic sewage as a joint operation at many points in the United States where steel producing or manufacturing plants are located at large population centers.

As to the treatment of domestic sewage, the per capita cost of treatment plants may vary anywhere from $3.50 to $15, depending on the size of the installation and the degree of purification required. Perhaps an average of $10 per head of sewered population, including institutions and small communities, would result in a sufficiently high degree of purification of domestic sewage and at the same time take care of the general run of ordinary industrial waste as found in an average city, including any necessary preliminary treatment. This would mean a total expenditure of $600,000,000.

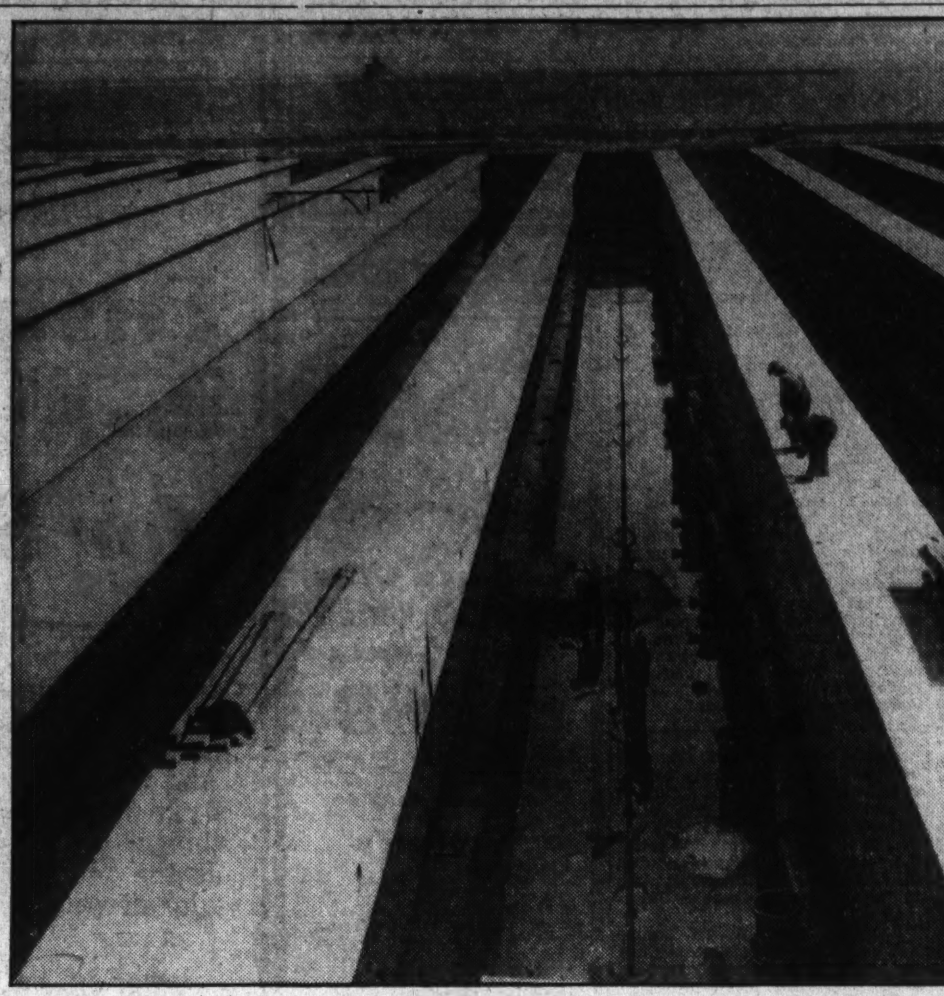
This figure covers the cost of treatment plants alone and does not include the cost of the great trunk sewers which may be required to consolidate the sewage flows and bring them to central points of treatment. Collection and centralization of sewage discharge might require very large sums, but that is a separate problem. As an illustration, the construction of a modern sewage disposal plant was commenced by New York City in 1930 on Wards Island in the East River. It is not yet completed, but even when finished it can not be put into service until intercepting sewers are built to pick up the sewage flow at various points along the river front, with a tunnel to bring the collected flow under an arm of the East River and deliver it to the plant.

It is possible that this problem may be simplified by the installation of small chemical treatment plants located at numerous points, closer to the sewer outfalls. Such plants could be located even in congested centers of population, for they may be made most noiseless, odorless and sanitary, and they may be made most attractive from an architectural standpoint. They may often be located in part underground, so that the surface may be used for parks or playgrounds.

The problem of collection from scattered outlets, in comparatively small communities employing chemical methods, as distinct from central treatment by bacteriological methods on a large scale, is most acute in cities having extended frontage on rivers, harbors or lakes. Each city will have to consider the question of collection and central treatment vs. separate treatment in smaller plants in the light of its own particular conditions. Therefore, the question of expansion of sewer systems so as to bring the sewage to the treatment plants is local rather than national.

The cost of providing treatment for industrial wastes not included in the foregoing estimate of $600,000,000 is a matter of guess work, for there are no figures available upon which a sound estimate can be based. It is probable that the expenditure of an additional $400,000,000 might provide facilities for as much treatment of industrial waste as is commercially practicable under present conditions. In all, it would appear that $1,000,000,000, applied in the construction of plants for the treatment of domestic sewage and industrial waste, would make a very thorough cleanup of our streams, rivers and harbors. This sum would automatically be expended over the United States almost in proportion to the population, for pollution, whether domestic or industrial, is approximately proportionate to population.

If the Federal Government is to continue with a large program of public works, the purification of our streams and harbors would be one of the most logical channels for expenditure of public funds. Of all the projects which have been suggested as public works, the treatment of sewage and industrial waste is most truly a Government function, and involves the least measure of competition with private enterprise.



Setting pipe in the aeration tank of a sewage disposal plant in Wisconsin which is now being built in the interests of sanitation and health, with the aid of PWA funds.

Sewage Treatment Plants Urgent Need

Public Works Administration Has Made a Good Start With $220,000,000 Appropriation for Sewers and Disposal Work.

Half of the burden of waterway purification might very well be assumed by the Federal Government as of national interest and the remaining half assumed by the communities and industries responsible for pollution. This burden might well be assumed, and distributed by a seperate Federal body charged solely with this responsibility—a Federal Sanitation Authority similar in nature to the Tennessee Valley Authority.

The Federal Sanitation Authority should be buttressed by a Federal law prohibiting pollution of streams or harbors to as wide an extent as the powers of the Federal Government may reach, directly or indirectly, through its interest in the navigability of waterways; directly on account of the sedimentation of stream beds or harbors through the deposit of undigested sludge, and indirectly through the effect on the health of passengers or crews. In practice, further State legislation prohibiting pollution could be made prerequisite to the contribution or advance of funds within the States by the Federal Sanitation Authority, for the purpose of installing treatment plants.

Cost of Purification Could Be Divided.

The Federal Sanitation Authority, with an appropriation of $1,000,000,000, could be authorized to contribute half of the cost, and loan half of the cost, of providing plants for the treatment of sewage and industrial waste. In this way the Federal Government and the States jointly could assume police powers through which pollution might be stopped and at the same time provide the funds necessary to make such stoppage effective.

In practice, it would no doubt be found advisable for each State to set up its own State Sanitation Authority. These State authorities could construct disposal plants and lease them to municipalities, sanitary districts or industries on a rental basis sufficient to cover interest and amortization on half of the cost, the remaining half representing contribution of funds advanced by the Federal Sanitation Authority. For the half covered by loans, the State Sanitation Authority could give to the Federal Sanitation Authority revenue notes, secured by the pledge of the leases of the plants.

Through the above method of operation, the design and construction of the plants, and the legal details, could be handled locally in the States. The Federal Sanitation Authority in Washington could be small and compact, dealing only with the broader phases of the problem.

The revenue notes would no doubt be marketable, since they would be secured by the lease of facilities which would be kept in operation through the influence of the Federal and State laws prohibiting pollution, and on a basis of only half of the cost of such facilities.

Research Assistance Also Needed.

The Federal Sanitation Authority might also be empowered to conduct or give financial assistance to research work looking to the more efficient or more economical treatment of domestic sewage and industrial waste. In this way a great volume of technical research would be stimulated and no doubt the entire art of sewage and waste treatment would be improved.

The greater part of the funds allocated to the Federal Sanitation Authority could be expended over a period of two or three years, if cooperation of the States could be secured as outlined above, and if the details of design and construction were placed in the hands of local interests so as to avoid the imposition of a great mass of detailed work on the central organization in Washington. As a result, $1,000,000,000 would be expended throughout the United States, more or less in proportion to the population, with resulting employment of labor and stimulation of heavy industries.

As the completed plants commenced operation, great social benefits would immediately accrue. While some additional operating costs, as well as the lease rentals, would be imposed upon municipalities and industries, these would be small in proportion to the resulting benefits.

An active and adequately financed campaign looking to the purification of our waterways is one of the measures best calculated to aid in the reemployment of idle labor, the stimulation of the construction industry, improvement of health, expansion of recreation facilities, maintenance of fisheries and, in general, the attainment of a higher standard of living. And this problem might well be attacked immediately by the Federal Government, through an agency charged solely with this responsibility.

Maj. Gen. Fuller Served 45 Years

Continued from Page 2.

fighting for their lives, and had been for longer than a month. Without aid they must all perish. Nor could aid be sent to them before the city of Tientsin was completely in allied hands.

All day the battle raged. Casualties were heavy and it appeared that the attack must fail. Ammunition for the captain's guns was getting low. He had lost several men and had a narrow escape from death himself, a bullet had ripped through his hat.

Throughout the night the firing continued and just before dawn a gallant band of Japanese crept forward and blew up the gate—and themselves with it. The allies stormed the city and put the Chinese to flight.

Capt. Fuller accompanied the Marines on the long, terrible march to the relief of Peking; leaving China in October, 1900. For his gallantry at Tientsin, the captain received official commendation.

It is a far cry from the Celestial Empire to Alaska, but in 1903 Capt. Fuller was serving aboard the cruiser New York. The ship was engaged in a survey of Kiska Harbor, and the efficient manner in which Capt. Fuller discharged his duties gained recognition from Capt. John H. Hunker, U. S. N. Shortly afterward Capt. Fuller was promoted to major.

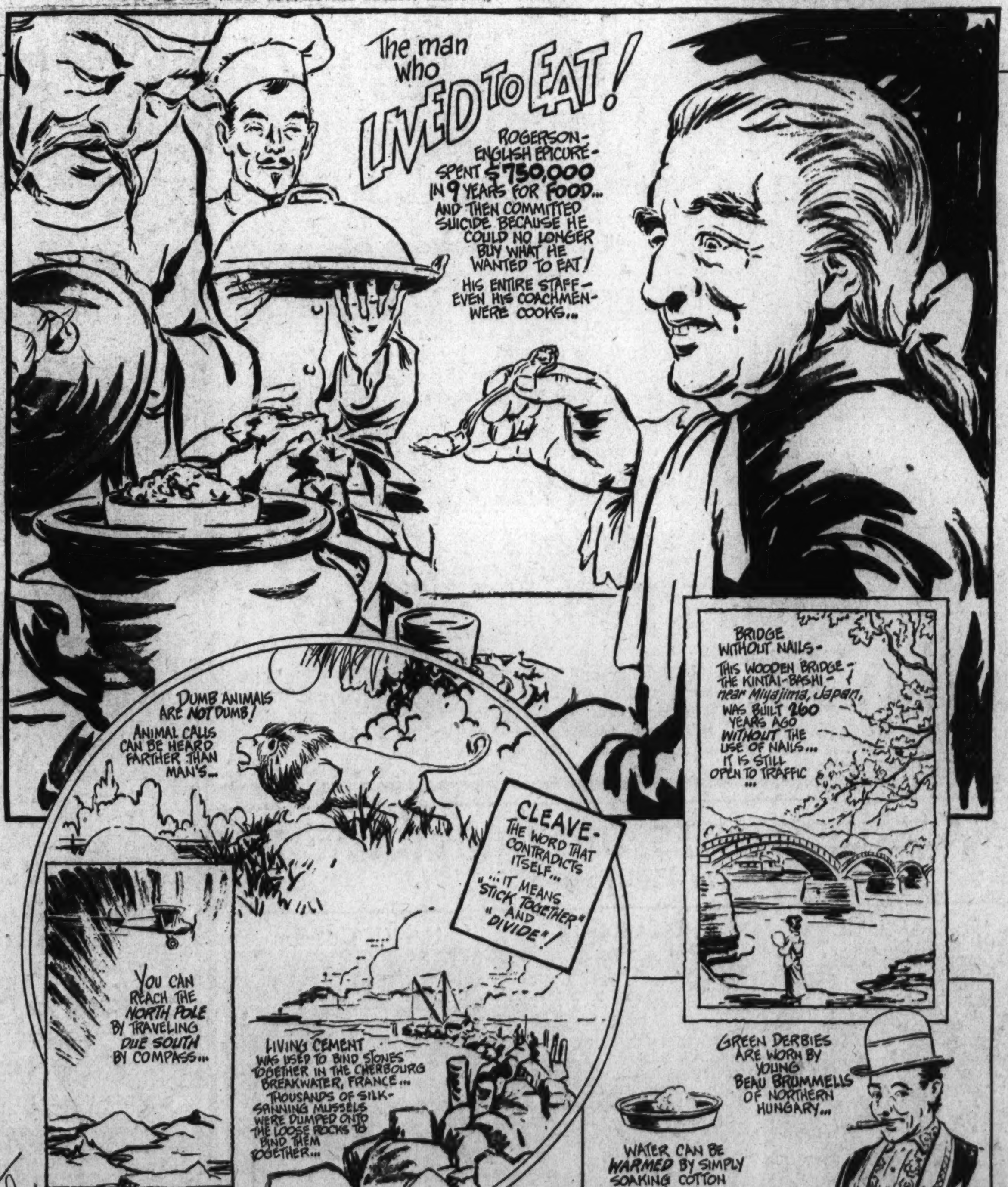
Maj. Fuller served in Panama from August, 1908, until January, 1910, and in March of the following year he was aboard the Dixie, bound for Guantanamo Bay, Cuba. On his shoulders glittered the silver leaf of the lieutenant colonel. He served for some time in West Indian waters and aboard the New York and the Wyoming in the Atlantic fleet. In 1916 he was ordered to the Naval War College, Washington, D. C., and promoted to colonel.

Shortly after America's entrance in the World War, Col. Fuller was promoted to brigadier general, temporary, and detached to Santa Domingo, where he not only commanded the Second Brigade, United States Marines, but performed duty as Secretary of the State, for the Interior, Police, War and Navy. Shortly before his promotion the general received the tragic news that his son, Capt. Edward C. Fuller, of the Sixth Marines in France, had been mortally wounded on June 12.

From 1924 until 1928, Gen. Fuller, now permanently appointed to that rank, served in the Republic of Haiti. He was recalled to Washington as aid to Maj. Gen. Commandant W. C. Neville, until the latter's death, July 8, 1930. On August 5 President Hoover appointed Gen. Fuller as major general commandant, and he served in that capacity until his retirement from service on March 1, 1933.

Strange as It Seems —By John Hix

For further proof address the author, inclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.


The man who LIVED TO EAT!
ROGERSON - ENGLISH EPICURE - SPENT $750,000 IN 9 YEARS FOR FOOD... AND THEN COMMITTED SUICIDE BECAUSE HE COULD NO LONGER BUY WHAT HE WANTED TO EAT!
HIS ENTIRE STAFF - EVEN HIS COACHMEN - WERE COOKS...
DUMB ANIMALS ARE NOT DUMB! ANIMAL CALLS CAN BE HEARD FARTHER THAN MAN'S...
CLEAVE - THE WORD THAT CONTRADICTS ITSELF... "...IT MEANS "STICK TOGETHER" AND "DIVIDE"!
BRIDGE WITHOUT NAILS - THIS WOODEN BRIDGE - THE KINTAI-BASHI - near Miyajima, Japan, WAS BUILT 260 YEARS AGO WITHOUT THE USE OF NAILS... IT IS STILL OPEN TO TRAFFIC...
YOU CAN REACH THE NORTH POLE BY TRAVELING DUE SOUTH BY COMPASS...
LIVING CEMENT WAS USED TO BIND STONES TOGETHER IN THE CHERBOURG BREAKWATER, FRANCE... THOUSANDS OF SILK-SPINNING MUSSELS WERE DUMPED ONTO THE LOOSE ROCKS TO BIND THEM TOGETHER...
GREEN DERBIES ARE WORN BY YOUNG BEAU BRUMMELLS OF NORTHERN HUNGARY...
WATER CAN BE WARMED BY SIMPLY SOAKING COTTON IN IT...
John Hix
1-20-35

Food was the ruling passion of the life of the English epicure, Rogerson. Nothing satisfied him but the rarest and costliest of foods, and life to him was not worth living when he could no longer enjoy his plover eggs brought from Brittany, and his favorite dish of turkey livers prepared by a German cook employed for this sole purpose.

Rogerson came into a fortune of about $750,000—an amount equivalent to several times that amount today in purchasing power—and undertook immediately to satisfy his appetite. He surrounded himself with cooks. The men who groomed his horses, those who cared for his clothes, his butler, his coachmen, his housekeeper and everyone else who worked for him was a cook who specialized in one particular dish that his master enjoyed.

When those in England could no longer prepare dishes to suit his whims he imported cooks from other places—one from Germany, another from Florence, another from Vienna and a fourth from Viterbo. Messengers were kept on the run to distant places for new delicacies.

After nine years of this extravagance, Rogerson's fortune was reduced to nothing, and although friends tried to help him he could no longer have the food he wanted. Without it life to him was not worth living—so he killed himself.

A magnetic compass points to the north magnetic pole, above Hudson Bay, which is south of the geographic pole. Thus, in reaching the North Pole by compass, you would set your compass course due south after passing the magnetic pole. For practical reasons, however, magnetic compasses are unsatisfactory for accurate polar navigation.

Surveys Made by States Aid in Forming Relief Plans

(Continued from Page 5)

a result of these efforts, and due also to the generous cooperation of State emergency relief administrators who furnished personnel for needed studies and surveys, the county and city planning agencies have taken a new lease on life. Valuable data has thus been made available to State and Federal agencies.

Another similarity among the preliminary State planning reports is emphasis upon population studies, revealing the need of industrial recentralization, low-cost housing, and subsistence homesteads.

These studies have led naturally into problems of land use, which fill many more pages than any other single subject treated by the State planning boards. Water resources planning is another general subject dealt with in nearly every report. Transportation problems, particularly in relation to highway construction programs, also received considerable attention.

* * * *

A FINAL field of common interest seems to be that of public works programs. In accordance with the Resources Board's original suggestions, and owing to the interest of the Public Works Administration and the Emergency Relief Administration, some excellent preliminary programs of public works have been drawn up by State planning boards. Most programs recommended housing, grade-crossing elimination, surveys and traffic counts, flood and power projects—in fact, the whole range of public construction activities is represented in the material gathered.

In addition to the 42 State planning boards, the District chairman of the National Resources Board have established informal contacts for interstate collaboration on joint planning projects. In two regions these informal contacts develop into regional planning commissions. Both the New England and the Pacific Northwest planning agencies are composed of representatives of the State planning boards with other interested citizens, and are served by Federal consultants. Each agency has set up large advisory committees to keep in touch with public opinion and to secure the help of Federal, State, and private organizations.

* * * *

THE national Resources Board was created by President Roosevelt on June 30, 1934, to take over the personnel and function of the National Planning Board, and it was directed to prepare "a program on all aspects of the problems of development and use of land, water and other national resources, in their physical, social, governmental and economic aspects."

In accordance with its instructions, the National Resources Board submitted its first report and program on December 1, 1934, based on exhaustive studies by experts of land use, water use, minerals and related public works in their relation to each other and to national planning. Since the release of its summary report on December 16, 1934, four more sections have been published and are available at the office of the superintendent of documents. The second part is on land use, the third on water use, the fourth on minerals and the fifth on surveys and maps.

These reports, combined with the earlier National Planning Board report, the Mississippi Valley committee's report and the preliminary State planning reports now coming in from the various States, represent a tremendous amount of material basic to national planning.

The experience of the last year of State planning board activities has demonstrated the possibility of further development of local agencies to decentralize planning work and to stimulate local and State interest in, and responsibility for, the future of towns and counties, regions, and State or interstate areas. It seems probable that if further financial assistance is available, State planning boards can be utilized individually or in combination for the coordination of State and Federal activities and for initiating programs, policies, and projects in cooperation with a Federal planning agency such as proposed by the National Resources Board in its report.

The National Resources Board is headed by Secretary Ickes of the Department of Interior, and consists of the Secretary of War, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Commerce, Secretary of Labor, Federal Emergency Relief administrator, Frederick A. Delano, Charles E. Merriam, Wesley C. Mitchell.

The last three members constitute the advisory committee, of which Mr. Delano is chairman. The central office is under the direction of Charles W. Eliot 2d, executive officer, who is also the director of the State planning section.

HAVE A SEAT.

"What are the prices of the seats, mister?"

"Front seats one shilling, back seats six-pence, and program a penny."

"I'll sit on a program please."

—Pearson's (London).

European Outlook Brighter As Rumblings of War Recede

Marseille Assassination Was High Point of Peril.

Continued from Page 1.

have become reconciled to a peaceful and sound solution of the Saar problem had it not been that the Marseille shooting brought the influence of Great Britain again into the affairs of the continent. Great Britain almost overnight became, at least for the present, a stanch defender of the status quo in Europe. Distasteful though some parts of the Treaty of Versailles may be to many Britishers, the belief that peace, however faulty, was better than war dominated after the Marseille shooting.

The British at Geneva made possible the agreements between France and Germany over the terms under which the Saar Basin and mines should be returned to the Reich. It was the British, doing a quick somersault, who agreed to contribute troops to an international force to police the Saar, thus clearing the way for M. Laval to announce that France would keep her troops outside the territory during the plebiscite—which, as predicted at the time, eliminated the possibility for friction.

Again the British, working closely with the French, brought about the settlement of the Yugoslav-Hungarian row in the League of Nations. Finally, the people of the Saar voted 90 per cent for reunion with Germany. In every district and commune an overwhelming majority was returned for reunion with the Fatherland.

League Problem Looked Serious.

For several weeks prior to the plebiscite virtually millions of words were written in all the major countries of the world discussing the grave problem which would confront the League of Nations should 30 or 40 per cent of the people of the Saar vote to remain under the league's guardianship or should a majority in one or more districts favor that proposition.

These things did not happen and there was no problem before the league. With commendable dispatch the league within three days after the result of the plebiscite became known decreed that the Saar should be returned to Germany on March 1 under terms to be arranged by the committee which had so admirably handled the arrangements for the voting.

Another event of great importance, which has contributed to the new hope for European peace, occurred almost simultaneously with the settlement of the Saar problem. This was the Franco-Italian rapprochement, bringing Premier Benito Mussolini into the group of powerful statesmen prepared, again temporarily at least, to support the status quo in Europe.

For 15 years the Italians and French have glared at each other, multiplying the difficulties which kept them apart. So strained were the relations between the two countries that as late as last October—when Premier Mussolini asserted that "relations with France have notably improved," his audience was reported to have roared with laughter.

Italy Rejoices At Bond With France.

This was later denied by Italian statesmen. Yet the fact that the world received such news without surprise is an indication of the situation which then existed. Yet last week the Italians were reported to be joyful over their newly cemented friendship with the French.

Within another week or two M. Laval is expected to go to London on an important mission designed further to promote the peace of Europe. It has been hinted that stabilization of currencies may be discussed at this meeting. But it is certain that the British will use the occasion to press for acceptance of a general disarmament pact for Europe. A month ago only a fanatical optimist would hold out hope for the adoption of a general disarmament agreement.

Even the United States delegates at Geneva, in matters of disarmament the most optimistic of all, abandoned hope that anything could be achieved at this time and concentrated their efforts on promoting a separate treaty for the supervision and control by each nation of its munitions manufactures and shipments.

Yet there is a distinct possibility

Tension Relaxed Since Saar Voting Is Over.

that the forthcoming London conference may lay the foundation for the adoption of a disarmament treaty. Such a development would be contingent on a disbarment by France of the right of Germany to rearm. There have been indications that the British are ready to make this concession. The happy relations between France and Germany resulting from the Saar settlement have created a propitious situation for such a development. Once the right of Germany to rearm is conceded, it is expected that the Reich would return to the disarmament conference and in all probability to the League of Nations.

While it is getting somewhat ahead of actual developments, once Europe agrees on a general disarmament conference the possibility exists for a greater participation in world affairs by the United States. Through Ambassador-at-Large Norman H. Davis, President Roosevelt in May, 1933, promised Europe that if it agreed on a general disarmament treaty the United States would be willing "to consult with other states in case of a threat to peace with a view to averting conflict"—a stand that the Coolidge and Hoover Administrations shied from on several occasions.

Mr. Davis, speaking for the President, moreover, said the United States would be willing to go even further. It would promise not to interfere with the actions of a concert of nations in punishing an aggressor state, if it concurred in the finding of aggression. Europe did not see fit to accept those proposals in 1933.

Is President Roosevelt International-Minded?

In May, 1934, Mr. Davis indicated that the offer made a year previously remained open, but again Europe failed to meet the conditions. The offer still remains open, but the price is a general disarmament agreement and when Europe is ready to pay that price the United States stands ready to play a role in world affairs.

Incidentally, in recent weeks, there is every reason to believe that President Roosevelt again has become international-minded. His State Department has been giving serious thought to a revision of the Nation's policy of neutrality, which, of course, includes its past insistence on the freedom of the seas for the neutral shipping.

Within the last week the President also demanded of the Senate that it end the 12-year impasse over American adherence to the World Court and ratify the pending Root protocol. Although much time will be spent in debate, chiefly by the opponents of the World Court, it is confidently expected that before this session of Congress ends the Senate by a sizable vote will ratify the protocols of adherence and that the United States will take its place in the Permanent Court of International Justice.

Peace and stability in Europe will do more to influence American foreign policy in the next year than almost any other factor.

Social Reform Plans Seek To Make World Brighter

Continued from Page 1.

If there are 7,000,000 "old" people over 65 in the country today, this number is likely to grow rapidly with normal population increases and improvements in health standards. Statisticians say the ratio of old people to the total population will be twice as great in the 60 years following 1920 as it was in a like period after the Civil War. They add that nearly 50 per cent of the aged today are sorely dependent.

So Senator Wagner and Representative David J. Lewis, of Maryland, who introduced the President's bill in the House, have set out to do something about it. On the theory that the worker who wears himself out in the service of industry is entitled at least to the consideration shown a retired race horse, they joined forces in the Seventy-third Congress; but obstacles proved too many.

This year, with the weight of presidential backing, the lour acclamations of New Deal reformists and no opposition from industry, both start out in a more optimistic frame of mind. Blithely, Wagner links "reform" with "recovery" as "battle slogans written upon the two sides of the same New Deal banner."

The New Yorker reasons thus:

"In this era when the progress of invention is threatening constantly to displace young men by machines, it is infinitely wiser to make openings for these young men who are entitled to jobs by pensioning older workers who are entitled to rest.

"And pensions for those millions of old men who already have been forced out of industry will invigorate the whole economic system by spreading purchasing power, and by relieving younger relatives from the harrowing strain of unnecessary burdens."

About the time the New Deal decided to do something about it, and set research and advisory committees to work gathering actuarial data, a new Messiah had arisen in the West with a doctrine that raced madly across the country.

Dr. Townsend Promised A Quick Utopia.

The prophet, who promised Utopia overnight with his "plan," was Dr. Townsend, a gaunt, gray little country doctor. If Congress loses what little is left of its balance, and broadens the Roosevelt program along the lines proposed by Townsend (there is small chance that it will), the Treasury will spin headlong toward national bankruptcy, say Administration well-wishers. In other words, if the Roosevelt pension program goes to pot, it will all be because of the naive philosophy of this 67-year-old man.

The Townsend plan briefly is this: Every citizen over 60 would receive a pension of $200 a month, on condition that he or she—both he's and she's are eligible—stop working and promise to spend the entire $200 each month. His theory is that this would start money moving with such velocity that business would hum and everybody would live happily ever after. Of course there would have to be a tax on something or other—2 per cent or 20 per cent, what would it matter?

Believers in something for nothing saw in the "plan" all the unexpressed wishes of a lifetime. Townsend clubs were organized all over the land. Dr. Townsend came to Washington and told Congress about it. Behind him strung a petition banner 25,000,000 signatures long. The Treasury would have to contribute only a mere $2,000,000,000 to start the thing, and another $24,000,000,000 would be forthcoming from taxes. Of course the total national income is only about $48,000,000,000 a year, but that daunts the Townsendites not at all.

Within a few days, Representative John Steven McGroarty, "poet-laureate" of California, who comes from the same district which nourished Townsend, lost no time in introducing a bill on the subject. Now a merry squabble over methods of financing the "plan" is going forward backstage of the Townsend movements.

In the Senate, no one yet has had the temerity to sponsor the bill. Even Louisiana's Kingfish gave it a wide berth.

Huey told reporters the plan wouldn't work.

"Have you read it?" one asked.

"No," replied the Kingfish. "I started to, but when I came to where they said '$200 a month,' I just stopped."

Huey isn't any wild advocate of the President's plan either. In fact, he has a plan of his own he will bring forth at the crucial moment. It will provide pensions of $35 a month for persons over 60, paid by the Federal Government, with the States left out of it. Yes, there would be a tax.

Leaders will attempt to enact the Wagner-Lewis bill in much the same form it was outlined by the President, but they may have trouble with a few other Democrats who will seek to expand it. There is even a movement among liberal Republicans for a greatly "modified" Townsend plan.

Why Not Dress the Plan UP?

"Maybe we can dress the 'plan' up and make it look respectable," one of their number said.

The "dressing up" would include a few more or less open concessions to the vote-getting propensities of the Townsend plan, and provision for pension of from $50 to $60 a month for single oldsters, and $80 to $90 for retired couples.

But there is more than old-age pensions in the pooled social legislation plan proposed by the President.

There is an unemployment insurance framework, leaving each State free to enact the type of law it desires, but contemplating a maximum of $15 a week compensation to any wage earner. This would begin four weeks after the worker loses his job, and not last more than 16 weeks.

It would be financed by a 1 per cent uniform pay-roll tax starting next January 1, and moving up to 3 per cent in three years. A credit of 90 per cent would be allowed employers contributing to State unemployment insurance systems.

Broad Federal standards are to be set up to guide the States in shaping their own insurance plans. For example, State insurance funds would be deposited in the Treasury for safe-keeping and management. States benefiting from large Federal subsidies would administer their local laws through employment exchange offices. Employes would be guaranteed their "right" to strike.

Federal Subsidies For Mothers and Children.

Broader welfare provisions included in the program provide Federal subsidies to States for mothers and dependent children from a $25,000,000 annual appropriation. Smaller annual provisions are made for State maternal and child health care, State crippled child care, and aid to child welfare services.

There is no so-called "health insurance" in the Wagner-Lewis bill—that much is left for the future, medical groups now are cooperating with the Government on the course of legislation-to-be. But supplemental Federal aid to State and public health agencies from a $10,000,000 annual appropriation, is provided in the President's plan. Part of this sum would foster Public Health Service researches.

Dictator Plans Heard In China

(Continued from Page 5)

supreme power and everybody obeys him implicitly. China today is riding through stormy seas. Why should we not have a captain who would have the obedience of all the people, to lead the nation to safety?

"When a child is young, someone has to take care of him, to see that he is fed and clothed properly, that he keeps himself clean, that he goes to school and studies diligently. If the child refuses to wash himself or attend the school, the guardian may use compulsion, for the child is young and does not know what is best for him. China today, like that child, has to be taken care of by a guardian, a dictator, until she reaches maturity.

"When the river rises and the waters threaten to flood the city, the people rush to the dykes to repair and buttress them. But sometimes the people, in their ignorance, fail or even refuse to work on the dykes. The government then is fully justified in compelling the people to work on the dykes, to save them from their own folly. China needs a dictator to build up the dykes of good government, which will save the country from trouble.

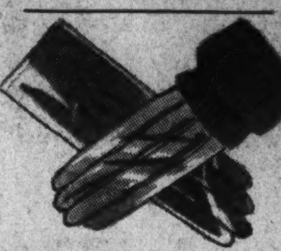
"China needs a dictator and the task before us is to educate the people to make them appreciate this urgent need. When that moment arrives, a dictator will begin to govern the country, until it passes through the present crisis."

Physician Appointed To U. S. Parole Board

Appointment of Dr. Charles C. Whelan, of Birmingham, Ala., to the United States Board of Parole was announced yesterday by Attorney General Cummings.

Dr. Whelan graduated from the University of Alabama in 1896 as a doctor of medicine. He has been engaged in general practice of his profession in Birmingham, devoting special study to criminological and penological subjects.

The PALAIS ROYAL
G Street at Eleventh Dist. 4400



Children's 79c to 1.50 Lined Cape Gloves

Fleece lined capeskin gloves in 1-clasp style, with knitted wool cuffs or another style with wrist straps. Broken sizes . . but grand values! 69c

Palais Royal—Main Floor

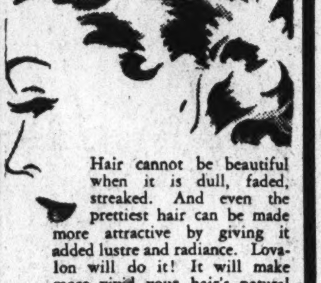
Women's Galoshes

Black and Brown. High and low heels. 1 snap and pull-on.

1.95

The PALAIS ROYAL
G Street at Eleventh Dist. 4400

Put SPARKLING LIFE into Your Hair



Hair cannot be beautiful when it is dull, faded, streaked. And even the prettiest hair can be made more attractive by giving it added lustre and radiance. Lovalon will do it! It will make more vivid your hair's natural color, give it glowing highlights, and an even, blended tone. Lovalon is simple to use—a few minutes after each shampoo works marvels. Lovalon does not bleach, does not dye—it is an odorless, natural vegetable rinse which affects the hair in no way except to make it more radiantly beautiful.

25¢ for 5 rinses

LOVALON

12 shades to match your hair

Palais Royal—Main Floor

The PALAIS ROYAL
G Street at Eleventh DIstrict 4400

By the makers of

THE BRYN MAWR SLIPS

Tomorrow we present a special group of crepe and satin slips, made by these famous makers, who are so well known for the quality and fit of their slips.

The Berkeley
The Shelby
1.65

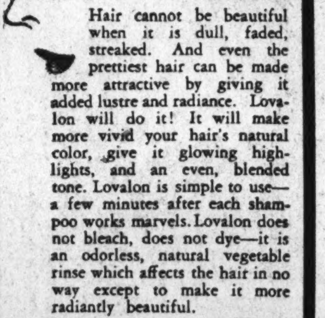
THE BRYN MAWR
Barbizon
2.65

The Berkley and Shelby are of crepe, bias cut, in tailored styles, with straight hemstitched or V tops. The Bryn Mawr is a V top, 4-gore model, and the Barbizon a tailored, V top satin slip. 32 to 44 sizes.

Palais Royal—Third Floor

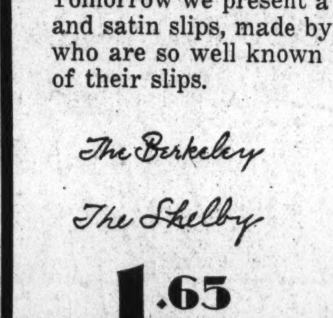
MAKE-UP "MAKES UP" INDIVIDUALITY
in Hollywood

ALLURE



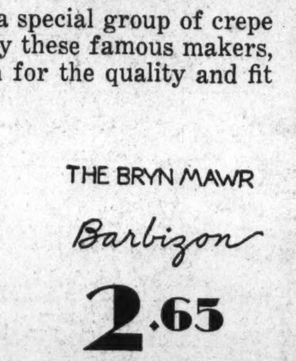
JOAN CRAWFORD, *M-G-M Star*

GLAMOUR



CAROLE LOMBARD, *Paramount Star*

NAIVE CHARM



RUBY KEELER, *Warner Bros. Star*

In Hollywood screen stars have make-up give their beauty individualized charm. Dramatic allure is expressed in Joan Crawford's make-up. Carole Lombard is the glamour type, and her make-up emphasizes this. Ruby Keeler is the direct opposite, and her make-up intensifies naive naturalness.

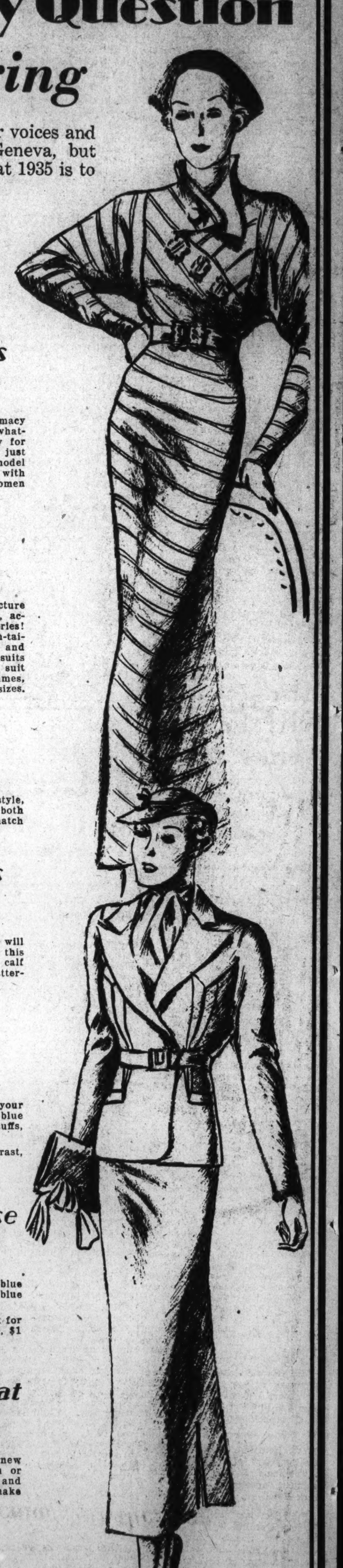
Palais Royal—Main Floor

The PALAIS ROYAL
G Street at Eleventh DIstrict 4400

While wise heads bicker about the supremacy of the sea

Fashion Settles the Navy Question *for Spring*

Nations may raise their voices and arguments wage at Geneva, but fashion has decreed that 1935 is to be a Navy season . . . here is the evidence! And the Palais Royal, first with the new things, presents these as the foundation for your new wardrobe.



Navy Dresses

16.95

Nations may argue about the supremacy of the seas, but there is no doubt whatever about the supremacy of navy for her first spring frock! New models, just arrived, include crepes, like the model sketched, sheers or navy blue prints, with new fashion touches. Sizes for women and misses.

Palais Royal—Third Floor.

Navy Suits

16.95

What a good-looking, dramatic picture you'll make, in a smart blue suit, accented with the correct accessories! These suits, of navy wools, are man-tailored and trim, but very youthful and smart, with slim lines. These are suits to wear now under a coat. Every suit gives a chance for many varied costumes, with different accessories! 14 to 20 sizes.

Palais Royal—Third Floor.

Navy Bags

$3

Choose an envelope or a top handle style, of smooth or grained leather . . . both are correct this spring. Get one to match your new suit.

Palais Royal—Main Floor.

Navy Oxfords

6.95

Oxfords, says one fashion authority, will be seen in more versions than ever this spring! New models, of navy blue calf or kidskin, are ready for you, in flattering new styles.

Palais Royal—Second Floor

Navy Gloves

2.95

Carry out the navy idea by slipping your hands into dainty gloves of navy blue kidskin, smartly stitched, with flare cuffs, or in slip-on styles.

Or, if you prefer a dramatic contrast, choose white washable suede, 2.95.

Palais Royal—Main Floor

Navy Silk Hose

1.15

Exquisitely sheer silk hose of navy blue chiffon will help you keep your blue color scheme. In all sizes.

Or, if you prefer a lighter shade, ask for Nimbus, a neutral gray beige chiffon, $1 pair.

Palais Royal—Main Floor

Wear a Navy Hat

$5 to $15

Do take time to try on a few of the new navy models . . . Ballibuntl, Baku or Milan combined with crepe. Blue and white or red and white trimmings make them quite dashing.

Palais Royal—Second Floor

Blouses, of Course

2.95

Wear a white crepe blouse—or one of taffeta or shimmering satin with your navy suit. Sizes 32 to 40.

Palais Royal—Third Floor

The Washington Post

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935

Members of Capital Society Make Plans for Mid-Winter Vacations

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS ROSE HYDE, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John B. Hyde, of Wyoming, who are residing in the Capital. Miss Hyde, a graduate of Miss Madeira's School, is a student at Sweet Briar College.

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS ARABELLA COX, daughter of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Albert Cox, who make their home on Rhode Island avenue. Miss Cox is a popular member of the younger set.

Underwood & Underwood.

Miss Caroline Talley and Miss Beatrice Talley, young daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Lynn P. Talley, who make their home on Massachusetts avenue. Mr. Talley is a member of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS MARGARET BUCK, daughter of Representative Frank Buck, of California, and Mrs. Buck. Miss Buck takes an active part in the activities of the younger set.

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS PATRICIA GREEVER, daughter of the new Representative at Large from Wyoming and Mrs. Paul R. Greever. Miss Greever is an attractive addition to the younger congressional set.

Morgenthaus Will Entertain Werner Josten

Dinner for Musician and His Wife to Be Given Tomorrow.

The President and Mrs. Roosevelt have issued invitations for the reception in honor of the members of Congress Monday evening, January 31, at 9 o'clock at the White House. This will be the third of the official receptions given annually.

President and Mrs. Roosevelt will entertain at dinner Thursday evening for the heads of foreign missions.

The Secretary of the Treasury and Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, jr., will have with them the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Werner Josten, of Northampton, Mass., who will arrive tomorrow morning. Mr. Josten is the composer of several musical works, one of which was played in Washington last fall by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. The Secretary and Mrs. Morgenthau will entertain at dinner tomorrow in honor of their guests.

The Attorney General and Mrs. Homer Cummings have had as their guest Mrs. Bartos S. Weeks and Mr. John Murphy, both of whom returned to their homes in New York yesterday.

The Postmaster General, Mr. James A. Farley, is remaining in town for the week-end. He attended the Alfalfa dinner last evening. Mrs. Farley, who spent the week in Washington and was "at home" Wednesday afternoon in their apartment at the Mayflower Hotel, has returned to New York.

Mrs. Ickes to Be Hostess.

Mrs. Harold Ickes, wife of the Secretary of the Interior, will be "at home" Wednesday afternoon from 4 until 6 o'clock in their home on Glenbrook road, in Spring Valley.

Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture, will be "at home" Wednesday afternoon in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel.

The Secretary of Labor, Miss Frances Perkins, will receive on January 30. She left yesterday for Nashville, Tenn., where she will address a meeting of the Regional Labor Conference of twelve Southern States today. Miss Perkins will return to Washington Tuesday.

Senator and Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry will be the ranking guests at the luncheon to be given today by Mrs. Duncan Cameron. Mrs. Cameron and Miss Elsie Howland Quinby who spent the autumn and early winter in New York, re-

Continued on Page 12, Column 1.

Chinese Military Aid Is Host

The Military Attache of the Chinese Legation, Col. T. M. Chow and Mrs. Chow, were hosts at dinner informally in the ballroom at the Shoreham last evening for a group of American Army officers and their wives, various members of the Chinese Legation staff and visiting Chinese officials.

Brig. Gen. Perry L. Miles and Mrs. Miles were among those present. Others included Col. Charles Burnett and Mrs. Burnett, Col. George L. Byroade and Mrs. Byroade, Col. Henry T. Burgin and Mrs. Burgin, Col. Rolland W. Case and Mrs. Case, Col. Edwin O. Saunders and Mrs. Saunders, Col. Walter D. Smith and Mrs. Smith, Col. George R. Grunert and Mrs. Grunert, Col. Norman F. Ramsey and Mrs. Ramsey, the Counselor of the Chinese Legation and Mrs. Yung Kwai, Mr. E. S. Wei, member of the Chinese Communication Department; Lieut. Col. Frederick M. Barrows and Mrs. Barrows, Mrs. Karl F. Baldwin, Lieut. Col. Louis P. Ford and Mrs. Ford, Lieut. Col. Ray L. Avery and Mrs. Avery, Lieut. Col. G. H. Dondero and Mrs. Dondero, Maj. Clarence R. Huebner and Mrs. Huebner, Maj. William F. Freehoff and Mrs. Freehoff, Maj. Earl Landreth and Mrs. Landreth, Maj. Ralph C. Smith and Mrs. Smith, Maj. Raymond Barton and Mrs. Barton, Maj. William E. Chambers and Mrs. Chambers, Maj. Charles H. Corlett and Mrs. Corlett,

Continued on Page 12, Column 5.

Capital Society Planning Vacations in the South

Miami Beach Will Be Gay Resort in February, With Prospective Visit of Duke and Duchess of Kent.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

Members of Capital society always find time to take winter vacations even in the midst of the busiest season of the year. A week or two in the warm Florida sunlight, where, in spite of the fact that they lead a life of parties, just as they do at home, they find rest in the change of people and climate. Others find that a short cruise to Bermuda, Nassau, or even as far as Panama makes them return to Washington fresh for the early spring entertaining.

Miami Beach will be a gay place in February, for topping interest in social events scheduled for the midseason is the prospective visit of the Duke of Kent and his bride, the former Princess Marina of Greece.

Official announcement has been made from London that the royal couple will conclude their honeymoon in the British West Indies, where they will spend seven weeks. They will sail from Southampton aboard the Duchess of Richmond next Friday, and after spending two days, February 18 and 19, in Miami, will leave on February 19 for Nassau. Recently Sir Bede Clifford, Governor General of the Bahamas, asked for a change of date for the running at Hialeah of the famous Bahama Handicap from February 9 to February 16.

The officials of Mr. Joseph E. Widener's Miami Jockey Club have granted the change, and made it possible for Sir Bede and Lady Clifford to combine their week-end visit to Miami for the running of the handicap with a welcome in Miami to the duke and his bride. Sir Bede and Lady Clifford will then accompany the young couple to Nassau, where they will remain two days. Other titled visitors to Miami will be Prince Alessandro Torlonia and his bride, the Infanta Beatrice, daughter of the former King of Spain and former Queen Victoria, who are planning to spend a part of their wedding trip in the South before going to New York, where they will remain for several weeks.

Many Friends in Colony.

The Prince and his mother, Princess di Civitella Casi Torlonia, have been among the winter visitors to Miami for several years, and the young prince and his sisters, Christiana and Marina, have many friends in the Miami winter colony who will welcome the prince and his bride to their winter activities.

Oddly enough both sides of the former royal house of Spain will be represented at Miami with the arrival of the Infanta Beatrice and her new husband, since her sister-in-law, the Countess de Cavadonga, otherwise known as the Princess of the Asturias, has recently arrived in Miami and has taken a villa for the remainder of the winter. Countess de Covadonga is the former Edelmira Sampedro-Ocejo y Robato, of Cuba, who was married in June, 1933, to the Prince of Asturias, brother of the Infanta.

The Ambassador of France and Mme. de Laboulaye are planning to leave for Florida the end of the month to spend a few weeks. Their elder daughter, Mlle. Marie Therese de Laboulaye, has been there for the last fortnight, and hopes to remain until her parents join her there.

Flemings Leave Soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert V. Fleming and their young daughter, Miss Alice Fleming, will also leave within the next few weeks for the South, where they will spend their annual winter vacation, and Mr. and Mrs. John Lewis Smith will join them there to spend some time. Mrs. Smith has just returned from New York, where she and Mrs. Edwin P. Raymond spent several days. Mr. and Mrs. Raymond, with their two small daughters, are planning to leave soon for the South, where they will open their winter home at Hollywood Beach, near Miami, for the remainder of the season.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. McKenney will leave the first week in February to spend several weeks with the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Everett Rapley, who have a villa at Miami Beach this season.

Mr. and Mrs. John Oliver LaGorce

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

Elizabeth Gill Is Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore N. Gill, jr., of Georgetown, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Elizabeth Gill, to Mr. William Barron Kerkam, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. William B. Kerkam.

Miss Gill, who is one of the popular members of the younger set, was presented to Capital society last season. She attended the Friends School and Holton Arms, and later passed a year in Paris where she was a student at the Chateau de Groslay. Miss Gill is the granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Albion Keith Paris, and of Mr. Herbert A. Gill and the late Mrs. Gill. She is a member of the Junior League.

Mr. Kerkam attended St. Alban's School for Boys and was graduated from Princeton in 1932.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Miss Jean Stimson To Be Wed in June

Dr. Arthur Marston Stimson, medical director, United States Public Health Service, and Mrs. Stimson announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Jean Stimson, to Mr. Stewart Conger Wilcox, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Earle Wilcox, of Rochester, N. Y.

The wedding will take place in June.

Cellist to Play At Embassy Tea This Afternoon

Mme. de Laboulaye Will Entertain; Envoy of Peru Dinner Host.

The Ambassador of Peru, Senor Don Manuel de Freye y Santander, entertained at dinner in the embassy last night.

Mme. de Laboulaye, wife of the Ambassador of France, has issued invitations for a tea this afternoon at 5 o'clock in the embassy, which will be followed by music at 5:30 o'clock. The guest artist will be Mlle. Monnier, cellist of the Conservetoire de Paris.

The newly appointed Ambassador of Cuba, Senor Dr. Guillermo Patterson, sailed from England Friday aboard the S. S. Manhattan for New York. The Ambassador is accompanied by his two daughters. They will be met by the Third Secretary of the Embassy, Senor Dr. Jose Manuel Lara, who will go to New York Wednesday and accompany them to the Capital.

The Minister of Austria and Mme. Prochnik will entertain at a buffet supper in the legation tonight for the members of the Vienna Boys' Choir, who will sing this afternoon at Constitution Hall. The guests will number about 25.

The Minister and Mme. Prochnik will entertain at dinner in the legation Saturday in honor of the Chief Justice and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes.

Mme. Prochnik will entertain at luncheon at the legation Tuesday in honor of her daughter, Miss Valerie Prochnik.

Bostroms to Entertain.

The Minister of Sweden and Madame Bostrom will entertain at dinner Saturday in the legation. Additional guests have been invited to a musicale after the dinner, at which Mme. Goeta Ljungberg, Swedish soprano of the Metropolitan Opera, will sing.

Mme. Ljungberg will give a concert at the National Theater next Sunday.

The Minister of Siam and Princess Damaras will entertain a small company at dinner in the legation on Kalorama road tonight. The guests will be members of the staff and a few other friends.

The Minister of Norway and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, entertained at dinner in the legation last night in honor of their guest, Mr. Johs Anderson, of New York, vice president of the Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce.

The minister will leave tomorrow

Continued on Page 12, Column 5.

Hansons Hosts At Gay Dinner For 2 Visitors

Capt. and Mrs. Schilt Are Guests at Dinner in Alta Vista.

Bethesda, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Elisha Hanson are entertaining at a dinner party this evening, at their home in Alta Vista, in compliment to Capt. C. Franklin Schilt, of the U. S. Marine Corps, and Mrs. Schilt, of Quantico, Va. Capt. Schilt is an aviator who has been awarded the Congressional Medal.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Henderson Dorsey and Dr. Thomas J. Coonan will come from Baltimore for the dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Owen Kuhn and their daughters, Miss Eleanor Kuhn and Miss Frances Kuhn, of Alta Vista, are spending several days at their summer home, Hampden Plantation, near Leonardtown. Mr. Kuhn is recovering from a recent illness.

Brig. Gen. Charles D. Herron and Mrs. Herron have had as their guest this week, at their home in Edgemoor, Mrs. Irwin L. Hunt. Mrs. Hunt, who is the widow of Col. Hunt, is leaving this Sunday for Daytona, Fla., where she will spend some time.

Mrs. Karl W. Corby, of Edson Lane, has been in Philadelphia this week with her daughter, Miss Mary Ellen Corby.

Mrs. Arlington Comstock entertained the members of her bridge club Wednesday night at her home in Edgemoor.

Mrs. Harry Nichols has returned to her home in Dorset avenue, after spending two weeks at her old home in Mitchell, S. Dak.

Mrs. Harold MacEwen, of Edgemoor, entertained at a bridge supper Monday night at her home in Edgemoor.

Mrs. Alvin G. McNish and Mrs. A. I. Krinitsky will entertain the Wednesday Club next week, at the home of Mrs. McNish, in Somerset.

Mrs. George E. Farrell, of Cumberland avenue, is visiting in Miami, Fla.

Mr. T. L. Tsui, of the Chinese Legation, will be the guest speaker at the meeting of the Woman's Missionary Society of the Central M. E. Church, South, in Bethesda, Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Farnham, of Friendship Heights, departed on Wednesday for Miami, Fla., where they will be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. Offutt. Mr. Farnham will return the latter part of January, while Mrs. Farnham will remain for a longer visit. The Offutts are residents of Friendship Heights, who are in Florida for the winter.

The Chevy Chase Gardens Citizens Association will have its quarterly meeting Monday night at the Somerset School.

Dr. and Mrs. S. S. Jaffe, of Dorset avenue, have as their guest the latter's sister, Mrs. Rosa Laddon Hanna, of New York. Mrs. Hanna is spending some time in this country after a number of years' residence in Russia, where she was engaged in educational work.

Mrs. Elijah Anthony will be hostess for a dance to be given by the social section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase Thursday night at the Battery Park Community House. Assisting as hostesses will be Mrs. Harold E. Burton, Mrs. Ralph W. Berry, Mrs. Frederick W. Crocker, Mrs. James H. Defandorf, Mrs. Morton G. Lloyd and Mrs. Albert Merz.

Delaware Group Will Celebrate

Reception and Dance to Be Held Tomorrow at Thomas Circle Club.

"The Blue Hen's Chickens" will crow loud and strong at the first 1935 meeting of the Delaware State Society of the District of Columbia, to be held tomorrow in the Thomas Circle Club at 8 p. m. This meeting takes the form of a reception to Senator Daniel O. Hastings and Senator John J. Townsend, jr.; the newly elected Congressman at Large, J. George Stewart, and other prominent Delawareans who are expected present on the occasion. A short business session will precede the reception, with Senator John J. Townsend, president, presiding. Dancing and a buffet supper will follow the reception. The little Diamond State is noted for its hospitality and when it comes to "tripping the light fantastic" it is just one big family reunion with everybody at home enjoying themselves.

The committee in charge of this event is Mr. Sheldon W. Fairchild, Mr. William J. Kirkland, Mr. Fred J. Klund, Mr. George C. Raymond, jr., Mr. Ralph L. Bayley, Mr. Adam J. Penrod, Miss Elizabeth R. Groves, Mrs. Blanche Paul, Mrs. Mazie Fairchild, Mrs. Margaret E. Kirkland, Mrs. Bertha E. Colman, Mrs. Helen W. Jamison, Mrs. Varnia H. Penrod, Mrs. George C. Raymond, Mrs. Ralph L. Bayley, Mrs. Fred J. Klund and Mrs. William F. Raymond.

Sorority Council Goes Over Plans for Year

The national council of Delta Alpha Sorority met Monday evening at the home of Miss Emma Edmonds, new national president of Delta Alpha, to go over plans for the sorority's activities for the coming year.

Announcement Made of Capital Engagements

Left—Miss Edwerta Breyer, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Breyer, have announced her engagement to Mr. Gaines H. Gough. The marriage will take place February 14 in the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church. (Underwood & Underwood.) Right—Miss Zelda Glazier, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Glazier, have announced her engagement to Mr. Erwin I. Shapiro, son of Mr. Albert Shapiro. The wedding will take place in the early spring. (Naiman.)

Kathryn Woods Becomes Bride Of John C. Cobb

Couple to Be at Home in Texas After Wedding Trip to Florida.

The marriage of Miss Kathryn Woods, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Pleasant Woods, and Mr. John Copeland Cobb, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cobb, Jr., of Marshall, Tex., took place in St. John's Episcopal Church in Roanoke, Va., Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock with a large company of relatives and friends in attendance. The ceremony was performed by the Right Rev. Robert Carter Jett, assisted by the rector of the church, the Rev. Alfred R. Berkeley, D. D.

The chancel was decorated with palms and woodwardia ferns and tall standards of white snapdragons. Cathedral candles and white snapdragons were used on the altar and the chancel was illuminated by myriads of candles. A musical program was given before the ceremony by Mrs. Harry Henson, organist; Mrs. Blanton Seward, violinist, and Miss Jean Martin, contralto.

The bride's father gave her in marriage. Her gown was of bridal satin made on princesse lines, with long sleeves, and with insets of rose point lace. Her veil and coronet were of lace falling to the hem of her long train. She carried a sheaf of calla lilies.

Sister Is Maid of Honor.

Miss Elizabeth Woods, twin sister of the bride, was her maid of honor, and the other attendants were Miss Mary Cobb Hayward, niece of the bridegroom, and Miss Fontaine Scott, of Lynchburg, cousin of the bride. They were gowned alike in Nile green moire taffeta in bouffant fashion, and wore braided coronets of the same material.

Mr. Cobb's best man was his father, and the groomsmen were Mr. Charles Cobb 3d, of Marshall, Tex., brother of the bridegroom; Mr. James P. Woods, jr., brother of the bride; Mr. Irvin Smith, jr., of New York; Mr. Steele Hooper, of Washington, D. C.; Mr. George Denison and Mr. John Carr.

A reception followed at Hotel Roanoke. Assisting in entertaining were Mrs. John R. Hayward, sister of the bridegroom; Mrs. Alfred R. Berkeley, Mrs. W. W. Boxley, Mrs. Hugh J. Hagan, Mrs. S. W. Williams, Mrs. James A. Bear, Mrs. Thomas Burke, Mrs. B. F. Parrott, Mr. S. D. Ferguson, Mr. J. B. Fishburn, Mr. L. J. Boxley and Mr. Frank Rogers.

Visitor in Florida.

Mrs. Harry Lewis is making an extended visit in Hollywood, Fla., where she is a guest at the Hollywood Beach Hotel.

K. C. Assembly's Party Tomorrow

"Ladies' Night" Will Be Held by Fourth Degree.

The Washington general assembly of the Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus will hold "Ladies Night," an annual affair of the assembly, tomorrow, at 8 p. m., at the Mayflower Hotel.

The wives of the members of the assembly, special guests, will be received by a committee of which Mrs. John F. Hillyard is chairman. She will be assisted by Mrs. Carmine Garofalo, Mrs. Arthur B. Williamson, Mrs. Michael Casey, Mrs. James B. Flynn, Mrs. Anthony J. Scullen, Mrs. Thomas J. Trodden, Mrs. George R. Ellis, Mrs. F. J. Raftery, Mrs. Wilfred P. Ross, Mrs. Michael J. O'Brien, Mrs. D'Arcy Magee, Mrs. J. Fred Brady, Mrs. Richard F. Field and Mrs. George F. Howell.

The Most Rev. James H. Ryan, Bishop of Modra and rector of the Catholic University of America, is to be the guest of honor. The Willard Roof Players will furnish entertainment and a supper will be served in the Italian garden of the hotel.

New York Unit To Give Dance

State Society's "Prize Party" Saturday Will Honor Congressmen.

The New York State Society's social event for January will be in the form of a "prize party," at the Shoreham Hotel next Saturday, with the music featured by the New Yorkers. Invitations are being extended to the entire New York Congressional delegation to be the honor guests. A reception in their honor will precede the dancing. Door prizes will be awarded, and prize waltzes, danced to the strains of Strauss melodies, will be a feature of the evening.

The following committees have been appointed for this function: Reception, Mr. and Mrs. J. Jerome Lightfoot, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel J. Gompers, Mrs. William Richard, Mrs. Lamar Harris, and Mrs. Walter Sutcliffe; junior reception, Miss Mary Teresa Paro, chairman; door, Mr. William Richard, chairman, assisted by Dr. Lamar Harris and Miss Leona Decker; floor, Mr. Walter Sutcliffe, chairman, assisted by Mr. Frank Hollister; membership committee, Mr. C. M. Little and Miss Pauline B. Paro.

Mrs. Lampson Is Tea Hostess At Takoma Park

Mrs. Peter Remsen Gives a Bridge Luncheon, Asking 11 Guests.

Mrs. Peter Remsen entertained at a bridge luncheon Tuesday at her home in Takoma Park when covers were laid for 12.

Dr. and Mrs. J. A. LeClerc have as their guest, Mrs. Frederick L. Dunlap, of Chicago, formerly of Takoma Park.

Mrs. Lawrence V. Lampson entertained at tea Tuesday in honor of Mr. Lampson's mother and sister, Mrs. E. L. Lampson and Mrs. G. R. Anthony, of Jefferson, Ohio, who are passing the winter in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. William Mackey and their three children have arrived in San Francisco, where Mr. Mackay will become patent attorney for a Pacific Coast firm.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy L. Wade, of Miami, Fla., have leased an apartment here. Mr. Wade is connected with NRA.

Mrs. Pratt to Give Tea.

A tea will be given Friday by Mrs. Frederick L. Pratt, president of the Women's Club, for new members. The new members are Mrs. J. W. Jones, Mrs. E. M. Harmon, Mrs. J. Milton Derrick, Mrs. Paul Minnemann, Mrs. F. A. Foster, Mrs. Edward F. Willifield, Mrs. Bernard A. Chandler, Mrs. F. L. Greaves, Mrs. C. M. Fisher, Mrs. E. D. Littlefield, Mrs. F. C. Umhau, Mrs. G. F. Tittrington, Mrs. W. S. Lassiter, and Mrs. H. S. Rawdon. Mrs. Irving L. Clarke, Mrs. L. V. Lampson, and Mrs. Wilbur H. Youngman will be the assisting hostesses.

Mrs. E. L. Green will entertain Circle, No. 1, of the Fortnightly Book Club Tuesday when Mrs. R. Deane Shure and Mrs. W. T. Simmons will give reviews.

Mrs. Floyd R. Koch, of Grottos, Va., is visiting her daughter, Miss Grace Koch.

Mrs. Rica Farley, of Hartsville Pa. is the guest of Miss Isabel Long.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Folsom announced the birth of a son, Merrill Eugene, born on New Year's Day.

Mrs. Frank Moorman, chairman of the Ladies' Aid Circle of the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, entertained at a luncheon at the manse, with Mrs. R. Paul Schearrer, wife of the minister of the church, assisting.

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Nothing in itself adds quite so much to the richness of your table as service plates.
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Down South News

By Mildred Ockert Waugh.

St. Petersburg, Fla.

THE high spot of the social season will be the charity ball at Vinay Park Hotel January 25, for the benefit of the American Legion Crippled Children's Hospital fund.

The ball is preceded by dinner and during the evening an elaborate floor show arranged by local and visiting artists is presented. Mrs. O. G. Hiestand is general chairman.

Mr. and Mrs. George O. Tenney, of Washington, are guests of the hotel again this year. Last year they entertained at dinner on the evening of the ball and this year are expecting also to include the ball in their social calendar.

• • • •

Plans are well under way for the annual classic, the St. Petersburg-Havana race, which follows a 284-mile course down the Gulf of Mexico and across the gulf stream, starting from the recreation pier in St. Petersburg on March 30.

This is an international race open to seaworthy sailing craft of 80 feet overall length or less, described in the announcement folder as "a keen deep-water competition surrounded by happy sailormen's parties and salty good fellowship." The St. Pete-Havana race is even more than that, a social event of prime importance. There are festivities at the various clubs before the race and at its ending at Havana. And airplanes and nonracing boats follow the course at intervals. More than 20 yachts, the largest number ever to take part, have signed for the sixth annual competition, from the big Azara which finished first in the 1934 race but lost top ranking on account of the time allowance of the Haligonian, to the We One of Philadelphia which measures less than 25 feet overall. George A. Whiting, of Baltimore, whose Lady Susan was in last year's race, may have a new boat entered this year.

The boats have fascinating names —San Griatobal, Artemus, Gamecock, Aloha, Gola Gamm, Lanakai, Venturer, Shellback, Pieces of Eight, Windjammer Dolphin and others, and will follow the once uncharted course of the old Spanish galleons bent on discovery and riches.

• • • •

If you are coming South, don't miss the Gasparilla pageant which is the grand moment of the famous State fair at Tampa from January 29 to February 9. This festival is not held for profit. Prominent citizens make up the committees and the grand finale is the coming of the Pirate Gasparilla and his crew, sailing up the bay and into the harbor to capture the city. So Tampa is captured and sacked annually. But the pirate does not in the end make off with the valuable loot in the form of exhibits of every activity and product of this interesting State. Prizes for the winning exhibits run into many thousands of dollars and to the visitor from the more staid North this carnival of flowers and merriment is a memorable event.

Prominent among the visitors of note in St. Petersburg this winter is Gen. Guiseppe Garibaldi, grandson of the Italian patriot, who is spending the winter.

Little Miss Nan Johnson, who has sung before the President in the blue room of the White House and who is also a paralysis victim, arrives to sing at the Charity Ball on the 25th. She is one of the best known stars of WGAR, Cleveland, and appears under the name of the "Virginia Nightingale."

Arrivals during the past week are Mr. and Mrs. John J. Maher, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Hamilton, Mrs. E. G. Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Schlick, Miss C. A. Schneider, G. A. Schneider, Mrs. May A. Kirsch, Mrs. George Robertson, Mrs. May Deakin, Mrs. D. L. Huffman, Miss Ruth Huffman, Mr. Frank J. Smith, Mrs. T. R. Pirtle, Mrs. A. E. Wild, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Thompson, who are returning to Washington this week after a visit with Mrs. Thompson's mother, Mrs. A. J. Schippert, of St. Petersburg; Mr. E. V. Kall, who is at the Prather Hotel; Mrs. Mida C. Peabody, Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Walker, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Thornton, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Bonnette, Mr. Edward S. Schmid, Mr. and Mrs. Francis C. Webb, Mr. Richard Alron, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Durand, Mrs. Frank Pickett, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar E. Huth, Mrs. Richard Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. John Brazerol, Mrs. N. L. Scott, who is visiting in Gulfport, and staying at the Noca Ciega Inn; Mr. and Mrs. William Bowman, of Seat Pleasant; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rigaris, Mrs. George Devakos and Mr. William Devakos, and Mrs. Revithis, who are at Tarpon Springs visiting Mr. and Mrs. Gus Gillas and Mr. and Mrs. Louis Smernois, following the Greek Cross Day ceremonies.

Mrs. John A. Johnson, wife of Brig. Gen. Johnson, left last week for New Haven, Conn.

St. Petersburg's oldest fisherman is Charles W. Eldridge, 103, who goes out several times each week, catching red fish.

One of a Paige party out the past week with Capt. Verne Goodie as their guide, was Mr. D. W. Lockman, of Washington. The catch was 350 pounds of grouper and amberjack.

Tea Today Will Open Arts Club Exhibition

Mrs. Theresa Howell Hurlburt, Mrs. Peggy Duffy Kent and Miss Edith Hoyt will be the hostesses at the Arts Club this afternoon, at the tea for the opening of exhibitions of oils by William A. Sherwood, portrait photography by Peggy Duffy, and Japanese prints by Sho Nemoto, of Tokyo.

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HARTMANN PULLMAN SIZE
Tourobes
$19.95
Formerly $25
These are all open top models with complete hanger equipment and ample packing space in the drop section . . . full size models, 32x21x9 inches. Perfect for man or woman. Canvas covered. Can be checked or expressed with complete safety.
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Minnesotans To Give Party For Home Folk

State Society to Be Host Tomorrow to Members of Congress.

The Minnesota State Society party, in honor of the Minnesota delegation in Congress and their wives, will be held tomorrow evening at the Washington Club, Seventeenth and K streets northwest, at 8:30 o'clock.

The guests of honor will be Mr. Justice and Mrs. Pierce Butler, Senator and Mrs. Thomas D. Schall, Senator and Mrs. Henrik Shipstead, Representative and Mrs. Paul John Kvale, Representative Harold Knutson, Representative and Mrs. Elmer J. Ryan, Representative and Mrs. Ernest Lundeen, Representative and Mrs. Theodore Christianson, Representative and Mrs. August Andresen, Representative and Mrs. Melvin J. Maas, Representative and Mrs. R. T. Buckler and Representative and Mrs. William A. Pittinger.

Dancing will follow the reception. During intermission the Misses Margaret and Elizabeth Ryan, twins, will entertain with their unique dancing. Miss Mildred Dean, will render piano solos.

The officers and members of the executive committee who will receive the guests and assist during the evening will be Mrs. Robert H. Merriam, Mr. Wilbur McNallan, Mr. Alonzo F. White, Dr. C. N. Rodlun, Miss Aleada Nelson, Frank Frear, John Stahl, Mrs. Percy M. Bailey, Mr. Frank M. Barnes, Mrs. Ina Cordell, Mr. George H. Schoolmeister, Mr. Raymond Mix, Miss Lora Peterson, Mr. Henry Adams Bellows and Miss Bede Johnson.

Delta Chapter to Have Rush Function Guests

Delta Chapter, of Delta Alpha Sorority, will have as guests for rush functions this season Miss Katherine Rice, Miss Marie DiFrancesco and Miss Dorothy Ballinger. A special pledge service held recently for Miss Elizabeth Gilkey was presided over by Miss Bertha Lipscomb, president of the chapter.

Mrs. Jonas Capital Visitor.

Mrs. Homer Jonas, of Nashville, Tenn., made a short visit in the Capital, en route to New York, where she joined Mr. Jonas.

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH
WE HAVE NO THOUGHT TO TRY AND MATCH THE PRICES OF MANY FURS WHICH ARE ON THE MARKET AS WE OFFER OUR CUSTOMERS ONLY THE BEST AND MOST SATISFACTORY VALUES.
BUT WE DO SAY THAT IF YOU BUY
ONE OF THE FUR COATS NOW ON SALE HERE
IT WILL COST YOU LESS IN THE END THAN AN ORDINARY COAT.
BOTH IN THE MATTERS OF STYLE AND VALUE, DO WE BELIEVE THE COATS WE ARE PRESENTING IN OUR SALE TO BE THE BEST BUYS OF THE SEASON. CALL AND SEE THEM TOMORROW.

Erlebacher
TWELVE-TEN TWELVE-TWELVE F STREET
Just Arrived and Shown for the First Time Tomorrow!
Your Unrestricted Choice of 165 New
Model Coats
At Savings of
1/3 to 1/2 OFF
Here is the opportunity of a lifetime to buy the coat you have always wanted at a mere fraction of its original price. They are the models from some of the finest creators in New York . . . the kind of coats that every woman dreams of wearing. There are 165 in all . . . each a masterpiece of designing and fur workmanship—each a coat of high distinction. Remember, the fashions are so far advanced that you will not only be able to wear these coats next winter, but you will really WANT to. Better come early, because we can only satisfy 165 women, and every hour there will be less and less to choose from. A complete size range for misses 12 to 20, for women, 36 to 44. For little women, 33½ to 47½.
Furs: Silver Fox, Mink, Kolinsky, Persian Lamb, Cross Fox, Beaver, Caracul, Blue and Black Fox and other precious furs.
Usual Charge Privileges! All Sales Final!

Bishop of Japan Wilsons' Guest At Chevy Chase

Dr. and Mrs. Nichols Will Sail Soon for Their Home in Kioto.

The Bishop of Japan and Mrs. Shirley Nichols were guests for several days of Mr. and Mrs. Lester G. Wilson, en route to the West Coast, where they will sail soon for their home in Kioto, Japan. Bishop Nichols is a cousin of Mrs. Wilson.

Mrs. Harry A. Haywood accompanied her daughter, Miss Barbara Haywood, to New York Thursday, where Miss Haywood sailed for Havana, Cuba, where she will be the guest for three weeks of Mrs. Haywood's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. James MacFarlane. From there she will go to Balboa Heights, Canal Zone, to visit another uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hosmer Parmelee, for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Plitt had as their guests at dinner and bridge last Thursday Mr. and Mrs. F. Kinsey Metzger, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cantrell, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Defandorf, Mr. and Mrs. Porter Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. William Orem, jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Lew Mohler.

Maj. E. J. McClung, U. S. A., and Mrs. McClung entertained at dinner Friday at the Brook Farm Tea House. Covers were laid for 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Millard F. West entertained at an at-home Sunday in honor of their week-end guests, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Nesbit, of Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y., who were en route to Florida to spend the winter. Mrs. Egbert A. Clark and Mrs. Joseph E. Angel assisted at the tea table.

Mr. James Edward MacKahan, of Hollywood, Calif., is visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John F. Maury.

Mrs. Cummings Entertains.

Mrs. John A. Cummings entertained at supper and bridge Tuesday, Mrs. Joseph Lawler, of Scranton, Pa., Mrs. William Herndon, Miss Virginia Collins, Miss Sarah Chambliss, Miss Hazel Chambliss, Mrs. John F. Brazinsky, Mrs. Ralph Curtain and Miss Esther Evans.

Mrs. Cummings had as her guests at luncheon and bridge Monday Mrs. Burke Walsh, Mrs. Bernard Kelly and Mrs. Joseph Lawler, of Scranton, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bryarly have gone to Miami Beach, Fla., where they will remain until spring.

Mrs. Frank McManany was hostess at tea Friday to Mrs. Hiram K. Green, Mrs. Laurence Voorhees, Mrs. William F. Notz and Mrs. Paul S. Anderson.

Mrs. Frederick P. H. Siddons has joined Mr. Siddons in their home on East Kirke street after spending a fortnight in Daytona Beach, Fla.

Mrs Orville S Peters entertained 16 guests at dinner last evening at the Brook Farm Teahouse for her son, Mr. Graham Peters, who celebrated his birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. James H. Defandorf will entertain at supper and bridge Saturday evening in their home on Leland street.

Mrs. Charles B. Lingamfelter entertained the members of her section of the Woman's Guild of the Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church at luncheon Tuesday.

Mrs. John Ettl has returned to her home in Port Washington, Long Island, after being the guest for several weeks of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James V. Bennett.

Mrs. Jarnagin Hostess.

Mrs. Robert L. Jarnagin entertained at luncheon Tuesday at the Collingswood Teahouse. Guests were Mrs. James H. Defandorf, Mrs. Fred S. McFarline, Mrs. William Cassels and Mrs. B. R. Caldwell, of Alexandria, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Jones had as their guests at dinner and bridge Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Harold E. Doyle, Dr. and Mrs. James M. Moser, Mr. and Mrs. Abner H. Ferguson, Mr. and Mrs. Bynam E. Hinton and Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. Swope.

Mrs. Mary A. Benjamin was hostess at luncheon Tuesday to a company of 11 at the Brook Farm Tea House.

Mr. and Mrs. Landra Beach Platt and Miss Jane Esther Platt will leave Thursday for Bellaire, Fla., where they will spend three weeks at the Bellevue-Biltmore.

Mrs. W. H. Thrall entertained the members of her bridge club at luncheon and bridge Tuesday in her home in Connecticut avenue.

The Soroptimist Club of Montgomery County will entertain at a dinner tomorrow evening at the Brook Farm Tea House.

Commander Jean H. Hawley, U. S. N., and Mrs. Hawley will be hosts at a dinner Wednesday evening. Commander and Mrs. Hawley also will entertain at dinner on Friday evening in their home in Jenifer street.

Mrs. Peggy Wood Close and her young son, Billy Close, have joined the former's mother, Mrs. Hazel M. Langley, in her home in Cedar parkway for the remainder of the winter.

Mrs. Theodore Michael entertained at luncheon Tuesday the members of the board of the Presbyterian Home for the Aged.

Special Pledge Rites Set Today by Sorority

Zeta Chapter, of Delta Alpha Sorority, will hold a special pledge service today in the cabinet room of the Willard Hotel for Miss Edna Herbert, Miss Virginia Graham and Miss Lois Widmeyer. Miss Ella Martin, president, will preside.

Debutante of Last Season Betrothed

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MISS ELIZABETH HOWISON GILL, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore N. Gill, jr., announce her engagement to Mr. William Barron Kerkam, jr. No date has been set for the wedding. Miss Gill was presented to society last season.

Evelyn M. Ellis, Mr. Ver Milyea Wed in Capital

Bride's Family Moved Here From Jamestown, N. Y., Last Spring.

Petworth Methodist Episcopal Church was the scene of a beautiful wedding at noon yesterday when Miss Evelyn May Ellis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James G. Ellis, formerly of Jamestown, N. Y., was married to Mr. C. Victor Ver Milyea, son of Dr and Mrs. C. H. Ver Milyea, of Russell, Pa. The Rev. William A. Thornton, of Brookville, Pa., officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a white velvet gown fashioned on princess lines with long sleeves extending to a point over the hand. The skirt ended in a long train, and her veil of tulle was held in place by a narrow coronet of orange blossoms. Her flowers were white roses and lilies of the valley.

The gowns which were worn by the bride's two attendants were also of velvet and made on long princess lines with Dolman sleeves and differed only in color. The matron of honor, Mrs. James G. Ellis, jr., of Takoma Park, wore Hunters green with matching velvet turban and slippers. She carried a bouquet of Jeanna-Hill roses. The maid of honor, Miss Virginia Benson, of Jamestown, N. Y., was gowned in Malacca brown with hat and slippers to match. She carried Talisman roses.

Brother Serves as Best Man.

Mr. Allen Ver Milyea, of Warren, Pa., brother of the bridegroom, was best man, and the ushers were Mr. James G. Ellis, jr., of Takoma Park, brother of the bride, and Mr. Crawford B. Smith, of Cheverly, Md.

The Lohengrin and Mendelssohn marches were played by Miss Grace Akinson, organist at the Petworth Church. At the conclusion of a brief organ recital preceding the ceremony, "Oh Promise Me" was sung by Miss Cecelia Thompson, of Russell, Pa., a student at the Curtiss School of Music in Philadelphia.

Mrs. Ellis, mother of the bride, wore a raspberry metallase crepe gown with matching gray accessories. She wore a corsage of gardenias. Gowned in moss velvet, Mrs. Ver Milyea, mother of the bridegroom, wore a corsage of sweet peas.

Following the ceremony a small reception was held. The young couple left later by motor for Warm Springs, Ga. They will be at home in Warren, Pa.

Wedding Party Entertained.

Among the out-of-town guests at the wedding were Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Ver Milyea, Russell, Pa.; the Rev. and Mrs. William A. Thornton, of Brookville, Pa.; Miss Peggy Hiltz, Miss Irene Gabuzda, Miss Katherin Vivian, of Philadelphia, and Miss Sally Walling, of New York City, all schoolmates of the bride; Mr. John Kenworthy, of Philadelphia; Mrs. Carrie A. Bissell and Mrs. Jack Halsall, of Jamestown, N. Y.

Members of the wedding party were entertained Friday at a bridal supper at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James G. Ellis, jr., in Takoma Park.

Mrs. Ver Milyea attended Drexel Institute in Philadelphia, and is a member of Kappa Epsilon Sorority. She moved to Washington from Jamestown with her parents early last spring.

Mr. Ver Milyea attended Virginia Military Institute, receiving his degree in 1933.

Entertain at Supper.

Mr. and Mrs. Goldsmith Sigmund entertained at supper last Sunday evening for their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. William Sigmund.

The Court Circular

The Battle of the Hams—Gambling in the Thirties—Go Huey, Young Man, Go Huey— Kit-Judge for Yourself.

By Shandygaff.

The "Battle of the Hams" rages on with all of fashionable Washington taking part. It is a friendly battle, to be sure, but none the less lively on that account. For several years now no epicurean party has been complete without a ham purchased from the kitchen (and cooked according to the inherited recipes) of either Mrs. James Carroll Frazier or Mrs. Mark Bristol. The awkward feature is that the ladies go about as much as their hams do, and hostesses have to be very careful not to invite Mrs. Bristol on the day they are serving Mrs. Frazier's ham, and vice versa.

* * * *

One of the most pleasing bachelor menages in the city, which now abounds with such phenomena, is that set up by quiet, decorus Per Wijkman, Commercial Counselor of the Swedish Legation, and up-and-coming young "Pardie" Parsons, secretary to Senator Copeland, of New York. Their house is in one of les faubourgs tres chic and is furnished in an interesting combination of the ultra-modern and the best that Eighteenth Century cabinet makers could produce.

* * * *

Spectators at the Saturday evening performance of the pageant at Fort Myer last week-end had a good chuckle when the carefully trained hounds of the Cobbler Hunt suddenly gave up encircling the riding hall and settled themselves comfortably in a corner. It was quite plain that there was no fox in that part of the arena, yet no effort of the masters or the whip (Mrs. Patton) could budge those complacent beasts. After the last pup had been shooed into the truck cage outside, the discovery was made that standing in the aisle above that corner, watching the act put on by his hounds, had been the man they were accustomed to follow in hunts, Lieut. Col. George S. Patton.

* * * *

Whether it is indicative of the return of that dear illusive creature, Prosperity, or whether it is merely a sign of sheer desperation, the fact remains that the high-stake poker game has come back. The unpleasant story reached my ears this week. A young diplomat who found himself in such a game rose from the table at the end of the evening nearly $2,000 to the bad. The tears which filled his eyes did not offer adequate compensation for the sum he owed. To make good he was obliged to sell an automobile he had just purchased.

Now be indulgent once again, reader, and permit old Shandy a brief diatribe. Having already gone on record as being dead-set against gate-crashing (and I hope my words on that subject were not only read but heeded), let me now set my aged, white-whiskered jaw against playing for too high stakes. Mind you, genteel gaming hurts no one, and Shandy is as ready as the next to accept an invitation to a brisk game of euchre at 25 cents a corner. But when potential losses run into the hundreds or even thousands of dollars my only word is: "Remember that the nineteen twenties have been over for five years."

* * * *

I ran into Homer Byington, jr., and his attractive wife at a Foreign Service cocktail party the other day. They are home on leave from Naples. Asked what his next post might be he pled ignorance, but I would hazard a guess—it will be Naples, for that post is almost traditional in the Byington family. Homer Byington senior served there in various capacities from 1897 until 1908, and again from 1920 to 1929. Young Homer, after a brief try-out in Habana, went to Naples in 1933. We'll see how soon he returns to the white stone consulate general under the aegis of Vesuvius.

It is said that in our foreign service there are no hereditary posts. Let me then, in jocular rebuttal, point not only to the Byingtons but also to Richard Sprague and his forebears, who have served as United States consuls at Gibraltar for three generations.

* * * *

That saying—"Go West, young man, go West"—has had its quota of variations through being worked upon by the State of Florida, by the steamship lines to South America, and even by the back-to-nature movement. Now the spotlight is turning toward New Orleans—or rather toward Senator Huey Long.

It seems that there were two young Harvard graduates in New York who carried on their daily work most brilliantly. One was Alan R. Blackburn, jr., executive director of the Museum of Modern Art, and the other is his close friend, Philip Johnson, curator of the department of architecture in that same museum. Both young men felt the urge for adventure, checked New Orleans as the liveliest spot in the country, and last month resigned their secure positions. They rushed South to find Huey Long and offer themselves as schemers and carry-outers.

Right now they are living at the Broadmoor, two floors below Senator Long. They don't talk about what they are doing, but they seem to be busy.

* * * *

"Kit" Judge, dark-haired, good-looking super-bridger, hostessed at the Sulgrave Club last week—a sort of farewell bridge binge for her gal friends—or, to phrase it more elegantly, a "dove" bridge evening. It was for one thing farewell to Mrs. Frank Mitchell, who found a couple of months in Washington quite enough and is now on the high seas again, en route to her daughter in Belgium. It was also by way of being good-by from Kit herself, who has entrained for the West to cast intelligent black eyes over her properties there. "Judge for yourself" is her motto.

Mrs. Bowler Hull Back After Oklahoma Visit

Mrs. Bowler Hull has returned from Oklahoma, where she passed the holidays with her father, Mr. T. F. Bowler. She was joined there by her sons, Mr. Ludlow King and Mr. John Hull. Later they passed 10 days with Governor and Mrs. E. W. Marland.

It will be remembered that Governor Marland chose Mrs. Hull to unveil the Pioneer Woman's statue April 22, 1930.

Hostess at Luncheon.

Mrs. Benjamin Leon was hostess at luncheon at the Brook Farm Tea House, on Friday, when her guests numbered 16.

Mrs. Keohan Entertains In Honor of Mrs. Peek

Mrs. William Francis Keohan entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Carlton in honor of Mrs. George N. Peek. The other guests included Mrs. R. A. Weins, Mrs. Tilman Bacon Parks, Mrs. William H. Sutphin, Mrs. Frank M. Shortall, Mrs. Seeforde M. Stellwagen, Mrs. P. L. Hodges, Mrs Walter J. Hayes, Mrs. Paul Smith, and Mrs. W. W. Whittington.

Neys Mark Anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Ney were at home last Sunday evening at their home on Seventeenth street on the occasion of their fifteenth wedding anniversary.

Miss Goodloe Is Married Here To Mr. Meekins

Bridegroom Is Member of North Carolina Legislature.

The marriage of Miss Elizabeth Garland Goodloe, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Garland Goodloe, and Mr. Percy Wilbur Meekins, of Lenoir, N. C., took place at 4:30 o'clock January 2 at the home of the bride's parents. The Rev. H. B. Wooding, of Eckington Presbyterian Church, officiated. The beautiful floral setting of palms, lilies and spring flowers furnished a background for the altar.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of raspberry colored velvet with small matching turban and a shoulder cluster of orchids and lilies of the valley.

She is a graduate of Teachers College, Harrisonburg, Va.

Mrs. E. B. Loveless, jr., sister of the bride, was matron of honor. She wore a gown of sapphire blue velvet with hat to match and a corsage of pink sweet peas.

Mr. Ernest Meekins acted as best man for his brother. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Theo S. Meekins, of Manteo, N. C. He is a member of the North Carolina Legislature and a member of the Lenoir bar. He is a graduate of Wake Forest College and the University of North Carolina.

The couple will reside in Raleigh, N. C., until the Legislature adjourns and will then go to their home at Lenoir.

9 in Herbert Family Observe Birthdays

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph W. Herbert, of Brentwood, Md., entertained at a party on Sunday, January 13. The occasion was nearly a family birthday party as nine members of the family celebrated their birthdays in January.

The house was decorated with spring flowers and a buffet supper was served, after which the birthday cake was cut. The cake had the names of each celebrant in colored icing, and was decorated in sugar figures and candles.

Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Miller, their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Miller; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Miller and their daughters, Sarahelen and Corinne; Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Miller, Mr. James Herbert, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Goddard and daughters, Miss Mabelann Goddard and Miss Louise Goddard, and Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Goddard, jr.

Life Guards to Hold Water Carnival

Fifteen life guards of the Ocean City, N. J., Beach Patrol, members of the 1934 National Life Guard championship team, arrived in Miami on Thursday. The crew is on an exhibition and demonstration tour of the Southern resorts.

A water carnival and show will be presented by the championship guardsmen at various swimming pools throughout Florida. The show includes several professional and comedy numbers besides the usual swimming and life-saving exhibitions.

J. S. Kanns Visiting Ohio Son and Wife

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Kann have closed their apartment at Woodley Park Towers and have gone to Youngstown, Ohio, to make an extended visit with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Kann.

Miss Alva Root Will Be Bride Of C. F. Bound

Member of New York Junior League to Wed Harvard Graduate.

The former Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. Henry S. Breckinridge have announced the engagement of the latter's daughter, Miss Alva de Acosta Root, of New York, to Mr. Charles Fiske Bound, also of New York.

Miss Root, the daughter of Mr. Oren Root, is a great-grandniece of Mr. Elihu Root, Cabinet official in two administrations, and former United States Senator.

Miss Root was graduated from Miss Chapin's School and Sweet Briar College. She was presented to society in New York in 1932 and is a member of the Junior League.

Mr. Bound is the son of Mrs. Aleexander M. Orr and of the late Mr. Charles Fiske Bound. He was graduated from Hotchkiss School in 1928 and from Havard University in 1932. He is a member of the Hasty Pudding Club, Institute of 1770, the D. K. E. Spee Club and the Harvard Club of New York.

Miss Barrett To Be Married

Will Become Bride of Mr. Elmer Gladmon on January 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert J. Barrett have issued invitations for the marriage of their daughter, Miss Helen Theresa Barrett, to Mr. Elmer A. Gladmon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bailey A. Gladmon, on Monday morning January 28, at 9 o'clock in Saint Gabriel's Church.

The bride-to-be has been entertained at several functions. A luncheon was given in her favor on Saturday. A shower was given at the home of Miss Claire Wertenbruch on Tuesday evening, January 8.

A kitchen shower was given at the home of Mr. Charles E. Sebastian, jr., cousin of Mr. Gladmon, Monday evening for Miss Barrett and Mr. Gladmon.

A luncheon was given on Saturday, the nineteenth of January, at the Madrillon for the bridal party by Miss Margaret Carr and Miss Eleanor Carr.

Church Group Give Card Party Monday

Mrs. Underwood in Charge of Episcopal Affair.

The annual card party given by the Rector's Aid Society of All Souls' Memorial Episcopal Church, will be held at the Shoreham Hotel Monday night at 8:15 o'clock.

This affair is annual. Mrs. William S. Quinter, president of the Rector's Aid Society, has named Mrs. Norman Underwood as general chairman, with Mrs. William D. Sterrett assisting.

Others assisting are Miss Fanny Weedon, Mrs. Thomas J. Howerton, Mrs. John Knox Arnold, Mrs. A. E. T. Hansmann, Mrs. Herbert Kerslake, Mrs. John C. Koons, Mrs. Ann Fisher, Mrs. Harry C. Grove, Mrs. Halbert E. Payne and Miss Eliza Wessell.

Miss Anne Moore is chairman of reservations and will arrange tables for parties and individual guests.

Returns to Baltimore.

Mrs. Sydney Ross has returned to her home in Baltimore after passing the week here.

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH

We Present a New Showing of
Evening Gowns and Wraps
and
Charming Dresses, Ensembles
And Suits for Morning
And Afternoon Wear

They will lend distinction and charm to Washington's social events.

We also have new showings of fashion successes for the South and for Cruise wear . . . each and every one of them the styles you'll delight in because they are so unusual and so flatteringly young for both women and misses.

SEMI-ANNUAL SALE
Begins Tomorrow in the Women's Shop

Ra Leigh REG. MAN-TAILORED COATS
At the Lowest Prices of the Entire Season

IF you have waited to buy YOUR winter coat at a REDUCED price—you need not delay longer. Here are fine Raleigh-Man-Tailored Coats at less than unknown qualities. In addition to their savings in price they feature advanced Fashion. They are coats which you not only can wear this winter—but which you will be glad to wear next season.

- *Great collars of luxurious furs.*
- *Some with muffs to match.*
- *Fashions practically smart.*
- *Popular diagonal patterns.*
- *Fabrics in fine woolens.*
- *Raleigh man-tailoring.*
- *Flattering models for every woman.*

$43.75 WERE $59.75 AND $69.75
$53.75 WERE $69.75 TO $89.75
$73.75 WERE $89.75 TO $110
$93.75 WERE $125 TO $165

CHARGE ACCOUNTS INVITED
Pay in 30 days, or use our Extended Payment Plan, which allows you 4 months in which to make 4 equal payments, with no interest charges, and no down payment.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
The Women's Shop—1310 F STREET

Post Classified Ads Bring Results

ESPECIALLY
FOR WOMEN!

It takes a woman to wear this lady-like hat successfully..sweeping brim..tucked crown in a new Spring crepe..$12.50. It's charming, gracious and typical of the many new hats designed for women! Felts, straw fabrics, taffetas! Flat crowns, peaked crowns, brims! Black and brown and navy in headsizes 22, 22½ and 23. $5 to $12.50.

JUST ARRIVED New Ballibuntls, $6.50.

Better Millinery
Salon, Street Floor,
West Building.

THE new Jelleff's
1214-1220 F STREET

Peace League Will Entertain For Mrs. O'Day

Reception to Be Held at Mrs. Strong's Home This Afternoon.

Mrs. Caroline O'Day, representative from New York, will be guest of honor at a reception given by the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom at the home of Mrs. L. Corrin Strong this afternoon.

Mrs. Strong will be assisted in receiving by Mrs. Hannah Clothier Hull, national chairman of the Women's International League; Miss Elizabeth Wheeler, chairman of the District Branch; Mrs. Edward P. Costigan, Mrs. Gerald P. Nye, Mrs. James P. Pope, Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler and Mrs. Fred Biermann. Mrs. Harry C. January and Mrs. North Daniel will assist at the tea tables.

Among the guests will be members of the National Board of the Women's International League which met here yesterday. They include Mrs. Lucy Biddle Lewis, of Lansdowne, Pa.; Mrs. Philip Kind and Mrs. Mildred Scott Olmsted, of Philadelphia; Miss Katherine Devereux Blake, Mrs. Lionel Sutro and Mrs. Henry Necarsulmer, of New York City; Mrs. Lola Maverick Lloyd, of Chicago; Mrs. Amelia B. Moorfield and Mrs. Hannah H. Shannon, of Newark; Miss Dorothy Detzer and Miss Mabel Vernon, of Washington.

Mrs. O'Day is national vice chairman of the league.

Assisting at the reception will be Mrs. Charles Cooper, Mrs. Leon Dure, Mrs. Charles Hurd, Mrs. Samuel Scrivener, jr., and Miss Engeman, Miss Lida Mae Hurd, Miss Natalie Norwood, Miss Elizabeth Rogers and Miss Marion Schlesinger.

Capital Society Plans Vacations

Miami Beach, Fla., Will Be a Gay Resort in February.

Continued from Page 1.

have decided that a brief vacation is not so good, so with Mr. and Mrs. Gene Tunney they sailed yesterday aboard the Empress of Britain for a trip around the world. They will not return to Washington until April, when Mr. LaGorce will probably have more data for the interesting book he plans on writing. It has been an idea of his for some time to write a book on the history of weapons of warfare, from the earliest prehistoric, crude things of stone to moderate steel weapons. He plans to write the book as a story, colorful and absorbing as well as of historical value.

Dwights Sailing South.

Mrs. John H. Dwight and her pretty blonde daughter, Miss Mary Dwight, will embark next month for a trip to South America which will take them to Argentina and Chile and up the west coast of the Southern Continent. They will not return to the Capital until April.

And while these delightful and interesting people are making plans for their entertainment away from Washington, those who will stay in town are also making their plans for a gay season.

Cards have been issued for the second series of supper dances at the Sulgrave Club, the first of which will be held Thursday evening. The first series was such a success, and everybody enjoyed the informal dances so much, that by popular demand the committee has arranged another series. Instead of being held every week, the dances will take place every two weeks, January 24, February 7 and 21, and March 7 and 21. The original members have been asked to join the second series and additional names that have been suggested have been added.

Many Dinner Dances.

Many dinner parties precede these dances, and at the Sulgrave Club the guests enjoy the informal atmosphere of a night club, with small tables for separate parties, and yet surrounded by friends as at a private ball.

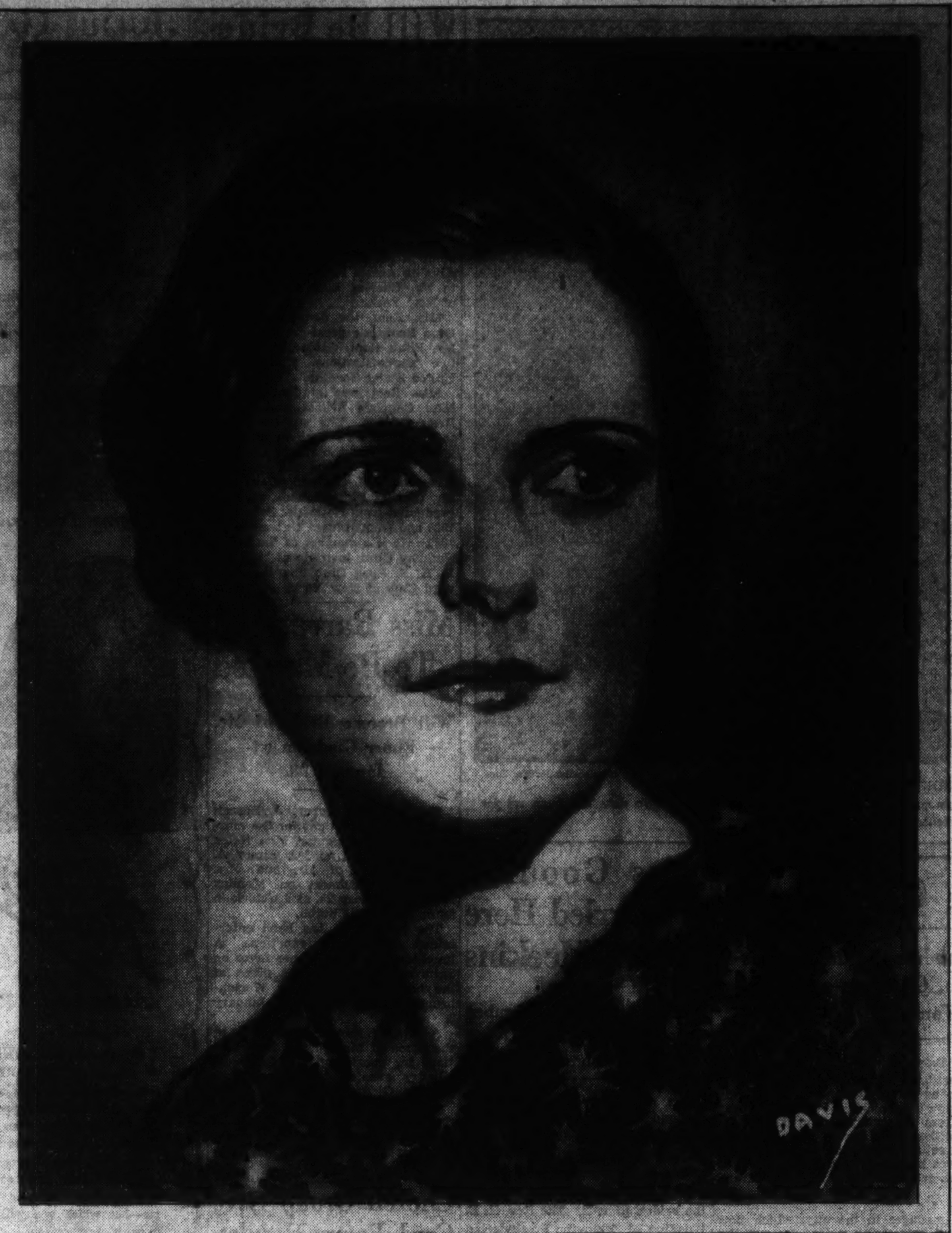
Another dancing club has come into being within the last week, "The One Hundred Club," sponsored by a different group of ladies who have planned to give three dances, two of them dinner dances. The first will be held at the National Woman's Country Club on Saturday evening, the second on March 2 at the home of the Charge d'Affaires of Bulgaria and Mme. Petroff Tchomakoff, and the third at Belmont Plantation, the Leesburg home of the former Secretary of War and Mrs. Patrick Hurley, on April 27.

All of these dances will have a great success, because for some reason this season has not brought forth invitations for as many private dances as have past years. The Minister of the Netherlands and Mme. van Haersma de With, however, are entertaining at a small dance on February 16 in the legation, which will be one of the smart events of the season. Memories of the dances given in that legation a few years ago by the late Minister and Mme. van Royen for their sons, Herman and Robert, who were among the popular young bachelors here several years ago, will be revived by the dance.

Chevy Chase Visitor.

Miss Marian Gates, of California, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Peyser, at their home in Chevy Chase.

Daughter-in-Law of President and First Lady



MRS. ELLIOTT ROOSEVELT,

daughter-in-law of the President and Mrs. Roosevelt, who is making her home near Leesburg, Va., where she and Mr. Roosevelt take an active part in the hunts. The drawing is by Herndon Davis, of The Post staff, from a picture by Wide World Photos. Mrs. Roosevelt was formerly Miss Ruth Googins, of Fort Worth, Tex.

Socialites Join In Helping Ball For President

Proceeds of Birthday Party Will Go to Warm Springs.

The President's Birthday Ball, to be presented in the grand ball room of the Mayflower Hotel on January 29, under the sponsorship of the District of Columbia Division of the Young Democratic Clubs of America, promises to be an outstanding success.

The Young Democratic Club of Washington and the Young Democratic Club of Capitol Hill are assisting the District Division in this ball, whch is for the benefit of the Warm Springs Foundation. There are more than 4,000 members on the combined rolls of the three clubs, representing every State in the Union.

Serving with Mrs. Braddich J. Carroll, chairman of the box committee, are Miss Margaret Wicky, of Tennessee, vice chairman; Miss Betsy Dern, daughter of the Secretary of War; Miss Mary Lou Roper, niece of the Secretary of Commerce; Miss Catherine Harrison, daughter of Senator Pat Harrison, of Mississippi; John Alexander Kendrick, nephew of the late Senator Kendrick, of Wyoming; John August Sobotka, jr., grandson of the late chancellor of the Austrian Legation; Mrs. Rosa Tuft, of Connecticut; Mr. Frank Haske and Mr. Edward Sheridan.

Mother and Daughter Honor Engaged Girl

Mrs. Estelle Nordlinger and her daughter, Mrs. Louis Marks, entertained on Tuesday evening at the former's apartment at Woodley Park Towers, in compliment to Miss Elizabeth Kaufman, whose engagement to Mr. Frank Luchs was recently announced.

Irving Saals Return To Louisiana Home

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Randolph Saal, who passed several days at the Carlton, have returned to their home in New Orleans, accompanied by their daughter, Miss Jane Saal, who spent a month here as the guest of Miss Evelyn Schloss.

Dinner Dance Hosts.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cafritz entertained a party of friends at dinner and dancing at the Shoreham on Thursday evening. A cocktail party at the Cafritz apartment at the Ambassador preceded the dinner.

Warrenton Snapshots

Warrenton Hounds Meet at the "Oasis" for a Good Day's Sport—Best Upland Meet of Season on January 16.

The Warrenton hounds met this week-end at the country club, more affectionately known during our national silly season of prohibition as the "Oasis."

Hounds were cast at 11 o'clock, and a field of 62 settled down in their breeches to enjoy a good day's sport.

There is an old fox den within a half-mile of the clubhouse, and hounds generally start trailing as soon as they are free of the odors of gasoline and humanity at the meet, but today the old fox was enjoying the warm weather and had stepped out.

Coverts were then drawn in Blackwell's, the Nordix Farms, Bill Rowland's and Jim Rector's, more spring fever and all blank. All this country is well fenced, and pasture gates are very antique and won't open without violent exertion, so the field has plenty of opportunity to school and fit their timber prospects and green hunters.

Pack in Full Cry.

When hounds were cast on Pig Nut Mountain on the George Sloan estate, the other fellows started whimpering and immediately the whole pack of 30 couples burst into full cry. For 45 minutes, without a check, it was a mad, tough gallop over that rocky secton, and when hounds finally denned on the farm of Marcellus Edwards only the master, the hunt and four members of the field were present.

Bill Doeller, joint master of the Old Dominion Hounds, and Mrs. Santini, of Chicago, were the only "foreigners" with us today.

That stout fella, Howard Fair, with his head in a bucket, was piloting his Stuyvesant School pupils across country as if his broken neck of a few months ago were no more than a dowager's migraine. It was very pleasing to count nine side saddles in a field of many amazons.

George Sloan's house was the nearest "filling station" to the den, so most of the field stopped there to get in training for the hunt breakfast at the country club which was, as usual, a most cheerful affair.

On Monday, January 14, a 50-mile northwest gale was blowing and inquiring souls telephoned the kennels to ask if the meet at Jeffersonton was canceled. The surprised answer was that the Warrenton Hounds always met as scheduled and weather be damned, so 15 of the tougher members were present.

Fine Hunting Country.

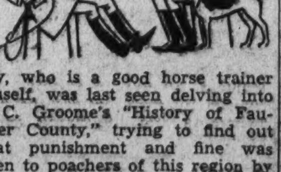
The Warrenton country west of the Rappahannock River is undoubtedly our best, as far as foxes and galloping are concerned. It has changed very little since the Civil War. The clay roads are quite impassable to motors in wet weather and hounds can hunt all day without encountering human interruptions. That very fine sportsman, Col. Albert Pierce, was kind enough to panel it handsomely and cut rides through the dense timber in 1923 and on a good scenting day it is the fox hunters' paradise.

Monday, however, all foxes showed their good sense and stayed underground, so after three hours of drawing in the best country, the master called it a day. Besides Armory Carhart, those still present were Bill Streett, Dick Kirkpatrick, Mrs. "Bob" Walker and Mrs. Salsbury, of Chicago; Mrs. Winmill, Bill Emory, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Hagner, Miss Neyhart and Mrs. Friendly.

Our rural minds are accustomed to associate Chicagoans with stockyards and gangsters, so it is a very pleasant shock to find out that such charming people as Mrs. Lucy Linn, Mrs. Walker and Mrs. Salsbury can really come from such a place.

The field accepted Mrs. Walker's invitation to an impromptu hunt breakfast at North Wales Club. The various brands of "burners" and the excellent French cooking were a good antidote to the biting gale outside.

Gen. Bill Mitchell and Arthur White, of Middleburg, heard the party was under way and soon joined it. From that time on it looked as if a big horse deal were in progress. Our honorary secretary, who is a good horse trainer himself, was last seen delving into H. C. Groome's "History of Fauquier County," trying to find out what punishment and fine was given to poachers of this region by Lord Culpeper in 1673.



Best Upland Meet.

January 16 was the best upland meet of the season. Hounds met at Broadview, the old Billy Wilbur estate and now owned by those delightful newcomers, the Alec Hagners.

For 20 minutes after hounds were cast a big fox was started on View Tree, the historical home of Oscar T. Crosby.

For two hours and ten minutes it was a hill for leather scramble up and down that rocky mountain. The fox had his den on the crest of the hill, which was used as a signal station during the Indian and Civil Wars. Twice he circled through the farms of Crosby, Fletcher, Cutting, Hagner and Larrabee. At one time when hard-pressed, he crossed Stuyvesant School show grounds, 1 mile from Warrenton. He was evidently then turned by the irrepressible equitation—mentioned on Saturday as the "bucket man"—who came down in civies to spend his lunch hour with hounds.

From the meadows the tired fox circled up to View Tree again and went to ground.

Hostess at Luncheon.

Mrs. Sydney Hechinger entertained at luncheon, on Saturday, at her apartment at the Broadmoor.

Barretts Give Party to Press In Alexandria

Dr. and Mrs. R. R. Sayres, Hold Fete in Honor of Miss Roche.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert South Barrett entertained last Sunday afternoon at their home, 404 Duke street, in compliment to the newspapermen and women who have moved to Alexandria in the past year, and invited them to meet all local newspapermen and women. Dr. and Mrs. Barrett were assisted by their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Russell Greenland; their two sisters, Mrs. Edward Alfriend and Mrs. Rathbone Smith, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Shepperson.

Those invited were Mrs. Frances Parkinson Keyes, Mr. and Mrs. John Origen Herrick, Mr. Lee Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Howard, Mr. Gilson Gardner, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth G. Crawford, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mallon, Mr. and Mrs. E. Lawrence Carter, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Gregg, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bradley Bloomer, Miss Margaret Germond, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Swank, Mr. Marshall Baggett, Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Moore, Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Carlin, jr., Mr. Mahlon H. Janney, Mr. Michael T. Dwyer, Mr. and Mrs. John Walton Tulloch, Miss Florence A. Long, Mrs. James A. Long, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thiele, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Royall Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon E. Bundy, Mr. and Mrs. William F. Carne.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert P. Little, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Nutter, Mr. and Mrs. William S. White, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Plummer, Mr. and Mrs. Burt P. Garnett, Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Pointer, Mr. Jerry Klutz, Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Green, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel M. Kidney, Mr. Clement E. Conger, Mr. Frank Noxon, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Wooten and Mr. and Mrs. Burge McFall.

Dr. and Mrs. Sayres Hosts.

Dr. and Mrs. R. R. Sayres entertained last Sunday afternoon at their home, 607 Oronoco street, from 5 to 7 o'clock, in compliment to Miss Josephine Roche, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury. Their other guests were visiting scientists, and included Dr. and Mrs. Harry A. Pancoast, Philadelphia; Dr. Leroy Gardner, Saranac Lake, N. Y.; Dr. A. J. Lanza, New York City; Prof. Philip Drinker, Harvard University; Dr. W. I. Clark, Worcester, Mass.; Mr. Don Cummings, Iron Wood, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. William P. Yant, Pittsburgh; Dr. E. C. Ernst, St. Louis, and Dr. C. O. Sappington, Chicago.

Guests from Washington were Assistant Secretary of the Interior Oscar L. Chapman, Assistant Surgeon General and Mrs. L. R. Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. John L. Lewis, Dr. and Mrs. J. E. Finch, Director of Bureau of Mines J. F. Callbreath and Mrs. Callbreath and Mr. and Mrs. John D. Conover.

Miss Susan Smoot Thomson, president of the Twigs, the junior auxiliary to the Alexandria Hospital Board, has announced that organization will give a silver tea on Wednesday, February 13, at the home of her aunt, Miss Cora Smoot, 301 South St. Asaph street.

This house is known as the Lafayette House, in which the Marquis de Lafayette was entertained on the occasion of his last visit to Alexandria in 1825, and is a beautiful old home. The arrangement and size of the rooms are ideally suited to entertainments and visitors are invited to attend the tea and see this historic house, also assisting in the work of the Twigs in helping toward the equipment of the new hospital wing.

Greatly Reduced for Immediate Clearance

GROUP I—
Evening, Day and Sports Dresses, 8.75
Values 16.95 to 22.95

GROUP II—
Evening, Dinner and Daytime Dresses
12.75 14.75 18.75
Values 25.00 to 49.75

More than half of the merchandise in this sale are original designs by important American designers and true adaptations from the original Paris imports.

Fine Cloth Suits trimmed with genuine furs and Evening Wraps are included in this sale.

FRANCES et FRANCES
1315 CONNECTICUT AVE.

OFFICIAL PIANO METROPOLITAN OPERA
KNABE
BABY GRAND
in fine mahogany
$785 EASY TERMS

This piano derives its beauty, charm and durability from the use of only the finest materials in its making and the consistent progress toward perfection of trained Knabe artisans.

KITT'S
1330 G ST.

The House of Emile
Est. 1907.

An entire building devoted to Beauty Culture—50 operators

Emile
Maison Francaise

The ORIGINATOR of Permanent Waving In Washington
A Process for Every Texture
White Hair a Specialty

FREE CONSULTATION
Regarding All Hair Problems

Individual "1935" Coiffures Created
Hair Sculptoring by Male Artists

Turkish Baths
Hair Tinting
Chiropody

1221 Connecticut Ave.
District 3616 to 3621

E. F. DROOP & SONS CO.
STEINWAY and other leading PIANOS
The Richest Child Is Poor Without Musical Training

THE PIANO
AN ESSENTIAL IN THE LIVES OF MUSICAL PEOPLE

Simply listening to good music does not give the enjoyment and appreciation that comes from being able to play and give self-expression. Study of the Piano is fascinating and richly rewards the student.

EVERY CHILD SHOULD BE TAUGHT

to play some musical instrument—preferably the Piano. That accomplishment stands for culture and happiness. START NOW with a competent teacher. A reliable, durable new grand Piano may be purchased for $395.

New Uprights $195 — 1300 G Street — Used Pianos $75

29th Annual January Fur clearance

REDUCED AS GREAT AS 1/2

Genuine A. Hollander HUDSON SEAL (Dyed Muskrat) Coats $137.50
JAP MINK COATS $259.50
MUSKRAT COATS $87.50
BLACK CARACUL COATS $87.50

Wm. Rosendorf
"Washington's Leading Exclusive Furrier"
1215 G St. Northwest
A Small Deposit Reserves Any Coat

13th Engineers Hosts at Dance At Humphreys

Function at Army Post Is Preceded by Several Cocktail Parties.

Fort Humphreys, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Social life has been enlivened here by a number of dinners, dances, bridge, cocktail and tea parties. Officers of the Thirteenth Engineers gave a dutch treat dinner and dance at McKenzie Hall. Music for dancing was furnished by the post orchestra. There were a number of guests from Washington.

Several cocktail parties preceded the event. Among those entertaining were Maj. and Mrs. Stanley L. Scott, Lieut. and Mrs. Warren N. Underwood were also hosts to a large gathering. During the week-end they have as their guests Lieut. and Mrs. M. E. Gross, of Washington. Their guests for cocktails were Lieut. and Mrs. Henry G. Douglas and their guests, Lieut. and Mrs. Howard Ker, Lieut. and Mrs. Reynolds J. Burt, jr., and Mrs. Edward M. Markham, jr., and their guest, Miss Susan Thompson, of Alexandria, with Maj. Robert C. Williams, Lieut. and Mrs. Chester W. Ott, Lieut. and Mrs. Walter Kreuger, jr., Lieut. and Mrs. Walker W. Milner, Lieut. Frederick G. Saint, Miss Evelyn Wright and Lieut. Kenneth A. McCrimmon.

Party at Harding's Quarters.

Capt. and Mrs. Karl B. Schilling, Capt. and Mrs. Heath Twichell and Capt. and Mrs. Chester K. Harding entertained at the quarters of Capt. and Mrs. Harding. Their guests were Maj. and Mrs. Bowyer B. Browne, Maj. and Mrs. Daniel Noce, Capt. and Mrs. Homer B. Pettit, Lieut. and Mrs. Frank Pettit, of Washington; Lieut. and Mrs. Charles T. Tench, Capt. and Mrs. Robert G. Lovett, Capt. and Mrs. Brom R. Whitthorne, Maj. and Mrs. James A. McCallam. Lieut. and Mrs. Philip F. Kromer, jr., and Lieut. Thomas R. Howard.

Maj. and Mrs. David L. Neuman had as their guests for dinner and dance Mr. and Mrs. N. B. Cannon, of Aurora Hills, Va.

Mrs. Henry G. Douglas entertained at tea to honor Mrs. George T. Derby. The guests were Mrs. Charles T. Tench, Mrs. Chester K. Harding, Mrs. Robert H. Elliott, Mrs. A. R. Boudre, Mrs. George R. Spalding, Miss Alice Spalding, Mrs. Chester W. Ott, Miss Billy Warren, of Denver, Colo., who is visiting her sister, Mrs. Benjamin R. Wimer; Mrs. Arleigh T. Bell, Mrs. Fred Cunningham, of Washington; Mrs. Benjamin R. Wimer, Mrs. Walter Krueger, jr., Mrs. Robert J. Hoffman, Mrs. Reynolds J. Burt, jr., Mrs. Richard L. Jewett, Mrs. Warren N. Underwood, Mrs. Thomas A. Adcock, Mrs. William W. Ragland and Mrs. Joseph L. Johnson.

Johnsons Hosts at Tea.

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. William A. Johnson honored the officers and their wives of the Thirteenth Engineers with a tea at their quarters.

Capt. and Mrs. James C. Marshall were hosts to the Monday Night Bridge Club.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pettit returned to Byron, Ill., Saturday after visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Capt. and Mrs. Homer B. Pettit.

Mrs. Charles H. Cunningham entertained at bridge.

Luncheon Is Given For Two Debutantes

Mrs. Webb and Mrs. King Are Hostesses.

Mrs. Eloise Webb and Mrs. Eldon King were hostesses at a luncheon at the Shoreham Hotel yesterday in honor of two of the season's debutantes, Miss Margaret McMullen, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. John McMullen, and Miss Randolph Richardson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Dawson Richardson, of Fairfax, Va.

They were assisted by Mrs. John McMullen, Mrs. Frederick Richardson, Mrs. W. W. Howes, wife of the Assistant Postmaster General, and Mrs. Hoggatt Clopton, mother of Mrs. Webb.

The guests included several members of the younger set, Miss Lyla Townsend, daughter of Senator John G. Townsend, jr., Miss Louise Waller, Miss Margaret Speir, Miss Katherine Pearson, Miss Ella Harllee, Miss Wilson, Miss Bette Hartz and Miss Dorothy Kurtz.

Fords to Entertain In Aberdeen Friday

Glantzbergers Are Guests of the Hugheses.

Aberdeen, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Lieut. and Mrs. F. E. Glantzberg, who have just arrived from Nichols Field, P. I., are spending the week-end with their cousins, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. E. S. Hughes, en route to their new station at Langley Field.

The Chatterbox met Tuesday with Mrs. Quinn as hostess.

Maurice Pate Rehm, son of Maj. and Mrs. Rehm, and John Atwood, son of Maj. and Mrs. Atwood, have returned to West Nottingham Academy, Maryland.

Maj. and Mrs. Louis Ford will give a supper Friday.

Mrs. Pack Gives Luncheon.

Mrs. Samuel B. Pack was hostess at luncheon on Thursday at her apartment at the Broadmoor.

Mrs. Bloom Guest Here.

Mrs. Sol Bloom, of Charleston, W. Va., was at the Shoreham recently for a short visit.

Navy Matron Active in D. C. Set

Underwood & Underwood.

MRS. JAMES CRUTCHFIELD, wife of Commander Crutchfield, United States Navy, is an active member of the Capital Navy set.

Mrs. Pillsbury Is Honor Guest At Reception in Annapolis

Mrs. David F. Sellers Entertains for Wife of Washington Army Officer and Her Sister, Mrs. Lansdale, of California.

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Sellers, wife of Rear Admiral David F. Sellers, superintendent of the Naval Academy, was hostess at luncheon Monday for Mrs. Philip Lansdale, of San Francisco, Calif., and her sister, Mrs. Pillsbury, wife of Gen. George Pillsbury, of Washington. Mrs. Lansdale is passing the winter with Mrs. Pillsbury. Admiral and Mrs. Sellers had Mrs. Rodgers, widow of Comdr. John Rodgers, and her daughter, Miss Helen Rodgers, who are living in Washington after having been abroad for several years, as luncheon guests last Saturday.

Mrs. Frederick J. Cotton has closed her country place at Waterbury and has gone to Thomasville, Ga., for the remainder of the winter season.

Miss Sally Holmes, daughter of the Commandant of Midshipmen of the Naval Academy and Mrs. Ralston S. Holmes, has returned from New York City.

Mrs. Alice Knight Pryor has completed a visit with her son and daughter-in-law, Lieut. and Mrs. William L. Pryor, jr., at Wild Rose Shores, South River, and is now visiting Mrs. W. Thomas Kemp in Annapolis.

Moves to Washington.

Mrs. Mary F. Brainard has gone to Washington to make her home with her son, Capt. Roland M. Brainard, and family.

Commander John T. Bowers and Mrs. Bowers and Lieut. Comdr. Philip Van H. Weems were among the guests at a party given Saturday night by Capt. and Mrs. Earl R. Shipp at their home in Washington.

Mrs. Ware, wife of Commander James C. Ware, was hostess to members of the French Club Friday afternoon.

Lieut. John L. Chew passed the last week-end with his mother, Mrs. John L. Chew, in Annapolis. Lieut. Chew has been ordered to Long Island City, N. Y., for a special course of instruction before assignment to the new destroyer Monaghan.

Lieut. and Mrs. Edward I. McQuiston have returned to Baldwin, Long Island, after a visit with Mrs. McQuiston's brother-in-law and sister, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Houston L. Maples.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Golder have returned to Williamsport, Pa, after spending some time with their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. J. Willis Martin.

Mrs. Tyree Gives Tea.

Commander and Mrs. C. J. Wheeler and Mrs. John Putnam, of Washington, were among the guests at a tea given Friday afternoon by Mrs. Alexander M. Tyree.

Mrs. Donald Giles and young son, Donald, jr., have arrived in Coronado, Calif., where they joined Lieut. Giles. Mr. Wells King, son of Mrs. William J. King, who accompanied them, is visiting his brother, Ensign Charles E. King, who is assigned to the U. S. S. Chester.

Lieut. Alan B. Banister, who visited Commander and Mrs. John T. Bowers, has returned to Washington.

Members of the College Women's Club entertained at dinner Thursday for Dr. Elizabeth Nitchie, professor of English at Goucher College, Baltimore. Covers were laid for 15. Dr. Nitchie gave a lecture at St. John's College that evening on "Peace and the Creative Writer."

Capt. and Mrs. Ray Spear were hosts at a supper party Wednesday.

Mrs. Arthur B. Owens has completed a visit with Mrs. McLean Shepherd, at West River, and has gone to Coronado, Calif., to join her son-in-law and daughter, Lieut. and Mrs. Vincent H. Godfrey.

Mrs. Joseph W. Fowler has gone to Norfolk, Va., to pass two weeks with her husband, Lieut. Fowler.

Lieut. and Mrs. Thomas R. Langley are recent additions to the local naval set.

Mrs. John M. Cates, of Baltimore, gave the second of a series of play readings Thursday afternoon at the home of Senator and Mrs. Ridgely P. Melvin.

Annual Card Party Held by D. A. R. Unit

American Eagle Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, held its annual card party Tuesday at the home of Mrs. E. Clayton Fish, 1753 Hobart street.

Among those entertaining were Mrs. Edwin J. Ryan, Mrs. George H. Ward, Mrs. Emma L. Chapin, Mrs. Clara Nohe, Mrs. Anthony Muto, Mrs. E. Clayton Fish, Mrs. L. Lee Wilkinson, Mrs. M. J. Ferren, Mrs. Bird Yancey Hall, Miss Helen L. Leonard, Mrs. Nathan N. Noland, Mrs. Marion Staves, Mrs. A. Maud L. Trewhella, Mrs. Elizabeth Kettler and Mrs. Lydia Noland.

Gunston Hall Holds Season's First At Home

The first at home of the season was given at Gunston Hall on Saturday afternoon, January 19. Miss Gildersleeve received the guests, assisted by Mrs. Calvin B. Matthews, Mrs. William Channing Johnson and Miss Noland.

Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State; Mrs. John Barbour, of the Oaks, Fairfax, Va., and Mrs. Richard White Miller presided at the tea table, assisted by Miss Woodrum, Miss Witz, Miss Swift, Miss Patchin, Miss Parker, Miss Green and Miss Louise Gildersleeve, all students of the school.

Burns, Moth Holes
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Langley Field Tea Is Attended By Fifty Guests

Mrs. John Dougherty and Mrs. Marcella Lamberton Entertain.

Langley Field, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. Dale Fisher entertained with a birthday party for her small son, Craig, inviting the following children: Ann Nugent, Charles Woodward, Helen Harvel, Connie O'Connor, Joan Prindle, Monica Dorr, Walter Reid, John Melanson, Edward Black, Jackie Hargreaves, Louis Picher, and Jimmy Hutchinson.

Mrs. John Dougherty and her sister, Mrs. Marcella Lamberton, entertained 50 at tea in the quarters of Mrs. Dougherty.

Capt. and Mrs. William Sousa entertained the following at a chop suey supper: Capt. and Mrs. Charles DeShields, Miss Lucy Lipscombe, Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Scott, jr., Miss Lucy Reese, Mr. Louis Noftsinger, and Mr. John D. McKeller, all of Hampton.

Miss Anne Butler Lawton is the guest of Miss Betty O'Malory, daughter of Commander and Mrs. J. J. O'Malory, of Washington.

Mrs. D. B. Cherry, who has been spending the winter with her son-in-law and daughter, Capt. and Mrs. Walter Reid, is visiting in New York and Baltimore.

Mrs. McCormick Returns.

Mrs. John McCormick, who has been on an extended visit with her mother, Mrs. Carl Southard, of Columbus, Ohio, has returned home.

Capt. and Mrs. William Sousa, Capt. and Mrs. Charles DeShields and Miss Lucy Lipscombe were the guests at a supper party given by Mr. and Mrs. William Beacon, of Newport News.

Mr. George Chadwick, of Washington, was the recent guest of his mother, Mrs. Byron Q. Jones.

Mrs. Toby Miller and two children, Bobby and Dorothy, who have been the guests of Mrs. M. Rice Powers and Lieut. Thomas Powers, left Sunday for Lake Worth, Fla., where they will take a house until May. Mrs. Powers left Friday for Lake Worth.

Lieut. Scott Arrives.

Mrs. William Souza was the luncheon and bridge guest of Mrs. Hunter Copeland, of Hampton, Monday.

Lieut. William L. Scott and his family have arrived from Panama.

Capt. and Mrs. John A. Wheeler have as their guest Miss Meta Wheeler, of Marion, S. C.

Lieut. and Mrs. Wycliffe Eugene Steele and small son, who have been the guests of Mrs. Steele's parents, left Monday for San Francisco. They will sail February 26 for the Philippines.

Smoker Is Held At Fort Hoyle

Gen. Scott Is Honored by D Battery of Sixth Field Artillery.

Fort Hoyle, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. Upton Birnie and Mrs. Gregg Lindsay motored from Washington Wednesday.

Gen. Ernest D. Scott was the honor guest at a smoker Tuesday given by the officers and men of D Battery, Sixth Field Artillery. Gen. Scott was presented a gift.

Lieut. and Mrs. F. E. Powell have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Beall Powell, to Lieut. W. H. Wise, of Randolph Field. Miss Powell left Wednesday for San Antonio, where she will be the guest of Lieut. and Mrs. Richard Legg. She will also visit Lieut. and Mrs. George Wertz, at Fort Sill, before her return.

Gen. Gordon G. Heiner, of Baltimore, was a recent guest of his son and daughter-in-law, Capt. and Mrs. Gordon G. Heiner.

Mrs. Charles Meyns has returned to Richmond after visiting Capt. and Mrs. L. J. Meyns.

Capt. and Mrs. George P. Hays and Capt. and Mrs. Severn T. Wallis entertained jointly with a supper party preceding the hop Friday at Edgewood Arsenal.

Lieut. and Mrs. F. E. Powell are week-end visitors in Cumberland.

Mrs. Newton N. Polk has gone to Washington to be with Maj. Polk, who is in Walter Reed Hospital.

Capt. and Mrs. Gordon G. Heiner gave a dinner party Friday, later taking their guests to the hop at Edgewood Arsenal.

Members of Sorority Told of Engagement

The members of Gamma Chapter of Delta Alpha Sorority attended the recent tea given by Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Brunner at their Chevy Chase home, announcing the engagement of their daughter, Miss Mabel Viola Brunner, a member of the chapter, to Mr. Frederick Waller who is vice consul at the American Embassy in Moscow.

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Officers Are Leaving Quantico For Maneuvers and New Posts

Capt. and Mrs. Floyd W. Bennett Will Drive Across Continent to Embark for Cavite, in the Philippines.

Quantico, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Maj. and Mrs. Harold Fassett entertained as their guests recently Mr. Julius D. Lay, United States Minister to Honduras, and Mr. and Mrs. Adam Gordon, of Tegucigalpa, Honduras.

Entertaining at their quarters Monday at dinner and bridge were Mrj. and Mrs. Harold D. Campbell. Their guests were Gen. and Mrs. Charles H. Lyman, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Charles J. Miller, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Earl Jenkins, Maj. and Mrs. Lloyd L. Leech, Maj. and Mrs. Franklin Hart, Maj. and Mrs. Campbell Brown, Capt. and Mrs. Floyd W. Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Bernard Dubel, Capt. and Mrs. William D. Bassett and Capt. and Mrs. Christian Schilt.

Lieut. and Mrs. James V. Bradley are receiving congratulations on the birth of a daughter, Mary Jane, at the Family Hospital, January 13.

Capt. and Mrs. Floyd W. Bennett were house guests of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Tom D. Barber for a few days prior to their leaving to drive across the continent to join their ship for their new post at Cavite, Philippine Islands.

Tuesday morning the Tenth Regiment of the Fleet Marine Force sailed on the U. S. S. Antares for Norfolk, where they will be joined by the rest of the force the end of the week. Together they will participate in maneuvers in southern waters.

Plachtas Dinner Hosts.

Capt. and Mrs. Jacob Plachta were hosts at dinner recently, their guest being Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Francis T. Evans, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Miles Thacher, Maj. and Mrs. James T. Moore, Maj. and Mrs. W. P. T. Hill, Capt. and Mrs. Henry Carr, Capt. and Mrs. Christian Schilt, Capt. and Mrs. W. W. Wensinger, Capt. and Mrs. John McQueen, Capt. and Mrs. Hayne Boyden, Capt. and Mrs. Ivan W. Miller, Capt. and Mrs. James Strother, Capt. and Mrs. William Brice, Capt. and Mrs. Vernon Megee, Capt. and Mrs. Pierson Conradt, Mrs. George H. Towner, Capt. Thomas Ryan, Lieut. and Mrs. William J. Scheyer, Lieut. and Mrs. Frank June, Lieut. and Mrs. Thomas B. White, Lieut. and Mrs. Ira Kimes, Lieut. and Mrs. Kenneth B. Chappell, Lieut. and Mrs. Thomas J. McQuade, Lieut. and Mrs. Zebulon J. Hopkins. Those from out-of-town were Maj. and Mrs. Louis Woods, of Fredericksburg; Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Karl I. Buse, and Maj. and Mrs. L. C. Sheppard, of Washington.

Mrs. Edward W. Banker left Tuesday evening for New Orleans where she will be the guest of her mother for several weeks while Col. Banker is with the Fleet Marine Force on the maneuvers.

Among the recent departures from the post are Commander and Mrs. Thomas L. Sampsell and daughter, Miss Margarett Sampsell, who left Tuesday for Bremerton, where the commander will report to his ship for sea duty; Capt. and Mrs. John Bemis and two children have gone to San Diego where the captain will be stationed with the Fleet Marine Force at the base. Lieut. and Mrs. Samuel Griffith also will be on duty at the Marine Base, San Diego.

Betsy Steele Entertains.

Miss Betsy Ann Steele entertained informally Saturday at the home of her parents, Maj. and Mrs. Franklin Steele, at which time her engagement to Lieut. Walter Asmuth was announced. Among her guests were Lieut. and and Mrs. Lamar Curry, Lieut. and Mrs. James Bigler, Mr. and Mrs. Ewing Wall, Lieut. and Mrs. George Cloud, Lieut. and Mrs. Neil Marray, Lieut. and Mrs. Glen Herndon, Lieut. and Mrs. Melvin Brown, Miss Elizabeth Barber, Miss Elizabeth Price, Miss Mary Miller Kress, Maj. William P. Richards, Lieut. John A. White, Lieut. Roger Beadle, Lieut. John Handry and Lieut. Alpha Bowser.

Mrs. Lamar Curry has given up quarters and will be the guest of her parents, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. John Marston, in Washington. Immediately on Lieut. Curry's return from the maneuvers they will sail for France where Lieut. Curry will attend the French Field Artillery School for the next 15 months.

Maj. and Mrs. Harold Fassett had as their guests the first part of the week the latter's father, Mr. Orlando Brashaw, and his sister, Miss Martha Brashaw, and Mr. Robert Ennis, all of Baltimore. They were on their way to Miami, where they will spend the winter.

Maj. and Mrs. Stuart B. O'Neill will occupy the quarters recently vacated by Capt. and Mrs. Duncan Waller.

Mrs. Samuel Woods and daughter have gone to visit her mother, Mrs. Jennings, at her home in Greenwood, S. C., while Maj. Samuel Woods is away with the Fleet Marine Force.

Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Lowry Stephenson left the post this week to join their ship on the West Coast from which place they will sail to their new post at Cavite.

Capt. and Mrs. James Mixson entertained at dinner recently having as their guests Maj. and Mrs. Le Roy Hunt, Maj. and Mrs. Clifton Cates, Maj. and Mrs. James Webb, Maj. and Mrs. Leonard Rea, Maj. and Mrs. William Clement, Capt. and Mrs. Andrew Gordon, Capt. and Mrs. Omar Sims, Capt. and Mrs. Arthur Mason, Miss Marie Mixson and Lieut. O. H. Pressley.

Post Hops Make Edgewood Gay

Capt. and Mrs. Cox Hosts at Dinner and Dance Friday Night.

Edgewood, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Capt. and Mrs. L. A. Elliott were host and hostess Thursday at a dinner and theater party.

Capt. and Mrs. W. W. Cox entertained with a dinner Friday, later taking their guests to the post hop.

Maj. and Mrs. W. A. Copthorne gave a farewell supper party for Miss Helen Powell before her departure for a visit with friends in San Antonio and Fort Sill.

The hop schedule for the three posts has been announced. They started yesterday with a hop at Edgewood Arsenal, to be followed by one at Aberdeen Proving Ground the next week-end, then at Fort Hoyle and so on in rotation throughout the spring season.

Mrs. Graham Returns From Visit to Coast

Mrs. Lyman H. Graham has returned to Washington after a trip to California, where she visited her daughter, Juanita, who is studying medicine in the College of Medical Evangelists in Loma Linda. Mrs. Graham spent about four months in California and was accompanied on her return by her daughter, Eunice, who went to California by way of the Panama Canal, about a month ago.

Miss Graham visited some former Washingtonians, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Beddoe, in Havana, Cuba, and the Rev. and Mrs. E. F. Andross at their home in Balboa, Canal Zone, on her way to California.

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Large Company Attends Bridge At Fort Monroe

Mrs. Shermacher Invites Other Guests to Tea at Casemate Club.

Fort Monroe, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. August W. Shermacher entertained at the Casemates Club Thursday with a bridge tea. Players included Mrs. John B. F. Dice, Mrs. Harvey J. Jablonsky, Mrs. Guy E. Thrams, Mrs. Arthur R. Thomas, Mrs. Theodore J. Dayharsh, Mrs. Noble T. Haakensen, Mrs. Arthur H. Bender, Mrs. Robert F. Tomlin, Mrs. William H. J. Dunham, Mrs. Kai E. Rasmussen, Mrs. Walter J. Wolfe, Mrs. Sidney F. Giffin, Mrs. Charles G. Dunn, Mrs. James N. Caperton, Mrs. George A. Patrick, Mrs. William B. Logan, Mrs. Verne C. Hill, Mrs. James G. Bain, Mrs. Clarence E. Cotter, Mrs. Aloysius J. Lepping, Mrs. William L. McNamee, Mrs. Allan B. Ramsay, Mrs. Joseph P. Shumate, Mrs. Douglas E. Morrison, Mrs. Charles S. Harris, Mrs. Ernest B. Thompson, Mrs. Edwin St. Clair Wren, Mrs. Leonard L. Davis, Mrs. Legare K. Tarrant, Mrs. Auston M. Wilson, Mrs. Lew M. Morton, Mrs. Winfield, Mrs. Merle R. Thompson, Mrs. Clarence E. Rothgeb, Mrs. John H. Featherston, Mrs. Marvin J. McKinney, Mrs. Peter W. Shunk, Mrs. Warren C. Rutter, Mrs. McKenney Johnson, Mrs. Fruchey, Mrs. Daniel W. Hickey, Mrs. Henry F. Grimm, Mrs. Harold R. Jackson and Mrs. Robert N. Mackin.

The following attended the tea: Mrs. Reamer W. Argo, Mrs. Frederick R. Chamberlain, Mrs. Harrington Cochran, Mrs. Ira A. Crump, Mrs. Alexander J. Stuart, Mrs. Paul B. Kelly, Mrs. Arthur A. McCrary, Mrs. William F. Niethamer, Mrs. Everett D. Peddicord, Mrs. Joshua Powers, Mrs. William L. Richardson, Mrs. Maxwell W. Tracy, Mrs. Harry L. Steele, Mrs. Harry S. Tubbs, sr., Mrs. James T. Darrah, Mrs. John F. Kahle, Mrs. Herbert H. Acheson and Mrs. O'Keefe.

Lieut. and Mrs. Albert Franklin and daughter, Patricia, have left for their new station, Fort Banks, Mass.

Baltimore Visitor Leaves.

Miss Priscilla Smith, who has been the guest of Miss Pauline Herman, daughter of Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Paul H. Herman, has returned to Baltimore, Md.

Maj. and Mrs. Willard W. Irvine entertained Friday evening with a dinner in honor of Maj. and Mrs. Henry D. Cassard.

Capt. and Mrs. Eugene M. Foster entertained with a dinner. Their guests were: Col. and Mrs. Russell Reeder, Col. and Mrs. Franc Lecocq, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. George E. Moore, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Joseph F. Cottrell, Maj. and Mrs. Sam F. Parker, Maj. and Mrs. Raymond B. Cramer, Maj. and Mrs. Alva E. Englehart, Maj. and Mrs. Joshua Powers, Capt. and Mrs. James T. Campbell, Capt. and Mrs. Francis L. Christian, Capt. and Mrs. Reamer W. Argo, Capt. G. F. Chapman, Capt. and Mrs. Richard K. LeBrou, Capt. and Mrs. Gregory S. Lavin, Capt. and Mrs. James R. Townsend, Mrs. MaMontagne, Lieut. and Mrs. George W. Devens and Mr. and Mrs. McKenney Johnson.

Miss Frances Cramer, daughter of Maj. and Mrs. Raymond B. Cramer, left Thursday for Washington.

Mrs. Constance B. Finkenaur is visiting in St. Louis, Mo., for a few weeks.

Lieut. and Mrs. Everett D. Peddicord entertained at dinner, their guests including Lieut. and Mrs. Peter W. Shunk, Lieut. and Mrs. Clarence E. Rothgeb, Lieut. and Mrs. August W. Shermacher, Lieut. and Mrs. Everett C. Dunham and Lieut. and Mrs. Pickering.

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Pineapple Cup Creme de Menthe
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Chicken Gumbo, Creole'
Roast Saddle of Lamb, Tid-Bits
Fried Half Plymouth Rock Chicken
Baked Stuffed Long Island Duck
Orange Sauce
Grilled Tenderloin Steak, Broiled Mushrooms
Parsley, New Potatoes
Green Peas
Apple Fritters
Asparagus Tips
Salad From the Tray
Home-Made Green Apple Pie
Coconut Custard Pie
Steamed Fig Roll, Caramel Sauce
Ice Cream and Cake
Maple Nut Sundae
Roquefort Cheese and Crackers
Coffee, Tea or Milk Hot Rolls

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But this is just one of our new models—may we show you the others, also?
Palais Royal—Second Floor

Mr. Nevin Weds Miss McConnell In Washington

Wedding Held in Rectory of St. Stephens on Tuesday.

The wedding of Miss Rosemary McConnell, daughter of Mrs. Mary McConnell, of Washington, to Mr. Donald J. Nevin, son of Mrs. Clara Nevin and the late Mr. John Nevin, of Clarendon, took place in the rectory of St. Stephens Church, Washington, Tuesday, January 15, at 10:30 a. m., with the Rev. Father Henry Sank officiating. The bride wore a cobalt blue silk crepe dress, a corsage of sweet peas and gardenias and blue accessories.

Miss Edith Roesle, of Washington, was maid of honor and wore a darker shade of blue with a shoulder corsage of gardenias, a small blue hat and matching accessories. Mr. Allen Klaas, of Ballston, was best man.

After a wedding trip to Detroit Mr. and Mrs. Nevin will be at home in Washington.

Miss Reta Flagerty entertained at a miscellaneous shower at the home of her parents in Virginia Highlands on Tuesday evening in honor of Miss Alice Kaye, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Kaye, of Aurora Hills, whose marriage to Mr. Wesley Pearce, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Pearce, of Washington, will take place today at 4:30 p. m. in the Calvary Methodist Protestant Church in Virginia Highlands, with the Rev. G. Thomas Vetfchler officiating.

The Lyon Village Women's Club was entertained at the home of Mrs. Charles Hiller in Lyon Village on Wednesday evening with Mrs. Hiller's mother, Mrs. Daisy Estes, as cohostess. After a short business meeting, which was presided over by the president, Mrs. Charles I. Stanton, and at which time final arrangements were made for the "Husbands' Night" party the meeting was turned over to the group chairman, Mrs. William Duncan Martin. The program consisted of musical selections by Mrs. Edward A. Krause, soloist, with Miss Edith Farguhar at the piano. Miss Farguhar also played several piano solos. There also were solos by Mr. J. L. Williams, accompanied by Mr. David Babcock. He also played several piano solos.

Mrs. W. Stanley Clabaugh entertained on Saturday evening at a miscellaneous shower at the home of her mother, Mrs. Luke Thompson, in Country Club Hills, Va., for Miss Edith Hathaway, of Washington, daughter of Prof. W. B. Hathaway, of Gainesville, Fla., whose marriage to Mr. Paul H. Anderson, son of Mrs. Lulu Anderson, will take place in the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church on January 25.

Miss Hathaway is the niece of Dr. Fons A. Hathaway, State director of the Federal Housing Administration in Florida.

Mrs. Robert W. Livingston, of Lyon Village, entertined her bridge club on Wednesday afternoon at her home. Those playing were Mrs. Benjamin Laning, Mrs. Richard Groettum, Mrs. William Duncan Martin, Mrs. Paul Mais, Mrs. A. M. Dawson, Mrs. Charles I. Stanton, Mrs. Joseph Haley.

A wedding of much interest in Clarendon and Arlington County took place in Charlotte, N. C., on January 12, when Miss Daisy Ruth Uren, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Crane Uren, became the bride of Mr. Clyde Kenneth Rosenberger, son of Mr. and Mrs. Allen Rosenberger, of Alexandria, Va. Mr. and Mrs. Rosenberger, after a short wedding trip, are making their home at 231 Washington avenue, Clarendon, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. T. E. McDonough entertained at a miscellaneous shower at their home on Washington avenue, Clarendon, on Thursday evening, in honor of Mrs. Rosenberger.

Mrs. E. A. Pitkins, of Clarendon, entertained at a surprise party for her daughter, Miss Elizabeth Jennings Pitkins, at her home on Saturday evening. Miss Pitkins' guests were Miss Louise Fiess, Miss Helen Dougall, Miss Ann Parr, Miss Hortense Davis, Miss Mary Hope McGarity, Miss Lavania Anderson, Miss Mary Jones, Miss Frances Shulty, Mr. Benjamin Genoa, Mr. Melvin Chesterworth, Mr. Kenneth Bloom, Mr. David Anderson, Mr. Allen Stuart, Mr. Gerald Roop, Mr. Francis Mayer, Mr. Roger Montague and Mr. Delma Ports.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Coles, of Thrifton Village, are enjoying a motor trip to Florida.

Mrs. Eugene Tucker, of Thrifton, entertained her bridge club on Wednesday evening. Her guests were Mrs. Stanton C. Moore, Mrs. Hugh Reid, Mrs. William Wright, Mrs. Roy Knox, Mrs. Blanche Yorkdale, Mrs. Thomas Brown, Mrs. A. B. Honts, Mrs. William Richardson, Mrs. G. B. H. Goodner, Mrs. Virgil Booknight and Miss Polly Richards.

Mrs. Fred H. Cook and Mrs. James Howard Walton, of Dominion Heights, entertained recently at a luncheon for Mrs. Greenwood, of Minneapolis, Minn., who has been the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Simpson, for several weeks.

Miss Elizabeth Rees and Miss Oliveta Thomas, of Clarendon, have returned from a visit to Richmond, Va.

Dr. and Mrs. W. C. Welburn, of Ballston, have as their guest their small granddaughter, Patricia Mann, of Norwich, Conn., while Mr. and Mrs. Miles Mann are visiting in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. David Hill, of Reading, Pa., who have been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Chinn at their home in Lyon Village, have returned to their home.

Mrs. Lester Bennett, of Lyon Village, left on Wednesday for a visit of several weeks with relatives in Newport News, Va.

Hyattstown, Md.

Hyattstown, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Miss Mary Ryan, Mr. James Ryan and Mr. David Warthen were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wolfe, of Dickerson, on Sunday.

Mr. David Jones, of Washington; Mrs. James Mannion and Mrs. Ethel Linthicum were guests of Mrs. Morgan Thomas on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Wood and family, of Berwyn, visited Mr. Eugene Murphy on Sunday.

Visiting Parents From London

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MME. VAN SWINDEREN,

wife of the Netherlands Minister to London, who is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Glover, at their home on Massachusetts avenue. Mme. van Swinderen was formerly Miss Elizabeth Glover.

Woodside Party Is Entertained By Rev. Morris

Second Annual Parish Ball of Grace Church Is Brilliant Event.

Silver Spring, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). One of the most brilliant events of the social season in this community took place last night in Grace Church Parish Hall in Woodside, when several hundred parishioners of the church were guests of the rector, the Rev. Frederick M. Morris and members of the vestry at the second annual parish ball. Dancing was enjoyed in the church hall, which was decorated with palms and ferns, and a smaller room was used for cards. Mrs. Alfred T. Newbold presided at the punch bowl.

The wedding of Miss Sally Shadwick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shadwick, of Columbus, Ohio, to Mr. Richard Nowlin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Nowlin, of Silver Spring, took place in the parsonage of the Silver Spring Baptist Church Saturday, the Rev. J. Wesly Loftis officiating. Mrs. John Shadwick, of Columbus, was matron of honor and Mr. John Shadwick, brother of the bridegroom, was best man. A reception followed the ceremony at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wootton on Thayer avenue.

Miss May Louise Wood, of Silver Spring, accompanied by her cousin, Miss Kathryn Allen, of Long Beach, Calif., passed the week-end in Boyd, Md., where they were the guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Earl Wood. Miss Allen has been visiting Mrs. Marie Holmead in Forest Glen for the past several months.

Mrs. Howard Wahrenbrock entertained at a tea Thursday afternoon at her home on Sunnyside road, Sligo Park Hills, in honor of Mrs. Rolland Severy, who recently arrived in Washington from Detroit, Mich., to join her husband.

Mrs. Cecelia Smith gave a cocktail party for a company of 20 Friday night at her home on Georgia avenue preceding the dance held at the Indian Spring Country Club.

A tea was held Sunday afternoon in the Woodside School by parents of the children who attend, to mark its formal opening. Miss Dorothy Nichols, principal of the school, and Mrs. Carl Lines, the kindergarten teacher, received.

Miss Dorothy Matter has returned to her home from Atlanta, Ga., where she spent two weeks as the guest of her brother, Mr. Elmer Matter.

Garrett Park, Md.

Garrett Park, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl). Mr. and Mrs. Owen K. Truitt left Tuesday for Daytona Beach and other points in Florida. They will return late in the spring.

Mrs. Joseph Richardson Baker, Mrs. Paul Drury, Mrs. S. Stephenson, Mrs. Frank Eliot and Mrs. Herbert Smith will be the guests of Mrs. W. G. MacNulty at luncheon and bridge tomorrow.

Mrs. Colon M. Tenny, president of the Civic Study Club, has announced that the January meeting will be postponed.

Unit of Chi Sigma Plans Card Party

Dance Planned by Group at Willard Hotel.

Alpha Province, Chi Sigma Sorority met Wednesday at the Mayflower Hotel with Miss Mary Lou Colliflower presiding. Plans were discussed for the card party and dance, February 15, at the Willard Hotel.

A meeting of the entertaniment committee was called by the chairman for January 30. Miss Margaret Smith, vice president, announced that Alpha Gamma Chapter will be installed January 31, following a dinner in honor of the new chapter at Columbia Country Club.

Mount Rainier, Md.

Mount Rainier, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. Norman A. Pruitt, wife of Mayor N. A. Pruitt, of Mount Rainier, has been confined to her bed the past several days with grippe.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kirk have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Gertrude Kirk, to Mr. Louis Krause, of Washington. The wedding took place at Annapolis, Md., on Wednesday. Mr. and Mrs. Krause are now at home, 3303 Ash street, Mount Rainier.

Mrs. Minnie Moxley, wife of Mayor Lloyd Moxley of Brentwood, will be hostess to the members of the Brentwood Democratic Women's Club on Monday evening.

Mrs. Lotties Boswell, wife of Perry Boswell, president of the Prince Georges County Board of Commissioners, has been confined to her home the past several days with grippe.

Mrs. Cecil G. Sipes, of Brentwood, has returned from Kayser, W. Va., where she was called due to the death of a relative.

Miss Evelyn Almond and Miss Doris Birch spent the past week-end in Baltimore.

Mrs. Frank B. Smith, wife of F. B. Smith, secretary of the Democratic State central committee, entertained a number of friends at bridge Tuesday evening.

The Women's Democratic Club of the Seventeenth District, Prince Georges County, will meet in the Democratic headquarters, Mount Rainier, Thursday, at 8 p. m., it has been announced by Mrs. Daisy La-Coppidan, club president.

Mrs. Jerry Johnson, of Brentwood, entertained a number of friends at a bridge luncheon Thursday afternoon.

Colesville, Md.

Colesville, Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. V. J. Ray entertained at supper Sunday for Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hobbs, Shirley and Donald, jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dailey, of Olney.

Miss Hazel Hobbs passed Sunday with her cousins, the Misses Hilda, Evelyn and Inez Hobbs.

The Nellie F. Clark Missionary Group meeting was held on Tuesday in the Colesville Southern Methodist Church. Mrs. Nellie F. Clark, Washington district secretary, presided. Luncheon was served in the church by the Hostess Society.

Mr. and Mrs. William Reed, of Chevy Chase, were the dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lethbridge.

Party Honors Mr. Newman's Anniversary

Frederick Attorney Is Guest at Dinner and Bridge In Judge's Home.

Frederick, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mr. Parsons Newman, member of the Frederick bar, was the guest of honor at a surprise dinner and bridge party given Thursday evening by former Judge John S. Newman and Mrs. Newman at their home, Upper College Terrace. The event marked the birthday anniversary of Mr. Newman.

Mr. and Mrs. William Wilson Heard, formerly of this city, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Antoinette Wilson, to Mr. Gianpiero Vaccarino, of Florence, Italy. Mrs. Heard and her daughter have been wintering in Florence, while Mr. Heard, a member of the United States Consular Service, is at his new post in Birmingham, England. Announcement of the engagement was received in this city by Mrs. E. M. McCanner, grandmother of the bride-to-be.

Mrs. Michael E. Cragan entertained the Art Club at the Hotel Frederick Thursday afternoon, with Miss Sophie Reich chairman in charge. Miss Marceline Kefauver read a paper on the Dutch painter, Franz Hals. Others taking part in the program included Miss Helen Smith, Mrs. M. R. Etchison and Mrs. Croghan.

Mrs. John B. Harding and Miss Eleanor Eichelberger were joint hostesses to the musical Monday evening at the residence of Mrs. Harding. Mr. R. Ames Hendrickson was the program chairman. Those taking part were Miss Adele Lebherz, Miss Margaret Albaugh, Miss Caroline Winebrener, Mrs. Sherman P. Bowers, Miss Margaret Kent, Mrs. Ignatius Bjorlee, Mrs. Harding and Miss Eichelberger.

Mr. and Mrs. William Cromwell, of near this city, have announced the marriage of their daughter, Miss Irene Margaret Cromwell, to Mr. Woodrow Welsh Fox, son of Mrs. Edith Fox, this city. The marriage was performed by the Rev. Charles E. Dryden, pastor of the Methodist Protestant Church, Buckeystown, January 5.

Miss Gertrude Ward Harvey, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Ward, Centerville, Pa., and Mr. C. Arthur Moberly, son of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Moberly, this city, were married Saturday by the Rev. Dr. Amos John Traver, pastor of the Lutheran Church.

Mr. Henry Early Thackson and Miss Bessie Catherine Wilhide, both of this city, were married in Alexandria, Va., Saturday evening by the Rev. Dr. William B. McIlwaine, jr., pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church.

Motors to Reading.

Mrs. David Grotta, of Reading, Pa., who has been visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Kaufman, was joined on Friday by Mr. Grotta, with whom she motored home.

Bridge Lunch Given at Fairfax By Mrs. Huffard

Mrs. Louis E. Crandall, of St. Louis, Is Guest at Several Parties.

Fairfax, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. George Raymond Huffard was the hostess at a bridge luncheon at her home Tuesday afternoon. Her guests included Mrs. Paul E. Brown, Mrs. James McConkie Henderson, Mrs. Louis E. Crandall, Mrs. Richard R. Farr, Mrs. Wilson M. Farr, Mrs. Henry Wise Kelley, Mrs. John Ruff, Mrs. Paul C. Kincheloe, Mrs. Henry Dudley Ludwig, Mrs. Elmer S. Waring, Mrs. Welles A. Gray and Mrs. B. F. Salisbury.

Mrs. Louis E. Crandall and her son, Buddy Crandall, formerly of Fairfax, who is now living in St. Louis, Mo., have been guests for the past week of Mrs. James McConkie Henderson. Mrs. Crandall was extensively entertained during her stay in Fairfax.

Mrs. Welles Gray gave a bridge luncheon in honor of Mrs. Crandall on Wednesday afternoon. Her guests included Mrs. James Henderson, Mrs. George Raymond Huffard, Mrs. Paul E. Brown and Mrs. B. F. Salisbury, of Fairfax, Mrs. C. A. Ransom and Mrs. Franklin Prague Shaw, of Falls Church, and Mrs. Crandall.

Mrs. Crandall was the guest of honor at a luncheon given by Mrs. Robert D. Graham on Thursday afternoon. The guests included Mrs. Louis Ackar, Mrs. James McConkie Henderson, Mrs. Frederick Dawson Richardson, Mrs. Ford Swetnam, Miss Randolph Richardson and Mrs. Crandall.

The celebration of the birthday anniversaries of Gen. Robert E. Lee and Gen. Stonewall Jackson by the Fairfax Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy was held at the home of Senator and Mrs. John Warwick Rust last evening. Mr. Herbert Williams was the speaker of the evening and Mrs. Nora Allison, president, presided.

Mr. and Mrs. John S. Barbour, Mr. and Mrs. Robert D. Graham, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Dawson Richardson, Miss Randolph Richardson and Mr. Robert McCandlish attended the Judiciary Reception at the White House Thursday evening.

Miss Mary Frances Cooper left Thursday for New York City, where she will be the guest of her brother, Mr. Dan Cooper.

Miss Marye Grove, of Roanoke, Va., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Walter Tansill Oliver, jr.

Butlers to Attend Minnesota Dance

Associate Justice and Wife Accept Society's Bid.

Associate Justice and Mrs. Pierce Butler have accepted an invitation to attend the reception, dance and buffet supper of the Minnesota State Society at the Washington Club, Seventeenth and K streets, January 21.

The honor guests will be Mr. Justice and Mrs. Butler, members of Congress from Minnesota, and other Minnesotans holding prominent positions in Washington and their wives.

The new Minnesota delegation includes Senator and Mrs. Thomas D. Schall, Senator and Mrs. Henrik Shipstead, Representative Harold Knutson, Representative and Mrs. Paul John Kvale, Representative and Mrs. Elmer J. Ryan, Representative and Mrs. Ernest Lundeen, Representative and Mrs. Theodore Christianson, Representative and Mrs. August Andersen, Representative and Mrs. Melvin J. Maas, Representative and Mrs. R. T. Buckler and Representative and Mrs. William A. Pittinger.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert J. Bosworth entertained a large party at the Club Habana supper dance on Saturday evening in compliment to Princess Knubbi Knoubour Singh.

The guests included Miss Evelyn Farr, Miss Anne Showalter, Mr. and Mrs. Otis F. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Haislip, Mrs. Janie Kennedy, Miss Virginia Robertson, Miss Pauline Christian, Mr. Russell Clary, Mr. Hugh Mason, Mr. Walton Hallowes, Mr. James Bright, Mr. Ted Austincamp and Mr. Arthur B. Brown.

Middleburg, Va.

Middleburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. William Mitchell and her children, Lucy and Billy, jr., returned to Boxwood, their home, on Sunday, having passed some time in Detroit with Mrs. Mitchell's parents.

Mrs. Walker and Mrs. Salisbury, of Chicago, are passing some time with Mrs. Charles McCormick, near Dover, and are enjoying hunting with the different packs of hounds.

Lord and Lady Dorchester, who have been guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur White, have now gone to New York, and will sail shortly for England.

Dr. and Mrs. W. T. Wood were week-end guests of Dr. Wood's mother, in Charlottesville.

Mrs. Jack Skinner has gone to New York for ten days to visit her mother, Mrs. Barbour.

Mrs. Frederick Warburg, of New York, has been the guest of Mr. Duncan Read at his country place near here, and has been enjoying the foxhunting with the Middleburg Hunt. Mr. Warburg plans to spend some time in Middleburg, as he is helping Mr. D. C. Sands, M. F. H., Middleburg Hunt, to make plans for the annual hunter trials, which will be held at the Glenwood race course on February 22.

Mrs. Frances Scott, of Washington, visited her father, Mr. E. R. Duffey.

Mrs. J. W. Hoffman entertained the ladies of the Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church at a tea on Thursday afternoon.

Dr. Ebert to Wed Margaret Gibson

Engagement Announced at Falls Church, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Burns Nixon Gibson, of Falls Church, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Margaret Capper Gibson, to Dr. Paul Rodney Ebert, of Blacksburg, Va., son of Mrs. James Monroe Ebert and the late Mr. Ebert, of Roanoke. The marriage will take place in March.

Bridge Sessions Head Rockville Society Events

Mrs. Bowman, Miss Gott and Mrs. Holland Entertain for Card Clubs.

Rockville, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. Darby Bowman entertained one of the bridge clubs at luncheon and bridge at Hungerford Tavern Tuesday. Those present were Mrs. Barnard Welsh, Mrs. Almus Spear, Mrs. Randolph Talbott, Mrs. Adolph Gude, Mrs. Albert Bouic, Mrs. Julian Whiting and Mrs. William Linthicum.

Mrs. Thomas Anderson entertained the sewing circle at her home Tuesday.

Miss Ruby Gott was hostess to one of the bridge clubs Monday at her home. Those present were Miss Mildred Ward, Miss Mary Somervell, Miss Dorothy Viett, Miss Margaret Tyler, Miss Catherine Benson, Mrs. Joseph Stimek and Mrs. LaMar Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Ward entertained at a birthday dinner party at their home Wednesday evening, in honor of Mr. Ward's mother, Mrs. Hattie Ward. Their other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Eddington Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Dudley Ward, Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Ward, Miss Mildred Ward and Mr. John Wilson.

Miss Clara Ray Waters is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Townsend, at Kensington, Md.

Mrs. Harold Innes, of New York, has been the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Townsend Howes.

Miss Elizabeth Gude entertained the following guests at a party at her home: Misses Peggy Smith, Ruth and Ellen Ramsdell, Marie Horning, Cecelia Fisher and Nancy Diamond, and Messrs. Ben Ramsdell Hampton Jones, jr., Ed Brosius, jr., Buddy Spear, Bill Smith, Gene Oxenryder, John Bowman and Richard Diamond.

Mrs. Clyde Stewart has been the guest of friends in Berwyn, Md.

Mrs. Charles Holland entertained at bridge Tuesday with the following guests present: Mrs. Harry Dawson, Mrs. Theodore Mason, Mrs. William Reading, Miss Mary Lyddane, Mrs. Thomas Griffith, Mrs. John Brunett, Mrs. Nicholas Brewer, Mrs. John Snure, Mrs. Hazel Cashell, Mrs. Mary Brooke, Miss Margaret Dawson, Mrs. Howard Larcombe, Mrs. Mary Riggs, Miss Alverda Kingdon and Mrs. George Hunter.

Party Honors Reinbrechts

Music Program Given at Home of Guy d'Aulby for the Couple.

An evening devoted to music was held Thursday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Guy d'Aulby, 2031 Q street, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Downing a Reinbrecht. Mr. Reinbrecht is director of modernization of credits of the Federal Housing Administration, with which Mr. d'Aulby also is connected.

The hostess, who was Mme. Malda Fani, soprano with the Royal Italian Opera of Rome and La Scala in Milan, sang. She was accompanied by Dr. Kurt Hetzel. Mr. Paul Brightenburg, of the National Symphony Orchestra, played the Cesar Franck Sonata for violin with Mrs. Mary Izant Couch at the piano.

Other guests were Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe, Mrs. George B. Becker, Mr. and Mrs. Felian Garzia, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph S. Couch, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Stuart Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bassett, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Galloway, Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Cignilliat, Miss Jessie MacBride and Mr. William L. Clemens.

Front Royal, Va.

Front Royal, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Whitesel left today for Jacksonville, Fla., where they will visit Mrs. Whitesel's sisters, Mrs. J. O. Robeson and Mrs. Katherine M. Baggs. They will be away for a month and will visit other Florida cities.

Miss Winnie Davis Weaver, of Hollins College, is visiting her parents, State Senator and Mrs. Aubrey G. Weaver.

Gen. Beverley F. Browne and Mrs. Browne are visiting Gen. and Mrs. John Toffey in Short Hills, N. J.

Recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas S. Melton were Mr. and Mrs. Henry McKay and Mrs. J. M. Hite, of Luray, and Mrs. George McCutcheon, of Sacramento, Calif.

Sergt. Jacob Kaplan, of Front Royal Remount Depot, and Mrs. Kaplan entertained on Monday night at a birthday party for their daughter, Miss Katie Kaplan.

Miss Mae Hillidge, daughter of Mayor B. J. Hillidge; the Misses Williams, of Flint Hill, Rappahannock County, and Mr. Frank Clark, of Lyon Village, left on Wednesday for a motor trip of two weeks through Florida.

Home at Cleveland.

Mrs. Bernard Rand has returned to her home in Cleveland, Ohio, after spending several weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sherby.

Buffet Supper Tonight to Fete Mary J. Stanley

Mrs. Boss and John Stanley Will Be Hosts at Laurel Residence.

Laurel, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mrs. James G. Boss and her brother, Mr. John Stanley, are entertaining at a buffet supper at 7 o'clock this evening, at their residence, in honor of their niece, Miss Mary Jane Stanley, daughter of Assistant to the Attorney General and Mrs. William Stanley, and Miss Evelyn Swann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Donovan S. Swann, of Baltimore.

Guests will include Miss Anne Tyler Peach, of Hyattsville; Miss Katherine Forsythe, Miss Adrienne Webb, Miss Barbara Doty, of Baltimore; Miss Betty Stanley, Miss Mary Catherine Bentley, Miss Catherine McCeney and Miss Lucy Welling, of Laurel; Miss Sylvine Clagett, Miss Corrie Clagett, Miss Clara Duckett and Miss Mildred Berry, of southern Maryland; Miss Louise Waller, of Washington; Miss Frances Stanley, Miss Margaret Stanley and Miss Barbara Brown, Mr. Randolph Richardson and Mr. Robert McCandlish, of Fairfax, Va.; Mr. Robert Holland, of Laurel; Dr. Clay McLachlen, of Hagerstown; Mr. Douglas Williamson, Mr. John Pietsch, Mr. Carey Swope, Mr. Harper Carroll, Mr. Sam Hopkins, Mr. James Hopkins, Mr. Donovan Swann, jr., Mr. Edwin Adams, Mr. John Adams and Mr. James E. Bradley, jr., of Baltimore; Mr. Herbert Brice, Mr. Oden Bowie, Mr. Brice Duckett, Mr. Charles Berry, Mr. Thomas Clagett, Mr. Lansdale Clagett, Mr. Ted Weems, Mr. William Bowie and Mr. F. Bowie, of Washington, and others from nearby Virginia, Maryland and Washington.

Mrs. Charles Piez, of Washington, was the guest of her sister, Mrs. George P. McCeney, during the week. On Sunday afternoon Mr. and Mrs. McCeney and their son, Mr. Bowie McCeney, attended the tea given by Mrs. G. W. Galloway in Catonsville.

The Woman's Club of Laurel gave a card party on Monday evening at the residence of Mrs. L. B. Howland. Enough guests were present to make up eight tables and the proceeds were used for the fund to purchase furniture for the new library annex.

Miss Charlotte Gough, of Washington, spent the past week-end with her mother, Mrs. A. S. Gough. Mr. and Mrs. Randolph, of La Plata, will be the guests of Mrs. Gough for several weeks.

Mr. Francis DeVouges has returned to New Kensington, Pa., where he is engaged in business, after spending a week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. DeVouges.

Mrs. Mellett Gives A Talk Tomorrow

Mrs. Lowell Mellett will be the guest speaker at the Monday luncheon of the Woman's National Democratic Club.

Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler will introduce Mrs. Mellett, who will talk on "What I Saw in Japan." Last fall she accompanied her husband to the Orient with a group of American editors and publishers, who were the guests of the Japanese Press Association, an organization of Japanese publishers and editors.

As Bertha K. Mellett, she is known as the author of two novels. Her Georgetown home is the gathering place for well-known writers.

Bluemont, Va.

Bluemont, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Cosier Elsea, formerly of Berryville, have established residence in Bluemont.

Mrs. Eliza Nichols, of Hamilton, has been the guest of her sister, Mrs. Elizabeth Osborne. Mrs. Nichols and Mrs. Osborne recently celebrated their seventy-eighth birthday anniversaries.

Mr. and Mrs. Garland Fuller are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, whom they have named Ronald Iden.

MRS. K's Toll House Tavern
(Colesville Pike), Silver Spring, Md.

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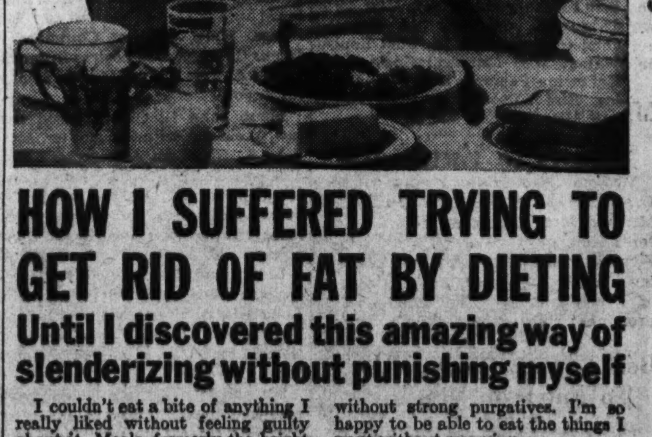

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YOU SHOULDN'T EAT BREAD AND POTATOES AT THE SAME TIME!
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YOU EATING PUDDING? YOU MUST BE CRAZY!

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Until I discovered this amazing way of slenderizing without punishing myself

I couldn't eat a bite of anything I really liked without feeling guilty about it. Meals, formerly the bright spots in my day, were simply a torment. And here was the worst part:—even when I did make a sacrifice and gave up some of my favorite foods, I still stayed fat!

Then I found out that there was a way of eating the things I liked and at the same time reduce. It seems that all I needed was a certain element in my body for the purpose of turning these foods into energy instead of fat. This element, I learned, is found in Marmola—in simple tablet form that is easy to take—prepared by one of the finest medical laboratories in America.

Since taking these Marmola tablets, I have actually lost 27 pounds—without dieting, without exercise, without strong purgatives. I'm so happy to be able to eat the things I want without worrying.

This is the kind of story thousands might tell if they wished to. Physicians have long known of this corrective which Marmola contains and recommend this corrective for obesity. Since 1907, more than 20 million packages of Marmola have been purchased—a success story which speaks for itself, and a message of new-found hope for every woman who worries at every meal about the things she eats.

Start in on the Marmola treatment today—get a package at your nearest drug store. You will soon be amazed at the results. When you have taken off as much excess fat as you wish—stop taking Marmola. It's just as easy, and as simple, as that!

4 MARMOLA A DAY TAKES FAT AWAY

Swedish Envoy Will Entertain Mme. Ljungberg

Distinguished Audience to Hear Prima Dona on January 27.

The Minister of Sweden and Mme. Bostrom will be patrons for the concert next Sunday night to be given by Goeta Ljungberg at the National Theater, which will be attended by a large delegation from the diplomatic corps.

Her appearance for the first time here is attracting Washington music lovers generally, for Mme. Ljungberg has sung with distinction in all the capitals of Europe and at the Metropolitan Opera in New York.

The Minister of Sweden and Mme. Bostrom will entertain a party of guests at the concert on Sunday night and on the Saturday night before the event will entertain at a dinner party for the Swedish prima donna, to be followed by a reception for her at the legation.

Among musicians who will be present at the concert are Mrs. Walter Nash, Mrs. Mary Cryder, Miss Julia Schelling, Mr. Victor Neal, Mr. Warren Johnson, Dr. George Anderson, Mr. John Keirnan, Mr. and Mrs. Homer L. Kitt and groups of students from local schools and seminaries.

The concert by Mme. Ljungberg is the second in the Five Star Series presented on Sunday nights this season by the T. Arthur Smith Concert Bureau at the National Theater.

Maryland Dance Set for Jan. 29

Senator Radcliffe Will Be Honor Guest at Party.

At the reception, entertainment and dance to be given by the Maryland Society of Washington on Tuesday, January 29, at the Kennedy-Warren, Senator George L. Radcliffe, the recently elected United States Senator from Maryland, has been asked to be the guest of honor.

Mr. George Amory Maddox, the historian of the society, will make a short address. In the receiving line will be Senator Radcliffe, Mrs. George H. Calvert, jr., the wife of the president of the society; Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur W. Hubbard, and Mrs. John Mason Brown. The dancing will start at 10 o'clock, and at 11 o'clock there will be a cotillion figure, which will be led by Miss Mary Jane Stanley, the debutante daughter of the Assistant to the Attorney General and Mrs. William Stanley.

The other Maryland girls among this year's Washington debutantes, Miss Silvine Clagett, Miss Emily Maddox, Miss Helen Caldwell Potts, Miss Anne Powell Potts, Miss Mary Katherine Bentley, Miss Jane Esther Platt and Miss Betty Marsh, have been asked to be guests of the society. Guest cards may be obtained from any of the members of the society. Col. Calvert, the president of the society, and Mr. John M. Boteler, the first vice president, will make the introductions to the receiving line.

Parties to Benefit La Salle Auxiliary

Tea Set Today; Card Party and Dance February 15.

A silver tea sponsored by the Mothers Club of St. John's College is to be held at the home of Mrs. Andrew Carrico, jr., 7926 West Beach drive, from 4 to 7 o'clock this afternoon for the benefit of the La Salle Auxiliary. Musical selections, fortune tellers and fun will be the spirit of the tea.

A card party and dance will be held at Wardman Park Hotel February 15. Postmaster General Farley, Senator and Mrs. Joseph C. O'Mahoney and Mr. and Mrs. William J. Bray are among the patrons for the dance, which is the annual cadet hop. This also is for the benefit of the La Salle Auxiliary, which is composed of patrons who aid in the support of the Ammendale School.

Mr. and Mrs. Roberts Depart for Florida

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Roberts, of Everly, Iowa, who were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. Hiram Wadleigh for a few days, have gone on to Florida where they will spend a few weeks. Mr. Roberts is mayor of Everly and Mrs. Roberts is a prominent club woman.

Beta Gamma Phi Unit To Entertain 'Rushees'

The Zeta Chapter of the Beta Gamma Phi National Sorority will entertain its "rushees" at a cocktail party this afternoon at the Ambassador Hotel, Miss Dorothy Ryder, president of the chapter, is sponsoring the affair.

Rush Season Planned By Sorority Chapter

Beta Chapter of Delta Alpha Sorority met at the home of Miss Margaret Burgess Tuesday. Arrangements were made for the rush season, to begin the first part of February, under the direction of Miss Gertrude Lanman.

Chairman of Opera Committee

Harris & Ewing.

MRS. JAMES A. MOFFETT,
attractive wife of the Federal housing administrator, who is chairman of the committee for the Cosmopolitan Opera Association's presentation of "Verdi's "La Traviata" at Constitution Hall, Jan. 29.

Society in New York

Premiere of 'In the Pasha's Garden' Thursday Afternoon at the Metropolitan Promises to Be Gala.

New York, Jan. 19.—The premiere of "In the Pasha's Garden" Thursday afternoon at the Metropolitan Opera House promises to be one of the gala affairs of the winter. It also will mark the debut of Miss Helen Jepson with the Metropolitan.

Among those who have engaged boxes are Mrs. William A. Barber, Mrs. Walter P. Chrysler, Mrs. Herbert L. Dillon, Mrs. William Hale Harkness, Mrs. Christian R. Holmes, Mrs. Fincke Humphreys, Mrs. Walter Jennings, Mrs. Percy H. Johnston, Mrs. Charles E. F. McCann, Mrs. Alexander H. McLanahan, Mrs. Richard S. Reynolds and Mrs. James Watson Webb.

Others having reservations include Mrs. Duke Biddle, Mrs. Charles C. Auchincloss, Mrs. C. Perry Beadleston, Mrs. Wyllys Rossiter Betts, Mrs. James A. Burden, Mrs. Andrew Carnegie, Mrs. Leonard J. Cushing, Mrs. Theodore P. Grosvenor, Mrs. Oliver Iselin, Mrs. Thomas S. Lamont, Dr. Henry Fairfield Osborn, Mr. Henry Lewis Batterman and Mr. Paul D. Cravath.

Another subscriber is Mrs. Henry P. Davidson, who is at her estate at Peacock Point, Locust Valley, Long Island, where she has been joined by members of her immediate family. The proceeds of the opera will go toward support of the work of the Southern Women's Alliance.

To Attend Performance.

This afternoon debutantes and college men of the future are attending a performance of "The Blue Butterfly" in the Hotel Waldorf-Astoria. the piece is a two-act operetta acted by children from 3 to 12, and is offered as an example of what may be provided in the way of artistic as well as theatrical amusement for children. The music and book were written by Mrs. Warner L. Churchill and her daughter, Elizabeth, several years ago to entertain the latter's young friends.

Among those who are being hostesses to the youngsters are Mrs. Herbert Claiborne Pell, Mrs. Kenelm Winslow, Mrs. William Church Osborn, Mrs. Frederick C. Havemeyer, Mrs. Winthrop W. Aldrich, Mrs. William Allen Butler, Mrs. Philip A. S. Franklin, Mrs. Byron C. Foy, Mrs. Suydam Roelker and Mrs. Charles W. Nicholas.

This afternoon Miss Molly Rianhard Woodward, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Van Lear Woodward, of Stone Ridge, N. Y., will be married to Mr. Harold Frederick Halliday, son of Mrs. Thomas W. Halliday and the late Mr. Halliday, of Jamaica, British West Indies, in Christ Episcopal Church, Staten Island. The ceremony will be performed by the Right Rev. Charles K. Gilbert, Suffragan Bishop of New York, assisted by the Rev. C. W. Foster, rector of Christ Church, and the Rev. A. F. Marlier, of Stone Ridge.

Other Attendants Listed.

Miss Woodward has chosen her sister, Miss Nina Woodward, as maid of honor, and her other attendants will include her cousins, Miss Cynthia Woodward, of Baltimore, and Miss Anita Delafield, of Staten Island; Miss Shirley Walden, of Stone Ridge, and Miss Dorothy Grey, of Englewood, N. J., a cousin of the bridegroom. Nancy Dalley, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Cutting Dalley, of this city, will be flower girl.

Mr. Edward Kemble, of Bayside, Long Island, will attend Mr. Halliday as best man, and the ushers will be Mr. Van Lear Woodward, jr., brother of the bride, and the Messrs. Demarest Adams, Richard Nott and Herbert Ryan, all of New York.

Following the ceremony, a reception will be held at the home of Mr. William Rianhard, uncle of the bride, in West New Brighton, Staten Island.

The bridal gown is of ivory satin, made with a batteau neckline and long, tight-fitting sleeves. A long, square train falls from the waist. The tulle veil is attached to a cap of very old lace, an heirloom in the bride's family. Miss Woodward will carry calla lilies. Mr. Woodward will give his daughter in marriage.

The bridal attendants will wear identical frocks of hyacinth blue moire, made with tight bodices and long sleeves, and tricorner hats of matching blue velvet. The maid of honor will carry an old-fashioned nosegay of white sweet peas, and the others of blue sweet peas.

The flower girl's frock is of white taffeta and with it she is wearing a wreath of blue cornflowers in her hair and is carrying a nosegay of sweet peas.

Upon their return from a Southern honeymoon trip Mr. Halliday and his bride will live in Englewood, N. J.

Surprise Wedding Held.

Added to the number of surprise weddings is that of the former Miss Jane Aldred and Mr. Jorge R. Andre, which took place at a civil ceremony January 2 in Harrison, N. Y. Last Sunday a religious ceremony was performed in the Church of the Heavenly Rest by the rector, the Rev. Dr. Henry Darlington, which was attended by Mr. and Mrs. F. Egerton Webb, grandparents of the bridegroom; Mr. and Mrs. Jorge R. Andre, parents of the bride; Miss Alice Andre, sister of the bride; Col. G. Creighton Webb, Mrs. Richard Trimble and her daughters, the Misses Margaret and Mary Trimble, and Mr. and Mrs. Seward Webb, jr.

Later there was a reception at the home of the bride's grandparents. The bride attended Miss Chapin's School in New York and Miss Porter's School in Farmington, Conn. She was introduced last spring at an Easter dance by her parents. Mr. Jorge studied at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and later attended Yale University.

Owing to the death of Mrs. Lewis Gouverneur Morris last week, plans have been delayed for the marriage of Mrs. Morris' daughter, Miss Leta Morris, to Mr. Byrnes MacDonald, only son of Mr. George MacDonald.

Mrs. Morris was the former Miss Nathalie Lorillard Bailey, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. James Muhlenberg Bailey. She is a lineal descendant of Robert Livingston, first proprietor of Livingston Manor, and of Dominick Lynch, who arranged and sponsored the first opera performances in New York in the early part of the nineteenth century.

Mrs. Morris was a notable tennis player, winning the national indoor championship in 1920. She and Mr. Morris were much interested in early American history and in the Museum of the City of New York.

Chace Concert To Present 25 Dance Students

Mid-Winter Program to Be Given at Roosevelt School Tuesday.

Twenty-five students of the dance will appear in the midwinter concert of the Marian Chace dance group in Roosevelt Auditorium Tuesday night. Patronesses include Mrs. George Dern, Mrs. Harold Ickes, Mrs. Daniel Roper and Mrs. William H. King.

The dancers include Miss Neona Beinert, Miss Ellen Curran, Miss Hedwig Eyle, Miss Anne Gronley, Miss Helen Hoyen, Miss Katya Mirkin, Miss Florence Musy, Miss Betty Peeples, Miss Amalie Preische and Miss Ruth Raine, of the senior group; Miss Avis Belt, Miss Joanne Leisure, Miss Alice Nicolson, Miss Stratton Nicholson and Miss Jane Phelps, of the junior group; Ivonne Allen, Virginia Elmendorf, Gilda Renee Goyette, Eleanor King, daughter of Senator and Mrs. King, of Utah; Hillis Morris and Marian Lester Shafer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Shafer.

Mr. Michael Logan, of New York, will appear in several numbers. Mr. Robert Black, Mr. Sherman Conrad and Mr. Sterling Stamford also are in the cast.

The accompanists will be Mr. Lyman McCrary and Victor Neal. A popular Alexandria violinist, Miss Grace Powell, will take part in the program.

Noted Writers To Attend Fete

Program Being Arranged for Celebrity Breakfast February 2.

A program is being arranged by Mrs. Victoria Faber Stevenson, national president, League of American Pen Women, for the celebrity breakfast to be given in the grand ballroom of the Willard Hotel, February 2.

Among the many noted authors who will attend are Mrs. Harold Donaldson Eberlein and Mr. Alfred S. Dashiell, managing editor of Scribner's Magazine. Mr. Dashiell's subject will be "The Contemporary American Short Story." His latest book, "Editor's Choice," is considered not only an authoritative and valuable work on the short story, but an anthology of the best contemporary fiction.

Baroness Violet Beatrice Wenner, well-known portrait painter and lecturer, who recently held an exhibition of portraits and paintings at the Arts Club, also will be seated at the speakers' table. The literary program will be interspersed with musical selections by outstanding musicians.

Sorority Officers Here for Meeting

Mrs. Kathleen Stinson, national president of Chi Sigma Sorority, arrived in Washington yesterday from her home in Little Rock, Ark., to attend a meeting of the national council. Other officers arriving for the meeting are Sara Walter, vice president, from Camden, N. J.; Lillie-Marie Knouss, treasurer, from Baltimore, and Elizabeth Browning, editor, from Richmond.

Council meetings will be held at the home of Louise Lerch, secretary. Mrs. Stinson was accompanied by Ella Tisdale, of Eta Chapter, Little Rock.

Members of the national council were guests Saturday at luncheon at the Club Habana. This afternoon a tea in their honor will be given by Alpha Province at the home of Miss Catherine Pfluger on Queen Chapel road. Miss Mary Wood and Mrs. Richard Newell will preside at the tea table, assisted by the province officers.

Warners to Entertain Elmira College Club

Dr. and Mrs. Harold E. Warner will entertain Elmira College Club members at a game party given in their home, on Emerson street, January 26. Guests will rotate between tables of bridge, poker, ping pong, ring toss, bagatelle, and pool. Each member is asked to bring a "white elephant" to be auctioned off during the evening. Sale proceeds will be given to the club treasury.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Crocker, parents of Mrs. Warner, will assist in entertaining and receiving guests. Club officers and committee chairmen are Mesdames Percy Lantzy, Clifford Hurley, Charles Rippey, Warner and Crocker and Misses Mary Mc Nair, Martha Wood and Esther Hart.

Ella Boole Returns To New York Home

Dr. Ella A. Boole has returned to her home in New York City after a few days in Washington, attending a committee meeting of the National Temperance and Prohibition Council.

Dr. Boole is president of the World Woman's Christian Temperance Union. While in the city she was one of the speakers at the dinner given by the District of Columbia organization. She also was a guest speaker at the chapel exercises of Washington Missionary College in Takoma Park.

Pennsylvania Society Plans Varied Program Friday Night

Guests of Honor Will Include Senators Davis and Guffey and the Newly-Elected State Representatives.

A varied program is being arranged for the entertainment of members of the Pennsylvania Society of Washington and their friends at the society's first social function of the new year to be held at the Shoreham Hotel on Friday evening.

Guests of honor will be Senator James J. Davis and Senator Joseph F. Guffey, and the newly elected members of the State's congressional delegation—Representatives William H. Wilson, Clare G. Fenerty, John Burwood Daly, Frank J. G. Dorsey, Michael J. Stack, James H. Gildea, C. Elmer Dietrich, D. J. Dricoll, Don Gingery, Charles R. Eckert, Joseph Gray, James L. Quinn and Theodore L. Moritz.

In the receiving line, which will form at 9 o'clock, will be Representative F. Rich, president of the society, and Mrs. Rich, and Mrs. J. Roland Kinzer, Representative and Mrs. Harry L. Haines, Representative and Mrs. J. Buell Snyder, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Smith. The dance program will continue until 12:30 o'clock.

During the half-hour intermission period, beginning at 10 o'clock, the guests of honor and newly elected officers of the society for 1935 will be introduced. Entertainment will be furnished by members of the Germantown Lions Club.

Card Party Set By Rector's Aid

Event to Be Given Tomorrow in Supper Club Room at Shoreham.

Arrangements have been completed for the card party to be given by the Rector's Aid Society in the supper club room of the Shoreham Hotel tomorrow at 8:15 p. m.

This annual event is in charge of Mrs. Willam S. Quinter. Mrs. Norman Underwood is general chairman of arrangements, with Mrs. William D. Sterrett assisting.

Miss Anna Moore has charge of reservations. Among those who have taken tables are Mrs. Fred A. Carter, Mrs. Webster Ballinger, Mrs. Dion S. Birney, Mrs. W. C. Huntington, Mrs. Franklin C. Martin, Mrs. Lawrence G. Schetky, Mrs. Howell French, Mrs. Arthur B. Pierce, Mrs. Robert Connor, Mrs. Ward Evans, Mrs. John W. Burke, Mrs. Louis S. Greene, Mrs. Warren W. Grimes, Miss Neenah Laub, Mrs. John C. Koons, Miss Kate Dean Owen, Mrs. Eugene Abadie, Mrs. Frederick A. Yates, Mrs. John Knox Arnold, Mrs. A. E. T. Hansmann, Mrs. Harry C. Grove, Mrs. Thomas J. Howerton, Miss Fanny Weedon, Mrs. Halbert E. Payne and Mrs. Anne Fisher.

Guests of Abram Simons.

Dr. and Mrs. Abram Simon have as house guests Mrs. Simon's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Daniel S. Heyn, of Cincinnati.

Jean W. Skinner Wed to Dr. Bird

Ceremony Takes Place in Rock Creek Church.

Miss Jean Woolford Skinner, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. William W. Skinner, of Kensington, Md., was married to Dr. J. W. Bird, of Sandy Spring, Md., son of Mrs. Bird and the late Mr. Joseph Irving Bird, of Harwood, Anne Arundel County, Md. The ceremony took place in Rock Creek Episcopal Church last Friday at noon, with the Rev. F. J. Bohanan, officiating.

The bride had no attendants. She wore a tailored frock of brown crepe, a brown fur coat and accessories to match. She wore a corsage of talisman roses.

The couple left for a trip to Florida. After February 1, Dr. Bird and his bride will be at home at Glen Mary, Sandy Spring, Md.

Miss Spurgeon Becomes a Bride

Weds Col. Rittenhouse at Sandy Spring.

A wedding of quiet simplicity took place on Thursday at noon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. N. Hale Pool, of Sandy Spring, when Miss Loraine Close Spurgeon became the bride of Col. Basil Norris Rittenhouse, U. S. Army, retired, with the Rev. Melvin E. Lederer, of the Methodist Church, officiating.

Only a few of the immediate family and intimate friends were guests and attended the wedding breakfast which followed.

The bride was attired in a frock of turquoise blue, and was unattended.

Col. and Mrs. Rittenhouse will be at home at 2009 Belmont road, in Washington, after February 1.

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FINGER WAVES 75c
With Shampoo, Short Bob $1.00
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MARCEL AND SHAMPOO:
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MANICURES 50c
By appointment 75c
SCALP TREATMENT $1.50
(12 for $15.00. 6 for $8.00.)
FACIAL TREATMENTS $1.50
(12 for $15.00. 6 for $8.00.)
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A & P COFFEE SERVICE offers a coffee to suit your taste, delivers it oven-fresh and grinds it before your eyes at the moment of purchase exactly right for your method of making. A & P Coffees differ only in flavor. The quality of each is the same—the finest money can buy.

REALLY FRESH COFFEE IS GROUND BEFORE YOUR EYES
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Graciousness Vital Factor of Woman's Charm, Expert Says, Answering World-Old Inquiry

Figure, Eyes, Style, Also Contribute

Man Gives Course in "Come-Hither" Art to Hostesses.

Faculty of Being Adept Listener Is High Talent.

This is the second and concluding article in a series of two dealing fictionally with theories concerning "What Men Like in Women."

By Frances Mangum.

WHEN HIS OVERLY enthusiastic gesture sent his tea clup clattering to the floor, the rotund little gentleman arose from his chair and stood helplessly. The hostess smiled wryly and motioned to the maid to remove the debris.

"Really, don't mind," she gushed. "It's perfectly all right. Perfectly. You know it is!"

Her guest bowed. Looking at his erstwhile tea partner with a mild twinkle in his eye, he said:

"Apropos of our discussion, my dear, our hostess here is a perfect example of a certain quality men admire in women."

Noting his partner's puzzled expression he twinkled at her even more forcefully and continued, "Graciousness. That is a fundamental of charm. It is a basis of magnetism. And it is something that readily intrigues a man."

His young tea partner smiled understandingly, and glanced at the hostess to see the effect of these words. Her manner had lost its acid edge and she was smiling in a genuinely gracious fashion. It was plain she did not realize her guest had summoned this graciousness by his adept compliment.

Probing Allure.

"Just before the little accident here we were probing the depths of allure," explained the young lady. "Our friend here was telling me just what men liked most in women. In fact he was giving me a complete course in come hither," she laughed.

"Oh, my dear," the hostess gurgled, now filled with the spirit of being gracious, "Do tell me all about it, too."

"Well," said the gentleman whose embarrassment over the tea cup episode had completely subsided, "we had just agreed that men admired women with style and I was saying that style depended on the way clothes are worn and on the choice of clothes. No doubt Mrs. Harrison Williams has been generally conceded the laurels for style. You know what her secret is?"

Both women were listening with rapt attention.

"It's knowing how to pick out clothes for herself which she wears better than anyone else. I dare say she finds plenty of dresses that look good on her; they'd look just as good on others, too.

So what does she do? Just passes these by and picks out a dress which nobody else could wear half as well as she can.

What Besides Style?

"We had decided on figure first, and eyes next if the figure is nothing to talk of," said the gentleman. "And then voice and graciousness."

"What then," inquired his tea partner. "This course may be free but I want my money's worth!"

"Well, my dears," beamed the little man, "It's quite easy. I'm reminded as I list these points merely by looking at you two." He beamed at his hostess and his companion.

"Before this I should have named sympathy or what boils down to good listening," he continued. "You know very few women will admit that listening makes them infinitely more appealing to a man than talking. Really it does," he declared, noticing the slight lift of his partner's eyebrows.

Nuances of Listening.

"There is nothing that will so quickly endear a woman to a man as sitting by the hour and listening to what he has to say. Not just sitting and listening, either," he explained. "There's a trick to it. French women are masters of it. They listen with their ears, and their eyes. They look as though they were literally hanging on your words. Now you know American women don't do this. They just don't," he sighed.

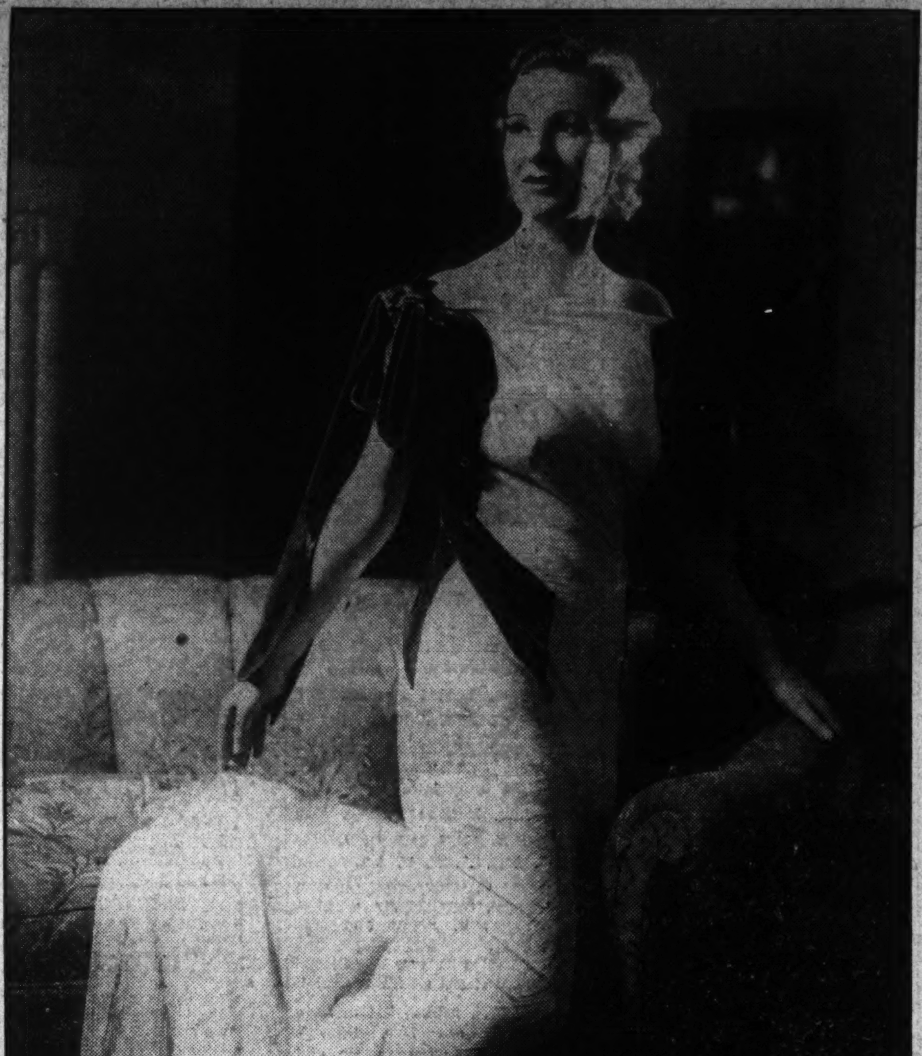
His hostess, who seemed to be on the point of interrupting, stopped short and, smiling, said in a breathless way, "Do go on."

The man laughed. "Why that's perfect," he said "That wasn't only French—it was positively Parisian!"

The man turned to the hostess. "Not that a woman doesn't have to carry on a good conversation," he continued. "Indeed, she does. Frequently she has to use all her wits and her store of knowledge to bring a man out. But she can if she wants to. No matter how unattractive her features, she is if she has one grain of feminine sense she can make a man talk. And when she succeeds——"

His partner rose from her chair. "Yes," she said, "when she succeeds, what then? She has had a perfectly boring time simply trying to make some man enjoy himself. So what's the percentage?"

For a moment the man hesitated. He groped for an answer, and finding none, looked at his watch and declared he must go.



IF YOU VIEWED this young lady through the eyes of a masculine observer you'd notice her figure first, her eyes next. You'd then be struck by her clothes—and the way she wears them. Finally you'd wonder if she was gracious, a good listener, and an intelligent conversationalist. If she qualifies for all these points then she's 1935's Cleopatra.

Adult Version of Marble Cake Adds Richness to Its Rich Colors

The Batter Is the Same—a Foundation White Cake Recipe.

By Dorothea Duncan.

MARBLE CAKE—towering vision of soft colors and vague patterns—always has been a wonder to the small child. The delicate mingling of one color with another creates a different picture with the cutting of each slice, and sets the child's imagination to work, recreating the pictures visualized by some oft-told fairy tale. Brown chocolate dragons riding a cloud of pink, dark mountains against a fleecy yellow sky, white wooly sheep or brown teddy bears—all can be found for the hunting in the slices of an old-fashioned marble cake. These are the colors of fairyland, and the ones that release the imaginations of a child.

Minus the colors the marble cake would be merely a plain cake, and this probably is the reason that it was allotted to the diet of a small child and served with all its lightness as the surprise dessert at children's parties. A simple white icing of sugar and eggs added to the cake a snowy appearance but little to its richness.

Here is a new and adult version of the marble cake. The large tube pan has been replaced by a series of four oblong ones of varying lengths and widths and a depth of from one and a half to two inches. The batter is the same, a foundation white cake recipe, which has been divided into as many parts as there are colors for the cake: melted chocolate for one part, the plain batter for another, and yellow, pink or even green vegetable coloring for the remaining portions, and a bit of almond extract as a flavoring for all.

Each pan must be well greased and brushed with flour, and then the cake batter is doled out to each pan, a little of each color going into every pan. The batter must be carefully dropped into the pans, so that the dough will not become mixed but merely rub shoulders with the bit next it. Be sure that the colors which best set off one another are placed side by side in the pan.

After the baking, remove the layers to a cake rack and, when they have cooled, spread them with seven-minute icing on top, arranging the layers one on top of the other to form a stair ecect. The real effect of stairs will be produced if each of the layers is shorter and narrower than the preceding one. The top layer, instead of being placed in a direct line with the sides of the other layers, will give a more unique effect if placed so that the sides bisect the corners of the other layers.

The last bit of decoration is accomplished with the spreading of melted bitter chocolate around the edges of each layer.

This frosted cake may be too elaborate for an everyday table, but it will make a grand birthday cake or an especially attractive table centerpiece for an evening party.

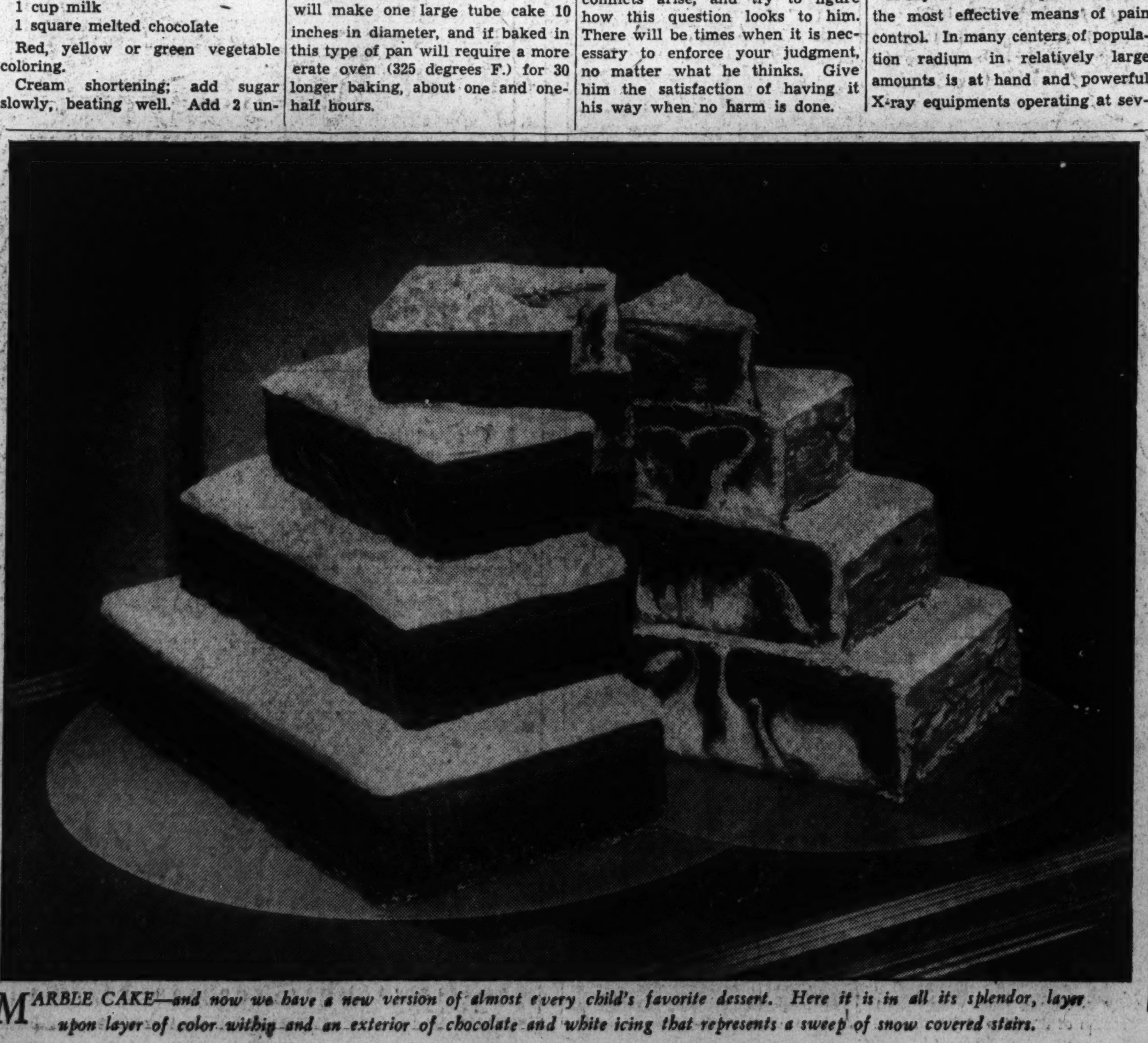
Marble Cake.

1 cup shortening
2 cups sugar
Whites of six eggs
½ teaspoon almond flavoring
4 cups pastry flour
4 teaspoons baking powder
¼ teaspoon salt
1 cup milk
1 square melted chocolate

Red, yellow or green vegetable coloring.

Large Tube Pan Replaced by Oblong Ones of Varying Lengths.

Cream shortening; add sugar slowly, beating well. Add 2 unbeaten egg whites, one at a time, beating well after each addition. Add flavoring. Add flour sifted with baking powder and salt, alternately with milk to first mixture. Fold in remaining egg whites, beaten until stiff. Divide batter into portions, leaving part white, and to the other portions adding the chocolate and the desired amount of the vegetable coloring. Put batter into pans as already directed and bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for 30 minutes or until done. This recipe will make one large tube cake 10 inches in diameter, and if baked in this type of pan will require a more erate oven (325 degrees F.) for 30 longer baking, about one and one-half hours.



MARBLE CAKE—and now we have a new version of almost every child's favorite dessert. Here it is in all its splendor, layer upon layer of color within and an exterior of chocolate and white icing that represents a sweep of snow covered stairs.

Adult Views And Child's Often Clash

Lack of Understanding Is Cause of Many Conflicts.

When They Arise, Try to Figure How Question Looks to Him.

By Alice Fox Pitts.

WHEN THE WILLS of parent and child clash, resulting in temper and tears, more often than not lack of understanding of the juvenile viewpoint is the root of trouble. Things that seem of the utmost importance to a mother are of no concern to the child, and the reverse is also true. This point was humorously brought home in a comic strip that appeared years ago, but the memory is still vivid.

Mother was all aflutter, for she was to make an address before a large and important group of women. As she left the house, this was her word of caution to her 10-year-old, "I'll be at the auditorium all afternoon, but don't call me unless anything awfully important happens."

The next scene showed her on the platform, waving her arms dramatically, holding the audience spellbound, when she was interrupted by an usher. She was wanted on the telephone; the matter apparently was urgent.

"Junior may have been hit by an automobile; the baby may have swallowed a safety pin." The artist showed the possibilities racing through her thoughts. When she reached the telephone, junior's voice came over the wire, "I remember what you said, mamma. Where did you put the peanut butter?"

After nearly 30 years, I still remember the sense of burning injustice that filled me in an incident that occurred through a conflict of viewpoints. In a woman's magazine I had read a recipe for potpourri, and decided to make jars of this fragrant mixture for Christmas presents. All summer long I went into the garden collecting rose petals, as the instructions directed, and laid them in a box to dry. One day, returning from school, my precious box had disappeared. I searched the house futilely. I asked everyone in the family; no one knew anything about the matter until my grandfather solved the mystery.

"That old box? Yes, I threw it out. Nothing in it but dead flowers. It's nonsense, saving dead flowers."

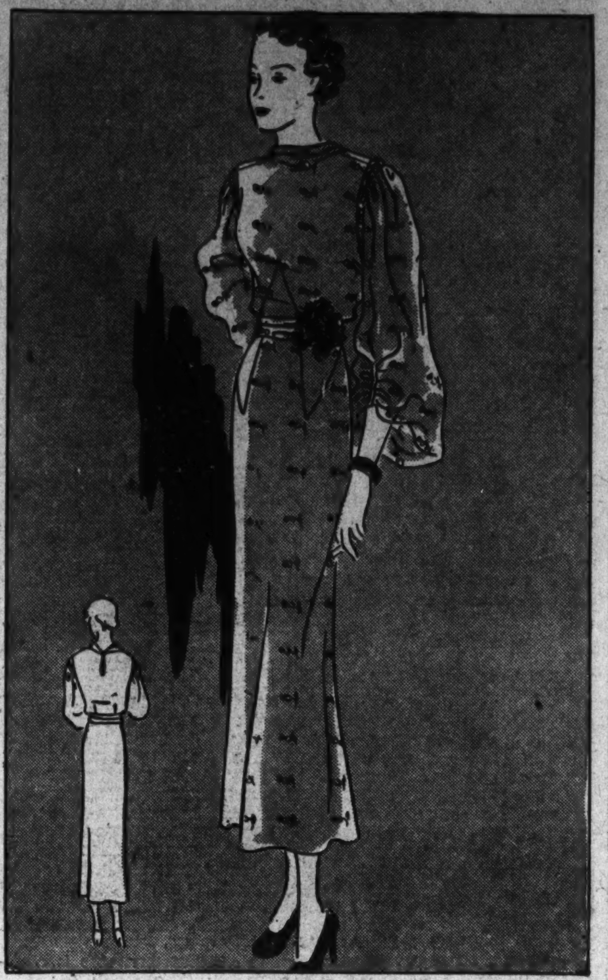
He knew I was saving those petals, that they were mine, but it was just nonsense to him. To me it was a matter of the utmost importance, something to cry over for many a day afterward.

Warns Against Ruthlessness.

Cleanliness, tidiness, promptness, all sorts of qualities that seem necessary and virtuous to the adult, mean nothing at all to a child. And the stack of boxes in the corner of his room may be nothing more than a mess to his mother, but to the child they are a castle. It shows no semblance of its future glory; but he doesn't see it as it is, but as it is going to be when he has finished with it, and he is crushed when the boxes are relegated to the attic.

Of the differing viewpoints, on a thousand matters, yours may be better, but his feeling is as genuine as yours. So stop a minute, when conflicts arise, and try to figure how this question looks to him. There will be times when it is necessary to enforce your judgment, no matter what he thinks. Give him the satisfaction of having it his way when no harm is done.

Peasant Motif Makes Bow in Fashion Circles



Pattern No. 857.

THE HUMBLE PEASANT is one of the most important people in the fashion world today. The current enthusiasm for peasant fabrics and fashions adds new color to the spring mode. Here, for example, is a one-piece dress whose full shirred sleeves are typical of this trend and contribute a picturesque note to its smart simplicity.

The high, draped neckline is new and the diagonal seaming in the skirt gives a flattering molded line at the waist and hip. The simple lines of this dress and the large, clear instruction chart included with the pattern makes this an easy problem for the home dressmaker. This pattern comes in sizes 14 to 42. In size 16 (34) the dress requires 4½ yards of 39-inch material.

(Copyright, 1935, H. P. Co.)

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Several Ways Are Found To Allay Pain of Cancer

By Dr. Irving S. Cutter.

WERE THE STORY of cancer told in its entirety there would unfold a tale suited only to those who possess morbid minds or to those endowed with superlative courage.

Humanity's obligation in incurable cancer is to relieve pain, and science is striving strenuously to provide means of comfort as long as life shall last.

Our attack upon cancer pain employs several agents: (1) radium and X-ray; (2) drugs derived from opium and barbituric acid; (3) surgery—cutting the pain nerve fibers leading from the affected part; (4) the use of a toxin such as cobra venom that deadens pain nerves; (5) the injection of alcohol into the spinal canal or along nerve trunks.

X-ray and radium probably offer the most effective means of pain control. In many centers of population radium in relatively large amounts is at hand and powerful X-ray equipments operating at several hundred thousand volts are available.

Narcotic drugs will relieve pain in many cases and morphine is found to be better tolerated when combined with a drug known as scopolamine.

Surgery has been used in intractable cancer pain or in cases in which relief can not be obtained by other means. Cutting the pain-carrying fibers in the spinal cord has been advised and carried out by C. H. Frazier and many others with excellent results.

Within the last two years the suggestion has been offered by two French investigators, Laignel-Lavastine and Koressios, that cobra venom, which has a specific affinity for nerve tissues, will prove useful in combating the pain of cancer.

A few years ago A. M. Dogliotti, an Italian physician, suggested that cancer pain involving the back, the pelvic region and the lower legs could be relieved by the use of absolute alcohol injected into the spinal canal. Later F. C. Yoemans showed that this treatment was unusually effective. His method was to inject 5 to 15 drops of absolute alcohol into the spine at about the upper level of the hips. The patient was kept quiet following the injection for a period of 20 to 30 minutes.

When pain is caused by incurable cancer the patient's expectation of life is naturally limited, and it would seem inhuman to permit any one to suffer under such conditions.

Scores of laboratories manned with trained workers the world over are searching not only for ways of relieving pain but, more fundamental still, for the means of preventing and ultimately eradicating cancer.

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This BUSINESS of LIVING

Sense of Futility in Life Moves Woman to Ask for Guidance.

By Mary Haworth.

DEAR MISS HAWORTH: I have excellent health and an income which more than meets my needs. I am still young (in the thirties) and have no financial dependents. Still, I am not happy. The trouble is this: I feel I am wasting my life; that I am a parasite on society, since I am not contributing anything to anyone. My life seems so empty.

• • • •

My father, now dead, always stressed the importance of "service to humanity." He held that everyone should have some purpose in life; he felt idleness was destructive. His early teachings left their mark on me. I feel guilty when I review the passing years and find I have contributed nothing to humanity. The futility of my existence leaves me very unhappy.

• • • •

I have thought of social welfare work, but it is hard to know just where my talents lie. Have you any suggestions? I feel I must not continue to drift as I have for so long. Will you advise me?

DOROTHY.

• • • •

Work for Humanity.

DEAR DOROTHY: You can test the sincerity of your intentions, and your essential qualifications for doing social service work by putting yourself "on call" with the Volunteer Social Service Bureau of the District Y. W. C. A.

• • • •

This bureau is located at Seventeenth and K streets northwest; the telephone number is MEtropolitan 2102, and the office hours are from 10:30 a. m. to 1 p. m. Ask for either Mrs. Montgomery or Mrs. Goodwin. The organization is affiliated with the District Council of Social Agencies, and can make good use of the services of intelligent, sincere, energetic, financially independent volunteer workers.

• • • •

In my opinion, it is a matter of noblesse oblige in these depression days for persons financially independent to make a voluntary contribution of their service to society, and leave the salaried jobs for those to whom paid enterprise represents a means of existence for themselves and their dependents.

• • • •

Under normal circumstances, of course, the job should be awarded only on the basis of merit: in other words, given the person who brings to it the maximum of preparation, intelligence, energy and efficiency. But he is a blindly selfish and ungallant person who, pleading need for "self expression," will intercept the bread which would sustain the life and nurture the self respect of others less fortunately born or situated.

• • • •

No field of work undone today offers a greater challenge to the mental and physical abilities of the person able to contribute, than the field of social welfare work. With the old social order in the chaos of reorganization, with uncounted thousands suffering destitution through no fault for which they can be held accountable as individuals, it is a field rich in opportunities for selfless expression of God-given intellectual endowments.

• • • •

So long as such work remains to be done, there is no tolerable excuse for any woman of indedependent income and good health continuing to suffer from that form of mental dyspepsia, that unhappy sense of futility and isolation from life, which comes from wastefully hoarding useful social talents. By all means, turn your "thought of social welfare work" into definite, if volunteer, action.

M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write to her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

POEMS Out of the Past

I Never Saw a Moor.

I never saw a moor,
I never saw the sea;
Yet know I how the heather looks,
And what a wave must be.

I never spoke with God,
Nor visited in heaven;
Yet certain am I of the spot
As if the chart were given.

—Emily Dickinson.

Autumn.

The morns are meeker than they
were
The nuts are getting brown;
The berry's cheek is plumper,
The rose is out of town.

The maple wears a gayer scarf,
The field a scarlet gown.
Lest I should be old-fashioned,
I'll put a trinket on.

—Emily Dickinson.

Spring Suits With Short Jackets Nipped in at the Waist Achieve Youthful Smartness

Simple Rules Mark City's Social Code

Wife of Official Starts Making Calls Soon After Arrival.

Virtually All Visits Are Paid on Fixed Reception Days.

By Florence Vincent.

DESPITE the great hue and cry raised about Washington etiquette, and the broad hints that the newcomer had better watch his p's and q's, lest he be excluded entirely from society, the person who is innately well-bred, hasn't so much to learn—even in Washington—and nothing at all to fear.

Of course, Mrs. Newly Arrived can't sit at home and wait for Mrs. Cave Dweller or Mrs. High Official to call upon her. If her husband is an official, Mrs. Newly Arrived is scarcely settled in her new residence before she begins making calls.

She goes first to the White House and leaves cards. Then she calls upon wives of all those who rank above her husband. As virtually all visits are made on fixed "reception days" Mrs. Newly Arrived asks for every hostess on whom she calls; that is, with the exception of Mrs. Roosevelt.

Etiquette Problems.

Query—Please tell me what to say when I greet a bride and bridegroom directly after the wedding. Should I congratulate both, or wish both much happiness?

Answer—Shake hands with the bridegroom and say, "Congratulations!" To the bride, "I wish you every happiness!" The only thing you must avoid is congratulating the bride, even when you feel she deserves it.

Query—Is it correct to address a Congressman as "Mr. Congressman?" If you are speaking to a Roman Catholic Archbishop, how do you address him?

Answer—No. Call him "Mr. Thompson," but never, "Mr. Congressman." Address an archbishop as "Your Grace."

Query—How many servants should be used at a formal dinner for eight persons?

Answer—Two servants can efficiently serve eight persons, or when the menu is not too elaborate, one servant can efficiently manage eight alone.

Supper Invitations.

Query—Is it proper to send an engraved invitation to a supper at 7 o'clock?

Answer—Such invitations are usually given by telephone or by word of mouth.

Query—I am planning to give a dinner for six of my friends next week. I would also like very much to invite an attractive and entertaining married man who works in the same office where I do, but I hesitate to do this since I do not know his wife and am afraid she would not "fit in" with the other guests. Would it be proper for me to invite the man without his wife?

Answer—Though often done, it is not proper to invite a husband to a dinner without also inviting his wife. If a husband is a desirable prospective guest, it seems his wife would also "fit in" enough to receive an invitation also. But since you do not know the wife, it would be better form to wait until you do meet her before inviting either her or her husband to dinner.

Engraved Cards for Doctors.

Query—Please tell me how a doctor and his wife should have their double-cards engraved? How should the doctor's own cards be engraved?

Answer—Dr. and Mrs. John White. Either John White, M. D., or Dr. John White, as he prefers.

Query—I have just come to Washington to make my home. My husband is not connected with the Government in any way. Should I call at the White House? And should I call on any other persons in Washington whom I would like to know? I am eager to make new acquaintances, but since I have been told Washington etiquette is so different from that observed in other cities, I am hesitant as to how to go about it.

Answer—Leave cards at the White House. Then call upon the wives of the Senators from your home State, and also the Representative from your home district. Other than that, you can not properly call upon anyone else to whom you have not brought letters of introduction. Persons who come to Washington as private individuals follow the procedure of strangers in other cities.

Query—Please tell me what book I can buy that will give me complete information on the ranking of guests in Washington?

Answer—Rather than recommend a book, I would advise that you submit your dinner list for each occasion to the State Department in order that there will be no error in the ranking of guests.

Have you a personal problem of etiquette? Florence Vincent solves such problems each Sunday in The Post. Self-addressed, stamped envelopes must be inclosed when personal replies are requested.

Light-Hued Wool Fabrics Lend Themselves to Crisp Lines and Tailored Detail

SPRING SUITS WERE PLENTY ATTRACTIVE last season but just wait until you see the 1935 models. They're downright exciting. They have a crispness, a nattiness the ones of last spring never achieved. Loose, flapping swagger lines were the thing a year ago. Now everything is snugly fitted. Jackets are nipped in at the waist. They're short and usually belted. Collars lie flat. Skirts are straight and slim, often slit. Sleeves are plain. So are shoulders. The sum total of all these details is jauntiness and youthful smartness.

* * * *

Colors are light and gay, for the most part. Yellows, greens and blues are developed in soft woolens such as flannel and basketweave. Among the neutral shades, gray is at the top of the list, although there is considerable beige about. Navy blue probably will not be the rage it was last spring, but it's bound to be popular, especially when touched with white. And there are a few stunning models of sheer, dull-finished black wool. These are usually enlivened by discreet trimmings of plaid in the form of a handkerchief peeping above the breast pocket or an Ascot scarf showing between the tailored lapels of the collar.

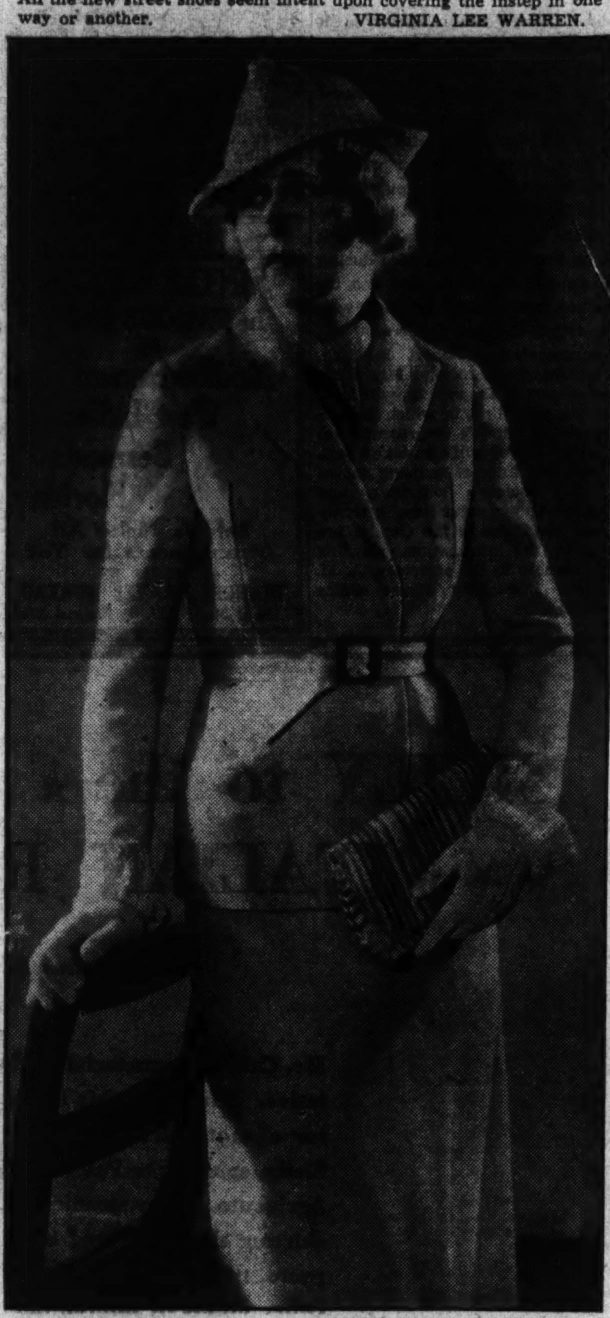
* * * *

Taffeta suits are hovering in the background, waiting to spring upon an unsuspecting public the minute warm weather arrives. They, too, are designed along crisp, fitted lines, but instead of blossoming out in light or fairly bright shades they cling to black and navy. However, long before you can wear a taffeta suit you can be trotting up and down boulevards in a wool tailleur. Let you accessories add a bold, bright touch. Striped purses, brilliant scarfs, and openwork gloves crocheted from strings are extremely fashionable.

* * * *

The hat to go with your spring suit may be of straw, felt, or fabric. All three are in vogue. Straw, however, undoubtedly has the most springlike appearance. Fabric hats are at their best when developed in light colors to match the suits. Felt adapts itself to the new off-the-face styles. It comes in so many shades that it's easy to make it match the suit. Street shoes for spring range from gored, high-cut pumps and laced Oxfords to two-toned strap slippers. Brown and white and black and white are favorite combinations. All the new street shoes seem intent upon covering the instep in one way or another.

VIRGINIA LEE WARREN.



LEMON YELLOW IS THE FRESH, young color of this suit, fabric hat and string gloves. The suit's material is a fine basket weave. A Washington store has this ensemble. Call The Post Fashion Editor.

Masculine Note Prevails in Cut Of Women's Spring Suit Coats

Checks, Shepherd's Plaid, Herringbones and Hound's Tooth Fabrics Impart British Flavor to Models.

NEW YORK, Jan. 19 (AP).—The foundations of the spring wardrobe were laid this week in the early showings of suits and shirtwaist type dresses.

In their tailored versions, to which a number of houses are giving more importance than in any recent season, the suit models offered a number of surprises.

In cut, many models followed the lines of a man's sport jacket, with pleated, shirred and bloused back and large patch pockets. Others were of the wrap jacket type, belted tightly. Short ascot ties of silk or linen, and brief slits at the hem, or knee-deep inverted pleats simulating slits tempered their severity.

The checks, shepherd's plaid, herringbones and hound's tooth checks used to develop these models gave them a decided British flavor.

Tweeds were favored for the suit with three-quarter length coat supplemented with tailored silk overblouses.

Designed to suit many occasions and a range of temperature changes, was a four-piece suit, representing almost a complete wardrobe in itself. This combined a two-piece print silk dress, a wool skirt and jacket, lined with the print of the dress. The dress, of the shirtwaist type, softened its tailoring by using shirred fabric for its collar, pockets and coat lapels.

A dress and jacket suit of navy faille was distinctive for its lapels extending the width of the shoulders, and fashioned of quilted faille. The three-quarter jacket sleeves were given the same finish.

Navy appeared as frequently in dresses as in suits, with a gray-beige tone, called "oatmeal," a close second in importance. In the two colors were even combined successfully in an oatmeal ribbed wool dress, with a stiff bow of navy lace at the neckline, navy buttons and leather belt.

Shirtwaist dresses that button down to the hemline appeared in all the spring fabrics—nubby linen crash, tie silk, checked sheer woolens, silk crepes and satins.

The Gentle Sex

By Malvina Lindsay.

The Young Visitor.

". . . and you know everybody was telling her about seeing him out with a blonde, and then one day . . ."

"Mamma, I wanta go home!"

"Hush, darling, we've just come. Mamma and Mrs. Babb want to talk."

"Maybe he'd like to look at some pretty pictures. Here's my new Atlantic Monthly."

"Oh, don't bother. He'll be all right . . . and then one day she found a letter in his overcoat pocket. Lavender stationery and . . ."

"Ma . . a . . ma! Ma . . a . . ma! Listen!"

"All right, then, quick, what is it? . . . No! No! No! Sh-h-h."

"Does he want somthing? Maybe he'd like a nice book."

"No, no, he'll be all right . . . and not only that, it was perfumed and in a woman's handwriting. And so she opened it and it began——"

"I tell you I wanta piece of cake."

"No, you don't either. Remember what I told you. We'll go home if you don't behave."

"I wanta go home."

"Let me get him some cookies."

"I don't want cookies. I wanta piece of cake."

"Oh! Oh! Just see the nice cookies! Now, say 'Thank you, Mrs. Babb.'"

"I wanta piece of cake."

"Sh-h-h, be still . . . and as I was saying, she opened it and it began, 'Darling Daddikins,' Can you imagine any woman calling Sam Boobendorf 'Daddikins?' And the letter went on to say—Junior, please don't put your sticky hands on the piano—well, anyway, the letter said for him to meet her . . ."

"Ma . . a . . ma!"

"Well, what is it?"

"What's the matter with her nose?"

"Sh . . h . h! Be still!"

"What makes her have such a big nose?"

"Will you please be still?"

"Does he want something? Maybe he'd like a nice book——"

"I wanta drink of water."

"O . . o . . o . . h! See the nice little silver cup. Say 'Thank you, Mrs. Babb' . . . and the letter said for him to meet her that night at the Turkish Loft, and it was signed 'Tootsie.' So what does his wife do but——"

"Ma . a . ma! I wanta piece of cake."

"I'll get him another cookie."

"I don't wanta cookie. I tell you I wanta——"

"Stop that, Junior! See you're kicking all the varnish off Mrs. Babb's piano. I really ought to spank him, but the book says you should treat 'em like little individuals . . . well, anyway, his wife gets there ahead of them in a booth and then she sees him come in and meet this Tootsie, and so what does she do but rise up and——"

"Wa . . ah! Wa . . ah! Wa . . a . . ah! I wanta go home."

"Hush, Junior! . . . and, and so what does she do but——"

"Wa . . ah! Wa . . ah! Wa . . a . . ah! I wanta go home! I wanta go home! I wanta . . wa . . ah! Wa . . ah! Wa . . ah!——

"Oh, all right, all right. Please, please be still. I'll take you home . . . I'm so sorry, but you know he's so nervous I simply can't do a thing with him."

Contributors' Annex

IF I love a
Member of "The Gentle Sex"
Ought not I to rate above a
Carlo, Fido, Jack or Rex?

Women! Once I thought I knew them—
Knew their motives. Just a look—
Just a word and I'd see through them.
I could read them like a book.

Constant, fickle, true, deceiving—
I could fathom every trait.
I was gullible—believing
I could pick a docile mate.

So I wooed and won and wed her,
Confident she'd never try
Paths in which I had not led her—
I—the apple of her eye!

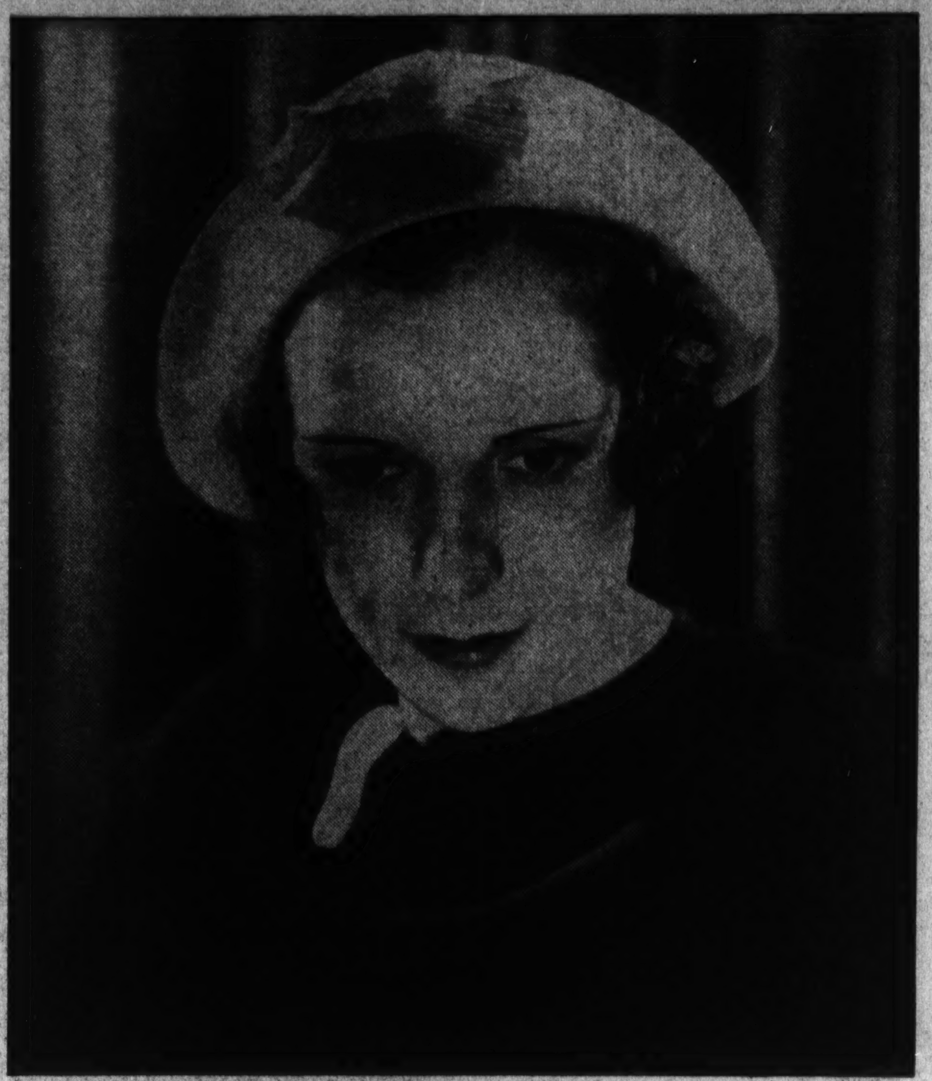
Years flew by. To grace our shelter
Came a sort of mongrel hound
Barking, jumping, helter-skelter—
Tickled at the home he'd found.

Neither lineage nor breeding
Could the little devil boast;
But he'd learned the art of feeding;
He is partial to a roast.

Never have I met his mother
Nor his daddy. I don't know,
But I think his dad's none other
Than a gay Lothario.

Women! Women! What a riddle!
Now I find that I am but
Understudy—second fiddle—
Nursemaid to a yaller mutt!

Stillman Clough Davis.



PASTEL FELT IS GOING TO BE MIGHTY IMPORTANT for hats this spring. Here it is in luscious pale pink draped into one of the smart, new off-the-face styles. It can be purchased in a Washington store. Call The Post Fashion Editor.

Winter Colony Won to Frocks Of White Crepe

PALM BEACH, Fla., Jan. 19 (AP). Beach, ballroom or boardwalk finds this fashionable winter colony clinging to its perennial favorite in spring fashions—white crepe, accented with bright colors.

Hat crowns definitely are higher, skirts remain at 11 inches from the ground for daytime wear, and tags on the smart frocks range noticeably upward in contrast to recent years.

Beach styles exhibit a wide range of fads and fancies, and bathing costumes are brief—but adequate. Sandals of brilliant hues and lacquered toenails add further dashes of color.

Sun basking in front of cabanas is a popular, lackadaisical sport. The coat of tan is acquired to give the proper contrast to the white frock.

White silk, with tiny triangular scarf and belt in printed linen, has become a popular sports frock. The coat of a white suit underfaced with the same linen as the ascot scarf also finds popularity. Other sport frocks of heavy net in pastel pink, beige and blue, with contrasting buttons have found favor.

Aqua, the color of the sea, when the sun shines upon it, is liked, as is dusty pink, taken from the afterglow of a Florida sunset.

Tricky little details on hat crowns enhance the motif, and detract any hint of austerity. There is nothing stiff or uncompromising in the taller millinery.

Brims vary in widths and are dipped and rolled to frame and flatter the face. Cunning Dutch caps in linen and pique have ready wearers. They are crownless and form a halo about the face. The halo, turned down, provides a sun visor effect and aids in golf, tennis or other sports.

Studied Carelessness Will Be Featured in Styles for Spring

South Seas Influences Expected to Dominate Beach Garb, Experts Report; New Colorings Are in View.

THE FASHIONABLE WARDROBE for spring will be marked by a studied carelessness, Hollywod stylists predict in making plans for their preview of 1935 creations which opens January 28.

South Seas and tropical influences will dominate desert and beach clothes for the forthcoming season, a fashion experts point out. Motifs will be Tahitian, Javanese, Malay and Arabian. From Tahiti comes the sarong, from Java the detachable skirt, from Arabia the burnoose, all serving both to complete the brief shorts-and-halter sun suit and as a decorative cape.

The studied carelessness agreed upon by these Hollywood style authorities as the keynote in spring sports clothes will be achieved by casual items such as an open throat, an untied tie, an unbuttoned belt.

New Colorings Seen.

Spring colors for new sports clothes will be modifications of the pastels which always feature desert modes, but this season will spread from the desert to all sports occasions. The off-shades of the sunset hues, such as pink, turquoise, tango and maize will be featured in the market week showing.

Arresting combinations of accepted colors also are being introduced by the designers. Among them are yellow on gray; red, green and bright blue on white; prints featuring startling combinations of tropical flowers, such as purple and pink.

The most popular solid color in spring wardrobes will be blue, it is revealed, with three shades predominating—a bright navy, a medium tone resembling copen and a soft grayed blue called, "blue dawn."

In addition to the vogue for smart sports clothes, the presence of the cinema studios with their demand for advanced styles has focused the attention of Los Angeles designers on new dinner and evening gowns. Spring fabrics in formal wear will stress sheerness, with chiffon, palmetto cloth, lace, organza and net most popular.

Keynote of Simplicity.

Simplicity will achieve its zenith this spring in evening wear, with, in many instances, only the voluminous skirt breaking the straight line. In other models a single note of luxury is worked into each gown—a rich fur, a smart buckle or a ruffled collar and cuff set.

Accent on detail in spring clothes centers on pleats, with new uses for them discovered by several designers. At times they form entire three-quarter capes, again an entire sleeve is made of pleats, and they appear more profusely than ever in skirts.

Among the gowns shown at the market week preview fashion show will be an evening ensemble with skirt of navy sheer and blouse of net in forget-me-not blue. The ensemble is completed by a floor-length cape of pleated net.

A cocktail dress which will be featured has a blouse made of alternating bands of shirred net and chantily lace in sapphire blue. Voluminous bouffant sleeves are on elastic and thus adjustable. Sapphire baghettes catch the wide-stitched belt. The skirt of bright navy sheer flares widely from a gored top.

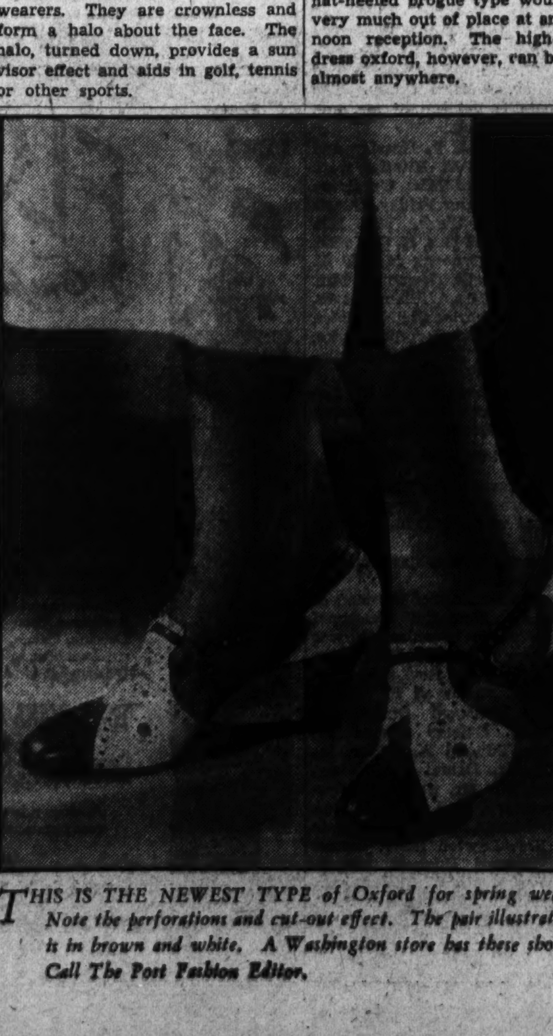
Fashion ∫ ∫ Forum

QUESTION: Do you think those halfwit hats perched on the back of the head are here to stay or are they a passing fad? Will all the smart spring hats be of the off-the-face type?

Answer: Hats perched on the back of the head are so extreme they are not likely to last more than a few weeks in fashion's favor. Other off-the-face types, however, will be very much in vogue throughout the spring. Berets seem to be heaving their last gasps. But brims will be used to considerable extent. At the beginning of spring the brims will be medium in width and will be inclined to dip over one eye.

Question—Is it correct to wear oxfords to afternoon reception and teas?

Answer—Depends upon what kind of oxfords you mean. The flat-heeled brogue type would look very much out of place at an afternoon reception. The high-heeled dress oxford, however, can be worn almost anywhere.



THIS IS THE NEWEST TYPE of Oxford for spring wear. Note the perforations and cut-out effect. The pair illustrated is in brown and white. A Washington store has these shoes. Call The Post Fashion Editor.

Vogue Ruled By Blouses And Skirts

This Costume Popular Both in Evening and Daytime.

Formal Gown of Taffeta and Lace Achieves Stunning Effect.

By Pattie Ellicott.

BLOUSES AND SKIRTS rule the fashion world as the first spring costumes appear at smart functions. Not only are many daytime costumes of this style, but even the evening dresses give this effect. One of the prettiest of the early spring dinner or evening gowns worn by a debutante has a skirt of old blue chiffon, long and very beruffled, and a blouse of flowered chiffon. This is made with a fichu-like collar, elbow sleeves and a tied belt. A short peplum is of the flowered material.

Among the handsome evening gowns seen at a recent reception were many with long skirts of satin or velvet with metal cloth blouses. One of the young matrons is wearing a handsome evening gown of taffeta and lace.

Mrs. Roosevelt, who is a devotee of the blouse and skirt, is wearing a pretty blue silk blouse, hand-fagoted with a dark blue and gray skirt. The coat is made in swagger effect with a gray fur collar.

Mrs. Dall Wears Knitted Suit.

Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Boettiger is wearing a knitted suit of blue with a blouse of knitted beige material. With this she wears a gay striped scarf and a felt hat with a dented crown and narrow brim. She wears a black fur coat with a wide cape collar and hem length skirt.

Mrs. Michael L. Igoe, wife of the Representative from Illinois, is wearing a dress of black silk and wool material made in tailored effect. With this she wears a black fur coat with a high black fur collar. The hat is a small turban like one of hatter's plush and has an upstanding quill in the front.

Mrs. George H. Dern, wife of the Secretary of War, looks particularly smart in an ensemble costume of dark cloth. The skirt is plain and Mrs. Dern wears metal cloth blouses with it. The coat is seven-eighths length and has a border of gray astrakan. Her hat is a modified beret of gray felt.

Stunning Sport Costume.

One of the prettiest sport costumes seen at recent out-of-door events was worn at Fort Myer by Mrs. Paul Hays, niece of Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State. The skirt and blouse were of bright plaid. A swagger coat was of the same material with the plain side of the material used for the coat. Mrs. Hays wore a soft felt sport hat.

Mrs. Hull is wearing one of the advance spring suits of dull black satin, made in coat effect, with a cream blouse of soft crepe shot with metal threads. Her hat is of stitched silk. With this she wears a long sable coat.

Mrs. Charles L. McNary, wife of the Senator from Oregon, chose for one of the recent dinners a dress of black chiffon with panels of lace. This is made with a draped neckline and has a train.

Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, wife of the Chief Justice of the United States, had on a gray velvet afternoon gown at a recent reception. With this she wore a small black hat and a black coat.

Black Velvet Gown With Train.

Mrs. James Moffett, wife of the Federal Housing Administrator, had on a lovely gown of black velvet faced in silver at a recent dinner. It is made on closely fitted princess lines and has a train. With this she wears a fine strand pearl necklace. Her evening wrap is of chinchilla.

Mrs. Thomas Jefferson Coolidge, wife of the Undersecretary of the Treasury, wore at a recent supper party a dress of black velvet made with a high round neckline, long sleeves and a skirt with a slight train.

Mrs. E. Brooke Lee was seen at a tea in one of the new spring striped silks. This has a deep collar and cuffs of white crepe. With this Mrs. Lee wears a small turban and a fur coat.

Miss Peyton Hawes was seen walking recently in a sweater suit of striped knitted material, a short brown fur jacket, and a brown felt beret.

New Fur-Lined Slippers Slender As Satin Pumps

The fur-lined slipper is probably one of the greatest joys the modern woman has ever known. And because it is fur-lined, doesn't mean that it is bulky or clumsy looking. Not at all. It is as sleek and slender as the sheerest satin pump or sandal, but the sole of the foot is protected against cold pavements by a thin, but warm, layer of rabbit or sheepskin, fuzzy side footward.

The strapless brassiere is another boon to smart women. For evening it has certainly become an indispensible item in the society woman's wardrobe. Because of its clever construction of the sheerest and most clinging fabric, it stays perfectly in place without the bothersome need of straps over the shoulders.

Staunton Group Hears Vocalist And Violinist

Benefit Bridge Party Is Another Highlight of Week.

Staunton, Va., Jan. 19.—The Thursday Morning Music Club, meeting this week with Mrs. Roy W. Wonson at her home on North Market street, had as their guest artist Mrs. Willard F. Day, vocalist, of Richmond, formerly of Staunton. Mrs. Day, formerly a member of the local club, rendered a program of special selections. Others heard were Miss Elizabeth Ellis, violin instructor at Mary Baldwin College, and Miss Janet Coulson, instructor of piano at Stuart Hall. Following the meeting, the hostess served a delicious buffet luncheon.

Another bright spot in the social week was the benefit bridge party sponsored by the Alumnae Association of Stuart Hall, which was held Wednesday afternoon in the attractive reception room and parlors of the school. Receiving the guests early in the afternoon was Miss Ophelia S. T. Carr, assisted by Miss Elsie Lanier, dean, and also Misses Sarah Robertson, Emily Timerlake, Lucy Kennard and Mrs. Howard McManaway and Mrs. E. K. Mercereau. After the games tea was served by a group of young alumnae members.

Mrs. Hays Returns.

Mrs. Paul Hays has returned and joined Mr. Hays at their home here after spending several days in Washington as the guest of her uncle and aunt, Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull, at their apartment in the Carlton Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Elder have returned to their home in Washington after being guests here for several days of Judge and Mrs. J. Harry May at their home on Edgewood avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. George H. Horn, of Brookline, Mass., who have been house guests for the past week of Dr. and Mrs. Karl Shedd at their home on North Market street, have left for Florida, where they will spend the remainder of the winter visiting at various resorts.

Mrs. Leslie I. Madden, of Forest Hills, Mass., arrived yesterday to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Michale Kivlighan. Mrs. Madden was formerly Miss Alicia Kiviligan, of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph S. Cochran and their daughter, Miss Elizabeth Brooke Cochran, have closed their home, Folly, near the city and left yesterday for Clearwater, Fla., to spend the remainder of the winter months.

Dr. Richard P. Bell left early in the week for Rochester, Minn., where he will spend some time at the Mayo Clinic. He was joined in Cinncinnati by Dr. Hugh Trout, of Roanoke, who will also attend the Mayo Clinic.

Miss Waller Leaves.

Miss Courtenay Page Waller, who was an attendant at the Hamp-Gibson wedding, and has been a house guest of Mrs. Charles M. East, has returned to her home in Alexandria, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph R. Nutt, jr., who were also guests of the latter's mother, Mrs. East, for the wedding, have returned to their home in Cleveland, Ohio.

Miss Louise Richardson, of Boston, Mass., is a house guest at Braeburn, the home of Mrs. Hugh B. Sproul, near the city. She will leave later for Winston-Salem, N. C., where she will visit Mrs. H. N. Hills, before returning home.

Mrs. Clarke Worthington has as her house guest at her home on East Frederick street, Mrs. Randolph Harrison, of Lynchburg.

Maj. Roy W. Wonson left this week for Clearwater, Fla., where he will spend several weeks with his parents, Col. and Mrs. Charles Wonson, of Boston, who are occupying their winter home there for the season.

Mrs. Clarence D. Hull, jr., and her small daughter, Martha Virginia, who have been guests for several weeks of the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. Richard P. Bell, left this week to join Mr. Bell at their home in Greenwood, Miss.

On Florida Visit.

Mrs. Frank L. Summers, of Lexington, who, with her two children, has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Baugher, has gone to West Palm Beach, Fla., to remain for several weeks.

Mrs. Nicholas Raffalovitch, of Paris, France, formerly Miss Katherine Lightner, of Staunton, has been stopping at the Waldorf in New York and is now visiting friends in Virginia and other places in the South.

Miss Everett MacGowan, of Berne, Switzerland, and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. White, of The Terrace, Locust Point, Long Island, are guests of Capt. and Mrs. Robert Abernathy in Lynchburg. Miss MacGowan does not expect to return to Switzerland. She is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Bell MacGowan. The former has for many years represented the United States in the Foreign Service, and will retire in June. It is possible that the family will settle in Virginia after Mr. MacGowan's retirement.

Miss Sarah Dean Witz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius L. Witz, of Staunton, has been chosen to assist in receiving January 19 at the first formal, "At Home" of the season at Gunston Hall, where Miss Witz is a graduate student this year. Her aunt, Mrs. Cordell Hull, and Mrs. John S. Barber will pour at the tea table.

Engagement of Senator's Niece Announced

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MISS CAROLYN McKELLAR,

whose mother, Mrs. Edith Donelson McKellar, has announced her engagement to Mr. C. Irwin Dunn, son of Mrs. Irwin Dunn and the late Mr. Dunn, of Baltimore. Miss McKellar is the daughter of Mr. Donald W. McKellar and a niece of Senator Kenneth D. McKellar.

Marie Howard Gives a Party In Hyattsville

Miss Powers Is Hostess at Home of Parents in Riverdale.

Hyattsville, Md., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Miss Marie Howard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Howard, celebrated a birthday anniversary at the home of her parents here recently. The guests were Miss Anna Horn, Miss Regina Horn, Miss Kathryn Feiser, Miss Ruth Marric, Miss Bertha Howard, Mr. Lawrence Leyman, Mr. Robert Feurst, Mr. Stanley Lacey, Mr. Harry Duval, Mr. Frank Howard, and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Cory, Miss Kathryn O'Mahoney, Miss Zoe McFadden, Mr. Millard Bowen, Mr. J. P. Carson and Mr. Hobbart Streiford, of Washington.

Miss Ann Tyler Peach, Baltimore debutante, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Marvin Peach, of Hyattsville, has returned to Baltimore after passing some time with her uncle, Mr. William Tyler Page, at his home in Chevy Chase, having come over for the dinner and dance given by Ambassador and Mrs. Breckinridge Long for their daughter, Miss Christine Long.

Miss Elizabeth Powers, of Riverdale, entertained at the home of her parents here. The guests were Miss Jeanne Tetreau, Miss Jane Owings, Miss Jean Sperling, Miss Betty Pickens, Miss Florence Harrison, Miss Earla Marshall, Miss Henrietta Howard and Mr. Robert Hurley, Mr. Charles Shinn, Mr. Robert Kneessi, Mr. Lawrence Hodgens, Mr. James Ward, Mr. Donald Clarke and Mr. Richard Bragg.

Miss Mary Anne Brown, daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. Clyde Brown, of Washington, formerly of Hyattsville, has been a recent guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Boswell.

Mrs. Carr Entertains.

Mrs. Arthur Carr entertained Wednesday when the guests were Mrs. Marie Hollingsworth, Mrs. Alfred Wells, Mrs. Arthur Gambrill, Mrs. Nicholas Orem, Mrs. Ernest Hinrichs, Mrs. J. C. Rogers and Mrs. Lawton Reilly.

Mrs. Paul S. Herring and Miss Pearl Herring, of Washington, left Saturday for Ontario, Calif., to visit Mr. and Mrs. Clarence P. Wilson, formerly of Hyattsville.

The Current Topics Club of Riverdale met Friday at the home of Mrs. R. A. Bennett. Assisting the hostess were Miss Ada Lipe and Mrs. J. W. Bush. Music, recitations and a play written by two of the members, Mrs. Luther Munson and Miss Susan Campbell, were on the program.

Miss Dorothy Somers and Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Fowler, of Boston, Mass., and Mr. Omer Somers, of New York City, have been recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Somers.

Mrs. Pearson Is Hostess.

Mrs. Raymond A. Pearson, wife of the president of the University of Maryland, entertained at tea Thursday in honor of Miss Jean Woolford Skinner, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. William W. Skinner, of Kensington, Md., whose marriage to Dr. Jacob Wheeler Bird, of Sandy Spring, Md., took place in Rock Creek Church Friday. Mrs. Joseph Irving Bird, the bridegroom's mother, and Miss Mary T. Bird, his sister, received with Mrs. Pearson. Assisting at the tea table were Mrs. T. H. Taliaferro, Mrs. Charles O. Appleman, Mrs. Henry Breckbill, Mrs. Forest Holmes, Mrs. Richard Zantzinger, Mrs. Charles Richardson, Mrs. H. F. Cotterman, Mrs. Charles Auchter, Mrs. L. B. Broughton and Mrs. Ernest N. Cory.

The wedding of Miss Mary H. Trageser, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Trageser, of Beltsville, Md., to Mr. Joseph Fenwick, of Hyattsville, took place December 22 in the rectory of St. Jerome's Catholic Church and was performed by the Rev. Andrew Carey. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. C. Fenwick.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Garrity and Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Hitaffer were hosts in honor of Miss Geraldine Hitaffer at a shower Friday. Guests were Mrs. John Clarke, Mrs. Ella Burgdoff, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Keene, Mrs. Robert Lansdown, Mrs. T. E. Arnold, Mrs. Della Newcomb, Mrs. Albert Reeves, Mrs. William Reeves, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fletcher, Mrs. Charles Reed, Miss Dorotha Clarke, Mrs. A. Garrity, Miss Sylvia Edlavitch and Mrs. W. H. Cole.

Miss Edna Earle Perrie, of Lothian, Md., has been the recent guest of Miss Bessie Gibson.

Miss Herring Gives Supper.

Miss Margaret Herring entertained informally at supper Sunday. There were eight in the company.

Mrs. George Adams has returned from Virginia.

Under the auspices of the men of Pinckney Memorial Episcopal Church a men's organization was formed here Friday, following a talk given by the Rev. Oliver J. Hart, D. D., rector of St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church in Washington. Officers elected included Mr. Edward A. Fuller, jr., president; Mr. Daniel Cox Fahey, vice president; Mr. Stanleigh Jenkins, secretary, and Mr. William Gasch, treasurer. Talks were made by the Rev. Lawton Reily, rector; Mr. T. Howard Duckett, Mr. S. Marvin Peach, Mr. W. T. Jennings, Mr. Warren W. James, Mr. F. S. Hinrichs, Mr. J. E. Moulden, Prof. J. K. Morris, Mr. A. D. Grigg, Mr. William Moore, Mr. Francis W. Glass, Mr. G. Sherman James, and others.

Three Foxhunts Take Place Near Hot Springs This Week

Reynard Escaped After Lively Chase Over Five Counties Lasting Six Hours in Bath County Hounds Event Last Saturday.

Hot Springs, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). The Princeton Glee Club will anticipate a gay Easter season by giving their concert in the Homestead Theater April 6. This concert, given every year at Easter, attracts a large audience from the Homestead colony and surrounding estates, and is usually the occasion for much entertaining among the younger set.

Baseball enthusiasts will see better games as improvements are being made in the grading and resurfacing of the ball park. A new grandstand is also being built.

The live fox hunt of the Bath County hounds met at Cedar Creek schoolhouse last Saturday. A fox was jumped which led the field a lively chase for six hours over five counties, until it finally escaped Today's fox hunt met at Gwinn Farm, on the Jackson River, part of the estate of Maj. and Mrs. William McKee Dunn. Meets for this week are as follows: Tomorrow, drag, at Walter Tuke's place; Wednesday, live fox, at The Yard, the home of Mrs. Fay Ingalls, M. F. H., and Saturday, drag, at Fassifern Farm.

Recent arrivals at the Homestead include Mrs. John W. T. Nichols, Mr. William B. Nichols and Dr. and Mrs. William H. Cary, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph W. Marsh, of Pittsburgh; Miss Mary Reynolds, of Scarsdale; Mrs. Alan Limburg, of White Plains, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. William Devitt, of Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. George H. Clapp and Mrs. William Welch Collin, of Sewickley, Pa., and Mr. Stuart Barton, of Washington.

Southern Clime Attracts Many Of Warrenton

Mrs. W. D. Morton Leaves for Miami; Spilmans to Go February 1.

Warrenton, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Warrenton is contributing daily to the Southern colony. Mrs. William D. Morton, of Suffield, Warrenton, will leave tomorrow for Miami, closing her house for the rest of the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Amory S. Carhart will leave shortly for Nassau. Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin Day Spilman, jr., will leave about February 1 for Palm Beach. Later Mr. and Mrs. W. Harry Pool will go to Miami, stopping in South Carolina for shooting. Dr. and Mrs. John Thornton and Mr. and Mrs. William Kinkaid will also go to Florida within the next few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. George Cutting entertained at dinner at Fenton Farm Tuesday for Miss Virginia Fair.

Mr. E. W. Winmill also entertained at dinner at his home on Springs road on Tuesday.

Dr. and Mrs. John Thornton entertained at luncheon on Tuesday at their home on Winchester street.

Miss Dorothy Neyhart will take possession of her house being built on Sunnyside Farm by March 15.

Luncheon Hostess.

Following the run of the Warrenton Hunt Club on Monday, when the riders met at Jeffersonton at noon, Mrs. J. C. Walker, Chicago, entertained the field at luncheon at North Wales Club.

Miss Lucy Duer entertained at luncheon and bridge on Friday at her home on the Springs road for Mrs. W. Harry Pool.

Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin Day Spilman, jr., entertained at dinner on Sunday for Miss Virginia Fair, of Montreal, Canada, who is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence W. Carter entertained two tables of cards at the Country Club today.

Mr. William Pitt Trimble, New York, has announced the engagement of his daughter, Miss Augusta Ware Trimble, to Mr. William Meade Fletcher, jr., of Sperryville, Va., son of Judge William Meade Fletcher, member of the Virginia State Corporation Commission.

Mrs. Santini Visitor.

Mrs. George Sloane has as her guest at White Hall Farm, Mrs. Randolph Santini, of Long Island.

Mr. and Mrs. Eric de Bergengren, of Helsingborg, Sweden, who, with Mrs. K. F. Bowman, were delegates to the Conference of the League of Red Cross Societies at Tokyo, Japan, were the recent guests of Mrs. Bowman, at Yorkshire House, Bethel road.

Mrs. Thomas Turnbull entertained at tea on Saturday, January 12, at her home near Casanova, for her guests, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Binns, and Miss Gifford.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Fransioli have returned to Edge Hill after a visit to New York and Morristown. Mr. Fransioli is the architect for the residence of Mr. and Mrs. William Doller at Prospect Hill, Miss Dorothy Neyhart at Sunnyside, and will assist Mr. and Mrs. Kennetth Jenkins in improving the residence at Nor Dix Farm.

Lecturer

AUGUSTUS E. CALIFANO, noted lecturer, traveler and educator, will deliver The Washington Post Travel Lecture, "Sicily to the Italian Riviera," Tuesday night at the Masonic Auditorium, Thirteenth street and New York avenue.

Pennsylvanians Will Hold Hotel Dance Jan. 25

State's New Members of Congress to Be Guests at Society's Party.

The Pennsylvanie Society will have the new members of the State's congressional delegation as their guests of honor at its entertainment and dance Friday evening, January 25, at the Shoreham Hotel.

Other guests of honor will be members of the Germantown Lions Club of Philadelphia. Woodrow Darrow, tailtwister of the club, will act as master of ceremonies during the entertainment program and introduce members of the club who are artists and entertainers.

Representative Robert F. Rich, president of the society; Mrs. Rich, and officers of the society, will head the receiving line, in which a number of the State's Representatives and their wives will also take a part.

Renewed interest is being shown in the society's activities, and Pennsylvanians who have recently taken residence in the Capital are applying for information regarding membership to the secretary, A. M. Gulick, 1111 New House Office Building.

Riviera Lecture To Be Delivered Here Tuesday

Sicily and Capri Also Will Be Discussed by Post Travel Speaker.

The romantic Italian Riviera and the colorful Islands of Sicily and Capri which have contributed so much to the world's cultural history will be visited in fancy Tuesday evening as Augustus E. Califano, lecturer, traveler and educator of note, will deliver The Washington Post Travel Lecture, "Sicily to the Italian Riviera," at the Masonic Auditorium at Thirteenth street and New York avenue. This lecture, the eleventh of The Post series, is one of the most popular lectures to be presented this year.

Colored slides showing many views of this lovely country will illustrate the lecture, picturing the entire trip from the Island of Sicily to Palermo, Naples, Capri, Rome and other famous cities. Included will be Tivoli, Florence, City of the Medicis, Pisa, where the famous leaning tower is found; Riccione, Perugia, Venice, city of canals; Genoa, birthplace of Christopher Columbus; Milan, the Italian Lakes and the Riviera.

One of the high points of interest during this lecture is the "trip" to the ruins of Pompeii, which was destroyed and buried beneath volcanic ash during the Vesuvian eruption of 79 A. P. The history of the excavations which have laid much of the buried city bare will be told and will give the hearer a clearer understanding of the manners and customs of Latin Italy during the Roman period. Many of the wall paintings of Pompeii retain their clearness, and slides of these paintings are extremely interesting.

Mr. Califano, the lecturer, has been director of many cruises to this region, and his thorough understanding and knowledge of the traditions and culture of the country add interest to his lecture.

Mrs. George M. Morris To Be Guest at Club

Mrs. George Maurice Morris, of the Junior League, which is sponsoring the talking books for the blind, will be the guest of Mrs. Georgette Ross Howard at her weekly current topic talk at the Sulgrave Club Tuesday at 11:30 a. m. Mrs. Morris is bringing a blind woman, who will demonstrate the books for the guests. The books are being sent out by the American Foundation for the Blind, of which Helen Keller is president.

Mrs. Howard also will discuss "Our Foreign Trade Policy," and will give a review of the history of the Supreme Court.

Home from New York.

Miss Elizabeth Ann Kaufman has returned from a short stay in New York.

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By Augustus E. Califano.

Mr. Califano's material is always fresh and authoritative. This time this lecturer, traveler and educator of note pictures a trip through the island of Sicily, cruising to Palermo, Siracusa, Taormina and Agrigento . . . by steamer to Naples, a sail to Capri, skirting the shore and cliffs to Amalfi, on to Sorrento, the ruins of Pompeii, a pilgrimage to Rome. Other points of unique interest are visited, including Tivoli, Florence, Pisa, Riccione, Perugia, Venice, Milan, the Italian Lakes, Genoa and finally, the Italian Riviera.

★

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Riviera and Naples Sections Are Favorites During Winter

Sicily Is Popular in Spring, Famous Lakes of Lombardy in Fall and the Lido and Ligurian and Adriatic Spas During Summer.

By Darrell Preston Aub.

At any season Italy has resorts and cities to which visitors from all over the world are drawn. During the winter months there is the Italian Riviera or the Naples vicinity. In the spring, from March to the end of May, there is the Bay of Naples and Sicily. In the autumn the famous lakes of Lombardy are favorites and for summer, any of the Ligurian resorts, the Lido, the Adriatic resorts or Mondello in Sicily.

The direct way to Italy is via the sunny and calm southern route. If it is the Italian Riviera one wishes to see first, start at Viareggio, a charming and important bathing resort on the Tyrrhenian Sea, where thousands of visitors go each year to participate in the brilliant social life, the festivals and fireworks and to enjoy the beach. Then that picturesque winter resort, Rapallo, a city of singular beauty surrounded by a high chain of mountains and hills. You will find there the smart streets, luxurious shops and Casino which are responsible for the world-wide reputation of this social city.

There is a small steamer running from Rapallo to Santa Margherita, on the Bay of Tigullio, where visitors will see an amazing array of sumptuous villas and luxuriant gardens.

Genoa Throbs With Modern Life.

Genoa, Italy's beautiful, animated Mediterranean port, throbs with modern life, with fine palaces and historical buildings which evoke memories of a glorious past. Genoa's works of art include the Cathedral of San Lorenzo and the sixteenth and seventeenth century palaces.

From the old town of Alassio lying along the shore of the Western Rivera, a favorite next move is San Remo, especially during carnival time. This is the smartest winter resort on the Ligurian Riviera and one of the most important in the world. As for the carnival, it is characterized by a profusion of flowers, with which the chariots are decorated and which are used as charming and scented missiles during the many battles of flowers.

The lakes in the north—Como, Lugano, Maggiore, Iseo, Orta, Vares and Garda—are a brilliant group. All boast gorgeous scenery and the little towns and villages on, and near them are well equipped for accomodating visitors. Entertaintainment programs include dances, concerts, balls, lake fetes and all kinds of sport.

Across the Mediterranean Sea, midway between Europe and Africa is Sicily, Italy's charming possession. Sicily is a prolific land and the striking grandeur of the coast and mountain scenery is brought into strong relief by the abundant orchards, orange, lemon and citron groves and vineyards.

Mondello a Famous Resort.

Sicily's capital is Palermo, a busy, bright city, where visitors find plenty to do in the town itself. It lies on the exquisite Bay of Palermo and nearby is Mondello, the world-famous seaside resort, where bathing throughout the winter is a great attraction.

On the east coast toward the southeast corner is Syracuse, a city alive with historic associations. At one time it was the most magnificent city in Europe. Today it offers the inimitable ruins of the old city, the Greek and Roman theaters, ancient walls and fortresses, tombs, catacombs and temples, the fountains of Arethusa and a museum with a splendid collection, including the famous Venus. In the Greek theater, where some of Aeschylus' plays were performed, splendid representations of Greek plays are now given each year in the spring.

It is perhaps to Taormina that most visitors to Sicily go first. It is a little town overlooking the sea from the top of cliffs. From the Graeco-Roman Theater the view of Mount Etna is superb and the sea and coastal panorama is magnificent. The best time here is early spring, when the fruit trees blossom and the flowers are ablaze with color.

Agrigento, another of Sicily's famous cities, was originally the Greek city of Akragas and later the wealthy Roman Agrigentum, which has now reverted to its Roman name. Its chief industry is the mining and exportation of sulphur, but its interest lies in its relics of ages gone by, in its Greek temples. On a hill apart from the town, these monuments of ancient times form an exquisite picture. Their form and color, particularly in the spring, when the almond trees are in bloom, have a loveliness difficult to describe. Of the temples, Concord is in the best state of preservation.

Naples Has Many Attractions.

Of Italy's larger cities much has been said and written. Naples, dominated by the smoking cone of Vesuvius, offers sufficient attractions for a lengthy stay. Its objets d'art are famous the world over and the ruins of Pompeii and Herculaneum never fail to thrill visitors.

A marble dream rising from the water of the Canal Grande is Venice, a city of aristocratic palaces and little red houses, of colorful and stirring associations where the eighteenth century atmosphere of masked balls, of theaters and gallantry still casts its spell. A long and glorious past is commemorated in Venice by hundreds of works of art belonging to the most diverse styles and executed by the greatest masters of Italian art.

The center of the economic and financial life of Italy is Milan, home of the Scala, famous opera house. Milan is a magnificient example of modern activity. It has hundreds of workshops and factories on the outskirts and innumerable offices in the busy commercial center. The social activities are many and visitors who are not interested in either the cathedral and other important structures or the business life will find ample diversion in the many theaters, movie houses, clubs, restaurants and cafes.

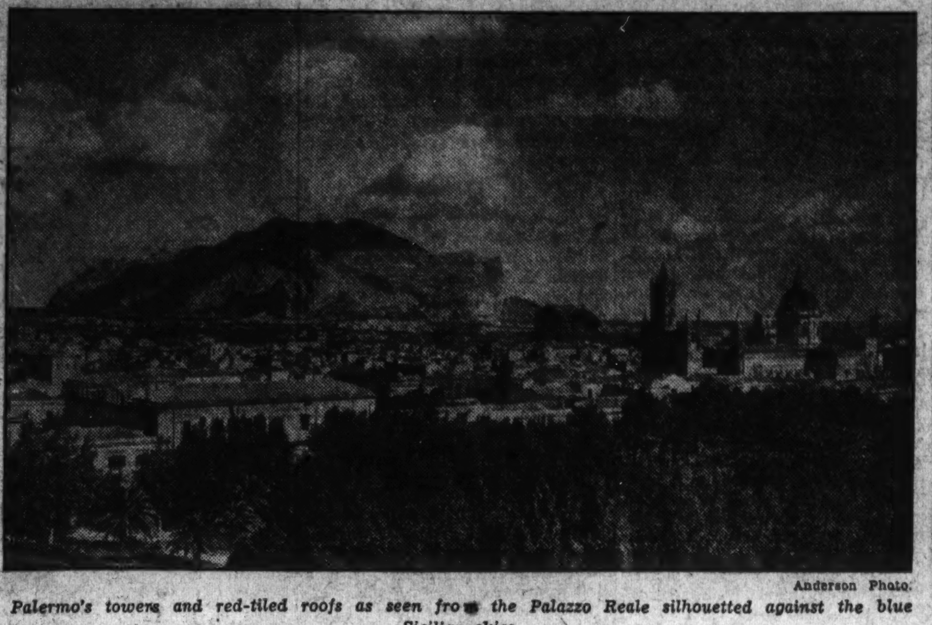
Canadians Ready For Winter Sports

Women Skiers of Ottawa Flock to Seigniory Club.

Seigniory Club, Canada, Jan. 19. During February the land will be alive with sunshine and the snow abundant on the trails that crisscross the Seigniory Club property. On February 16 and 17 a ladies' intercity ski meet will be held, bringing, as it did last year, some of Montreal and Ottawa's best women skiers together in slalom, downhill and cross-crountry racing. Lady curlers also have their place on the club's program and the annual play for the Sewell Trophy, scheduled this year for February 22, 23 and 24, usually brings representatives of Montreal, Toronto and Ottawa curling clubs. The men's curling bonspiel for the Rankin Trophy will be held February 2 and 3 and other week-ends will feature an ice carnival and masquerade, a torchlight parade of villagers to the Log Chateau, fancy skating exhibitions, a gathering of badminton clubs and, possibly, also a district curling bonspiel for the Seigniory Club challenge trophy.

March skiing is sometimes the best of the year here. There are long, sunny hours of bright daylight and the snow is still deep and fresh in the woods. The second and third of the month has been set aside for the sixth annual ski jumping competition for the Seigniory Club Trophy, bringing some of the best ski jumping talent in eastern Canada to compete for honors on the club's big "hill," the largest on the continent.

Palermo's Charm of Palm and Pine



Anderson Photo.

Palermo's towers and red-tiled roofs as seen from the Palazzo Reale silhouetted against the blue Sicilian skies.

Travel Firm Receives Guide Book on Africa

New York, Jan. 19.—So thoroughly is darkest Africa now being surveyed and charted that a new guidebook received by Thos. Cook & Son-Wagons-Lits, Inc., gives the names, habits and habitats of every conceivable animal and reptile, as well as other interesting and useful information of every nature. The big game districts are described in detail.

"The South and East African Yearbook and Guide for 1935, compiled and published by the Union Castle Mail Line, and received by Cook's for distribution, contains 1,100 pages of text, maps and illustrations.

Apart from descriptions of outlandish beasts and the big game regions, the guidebook goes into detail with more prosaic matters, such as postal and telegraph regulations, tariffs, the gold and diamond industries, railroads and auto roads, immigration, tourist facilities, climate,, schools, government and money.

Sculptor Headed for Fame.

Seattle, (U.P.).—Alexander Weygers, youthful Seattle sculptor, may attain fame in the world of art, Lorado Taft, his former teacher, believes. Taft, one of America's leading sculptors, praised his work. Weygers, a native of Java, has a remodeled barn for a studio.

Haifa Is Modern City.

Haifa, where the Aquitania will call on both of her winter cruises to the Mediterranean the coming season, is now the principal port of Palestine, and is a modern city, being little more than a century old. From Mount Carmel, above the city, the view embraces half of Palestine. Mount Carmel was one of the resorts of the Prophet Elijah, and on the mountain may be seen the School of the Prophets, a large, partly artificial cavern, in which it is said the Holy Family rested on the return from Egypt.

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Air Traffic Increases Each Year in Miami

More and more, each year the air traffic to Miami grows. Miami is now the second port of entry for foreign passengers to this country. The world's largest international airport is located here, connecting by air routes with 32 foreign countries and colonies. This is the northern terminus of Pan American Airways and the southern terminus for Eastern Air Lines. More than 15,000 passengers have been carried by air in and out of Miami from foreign countries this year.

Curacao Observes 300th Anniversary

Cruises Are Arranged to Mark Event.

Willemstad, Curacao, Jan. 19.—Americans who come here during the coming winter on cruises to Caribbean ports will have ample opportunity to visit the haunts frequented by Peter Stuyvesant, 300 years ago, when he came here as governor and accumulated the political training which proved useful to him ten years later when he was appointed director general of New Netherland, with headquarters at what is now New York City.

Curacao is now celebrating its 300th anniversary under Dutch rule. The people of one of the quietest and most peaceful bits of land in the Western Hemisphere are thus recalling the traditions of the rollicking days of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, when this island was the center of the freebooter's Caribbean paradise.

In spite of a population more than half made up of Negroes and mulattoes, Willemstad, capital and chief city, is intensely Dutch in appearance. Dutch cleanliness has been successfully transplanted to this tropical site, and the main streets, gutters, sidewalks and walls are spic and span.

Profit in Art.

London, Jan. 19 (AP).—A $50 investment an art collector made at a country sale brought him a profit of 14,900 per cent in his purchase, a small panel picture, brought $7,500 at an auction. It was reputedly painted by Rubens.

Madagascar Rivers Have Fancy Names

Majunga, Madagascar, where the Franconia will call on a voyage around the world which began January 12, is situated at a point where the Betsiboka River empties into the Bombetoka Bay. They go in for fancy names that rhyme in Madagascar.

Two other rivers with unusual names are the Maevatnana and the Tsiribihina. The last word means "uncrossable," the river being clogged with crocodiles.

On one of the shore trips the passengers are carried in filanzanes, which are chairs swung between 10-foot poles carried on the shoulders of stalwart natives.

The main street of the town is called the Avenue d'Amborovy.

Moscow Summer School Announces Low Rates

A special low rate with many inducements for students, teachers and those interested in higher education and sociological subjects, has been announced by the Moscow Summer School, to convene at the Soviet capital from July 15 to August 25, according to A. K. Dawson, manager of the Russian travel division of the American Express Co.

"The institution initiating summer studies in Russia was first organized in 1933, and promoted by a group of Americans, and is no longer an experiment, but a feature of world's education at the threshold of a great sociological change," said Mr. Dawson, who tells of the academic advantages reviewed on his recent tour of the union.

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TUESDAY, JAN. 22nd, at 8:15 P. M.
This will be an evening of real enjoyment—a trip to Italy—via the motion picture camera. Tickets, 25c.
RAILWAY FARES REDUCED
The fares of all return tickets to Rome will be reduced by 50% up to the 28th October, 1935.
Reduced tickets will be valid for 5 days when the distance covered does not exceed 200 kilometres and for 10 days when that limit is exceeded, but their validity can be extended up to a further equal number of days under the usual conditions.
Tickets must be stamped in Rome and a special fee paid in favour of committees or other bodies authorized to organize events during the period ending on the 28th October, 1935.
Stamps equivalent to the amount of the fee due will be affixed on the tickets and ticket holders must have these stamps affixed exclusively at the Travel and Touring Offices of the Compagnia Italiana Turismo (Italian Touring Company), generally known as C.I.T.
The amount of the fees are fixed as follows:
On tickets covering distances between 101 and 200 kilometres, 7 lire for 1st class, 5 lire for 2nd class and 2 lire for 3rd class.
On tickets covering distances between 201 and 600 kilometres, 15 lire for 1st class, 10 lire for 2nd class and 5 for 3rd class.
On tickets for distances over 600 kilometres, 25 lire for 1st class, 20 lire for 2nd class and 10 lire for 3rd class.
No fees are charged on tickets for distances not exceeding 100 kilometres which, therefore, did not bear the Committee stamp but only that of the Rome Railway Station. (ENIT).
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Foreigners or Italians residing abroad or in the Italian Colonies travelling in Italy, provided they spend at least 6 days in that country, are granted half fares on return railway tickets to any destination, a 70% reduction if they travel in parties of at least 25 persons and a 30% reduction on internal circular tours, South of the Alps tours or tickets limited to determined zones.
In order to benefit from the above reductions, which remain in force until the end of the year, passengers must produce their passports.
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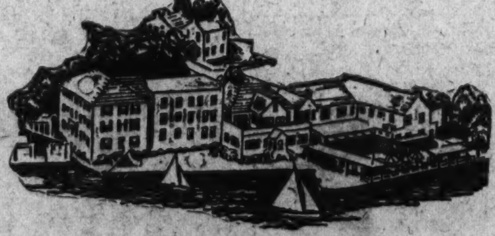

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Page R. Hamill Becomes Bride In N. J. Church

Wed to George Moncure, of Richmond; Capital Folk at Ceremony.

Miss Page Royall Hamill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Barker Gummere Hamill, of New York, yesterday became the bride of Mr. George V. Moncure, son of Mr. and Mrs. James Ashby Moncure, of Richmond. The ceremony was performed in the Trinity Episcopal Church, in Trenton, N. J.

Miss Hamill was given in marriage by her father and wore a gown of ivory satin made on princess lines with a period gown neckline of old lace standing stiffly at the back of the neck and falling off the shoulders. The long tight sleeves terminated in points at the hands, the skirt flowing back into a long oval train. Her tulle veil fell from a coronet of old family rosepoint lace. She carried a large shower bouquet of bride's roses.

Miss Elizabeth Gummere Hamill was her sister's maid of honor and wore a mid-Victorian period frock of American Beauty moire which fell off the shoulders and was designed with a tight bodice and a very wide skirt. She wore a rose-colored velvet bonnet and carried a bouquet of American beauty roses and blue delphinium.

The bridesmaids were Miss Virginia Waddy, Miss Franklin Neal, Miss Susan Clay, Miss Elizabeth Morris, Miss Margaret Spencer and Mrs. Richard Dunn, all of Richmond. They wore "Little Women" frocks of royal blue moire made with moire jackets. Wide bands of blue velvet encircled the hems of the skirts and the collars and cuffs of the jackets. They wore old-fashioned velvet bonnets to match their frocks and carried bouquets of American beauty roses.

The church was decorated with palms, ferns, white chrysanthemums and lighted by the soft glow of tapers.

Mr. James Ashby Moncure, jr., was his brother's best man and the ushers were Mr. Richard McIllwaine Dunn, Mr. William Willcot Dunn, Mr. Henry Starke Hotchkiss, Mr. Warren P. Taylor, Mr. James White Rawles, Mr. John Randolph Segar, Mr. Rutherford Fleet, Mr. Alexander Hamilton Sands, jr., all of Richmond; Mr. Barker G. Hamill, jr., brother of the bride, and her cousin, Mr. Hugh H. Bedford, of Trenton.

The ceremony was followed by a reception at the Trenton home of Mrs. Bruce Bedford, an aunt of Miss Hamill.

After a Southern cruise, Mr. Moncure and his bride will live on Monument avenue in Richmond.

The guests from Washington were Secretary of the Navy Swanson and Mrs. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Delano, Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Baker, Capt. and Mrs. William L. Littlefield, Mr. and Mrs. William M. Guthrie, Mrs. Catherine Letts Jones, Mrs. Henry K. McHarf, Mrs. Joseph D. Noell, Mr. Joseph D. Noell, jr., and Mr. Robert L. Johnson.

Morgenthaus Will Entertain Artist

Continued from Page 1.

cently returned to their home on Massachusetts avenue.

Senator and Mrs. W. Warren Barbour entertained at dinner last evening in their home on Kalorama Circle, in honor of former Representative and Mrs. Richard S. Aldrich, of Providence, R. I., who are spending several days in Washington as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Wilkins. Following the dinner they will attend "The Dancing Class," at the Sulgrave Club.

Mr. and Mrs. James Clement Dunn will entertain at a luncheon today in their home on Observatory Circle, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Aldrich.

Friday afternoon Senator and Mrs. Barbour entertained at a small tea in honor of Mrs. Charles Francis Adams, wife of the former Secretary of the Navy, who is visiting the former Undersecretary of State and Mrs. William R. Castle, jr., in their home on S street.

Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, wife of the Assistant Secretary of State, will not be at home this afternoon. She will resume her "at homes" the first Sunday in February.

Mrs. Howes Gives Luncheon.

Mrs. W. W. Howes, wife of the Assistant Postmaster General, entertained at luncheon Friday, in the Mayflower lounge, when her guests included Mrs. Homer S. Cummings, and her house guest, Mrs. Bartow Weeks, Mrs. Bruce [illegible] and her two daughters-in-law, Mrs. Herbert Bingham and Mrs. Stuart Bingham, and Mrs. Herbert Petty.

Miss Mary Senate Howes, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Howes, is spending the week-end at West Point with Miss Mary Patterson and her mother Mrs. Samuel F. Patterson.

Mrs. Henry H. Balch, wife of the Consul General of the United States at Dublin, Ireland, is the house guest of Mr. Hugh G. Grant, of the Department of State, and Mrs. Grant. Mrs. Balch was an honor guest of the Alabama Society of Washington at the Congressional reception last week.

Miss Akin to Speak.

Miss Stella Akin, special assistant to the Attorney General, will be the speaker at the tea to be given next Sunday, from 4 to 6 o'clock, by the District of Columbia Branch of the National Woman's

Engagement Announced

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS SALLY NORWOOD FERGUSON, whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Garland Ferguson, have announced her engagement to Mr. William Roylan Snow, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. William R. Snow, of Charlotte, N. C. Mr. Ferguson is a member of the Federal Trade Commission. The wedding will take place in April.

Nancy Lee Janney, Bride-to-Be, Greeted at Tea by 170 Guests

The Rev. and Mrs. J. A. Welbourn Entertain Leesburg Girl Who Will Be Wed Tuesday to the Rev. Dr. Gilmour.

Leesburg, Va., Jan. 19 (Spl.). Miss Nancy Lee Janney, of Leesburg, whose marriage to the Rev. A. D. Pollock Gilmour, D. D., pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Wilmington, N. C., will take place in the Leesburg Presbyterian Church Tuesday, is being extensively entertained this week. On Thursday afternoon, the Rev. and Mrs. J. Armistead Welbourn entertained at tea for Miss Janney at their home here when 170 guests were invited.

Miss Lillias Janney, sister of the bride-to-be, assisted in receiving the guests. Those pouring tea were Miss Alice Davis, Mrs. E. B. White, Mrs. Thomas Fendall and Mrs. William F. Rust. Misses Nancy Rust, Sara Harrison and Evelyn Harkness assisted in serving the guests.

Washington guests included Mrs. W. C. Eustis, the Misses Eustis, Mrs. David Finley, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Harrison, Mrs. Bradley Davidson. Miss Louise Davidson, Miss Anne Lomax, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smithey, Mr. and Mrs. Powell Harrison, Mr. and Mrs. Blackwell Smith, Mrs. William L. Dunlop and Mr. and Mrs. James F. Dunlop.

Middleburg Guests.

Those from Middleburg were Mr. and Mrs. T. U. Dudley, Mr. and Mrs. Basil Hall, Mr. and Mrs. Barry Hall, Mr. and Mrs. Walter West, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Sands, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Seipp, Miss Charlotte Noland and Miss Julia Whiting. From Upperville came Mrs. Oxnard, Mr. and Mrs. Hunter de Butts, the Rev. and Mrs. Page Dame, and Mrs. Malbon Richardson. Others were Mr. and Mrs. Fairfax Harrison, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Slaughter, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Vickers, the Misses Fleming, Mr. and Mrs. John Cochran, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Atkinson, and Mr. and Mrs. Drayton Meade, of The Plains; the Rev. and Mrs. Julian Lake and Miss Constance Harrison, of Warrenton; Mr. and Mrs. E. G. Butler, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Gilpin, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Randolph, Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Watkins, Mrs. Boy-Ed, Mr. and Mrs. Townsend Burwell and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Whiting, of Millwood; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Griffith, Mrs. Robert Barton, Mr. and Mrs. Field and Mr. and Mrs. Branch Rozell, of Winchester; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baird, of Marshall; Miss Eleanor Potts, Mrs. Howard William and Miss Henrietta Goldsborough, of Shepherdtown, W. Va.; Mr. and Mrs. Aldrich Dudley, of Alexandria; Miss Edith Walker; Miss Mary Pierce, Miss Eleanor Chamberlin, the Misses Laumann, and Miss Meek, of Waterford; Mr. and Mrs. Moncure Lyon, of Purcellville; Mr. Frank Littleton and Col. Floyd Harris, of Aldie.

Invited From Leesburg.

Leesburg guests at the tea were Judge and Mrs. J. R. H. Alexander, Miss Sarah Carter, Mr. George Carter, Mrs. Arthur Chichester, the Rev. and Mrs. G. P. Craighill, Mr. and Mrs. Ashby Chancellor, Col. and Mrs. W. H. Clifford, the Misses Davis, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred di Zerega, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas N. Fendall, Mrs. Edward Nichols, Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Gibson, Dr. and Mrs. Harry Gibson, Mayor and Mrs. Charles F. Harrison, Mrs. Harry Harrison, the Misses Harrison, Mrs. Hubert Plaster, the Rev. and Mrs. Norris Harkness, Mrs. Louise King, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Lewis, Mrs. Granville Meade, Mrs. B. F. Rittenhouse, Mrs. Thomas Clagett, the Rev. and Mrs. J. S. Montgomery, Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Nalle, Mrs. Frederick Page, Miss Dore Pike, Miss Cornelia Packard, Mr. and Mrs. David Rust, Mrs. Edwin G. Rust, the Misses Rust, Mr. and Mrs. William F. Rust, Mr. and Mrs. Warner Snider, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Wainwright, Mrs. E. B. White, Miss Elizabeth White, Mr. Harrison Williams, Mrs. and Miss Wildman, Miss Catherine Wildman, Mr. and Miss Conrad, Mr. and Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, Mrs. Henry Lynn, Mr. and Mrs. Robert MacDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Lea McDonald, Mrs. W. T. C. Rogers, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Patton, and Mr. and Mrs. Jeffry Parsons.

Mr. Frank C. Littleton entertained at luncheon at his home, Oak Hill, on Friday for Miss Janney.

"Isabella" Fund Lists Patronesses

Card Party to Be Given for Charity January 28.

The list of patronesses for the card party to be given for the 1935 charity fund of the Daughters of Isabella at Wardman Park Hotel on January 28 includes Mrs. H. H. Bicksler, Miss Rebecca R. Shanley, Mrs. Margaret Belt, Mrs. J. Rozier Biggs, Miss Alice M. Burke, Miss Jane L. Coleman, Miss Catherine Dempsey, Mrs. Charles H. Dieck, Miss Elizabeth J. Dolan, Miss Rena Donohoe, Miss Rose A. Dugan, Mrs. John R. Dwyer, Miss Anne M. Ferguson, Mrs. James B. Flynn, Mrs. William H. Forbes, Miss Rose Ann French, Mrs. William Giacchetti, Misses Guiton, Mrs. James G. Haskell, Mrs. George A. Howe, Mrs. Elizabeth T. Jewell, Mrs. M. J. McCarthy, Miss Gertrude M. McNally, Miss Annie McCormick, Miss Anna R. Maloney, Miss Mary F. Morgan, Mrs. William A. Stewart, Mrs. Francis B. Swiggard, Mrs. Nora Tappen and Mrs. Frederica Whelton.

Mrs. James G. Haskell, general chairman, will have assisting her Miss Rebecca Shanley, regent of the circle; Mrs. H. S. Newman, Mrs. H. H. Bicksler, Mrs. F. C. Carpenter, Mrs. Sarah E. Deeds, Mrs. William Giacchetti, Mrs. James F. Hartnett, Miss Elizabeth J. Dolan, Mrs. James B. Flynn, Mrs. George A. Howe, Miss Alice M. Burke, Mrs. Nora Tappan, Mrs. Katherine M. Renz, Miss Ethel Roddy, Miss Virginia Offutt and Mrs. D. A. Burke.

Party, of which Mrs. Lucia Hanna Hadley is chairman.

Dean Herbert E. Hawkes, of Columbia College, in New York, will visit Washington at the end of January, and with Mrs. Hawkes will be entertained by the local Columbia Alumni Club at a dinner at the Shoreham Hotel on January 31.

Lady Walston, of Cambridge, England, is at the Shoreham for several days, and is accompanied by her son, Mr. H. D. Walston. Lady Walston is chairman of the Cambridge, England, committee of the English-Speaking Union. She is actively interested in improving the housing conditions of the working classes, and is working out a new plan in London.

Americans on the Continent

More Distinguished Americans Are Found in Paris Than in Any Other City in World; Mrs. Allen, of Washington, a Visitor.

By Andre Vulliet

(Special Correspondence of The Post.)

Paris, January.

Of all the places in the world it seems funny that Paris should be the city where you can find the greatest number of American Who's Who per American capita. Out of an American resident population of some 1,600, Paris has 100 in the big, thick 1934-35 edition of America's list of honor.

No 1,600-inhabitant home town, I guess, can boast of such a record, and for Washington to reach the same 1-to-16 proportion of its population listed, it would take the whole roll of 31,000 names included in Who's Who in America.

France as a whole has 125 names, almost twice as many as any other foreign country, statistics reveal. Artistic and literary people quite naturally are in overwhelming proportion. Among them are 11 women, headed by Gertrude Stein, Anne Green, the writer, and Janet Scudder, the Indiana sculptress.

Other women writers include Valma Clark, Helena W. Henderson, Virginia D. Hersch, Kathleen Millay, Marie Scherr and Louise M. Sill. Artists include Blanche McManus, Elizabeth Nourse and Mrs. William F. McKnight.

Also sharing in the Who's Who honor are the following well-known residents: Laurence V. Benet, engineer; George Blumenthal, banker; John Ridgely Carter, of Morgan & Co.; the Very Rev. Frederick W. Beekman; William Nelson Cromwell, lawyer; Dr. Daniel Eisendrath, surgeon; Henri F. Hollis, former Senator; James Hazen Hyde and Edward Tuck, both former bankers and present philanthropists, and Nelson Dean Jay, banker.

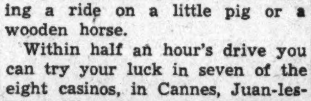
The Diplomatic Corps, headed by Ambassador Straus, includes Theodore Marriner and his new cocounselor to the Embassy, Leo J. Kenna, Sommerville Pinkney Tuck, Henri C. MacLean, Commercial Attache, and Warrington Dawson.

Scores of names both in the artistic and literary worlds are headed by Ernest Hemingway, although he is rarely seen around here; Julian Green, the novelist who only writes in French; Aston Knight, Gilbert White and Walter Gay, artists; Jo Davidson, the sculptor; Glenway Wescott and Louis Bromfield, writers.

Cannes, on the Mediterranean Sea, is listed as being the residence both of Philip Barry, the playwright, and Maurice Chevalier, the movie star.

* * * *

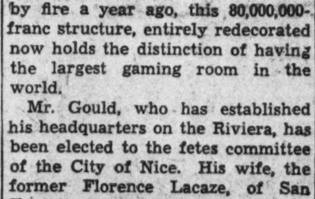
Speaking of the Mediterranean Sea, it is not exaggerating to say that at least half the "Americans on the Continent" who are not somewhere in the mountains, displaying their ski suits, are now on the "Cote d'Azur."



There seems to have been quite a rush for the "Blue Coast," or "Riviera," and palm trees, blue skies and warmer climes are holding their own with blizzards and snow storms.

To those who don't like to make painful efforts to keep from freezing, the Riviera has an unequivocal advantage over the mountains. It is like going down to Florida, with the difference, maybe, that there is something doing every minute, from noon till dawn, and that fortunes are made and lost even faster than in the Florida boom. Roulette whirls and whirls and whirls like a sad merry-go-round, but riding on one of its red or black numbers has far greater consequences than taking a ride on a little pig or a wooden horse.

Within half an hour's drive you can try your luck in seven of the eight casinos, in Cannes, Juan-les-Pins, Nice, Monte Carlo, Menton and, not much further than a stone's throw over the line between France and Italy, at San Remo, the pick of the Italian Riviera.



Nice alone has three gambling houses, the most beautiful of which, the Mediterranean Palace, is due to the generosity of an American, Frank Jay Gould. Nearly destroyed by fire a year ago, this 80,000,000-franc structure, entirely redecorated now holds the distinction of having the largest gaming room in the world.

Mr. Gould, who has established his headquarters on the Riviera, has been elected to the fetes committee of the City of Nice. His wife, the former Florence Lacaze, of San Francisco, is known as one of the most attractive and charming hostesses along the coast.

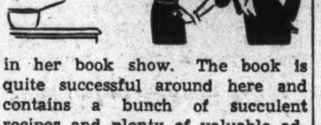
Among his many contributions to the "Cote d'Azur," Mr. Gould could not resist the temptation of buying a snow-covered mountain in the vicinity and having a large hotel built on top of it. Thanks to him, you can now swim in the morning in the Mediterranean, go up to lunch to "his" winter resort, called Beuil, try your feet at skiing till nightfall and be back at Nice in time to don a stiff shirt and have a merry time at the opera or at one of the numerous night clubs.

Americans enjoying the winter season in Nice include Mrs. R. H. Walter, of New York; Mrs. Nils Bouveng and Mrs. Mary Downs, also of New York; Miss Kathleen Elkins and Mrs. J. Adler, both of Cincinnati; Miss Vernetta Hinde, of Chicago; Mr. and Mrs. L. Henry Moore, of Cornwall, N. Y.; Mrs. Emma Haines, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Noel, Mrs. C. Norden, all of New York, and Mr. Clifford Weake, of Springfield, Mass.

It is often charming to run around the world looking for new recipes, and it certainly adds zest to your conversation to speak of tortoise soup and of that famous Taronhya rice you once ate on some lost island in tete-a-tete with a Bali prince.

But when you have done all that, Lady Mendl warns you in her new book, "Recipes For Successful Dining," you will find you are craving for a good, old "steak and French fried."

Elsie Wolfe Mendl, whose salon and excellent dinners are famous in Paris, is a perfect hostess, who knows how to cook, as the pictures in her book show. The book is quite successful around here and contains a bunch of succulent recipes and plenty of valuable advice to those who entertain extensively.



* * * *

News at random: Mrs. Arthur A. Allen, of Washington, D. C., is in Paris for a short stay with her daughter, Miss Constance Allen, who had been attending school in Florence. They will soon go to London, where Mrs. Allen has lived for the last few months, and they will sail for Washington from England.

Mr. and Mrs. Williamson S. Howell, jr., have returned to Paris from London and will soon leave for Calcutta, where Mr. Howell has been appointed consul general. He has been first secretary at the American Embassy here for years and will be missed by countless friends.

Douglas Fairbanks is at St. Moritz for the winter . . . Frederick H. Prince, of Long Island, master of the hunt at Pau, in Southern France, is back in Paris with his wife and son. The fox hunting has been excellent this year . . .

Sail on World Cruise.

Mrs. Simon Kann, accompanied by Mrs. Sigmund Kann, of Baltimore, sailed on the Empress of Britain, for a cruise around the world.

Speaking Tour Ended.

Mrs. Leonard B. Schloss has returned from a speaking tour which took her to Greensboro, N. C., and to New York City.

Tea Will Be Given At French Embassy

Continued from Page 1.

for New York, where he will speak at the banquet in honor of Mr. Herman Wildenvey, Norwegian poet. An English translation of Mr. Wildenvey's poems will be published next week under the title, "Owls to Athens."

The Minister of Costa Rica and Senora de Gonzales have their daughter, Senorita Elvira Gonzales, as their guest at the legation.

Senorita Gonzales will be the guest in whose honor Mrs. Alexander Coale Columbus will entertain at luncheon Tuesday.

Astrom Sails for Italy.

The retiring Minister of Finland, Mr. L. Astrom, who has been in New York for some time, sailed yesterday aboard the Conte di Savoia for Italy, where he will visit before returning, to his home in Finland.

The Counselor of the Chilean Embassy, Senor Don Benjamin Cohen, will return from New York tomorrow.

The Counselor of the Rumanian Legation and Mme. Florescu entertained at an informal linner last night.

The First Secretary of the Italian Embassy, Signor Bartolomoe Migone, who has been on a vacation in Italy, will sail Wednesday. He will be accompanied back to Washington by Count Fumasoni-Biondi.

The former Air Attache of the Italian Embassy and Signora Sbernadori sailed yesterday, aboard the Conte di Savoia for Rome, where the former will assume his new duties.

Col. and Mrs. Chow Hosts to Officers

Continued from Page 1.

Maj. William H. Wilbur and Mrs. Wilbur, Maj. Raymond Marsh and Mrs. Marsh, Maj. Edward S. Johnston and Mrs. Johnston, Maj. Stuart R. Carswell and Mrs. Carswell, Mrs. Harry D. Tong; the First Secretary of the Chinese Legation, Mr. W. S. Lao; Capt. Malcolm F. Lindsey and Mrs. Lindsey, Dr. and Mrs. Y. S. Leong, Mr. C. H. Loh, Mr. and Mrs. J. Y. Yee; the Second Secretary of the Chinese Legation, Mr. P. C. Huang; Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Shieh; the Attache of the Chinese Legation, Mr. T. U. Ku; Capt. T. M. Yi, Capt. and Mrs. P. U. Hsiao, Capt. and Mrs. P. Y. Ho, Mrs. I. B. Story and Mr. H. S. Luk.

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The Ads	The Comments
PLYMOUTH 1934 Coach, dark blue, practically brand new; $545. Terms and trade. SMOOT MOTOR CO., INC. 3342 M St. N.W. WEst 1850.	"Sold car the same day."
CHEVROLET 1934 de luxe master coupe. You will thrill at the appearance and performance of this almost new car; $545. Terms and trade, plus 90-day guarantee. TOM'S—CHRYSLER—PLYMOUTH 1355 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3876.	"Sold car after three days."
FORD 1931 Sport Coupe, $180. Good condition throughout. ADams 4619 from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.	"Sold car after two days."
DE SOTO 1932 cabriolet; de luxe equipment; blue finish, with cream trim and wheels; side mounts; one of the sportiest cars in town; priced, $395; terms, trade. WISCONSIN MOTORS. 29th and M Sts. N.W. DEcatur 5540. DODGE "8" 1931 De Luxe Sedan. Original tan finish; good rubber; perfect motor; $295; terms, trade. WISCONSIN MOTORS. 29th and M Sts. N.W. DEcatur 5540.	"Sold both cars in two days."
NASH—1933 4-Door Sedan, 1180 model, powered with an advanced twin-ignition 8, valve-in-head 100-horsepower motor; finished in a very attractive midnight blue, with luxurious whipcord upholstery, stylish appointment and folding arm rest. Bijur automatic chassis lubrication, ride control, steering shock-eliminator and metal spring covers; free-wheeling, safety glass windshield and many additional features. This car is in the finest condition with new tires, and is priced at less than one-half its original cost and $105 under code, $695. WILLIAMS & BAKER CO., INC., Nash Dealers. 1507 14th St. N.W. POtomac 6140.	"Sold car after one day."
DOG—Scottie; black; female; crooked tail. Reward. Wis. 4470.	"The dog was returned after two days."
ACRES; facing gravel road; $50 down, $10 monthly; 7½ miles D. C.; price, $635. Call Nat. 3753 or ATl. 5205-J.	"Sold land after seven days."
D ST. SE., 1514—5 rooms and bath; h.-w. h.; a. m. i.; very reasonable. Key next door. Linc. 1919-M.	"Rented after one day."
ALL STATES TAVERN, 500 East Capitol st. Attractive, comfortable room for 1 or 2 gentlemen; very reasonable.	"Rented after five days."
THE CHALFONTE 1601 ARGONNE PL. NW. Living room with Murphy bed, bedroom, dinette, kitchen, porch and bath............$70.00 Apply Resident Manager or PEYSER & DREYFUSS, INC., 1518 K St. N.W. NAt. 0583.	"Rented after three days."
O ST. NW., 1213—Walking distance downtown. Cheerful, clean, rm., l. h. k., $6 wk. Also single rm., $3. Settled adults.	"Rented after one day."
EVARTS ST. NE., 1241—2 rooms, kitchen, gas and elec. incl.; $30.	"Rented after two days."
CHURCH ST. NW., 1749—Near Dupont Circle. Room, adjoining bath.	"Rented after one day."
6TH ST. NW., 6520—New, detached brick; 6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h., elec.; garage; $80. L. T. Gravatte, 729 15th st. nw.; NAtl. 0753.	"Rented after two days."
BUTCHER—Colored; wanted at Bill's Market, 3d and L sts. nw. MEt. 8415.	"Hired help the same day."

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WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935

Acclaim Given Post's Current Exhibit House

Many View Glover Park Residence Constructed by B. H. Gruver.

Few home exhibits have rivaled the popularity of The Washington Post's current house presentation, which is bringing numerous visitors to the latest houses constructed by B. H. Gruver, veteran builder of many Washington homes. It is a part and a feature of this new group, recently completed in the desirable residential section known as Glover Park, just ten minutes' drive from Dupont Circle.

The model house is situated at 2454 Thirty-ninth street northwest. It is furnished by the Hecht Co. and equipped with modern gas appliances through cooperation of the Washington Gas Light Co. with Mr. Gruver's organization.

The floor space of the house, which the model home features, is divided into eight rooms, two baths, recreation rooms and built-in garage. Their interiors have natural trim and their equipment includes copper screenings and weather-stripping. To insure protection against winter cold and summer heat they are insulated with Johns-Manville rock wool.

Rooms Are Spacious.

The rooms are large and their kitchens have the latest type of Oxford cabinet units. These are amplified by additional cupboards. Kitchen equipment further includes the newest type of Westinghouse electric refrigerator. The homes have four bedrooms and breakfast nook.

In this residential group there is a corner dwelling patterned after the center hall plan.

The model house will be open for public inspection daily until 9 p. m. until further notice. It may be seen by proceeding out Wisconsin avenue to Calvert street, then turning left to Thirty-ninth street and to this latest "Gruver-built" group.

The furnishing of the model house is designed to reflect a combination of refinement, beauty, comfort and economy. In fact, the entire decorative program has been accomplished at a cost of approximately $1,600. It reveals how little need be expended to have a modern and tastefully furnished residence.

The sunroom strikes a modern note with its peppermint-striped drapes and furnishings of blue and chrome. The living room reflects the hospitality and comfort of eighteenth century English furnishings, warm in coloring with dark draperies, green, gold and ruddy tones in the furniture and a colorful rug of Persian design. A large "eagle and star" mirror and colored etchings give further authenticity.

Luxurious Master Bedroom.

The dining room has been furnished in Chippendale and reflects an equally hospitable atmosphere. The master bedroom, in Louis XV style, is luxurious with a walnut suite, rose taffeta drapes and rose and cream silk spread on the bed. The color scheme is a combination of rose and green.

There is ample guest room, with gay, plaid shades on the lamps, a chintz-patterned paper and green draperies to enhance the rich coloring of the honey-toned, peg-topped colonial suite. A boy's room has an early American mahogany-finished suite, brown-striped chintz drapes, candlewick spread and hunting prints.

In the adjoining studio room there are tan chintz drapes, green studio couch and rust-colored easy chair. The recreation room has a linoleum-covered floor, maple furnishings and is beautified by a well-planned use of rust and green as the predominating colors.

Transplanting Trees Now Held Practical

The transplanting of large fruit trees is now entirely practical, according to the Bureau of Plant Industry of the Department of Agriculture, and farmers as well as urban dwellers are taking this opportunity to increase the value of their property. Ornamental trees are being likewise transplanted with success.

Many Builders Install Soundproof Material

To city dwellers, noise constitutes one of the major problems which must be conquered. Efficiency is lowered, health is injured and nerves are shattered by office noise.

Many hospitals, restaurants and offices are having their walls and ceilings covered with sound-deadening materials, which will cut noise down to a minimum. It can be easily and attractively applied.

Recreation Room in Latest Post Model Home

Post Staff Photo.

View of the recreation room of the newest Washington Post model home. Located at 2454 Thirty-ninth street northwest, it features the latest offerings of B. H. Gruver, veteran builder of hundreds of Washington homes. Furnished by the Hecht Co., it will be open for inspection daily until 9 p. m. until further notice.

Eight Electric Kitchen Homes Displayed Here

Pioneer Row of Dwellings in Emerson Street Boasts Ultra Modernity.

With the recent opening of eight new "electric kitchen health homes" at 206 to 220 Emerson street northwest, J. Charles Shapiro, Inc., completes the first row of 20 "electric kitchen health homes" ever constructed in Washington and, perhaps, anywhere in the United States.

It is announced that kitchens in homes costing $50,000 can boast of no more complete or modern equipment than these Emerson street dwellings. Each kitchen features one of the most efficient electric ranges available today and each has a completely modern electric refrigerator.

There is also an adequate supply of electrical convenience outlets properly located for convenient use and built-in lighting over the work surfaces. The kitchens contain cabinets designed for storage of all groceries and provisions, cooking utensils and cleaning equipment. Cabinets and electrical appliances are so placed as to eliminate all unnecessary steps on the part of the housewife.

With the extremely low rates for electricity which are available in Washington, occupants of these homes are sure of most economical fuel. In addition to this, the automatic features of the electric range make it possible for the home owner to perform all cooking operations without personal presence in the kitchen or even in the home.

Electricity as a fuel keeps kitchens attractive.

In the hot summer months the electric range may be used all day without increasing room temperature more than one or two degrees.

The electric refrigerator maintains a constant safe temperature for the preservation of food; provides an adequate supply of conveniently sized ice cubes and manufactures tempting desserts.

In addition to the features of these modern and attractive kitchens, the home being offered by J. Charles Shapiro, Inc., include equally important and unusual attractions in every room.

Real Estate Personalities

Reelection of numerous real estate men and those of building and other allied businesses to directorates of various financial institutions is revealed following the annual meetings of stockholders of the latter.

Edward C. Baltz, secretary of the Perpetual Building Association; Horace G. Smithy, president of the H. G. Smithy Co., and Roger J. Whiteford, counsel of the Washington Real Estate Board, were reelected directors of Hamilton National Bank.

Floyd E. Davis was reelected president and director of Lincoln National Bank. John Saul and Fred A. Smith were reelected directors.

Vernon G. Owen and I. E. Shoemaker were reelected directors of Liberty National Bank.

Clarence F. Donohoe was renamed a director of National Capital Bank.

Barnum L. Colton has been reelected real estate officer of the National Savings & Trust Co.

Randall H. Hagner and Charles H. Tompkins have been reelected directors of Riggs National Bank.

Francis A. Blundon and Benjamin H. Gruver have been reelected directors of Security Savings & Commercial Bank.

Alfred H. Lawson has been reelected a vice president and real estate officer of Washington Loan & Trust Co. Herbert W. Primm and Edward L. Brady have been reelected assistant real estate officers.

Everett Phelps, of Boss & Phelps, has been visiting in Florida.

Reelection of Fred L. Vogt to the presidency of the Home Building Association was announced recently. Luther W. Linkins was reelected a director of the association.

Selwyn Powers, of Washington Properties, Inc., reported on local apartment conditions and Darrell H. Smith, on local office building conditions at the Middle Atlantic Conference of the Association of Building Owners and Managers at Baltimore last week. Stacy M. Reed, of the C. A. Snow Co., member of the executive committee of the local association, made an address at the meeting. James McD. Shea, vice president of the conference, presided at one session. Rufus S. Lusk, secretary of the local association, was also in attendance.

Announcement of the appointment of Francis P. Sullivan, local architect, as chairman of the American Institute of Architects committee on public works was made recently.

Morton J. Luchs, vice president of Shannon & Luchs Co., has recovered from grippe.

William P. Cullinane, for 20 years engaged in the real estate business, is now associated with the office of John F. Maury and J. Rupert Mohler, jr., Mr. Cullinane has been in business for himself for the past ten years and has specialized in the sale of better class homes and high grade investment properties.

Earl M. Mackintosh, a vice president of Weaver Brothers, Inc., leaves today for a two weeks' visit in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Hooker have returned from Florida.

Carroll E. Daniel is now connected with the sales department of United Realty Co.

4 More Sales Closed By Shannon & Luchs

Four more sales were closed through the office of Shannon & Luchs during the past week.

These include: 638 I street southeast, sold for Fidelity Mortgage Co. to a local investor; 1718 Euclid street northwest, sold for C. Edward Wager to a local investor; 2510 Clifbourne place northwest, sold to Mrs. Grace E. Leggett as her residence; 1713 Seventeenth street northwest, sold to a local investor.

First Showing Of Virginia Unit Attracts 150

Golf Club Manor Winning Praise of Its Many Visitors.

One hundred and fifty persons attended the initial showing of new homes in the beautiful development of Golf Club Manor, in nearby Virginia, last Sunday and there was considerable visitation during the week. This new residential project is being presented by Realty Associates, Inc., realtors. It consists of nine dwellings completed, or being constructed, by C. R. Karlstromer.

The community is located on East View drive, in Arlington County, just beyond the Washington Golf and Country Club. These dwellings may be inspected by driving through Georgetown and over Key Bridge; then turning right on Lee highway, three miles to the traffic light at Glebe road. Here, the visitor turns 1¼ miles to the direction signs at East View drive and the properties.

Homes of Three Types.

The subdivision is featured by a model house. The group is notable for the diversity of architecture, some of the residences being of English, some of Colonial and the others of French studio design. Their setting is a wooded background. The exhibit house is a picturesque Colonial of white painted brick.

The sample structure will be open week days until 7 p. m. and on Sundays until 9 p. m. These homes are within 18 minutes' leisurely drive from the White House and only a block from transportation.

These houses are built on landscaped lots having frontages of 75 feet and depths of 120 feet. They represent the best architectural pattern and construction standards and are equipped with modern appointments. Some of the homes have wire-screened porches well suited for summer living. All are outfitted with copper and aluminum screening and weatherstripping.

In the English and Colonial offerings there are spacious living rooms with open fireplaces and built-in bookcases to the right of the well-lighted dining rooms, and in those of the French studio type this part of the first floor plan is interestingly reversed. The interior arrangements are as varied as their external design.

Some of the homes have bedroom and bath on the first floor, with two large bedrooms upstairs. Others have three bedrooms and two baths on the second floor. In some of the living rooms there are built-in bookcases on one side of the fireplace; in others, built-in bookcases are arranged on both sides of the hearth. One dwelling has three bedrooms and two baths on the second floor, with a comfortable library on the ground floor.

All are highly elevated in a cool, quiet and healthful section. Each house will have a conveniently arranged kitchen, with electric refrigeration and cabinet and work space compactly arranged. Built-in garages complete the arrangement of each of the homes.

The baths are roomy, with tub, shower and the latest fixtures. All of the houses are characterized by ample closet space and some of the dwellings have additional chests of drawers. The studio type houses are arranged with two bedrooms and bath on the upper floors and bedroom and bath on the lower.

The Real Estate Question Box

Q.—Are electric or gas refrigerators eligible for financing under the modernization credit plan of the Federal Housing Administration?

A.—The regulations stipulate that if such devices are permanently attached to the electric wiring or gas systems they may be purchased with funds loaned by private financial institutions and insured by the Federal Housing Administration.

Q.—We would like to have a washroom installed on the first floor. What is the minimum amount of space in which a closet and lavatory can be accommodated?

A.—A space 3 feet wide and 7 feet long is ample for the two plumbing fixtures and allows for a door in the center with possibly a window opposite the door. It is always helpful in seeking a location for an extra bathroom or a downstairs lavatory to remember that a one-piece closet is 26½ inches long, the popular type of pedestal lavatories are from 20 to 27 inches wide and tubs are either 5 or 5½ feet long and 34 inches wide. These are average figures. There are many variations, particularly in the size of lavatories. It is best to consult with a reliable and experienced plumbing contractor who can give expert advice on the location of the fixtures.

Q.—In building a home should I use dense or nondense wood for the outside siding and sheathing?

A.—The wood of lower density is usually preferred for such uses because the strength properties are not considered so important as insulation and ease of working and nailing. Where strength is of primary importance, the denser or heavier wood is customarily preferred.

Q.—I am considering building a home having brick walls and I should like to know if the plaster is applied directly on the brick.

A.—Whether to plaster directly on brick or to a suitable lath furred out from the walls is a matter to be decided by individual circumstances. The brickwork will take and hold plaster successfully. However, condensation appears on cold wall surfaces when the air in contact with the wall is warmer and heavily laden with moisture. Condensation can be avoided by furred walls.

D. C. Group Going To Realty Session

Capital to Be Represented at Houston Meeting.

Washington will be well represented at the forthcoming convention of the National Association of Real Estate Boards to be held at Houston, Tex., January 22-26. Comprising the Washington delegation will be President Harold E. Doyle, of the local board; former National President John L. Weaver, former National President William C. Miller, Waverly Taylor, retiring chairman of the land developers and home building division; Percy H. Russell and L. T. Gravatte, directors of the local board. Leonard Downey, of the Home Owners Loan Corporation, will also accompany the delegation.

The party will leave Washington today, going by way of St. Louis, where it will join the special party being arranged by the St. Louis Real Estate Exchange.

J. Howard Ardrey, deputy administrator of the Federal Housing Administration; Frederick M. Babcock, chief appraiser, Federal Housing Administration, and Philip Kniskern, appraiser adviser, Home Owners Loan Corporation, are scheduled to attend the convention and discuss the activities of their various organizations before the realtors. A post-convention tour of Mexico has been arranged, and Mr. Russell and Mr. Taylor contemplate making this trip.

Origin of Rock Wool.

Rock wool, used to fill up the hollow wall space in homes as an insulator, was first discovered on the beach in Hawaii by scientists who recognized its possibilities immediately. It was believed by natives to be hair from a goddess dwelling in the volcano Kilauea.

Potomac Park Garage Leases 3-Story Building

A three-story, brick and stone, fireproof garage building at 1220-1232 Nineteenth street northwest has been leased for five years for the Stanley Investment Corporation to Albert G. Keen, operating the Potomac Park Garage, formerly located at Twenty-first street and Virginia avenue northwest.

Negotiations were conducted by the J. A. McKeever Co. in cooperation with the office of Weaver Bros., Inc. The location has a frontage of 108 feet on Nineteenth street and a depth of 140 feet. It affords more than 45,000 square feet of floor space.

Wardman Is Building Twelve More Houses

The response of the home-buying public to the houses offered by Harry Wardman in the 500 block of Quintana place northwest, has been so favorable that he has begun construction of 12 more in the same location.

This makes 24 houses built by Mr. Wardman in this section. His first group of six was completed December 1, 1934. All these were sold in ten days. Five houses in the new group now under construction have been sold.

2 New Homes Are Presented By Gardiner

Thirty-Ninth Street Residences Are Offered at $9,850 and Upward.

Two homes at 2332 and 2334 Thirty-ninth street northwest are offered for the first time today for $9,850 and upward by A. S. Gardiner, owner and builder. They are equipped with modern gas appliances through the cooperation of the Washington Gas Light Co. These houses may be viewed by driving out Wisconsin avenue to Calvert street, then turning west two blocks to Thirty-ninth street and left one block. The presentations feature five new homes of Mr. Gardiner's in this block.

The exhibition dwellings contain seven and nine rooms, two baths, and have gas heat, insulated roofs and heated garages. They will be open for inspection daily from 10 a. m. to 9 p. m. All the homes are of colonial design, brick construction and have cement front porches with iron railing.

The first floor plan of the homes includes a reception hall, living room, dining room, sunroom, with built-in bookcases, breakfast room and kitchen with electric refrigeration. On the second floor there are three and four bedrooms with two attractive, colored baths.

All the homes are handsomely decorated, gas-heated and have paneled recreation rooms in the basements. Two of them have interior finish of colonial design and three are in chestnut trim. All of their electric fixtures were carefully selected to give a most attractive setting to all of the rooms.

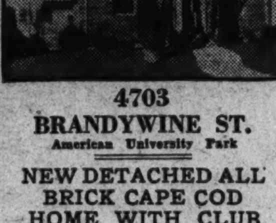
Color Will Brighten Home.

The chances are that your house has an attack of the blues now that the holiday decorations are stored away. It's many weeks yet till time for summer furnishings. A new coat of color for breakfast nook furniture, end tables or other incidental furniture will brighten your whole household through the remaining winter months.

SALESMEN, ATTENTION
Have Opening for One Experienced Real Estate Salesman
Apply
CYRUS KEISER
5211 Wis. Ave. CL. 5371

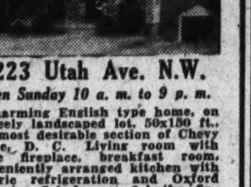
LIVE IN LUXMANOR
The Suburb of Contentment
HOMES ON ½ ACRE SITES OR MORE
Model home open daily and Sunday until 6 P. M.
Directions—Out Wisconsin Ave. to Bank of Bethesda and follow car line road to Luxmanor signs. Just 25 minutes from the heart of the city.
SHANNON & LUCHS DEVELOPMENT CO.

TWO NEW HOUSES
3128-32 Oliver St.
Chevy Chase, D. C.
$10,950
Beautiful English and Colonial homes with large living and dining rooms. Latest kitchen. Huge recreation room. Finished attic. Large lot.
Be sure to see these splendid homes now.
Open Saturday 2 to 6
Sunday 10 to 9 P.M.
Realty Associates, Inc.
1506 K St. Na. 1438

JUST COMPLETED

4703
BRANDYWINE ST.
American University Park
NEW DETACHED ALL BRICK CAPE COD HOME WITH CLUB ROOM, BATH & 2 LAVATORIES.
A GRAND BUY AT
$9,250
OPEN TODAY, 2 TO DARK
SUNDAY TO DARK
Drive out Massachusetts Ave. to 46th St., North to Brandywine St. and west to home.
BOSS & PHELPS
Exclusive Agents

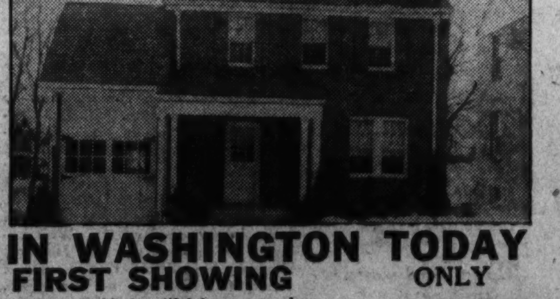
NEW CHARLESTON COLONIAL HOME
(Built by Frank J. Wagner Co.)
4892 Chevy Chase Blvd.
Chevy Chase, Md.
Six beautiful rooms, tiled bath . . . flagstone porch, slate roof, furred walls, weather-stripped, inclosed radiation, modern kitchen, electric refrigeration, garage, beautiful landscaped lot 50x115 adjoining a proposed 60-acre Government park.
$8,650
Lighted Evenings
Drive out Wisconsin Ave. to Chevy Chase Boulevard, opposite Chevy Chase Golf Course, turn left to home.
GOSS REALTY CO.
J. S. EATON, Sales Dept.
1405 Eye St. NAt'l 1353

TWO OUTSTANDING BUYS
In Chevy Chase
6353 31st Place N.W.
$10,500
Charming Cape Code type home of popular center entrance plan . . . six delightful rooms and two baths. Large screened living porch adjoining living room. Built-in garage. [illegible] A remarkable value at this low price. This is an Electric Kitchen Health Home.
To reach, drive east on Rittenhouse Street from Chevy Chase Circle to Utah Avenue, turn left to 31st Place, then right (east to property).
6322 Utah Ave. N.W.
$10,750
A truly remarkable buy for such a fine house in this excellent location. Six real rooms, two baths, attic [illegible] for spare bedroom. All brick construction.
J. Wesley Buchanan, Inc.
916 15th St. Realtors MEt. 1148


6223 Utah Ave. N.W.
Open Sunday 10 a. m. to 9 p. m.
A charming English type home, on a nicely landscaped lot, 50x150 ft., in a most desirable section of Chevy Chase, D. C. Living room with stone fireplace, breakfast room, conveniently arranged kitchen with electric refrigeration and Oxford cabinets, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, finished and heated third floor. Double size recreation room in cellar. Detached garage, 2 rear porches and concrete front porch. Buckwheat blower.
$10,850
PRESENTED BY
BEITZELL
Tower Bldg. DI. 3100

A New FOREST HILLS Home
In a Lovely Woodland Setting
4630 BROAD BRANCH ROAD
Facing Rock Creek Park
Priced for Immediate Sale
Living room opening to flagstone terrace, dining room, butler's pantry, delightful kitchen, breakfast nook, large screened porch overlooking Rock Creek. Study and 1st floor lavatory, 4 lovely bedrooms and 2 baths, attic insulated with rock wool and Celotex. Oil furnace, 2-car garage. Beautiful lot, 149 ft. front, containing over 13,000 square feet.
Curtis Woodwork and Lumber by W. T. GALLIHER & BRO.
Open Daily and Sunday
Drive out Conn. Ave. to Albemarle St., turn right to 30th St., left to Brandywine, right on Brandywine to Broad Branch Rd. Left to house.
G. F. MIKKELSON & SON
Owners and Builders
MILTON F. SCHWAB, Sales

New Center-Hall Brick
5713 First Street N.W.
A very attractive home with seven rooms and two complete baths.
ONE BEDROOM AND BATH ON THE FIRST FLOOR
$9,500.00
This home is thoroughly modern, the construction is excellent and is situated in one of the city's highest locations.
Open Sunday 10-6 P.M.
WILLIAM L. MOORE
District 8917 GEorgia 2802

GREATest VALUE

IN WASHINGTON TODAY
FIRST SHOWING
ONLY
$9,350
When you see this beautiful home on a large landscaped lot you will say it is the greatest bargain in Washington; all-brick; 7 fine rooms and floored attic; fireplace; big modern kitchen; 3 large bedrooms; slate roof; on lot 50 ft. wide; 6 large oak trees; paved street; brick garage.
808 QUACKENBOS ST.
Drive out Georgia Avenue to Quackenbos, turn right two blocks to house.
Horning Realty Co.
Tower Bldg. NA. 2030

STONELEIGH COURT
Conn. Ave. at L St.
Washington's distinguished lower Connecticut Ave. Apartment building.
Environment, accommodations and service are of the best at Stoneleigh Court. This splendidly appointed building is within short walking distance of downtown.
Each apartment has been completely modernized. Many innovations in new equipment and conveniences characterize the last word in apartment planning.
YOU can afford to live at select Stoneleigh Court.
Two Rooms, Kitchen and Bath with large foyer
Exhibit apartments open for your inspection until 10 P. M. daily.
WEAVER BROS REALTORS
WASHINGTON BLDG.
District 9488

FHA Discloses Repair Outlay Gain of 31%

Permits Exceed 52 Million From August Through December.

Reporting on results of its first five months of operation, the Federal Housing Administration has revealed that property repair and modernization work undertaken since the modernization credit plan has been in effect increased 31.3 per cent over the corresponding priod of the previous year.

Citing figures compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, covering the period from August through December, 1934, the Housing Administration pointed out that building permits for alterations, additions and repairs totaled $52,563,164 during those months, as compared with $40,028,701 for the same period of 1933.

Operation of title I of the national housing act, providing for insurance of loans made by private lending institutions for modernization and repair, began in August, 1934. It is pointed out, also, that the totals compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics represent property reconditioning activity which entails the granting of permits only and fail to take into account a greater proportion of work on homes and business properties for which building permits are not required.

December Repair Figures Drop.

Additions, alterations and repairs reported last month by 750 identical cities totaled $10,104,576, against $10,351,234 for December, 1933, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This is a decline of $246,658, or 2.3 per cent. The decline in New York City alone, however, was $1,301,999, or 44.6 per cent, sufficient to make the difference between plus and minus for the country as a whole.

Six out of the nine sections of the country showed a gain in December over November—New England, 30 per cent; East North Central, 38.1 per cent; West North Central, 31.4 per cent; West South Central, 29.8 per cent; Mountain States, 72.2 per cent; Pacific States, 28.4 per cent. Three sections showed a decline—Middle Atlantic, 30.6 per cent; South Atlantic, 15.7 per cent; East South Central, 20.1 per cent.

Striking gains for last month over December, 1933, were reported by cities of all classes in all sections of the country, Los Angeles leading with a gain of $282,699, or 127 per cent.

Among the cities in the Northern areas of the country which reported exceptional gains were Burlington, Vt., $53,330 for last month against $2,800 for the same month last year; Niagara Falls, N. Y., $20,889 against $8,435; Binghamton, N. Y., $55,396 against $19,871; Peabody, Mass., $52,025 against zero; Duluth, Minn., $33,585 against $13,125; Wausau, Wis., $18,500 against zero; Boise, Idaho, $12,503 against $3,844; Missoula, Mont., $12,300 against zero.

Big Gain in Cumberland, Md.

Among the cities in other sections of the country which also reported unusual gains were Kingston, Pa., $31,700 against $1,000; Waterbury, Conn., $55,400 against $1,450; Wilmington, Del., $49,098 against $8,634; Albuquerque, N. Mex., $39,867 against $4,701; Palo Alto, Calif., $31,010 against $1,450; Spokane, Wash., $16,270 against $3,640; Norwood, Ohio, $41,000 against $500; St. Joseph, Mo., $21,700 against $3,660; Cumberland, Md., $21,844 against $200; Charleston, S. C., $14,697 against $2,595; Little Rock, Ark., $48,261 against $5,653; Sioux City, Iowa, $35,150 against $3,435; Houston, Tex., $34,040 against $3,415.

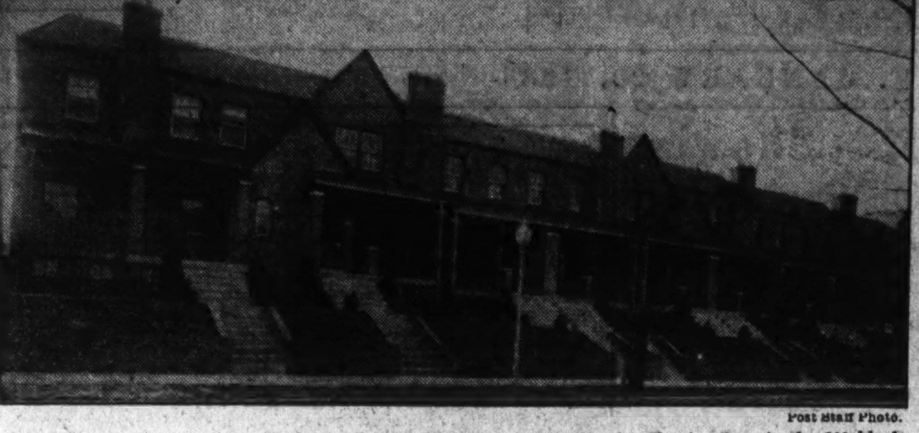
Installations, which include built-in equipment eligible for modernization loans, are reported by comparatively few cities.

Cincinnati led the list in this item with a volume of $150,075, while New York City reported only $120,445. Des Moines, Iowa, reported $82,365 against only $9,920 for additions, alterations and repairs; Washington, $57,890; Indianapolis, $37,453; Chicago, $27,685; Denver, $25,700; Philadelphia, $20,560, and San Francisco, $19,177.

Varnish Your Old Trunk.

If your steamer trunk or wardrobe trunk looks shabby when you're preparing for a holiday, give it a coat of clear varnish. It will make the trunk look like new, prolong its life and make it waterproof. A band of bright enamel will assist in identifying your luggage.

Large Presentation by J. Charles Shapiro, Inc.



Post Staff Photo.

Part of a group of 20 new studio homes recently completed by J. Charles Shapiro, Inc., in the 200 block of Emerson street northwest, and being presented by that corporation. The sample house is located at 220 Emerson street northwest.

Many Offices AreTaken Here For This Year

Washington, Shoreham and Albee Buildings Report Income.

A total annual income of $125,093.85 on new and renewed leases of space in the Washington, Shoreham and Albee office buildings was reported last week by the office of Weaver Brothers, Inc., managing agents of these large office structures. Total annual income on new leases amounted to $38,003.13 while that on renewals was $87,090.72.

New leases of space in the Washington Building negotiated since October 1, were for the Combustion Engineering Co., the National Code Authority for the motor vehicle maintenance trade and the Federal Reserve Board of the United States Government.

New leases of space in the Shoreham Building negotiated during the past three and a half months were for Charles D. Barney & Co., brokers; Harold Frick, Home Life Insurance Co., and E. J. Walsh & Son, insurance; J. J. Whelan, architect; the E. O. Patterson Health Club; Luigi Cerra, barber shop; Reed, Smith, Shaw & McClay, lawyers; Robert Draper, reporter; John J. Sirica, lawyer, and General Electric Co.

In the Albee Building, new leases of space have been made to Mager & Gougelman, Inc., manufacturers of artificial eyes; the National Recovery Administration; the Pharmaceutical and Bological Code Authority; C. W. Smith, photographic studio, and a penthouse lease to Warren Usrey.

Renewals of leases of space in the Washington Building since October 1, were made by Raymond J. Sell, manufacturer of frozen custard; Weaver Bros., Inc., real estate; George M. Ferris & Co., investments; J. E. Fouts, chief of the division of insolvent National banks, U. S. Treasury Department and Julius Sinker, patent attorney.

In the Abee Building renewals of leases were made by the John Hancock Mutual Insurance Co. and the insurance office of Arthur W. Defendefer; the newspaper offices of the New York Journal of Commerce, Mark L. Goodwin and Clarence L. Linz and the law office of Simon Michelet.

During the past three and a half months, renewals of space in the Shoreham Building were made by George E. Elliott, lawyer; the ticket and traffic office of Eastern Air Lines; the law firms of Hamel, Park & Saunders; Donovan, Bond & Leisure, and Lyons, Cohen, Watters & Baldridge; Loomis, Sayles & Co., investments; a branch office of Western Union Telegraph Co., a sales office of General Electric Co. and the New York Life Insurance Co.

Door With Full Length Mirror Is Convenience

A door with a full-length mirror is a convenience in a home or apartment where there is insufficient space for a dressing table with a large mirror. It also is popular as guest-room equipment when milady entertains at tea or bridge. Such building equipment, if included in a property improvement project, is eligible for an insured modernization loan under the national housing act.

President

Harris & Ewing.

JAMES McD. SHEA, president of the Building Owners and Managers Association of the District of Columbia, who has been elected president of the Middle Atlantic Conference of the national association.

Morgan House Is Called Ideal In Floor Plan

Example of Modernization and Home Renovizing Is Exhibited.

As an example of present-day modernization and home renovizing, Morgan E. Morgan is presenting today a house with an ideal floor plan at 6519 Eighth street northwest, between Underwood and Van Buren streets, for $8,750, with terms.

The house, open all day today and daily from 3 to 9 p. m., is noted for the generous size of its rooms and floor plan. It contains eight rooms, including five large bedrooms, an extra large, screened sleeping porch and the newest of kitchen equipment with Oxford cabinets.

All equipment of the home is brand-new and of the latest design. There are wallpaper, hardware, electric fixtures and the dwelling is newly painted inside and out.

The house has a two-car garage, cement front porch, new sidewalks and is abutted by paved streets. Situated on an artistically landscaped lot, the residence is described as "a revelation in home modernization," and an inspection of it is invited.

Quick-Setting Mortar Advisable in Winter

The hardening of mortar is greatly affected by temperature, and freezing should be avoided if possible. However, satisfactory work has been done in temperatures below freezing with special cements, which produce considerable heat during the process of setting. Mortar, used for the laying of brick, stone, and other masonry work during freezing weather, should have quick-setting qualities.

Shea Is Named Regional Head Of Association

Two Other Washingtonians Honored at Meeing in Baltimore.

James McD. Shea, president of the Building Owners and Managers Association of the District of Columbia, was elected president of the Middle Atlantic Conference of the national association in Baltimore last week. T. D. Carson, president of the Washington Properties, was elected a member of the executive committee, and Stacy M. Reed, of C. A. Snow Co., Washington, D. C., was appointed chairman of the apartment house division. This conference is composed of associations in Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Wilmington, Trenton and Pittsburgh.

The meeting also designated Washington as the convention city for January, 1936.

Reports showed general improvement of rental conditions in New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Baltimore and Washington. Among the smaller size apartments the vacancy does not exceed 10 per cent and in most of them was less than 5 per cent, it was reported, while in larger apartments the vacancy in all cities continues quite high, in some cases being around 20 or 30 per cent.

There has also been improvement, although slight, in the occupancy in office buildings, Washington having the lowest vacancy in both apartments and commercial office space, the reports said.

Others from Washington who attended the conference were Thomas A. Butt, Maurice Griest, Selwyn Powers and Leonard W. Rice.

Log Cabins to Rent May Be Profitable

If you have a wooded tract of land, a log cabin for rental in the summer may be a profitable investment. Trees of from 6 to 10 inches are usually employed, although larger ones may be used if a more rugged effect is desired.

If it is intended to use logs with the bark peeled the trees may be cut down at any time (preferably in the spring). If, however, logs with bark on them are to be used the trees should be cut in the late fall or winter before the sap starts to flow freely in the spring.

All ends, knots, peeled surfaces and scores should be treated with a chemical wood preservative, such as cresote, and in the use of this the Government has prepared Farm Bulletin, No. 744. Moreover, there are bulletins No. 1582 and 1472 prepared by the Bureau of Entomology which warn against the destruction by insects.

FHA Standard In Construction Is Placed High

Good Quality Materials Are Insisted Upon for Mortgages.

The use of good quality materials, both in actual construction and in equipment, will be insisted upon by the Federal Housing Administration before it insures home mortgages submitted to it under the terms of Title II of the National Housing Act.

In keeping with its policy of encouraging the development of housing on a high plane, the administration has set forth minimum construction standards which must be maintained by builders of new homes, and must be met by owners of existing homes, before long-term mortgage insurance will be given approval.

Among stipulations set forth in the regulations are these: That "all exterior metal work which is subject to corrosion shall be adequately protected by rust-inhibiting paint . . ." and that all exterior wood surfaces shall be similarly protected. The requirements also cover adequate plumbing, roofing, foundations, construction, etc.

In taking this action the administration emphasizes that it must, of necessity, take all precautions to see that the security for the loan is properly protected. The mortgage facilities may be made available, it is pointed out, only to those properties whose prospects of continued utility are sufficiently good to give assurance of their enduring as sound investments throughout the life of the mortgage.

In insisting upon the proper application of durable paint as a protection against the deterioration of the properties on which it insures mortgages, the FHA gives emphasis once more to the importance of strengthening investments by safeguarding exposed surfaces with high grade paint.

In similar fashion the Home Owners' Loan Corporation prescribes protection for the homes on which it has loaned money. In the "Master Specifications" booklet of the Reconditioning Division of the HOLC, the following requirement appears: "All painting materials and all varnish products used for either exterior or interior work shall be the best brands of the product available."

Hints on Choosing Radiator Paint

Metallic Variety Has Lesser Radiating Power.

When painting radiators, one of two kinds of paint should be used—a metallic paint, one in which the pigment consists of small flakes of metal, such as aluminum and bronze paint, and nonmetallic paint, one in which the pigment consists of oxides or other compounds of the metals, such as white lead paints in any color.

The radiating power of the top coat of paint or exposed surface determines the amount of heat the radiator will give. Metallic paint has the lesser radiating power. If this paint is used it is equivalent to removing approximately one-sixth of the radiator. If metallic paint is already on the radiator, addition of nonmetallic paint is equal to adding approximately one-sixth more to the radiator. It is not necessary to scrape off the existing paint before applying the new because it is the outside coat that governs the radiation.

If one room receives too much heat and another one not enough, paint the former with metallic and the latter with nonmetallic paint. For further and more technical explanation of this subject write to the Department of Commerce, National Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C., for letter Circular L. C.-263.

With Boss & Phelps

Harris & Ewing.

CAPT. JAMES S. DOUGLAS, JR., who has become associated with the sales department of the office of Boss & Phelps, realtors.

J. S. Douglas, Jr., Joins Boss&Phelps

James S. Douglas, jr., who has become associated with the sales department of Boss & Phelps, is of the fifth generation of his family which has occupied continuously its present home in Alexandria, Va. He was deputy city treasurer of Alexandria, and assistant cashier of the Citizens National Bank of that city prior to the World War.

Mr. Douglas was commissioned a captain of infantry at the First Officer's Training Camp at Fort Myer, Va., in 1917, serving with the Eighteenth Division overseas for more than a year and commanding a company and battalion.

His post-war service included that of aid de camp to the commanding general of the Philippine department in 1922-1924.

Progress Is Made In Prefabrication

Panels of Mosaic Concrete Latest Invention.

Prefabrication of walls for houses is simplifying winter building. The more nearly complete the walls of a structure are built in factories—so that the house construction becomes an "assembling" job—the more independent a builder is of weather conditions.

This prefabrication of walls has made much progress recently. Frame "sections" have been factory built for years. So have concrete and composition units, and more recently, wall sections made of brick ready for assembly into finished buildings. The latest invention in this line are panels of architectural mosaic concrete, prefabricated in a studio complete with door and window frames.

From the standpoint of winter building, the greatest advantage of such units lies in the fact that when they are assembled in place and the roof covered, the house is inclosed so that the interior work can be easily completed, regardless of weather conditions.

New
Brick Residence
3307 Military Rd.
Chevy Chase, D. C.
REDUCED TO
$12,500

Three bedrooms (all twin bed size), two tiled baths, recreation room, celotexed third floor. Electric refrigeration, built-in cabinets and breakfast alcove.

Open—Heated, Lighted

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.
5520 Conn. Ave. Cleve. 2300

In Beautiful Chevy Chase, Md.
PRICED EXCEPTIONALLY LOW

- New Gas Refrigerator
- Wooded Lot
- 6 Rooms
- Garage
- Modern Kitchen
- Modern Bath

121
Leland
St.

NEW-HOUSE CONDITION
Between the Chevy Chase and Columbia Country Clubs, on a beautiful wooded lot 200 ft. deep is this large six-room home, which sold for many thousand dollars above this price. There are six large rooms, bath and garage; also large attic and modern basement. The kitchen is modern and has gas refrigeration. The entire house has been put in new condition.
Open all day Sunday and each afternoon in the week.

PRICED AT
$9,950

PHILLIPS & CANBY, Inc.
Na. 4600 Investment Bldg.

UNUSUAL!
3846 Macomb St.

Acclaimed by everyone who has inspected it as the outstanding home of the times. Architectural features that are usually found only in the higher-priced homes. Four bedrooms, two baths, slate roof, large yard. The third floor is insulated with Johns-Manville insulation, completely plastered and finished, and makes an ideal playroom. The house is equipped with automatic heat, and the yard contains over 7,100 square feet.

Drive out Connecticut or Wisconsin Ave. to Macomb St., turn left to 3846.

FRANK S. PHILLIPS
927 15th St. DI. 1411.

$12,750
LARGE BRICK HOME
1725 LAMONT
ST. N.W.
MT. PLEASANT

One of the finest homes ever offered at a modest price in this convenient and popular section. A semi-detached brick home perfectly reconditioned and newly equipped having five big bright bedrooms, three baths, back stairway, bright kitchen, butler's pantry, large living and dining rooms, is perfectly situated on a large lot facing south with pretty shrubbery and a garage. See it by all means.

OPEN TODAY ONLY
R.M.HOOKER
Tower Bldg. Me. 2663

Amazing . . . Spectacular!
Biron Bros.' New
STUDIO HOMES

That's what you will say when you see these new Sheridan Park homes! Beamed ceiling living room with fireplace; new step-up dining room; 3 master bedrooms; 2 colorful baths; front and rear stairways; built-in garage; ELECTRIC HEALTH KITCHEN with two-toned cabinets and electric refrigerator; these are a few of the up-to-the-minute features!

1351 Sheridan St.

• Electric • Kitchen •

However, the "feature-of-features" is the RECREATION ROOM, with its solid wood paneled walls, spacious dance floor, raised orchestra platform and private bar. Here is the smart, logical rendezvous for any and all social activities, such as dances, card parties, etc.

To reach the property, drive out 16th Street N. W. to Sheridan Street, and right on Sheridan to homes. Open daily, 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

BEITZELL
Tower Bldg.
Phone DIst. 3100

$9,850
Open—Lighted—Heated
All Day Today
Weekdays 2 to 9 P. M.

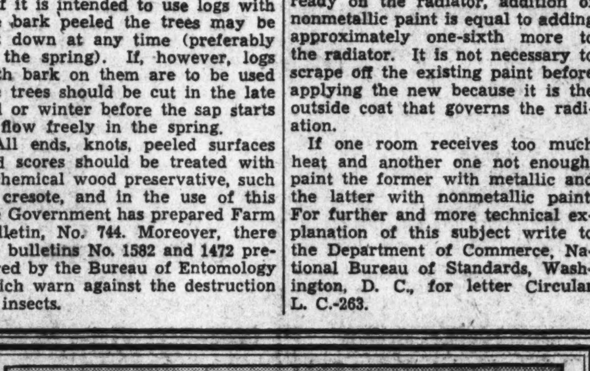
BEAUTIFUL VIRGINIA HOME

One of 9 Distinctive modern homes which have just been finished in GOLF CLUB MANOR, the neighborhood Beautiful. All homes are d-i-f-f-e-r-e-n-t, each has two de luxe baths. Studio, Center-Hall, English, French and Colonial houses await your inspection. Splendid wooded lots, minimum frontage 75 feet, all assessments paid. Be sure to inspect.

GOLF CLUB MANOR
THE NEIGHBORHOOD BEAUTIFUL

Drive across Key Bridge, out Lee Highway, 1 miles (to traffic light), turn right on Glebe Road, 1½ miles to sign and properties on East View Drive

REALTY ASSOCIATES, INC.
1506 K Street Realtors NAtional 1438



The BUY of 1935!
The Washington Post MODEL HOME
In Glover Park
2454 39th St. N.W.
Furnished by The Hecht Co.
Built by B. H. GRUVER

$10,500

Modern Gas Appliances through the cooperation of the WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT CO.

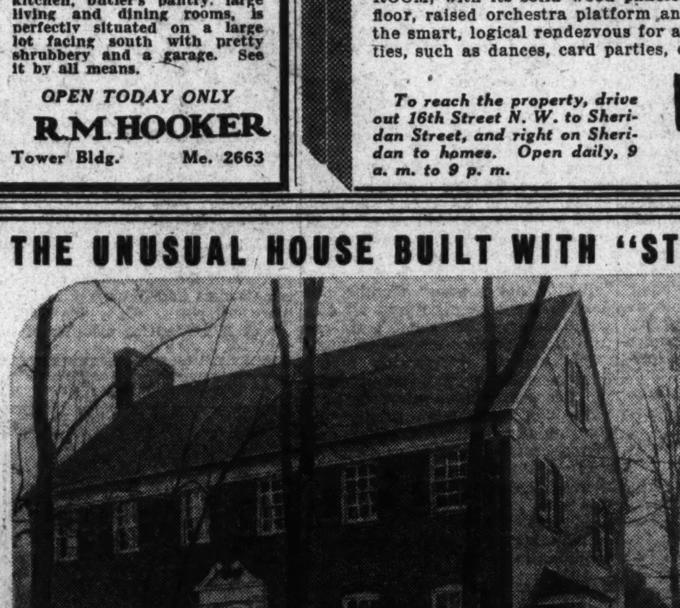
Open Daily and Sunday Until 9 P. M.

See this unusual exhibit home—one of a new group of 20-ft. all brick homes of 8 rooms, 2 baths and recreation room. B. H. GRUVER construction is your guarantee of permanence of value and lasting satisfaction. Select your home today. Homes are insulated with Johns-Manville rock wool. Baths and kitchen feature the very latest equipment. Westinghouse refrigeration. Gas furnace. Scores of features that you will not find in homes at the price. Select location just 10 minutes drive to Dupont Circle.

Drive out Wisconsin Ave. to Calvert St., turn left to 39th St. and houses.

Owner B. H. GRUVER Builder
Investment Bldg. NAtional 1737

THE UNUSUAL HOUSE BUILT WITH "STRAN STEEL"



FINAL DAY TO INSPECT
"Avoncrest"
4962 QUEBEC ST.
SPRING VALLEY
Designed and Built by
W. C. & A. N. MILLER

Decorated by WESLEY HEIGHTS SHOP
Furnished by POTTHAST BROS. Baltimore, Md.
Accessories by BROWN TEA POT
Rugs by KESHISHIAN
Linen by JEAN MATOU

MODERN ALL GAS CONVENIENCES BY THE WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT COMPANY

This is the last day to inspect "Avoncrest," the Miller-built home that is the talk of all who have visited it. If you want to see the very latest innovations in home building—including modern "Stran Steel" framing—drive out today.

"AVONCREST" OPEN 10 A. M. TILL 9 P. M. THIS SUNDAY ONLY

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
1119 17th Street Northwest District 4464

Live in Spring Valley
THE GARDEN OF BEAUTIFUL HOMES

Drive Out
TO SPRING VALLEY
TODAY

Your taste for beauty will revel in the solidly constructed Miller-built homes in Spring Valley, and the lovely rolling landscape and wooded vistas that provide a superb home setting for this convenient nearby community.

Realtors Seek Stabilization From Congress

National Association Meets This Week at Houston, Tex.

Action to be asked of the present Congress to complete the steps the Government has already taken for the liquefaction of the mortgage and the stabilization of real estate mortgage credit will be discussed at the annual business meeting of the Nation Association of Real Estate Boards, to be held this week at the Rice Hotel, Houston, Tex.

The meeting will have before it:

1. The whole great national program for housing advance, looking to (a) filling important gaps left in the long-term credit structure; (b) guiding urban rebuilding and particularly new home building.

2. State tax modernization for real estate relief. Reports will come before the meeting of specific legislation to be sought in at least 35 States.

3. Proposed market study, on a scale never before attempted, to guide the business of real estate.

4. Professional advancement in the following specialized fields: Brokerage, property management, appraisal, mortgage finance, land development and home building, industrial property, farm brokerage and management.

5. Closer and stronger organization for real estate boards and for real estate.

President Hugh Potter, Houston, will open discussion of matters now actively concerning real estate at the opening general session of the annual meeting, Thursday.

Mortgages a Problem.

Repairing the national mortgage structure will be a principal subject of the general sessions of Friday morning, January 25, at which J. Howard Ardrey, deputy administrator, FHA, will discuss the subject, the talk to be followed by an opportunity for questions. "What About Real Estate Taxes?" and "Reorganization of Local Real Estate Boards" will be the further subject of this session.

The association's program of activity for 1935 will be outlined at the concluding general sessions, Friday afternoon, January 25, by Walter S. Schmidt, Cincinnati, president-elect. Following this, President Potter, at the business session of the convention, will call for reports from Edward A. McDougall, New York, chairman of the committee on housing, who will present proposals for housing advance and from Delbert S. Wenzlick, St. Louis, chairman of the committee on market study, who is working out details for this proposed new stabilization factor for coming real estate activity.

Important proposals for professional advancement in various fields of the real estate business will come before the specialized institutes and divisions of the association in simultaneous meetings of these bodies to be held Wednesday afternoon and Thursday morning of convention week.

Schmidt to Be President.

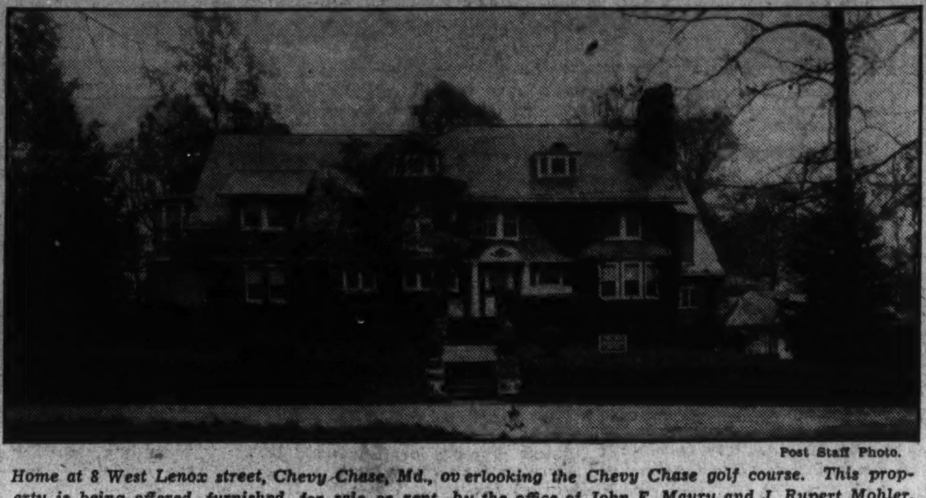
Formal installation of Mr. Schmidt as president, of other officers of the association and heads of its institutes and divisions will take place at a banquet to be held Friday evening. A dinner meeting of the American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers and a dinner meeting of the new Institute of real estate management will also be features of the meeting.

The annual international Realtor Golf Tournament will be held on the links of the famous River Oaks Country Cub on Saturday, January 26. On Saturday evening, convention delegates will leave Houston for an all-expense post-convention trip to Mexico City, reservations for which are now being received. The realtor party, who will be officially welcomed in Mexico City January 29, will make an eight-day exploration of the capital's ancient and picturesque environs, returning to San Antonio, February 7.

Changes in Bathroom Made Inexpensively

The bathroom is one room that is quick to show its age. Yet it is a room that can be changed inexpensively. Modernize the old walls, floors, install new lighting fixtures, bathtub, curtains and shower curtain in harmonizing colors. If you have enough room, partition off a corner into a shower stall or an additional closet for linens. Possibly a dressing table could be built in, too.

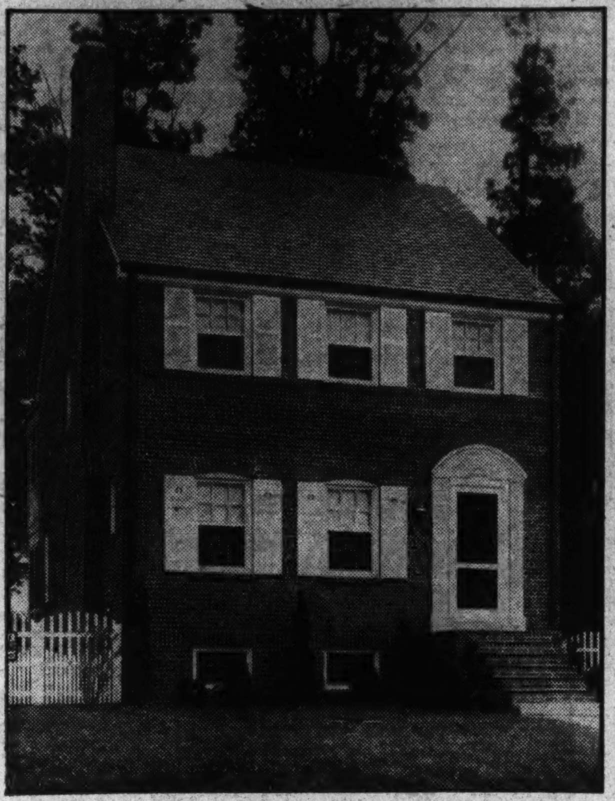
Residential Offering by Maury & Mohler



Post Staff Photo.

Home at 8 West Lenox street, Chevy Chase, Md., overlooking the Chevy Chase golf course. This property is being offered, furnished, for sale or rent, by the office of John F. Maury and J. Rupert Mohler, jr., realtors. It is admirably adapted for entertaining.

Saunders Co. Sells This Home



Post Staff Photo.

Home at 5733 Nebraska avenue northwest, sold to J. Stanley Long, insurance man, through the office of William H. Saunders Co., Inc., This house was one of The Washington Post model group in Chevy Chase, D. C.

Addition of Rooms Is Inexpensive

Attic and Cellar Space Can Be Utilized.

Few people realize that once a house has been built, any rooms added on later are done so at practically no cost. In the first place, if you have an attic fit only for moths and bats, you are actually wasting money on it.

Your furnace is heating it—you're paying taxes on it—all the facilities for lighting it are on hand. Why not redeem this waste space and convert it into a pleasant guest room or study? Wallboard, insulating board or wood can be applied right over the studs and finished attractively with Paintoe stain.

The same waste space exists in the cellar, which, in the modern American home, is no longer a burial ground for lawnmowers and coal bins, but a recreation room or rathskellar.

Hints to Amateur Painters.

Don't thin paint or clean brushes near a gas flame. Don't use inferior brushes that leave a trail of bristles in their wake. Don't use a new brush on the finishing coat. Break it in on the priming coat. Don't forget that varnish and enamel brushes should be cleaned with turpentine, and shellac brushes should be cleaned with denatured alcohol.

Building Loan Gains Reported By Friedlander

League President Thinks Credit Congestion Is At an End.

I. Friedlander, of Houston, Tex., president of the United States Building and Loan League and chairman of the advisory council of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, who is in the city for the meeting of the council tomorrow, declared yesterday that conditions in building and loan associations were improving noticeably throughout the country.

"There is a very definite upward trend in the building and loan and savings and loan field," Mr. Friedlander said, "and those in close touch with conditions feel that at last the log-jam that has clogged the flow of money through these thrift and home-financing instintutions for the past three years has been broken.

"Collections are once more coming in freely and the institutions, in turn, are striking out on broad and aggressive lending campaigns designed to meet fully the needs of those desiring mortgage money in their respective communities. Many attribute the easier collections to the announcement of the cessation of HOLC loans, the anticipation of which in many cases has induced the borrower with an income and capacity to pay, to stop all payments to his local institutions while his application was pending with the Government agency."

Home Banks "Indispensable."

Mr. Friedlander declared that the 12 Federal Home Loan Banks were moving steadily ahead on a sound and constructive program and were proving a valuable adjunct to the field of home finance.

"In the three years of their existence," he said, "the banks have become indispensable in the regulation of supply and demand for home mortgage funds. There are times in almost every locality when the demand exceeds the supply of mortgage credit and at such times the local institutions are now able to borrow from the Home Loan Bank of their district and, in most cases, meet all legitimate demands in this way."

Figures Show Record.

He pointed out that the Federal Home Loan Banks are not only paying their own expenses and those of the Federal board, but, according to a recent announcement of the board, have returned to the Government in dividend payments, $2,121,532.97 on its original subscription to the stock of the banks, in addition to dividend payments to their members of $457,560.82.

"This is a remarkable record from every point of view," Mr. Friedlander declared, "and one that speaks volumes for the stability and management of the local savings and loan institutions which make up practically the entire membership of the Federal Home Loan Bank System."

While here, Mr. Friedlander will confer with Edward C. Baltz, a director of the United States Building and Loan League, and other building and loan leaders of the District.

R. L. McKeever Sale

Post Staff Photo.

Business building at 522 Tenth street northwest, sold for the National Savings & Trust Co. and other trustees to the Stockwood Investment Co. through the office of the Robert L. McKeever Co.

Look at Your Home With Guest's Eyes

Comparison to Neighbors Will Reveal Needs.

When looking at your home do so through the critical eyes of a passerby or guest. Some afternoon walk out in front of your house and try to visualize what it really looks like, not what you imagine it does.

First the roof. How does it compare with your neighbor's? Are your shingles faded and curling, with some missing? Why not protect yoursef against the rigors of winter by covering over the old roof with a layer of new shingles?

Be sure that you pick a color and pattern to match your home, handhewn ones if your home is Colonial—dark blues and grays and blacks if your walls are dark—light green and brown if your walls are light.

New Type Wall Board Available.

A new type of wall board is available now that can be applied over curved surfaces. It can be cut with an ordinary saw and nailed without drilling.

U. S. Purchases Large Garage At 18th and E

Deal Adds 4,260 Square Feet for Site of Interior Building.

More progress in assembly of the site for the new United States Department of Interior was shown last week. Another step in the assembly was revealed in announcement of the sale to the Government of a large brick garage in the rear of the former General Accounting Office Building at the southwest corner of Eighteenth and E streets northwest.

The property, which has been used as a Government garage, was sold for William S. Brown, Falls Church, Va., for a consideration of $22,200 through the office of Boss & Phelps, realtors.

Acquisition of this property gives the Government an additional 4,260 square feet for the site of the Department of Interior Building which will be bounded by B, E, Eighteenth and Nineteenth streets northwest.

The Boss & Phelps organization has been actively identified with acquisition of land for the Federal building program in Washington. The first sale made on the Pennsylvania avenue side of the Federal building triangle was made by this office.

It was that of the former President Theater Building which stood on the south side of Pennsylvania avenue, between Tenth and Eleventh streets northwest. This property is now part of the site of the Internal Revenue Bureau Building.

Boss & Phelps also acquired for the Government the first land under the Keyes-Elliott bill for the Federal building program in Southwest Washington.

Small Size Heating Systems on Market

The Federal Housing Administration reports that modernization loans which it is insuring, are making it possible for home owners to replace large, bulky, and obsolete heating units, often located in the center of the basement.

New, improved and efficient heating units of comparatively small size and compactness, are available, which can be conveniently placed in the basement so that a larger portion of the basement can be used for various purposes.

—PRE-SHOWING—
New Brick Detached
Chevy Chase Home
6113 32nd Pl. N.W.

Facing large estate and containing 6 large bright rooms and two beautiful baths. Finished attic in all reality a lovely bedroom. ALL-ELECTRIC HEALTH KITCHEN. Large recreation room with open fireplace. Oil heat. Lot 50x137, with brick garage. An inspection will convince you that this house is priced to sell quickly.

Open and Heated All Day

Drive out Connecticut avenue to Chevy Chase Circle, go East from circle on Rittenhouse street to Thirty-second pl., then left (North) one-fourth block.

METZLER—*Realtor*
1106 Vt. Ave. DIst. 8600
Sunday and Nights AD. 0620

A NEW HOME

4815 Leland St.

Here is a new home that you will agree is the best buy of the new year in its price class. Brick construction, five lovely rooms, open fireplace, electric kitchen, hot-water heat, slate roof, basement, large, attic, lot 58x100, garage. In a select, restricted community of all detached homes.

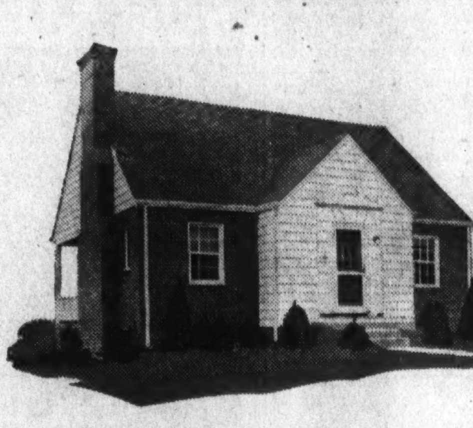
$7,250

Directions—Out Wisconsin ave. to Leland St., left to Property.

CYRUS KEISER, Jr.
5211 Wis. Ave. CL. 5371

SOUTH WOODSIDE PARK

NO. 435 CEDAR ROAD



An Early Spring Value That'll Cost Hundreds of Dollars More to Duplicate Later On

A Colonial home of brick and timber construction. From basement to roof it's an outstanding example of the values made possible by our large scale building operations. In the same breath we remind you that costs of material and labor are constantly rising, so use your own judgment as to what a duplicate of this home will bring later on.

Entrance foyer is flanked by two large closets. Studio living room has tapestry brick fireplace topped off with Colonial mantel. French glass doors lead to covered outside sun porch. A bank of windows admits floods of southern sunshine into the attractive dining room. Large kitchen has every modern convenience including full size factory-built cabinets and mechanical refrigeration.

Two bedrooms, wood-paneled clubroom with adjoining lavatory, 2-car built-in garage, storage attic and many closets are other highlights of careful planning.

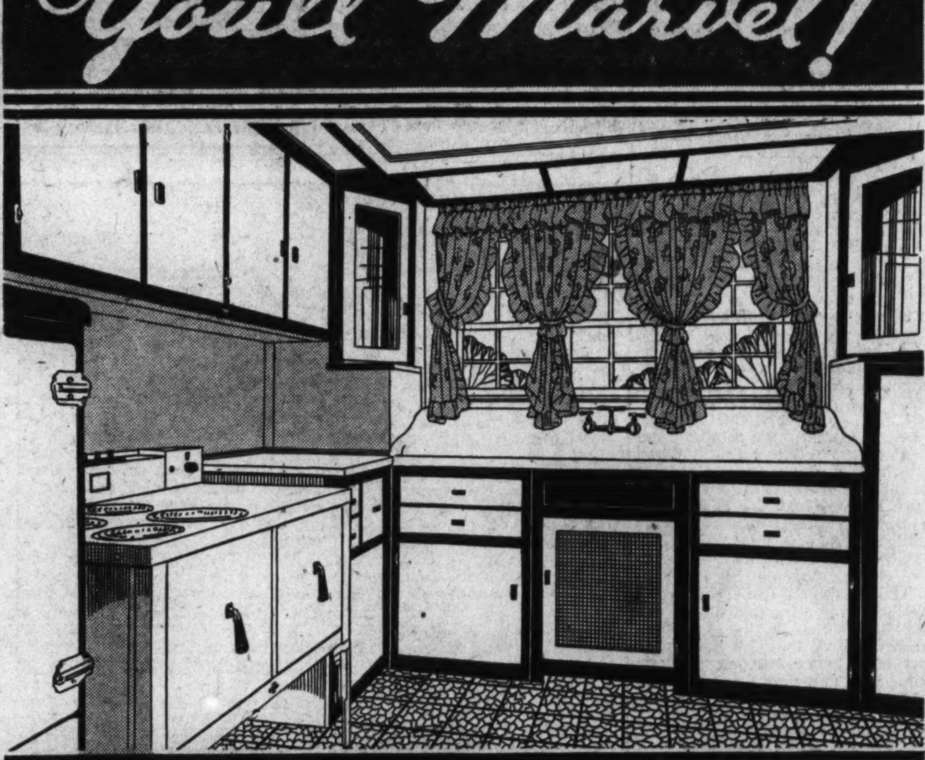
$8,350

DIRECTIONS: Turn right from Georgia Avenue traffic light in Silver Spring, continuing on Colesville Pike to Toll House Tavern, Dale Drive and homes in South Woodside Park.

NORTH WASHINGTON Realty Company Inc.

7906 Georgia Ave. E. BROOKE LEE, President. SHepherd 2400

You'll Marvel!



AT THIS MARVELOUS KITCHEN

IN THE MOST
MARVELOUS
HOMES YOU HAVE EVER SEEN
at $8,850
NEW 1935 STUDIO HOMES

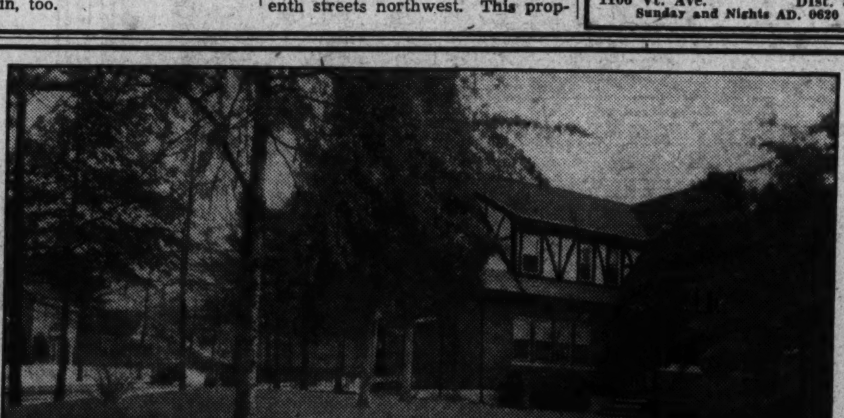
Exhibit Home
THIS IS AN Electric KITCHEN HEALTH HOME
220 EMERSON ST. N.W.
Beautifully Furnished

- Studio living room. Beamed ceiling. Beautiful open fireplace.
- Modern Health Kitchen.
- Indirect lighting. Original mirrored effects, latest electric fixtures.
- Three colorful spacious bedrooms, all with outside ventilation.
- A bathroom entirely original in color and design. Set like a stage. Triple mirrored vanity with built-in cabinet; in all, a bath fit for a $50,000 home.
- A Neptune recreation room; a new 1935 social room with captain's bridge, bar, open fireplace, bathroom adjoining. Truly a marvelous place to entertain your friends.
- Fully weatherstripped and screened.
- Furred wall construction.
- All brick. High elevation.
- Many other exclusive features.

Open 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. Daily And Sunday

J. Chas. Shapiro
Owner INC. *Builder*
1508 K St. N.W. NAt. 4886

Drive out Kansas Ave. or 5th St. N.W. to Emerson and turn right direct to home.



6129 BROAD BRANCH ROAD N.W.
$16,950

Located in ever-desirable Chevy Chase, convenient to schools, stores, churches and transportation, this spacious seven-room and two-bath home on a beautifully landscaped 100 foot front lot is indeed an outstanding value.

Four large bedrooms, two well appointed baths, first floor lavatory, complete bath for servant in basement, oil heat.

Here is an opportunity for a smart investor to purchase an excellent piece of property at a price well below its cost of reproduction.

ORIGINALLY SOLD FOR MANY THOUSAND MORE
OPEN—LIGHTED—HEATED 10 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, INC.
916 15th St. *Realtors* MEt. 1143

Be Sure and see these
1935 HOMES
NOW

THREE REAL
HOME VALUES

5421 30TH PLACE N.W.
$11,950

If you are in search of a lovely brick home in a charming Chevy Chase, D. C., home community you will find that an opportunity to enjoy all the comforts of home presents itself upon the ownership of this home which may be reached by driving out Connecticut Avenue to Military Road, right to 30th Place.

Open Daily 10 A. M. to 9 P. M.

5014 Kans. Ave. N.W.
$8,950

This home, which has been thoroughly renovized and in "new house" condition, contains six spacious rooms and bath, heated sun parlor and a built-in garage. Needless to say that all the conveniences desired by the modern housewife are available. It is easily reached by driving out Georgia Avenue to Kansas Avenue to home.

Open Daily 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.

626 POWHATAN ST. N.W.
$8,350

Here is a lovely semidetached brick residence with one of the ever-popular Electric Health Kitchens. It contains three fine bedrooms with tile bath, built-in tub and shower; built-in garage; oil heat; fireplace in living room, and last but not least, a large landscaped lawn for the kiddies to play on when spring comes again. Drive out 7th Street to homes at corner of Powhatan Street.

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Drive on Slums Seen Spurring Building Trade

Activity in Higher Price Field Is Predicted by Architect Leader.

Federal housing activity in behalf of low income workers will stir private capital to seek investment in projects for the more highly paid groups, according to M. H. Furbring, of Memphis, Tenn., vice president of the American Institute of Architects.

In Congress support of slum clearance and rebuilding lies the greatest hope for the revival of the building industry, declares Mr. Furbringer, reporting studies which show that the rehabilitation of blighted areas is financially attractive and socially essential.

"Originally conceived entirely as a reemployment measure, the rebuilding of our slum areas is now generally acknowledged as of the utmost importance to social development as well as being economically sound.

"When careful investigations establish the potential occupants as sufficient in number to rent the houses to be erected for them, and if the accommodations are built within the rent range they can afford to pay, there is every reasonable assumption that the investment will be amortized over the period of time which the Government has set.

Development Foreseen.

"When this fact has been established and proved for the low-income group, it will surely follow that private capital can be induced to invest in housing developments for the groups in the next higher income brackets and the safety of the investment having been established, a lower rate of return will be accepted.

"Many of our cities have blighted areas too far removed for business or commercial development which could be rebuilt to provide modern and adequate living facilities within walking distance of the place of employment of large numbers of clerks and office and store employes who under present conditions can not afford to live in suburban neighborhoods on account of the added cost of transportation and, therefore, must occupy the obsolete and dilapidated houses which are only slightly better than those which we designate as slums.

"Recent investigations in Memphis, conducted under the direction of the Memphis Municipal Housing Commission, of which I am chairman, have convinced me that many of the occupants of our slum areas can afford and are willing to pay better rents than they do now if they could secure decent and sanitary living quarters.

Points to Slum Factors.

"These not being available they have no choice, due to other factors such as cost of transportation and proximity to employment, but to live under conditions which are a constant menace to their health, to the welfare of the community and a drain on the taxpayers for hospitalization and police and fire protection.

"Our studies reveal the desire of large numbers of people to live within walking distance of their places of employment; that the herding instinct influences their selection of neighborhood and that substandard housing conditions are accepted as their lot. The menace of crowding; lack of recreation facilities and the hazards of fire and diseases are the responsibility of the community and must be accepted for economical reasons as well as for self-preservation.

"In the comparatively short time since the national conscience awoke to the magnitude of the appalling living conditions prevailing in the slums of our cities, much progress has been made, but more remains to be done. Almost any appropriation predicated upon future amortization which the Federal Government could be induced to make would be justified if spent judiciously under competent direction.

Calls for Remedy Now.

"The need exists and the remedy must be applied soonor or later, and as unemployment is still a problem I can suggest no better method for meeting both ends than to continue, but on a larger scale, the work which has merited the approval of students for special advancement, economists and all branches of our Government."

Mr. Furbringer says that the FHA offers possibilities to architects as yet little realized by the architectural profession. "While architects' fees have generally been accepted as a legitimate item of expense in connection with commercial investments," he explains, "this has not been true in residential work and many mortgage concerns have refused to include this charge in the loan.

"The fact that the FHA does, or will do so, should convince the laymen of the justice of the architects' contentions in this regard and, no doubt, will be so accepted by loan agencies in the future."

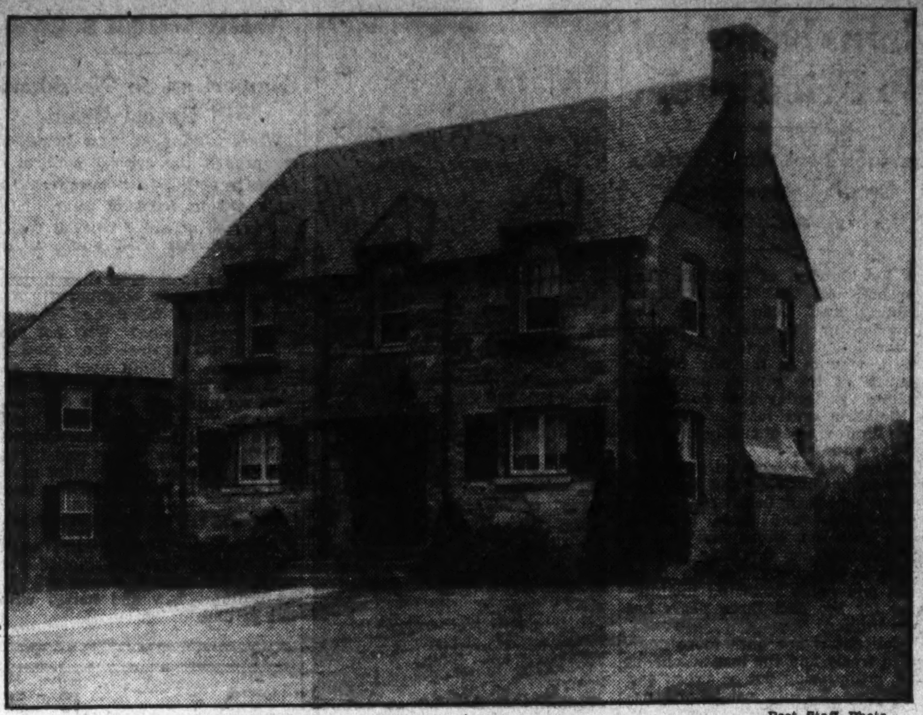
Mr. Furbringer asserts that from now on private interests and industry must assume their proportionate share of the responsibility in the program of recovery. He sees in the recent utterances of President Roosevelt "a tendency to listen to the advice and counsel of business leaders instead of those who can phrase beautiful sentences and expound elaborate theories."

Loans Are Available To Repair Heating Units

Fire statistics show there customarily is an increase in deaths and injuries due to fires during November, December and January. Such fires usually result from forcing obsolete and defective heating units beyond their capacity to properly heat a building.

Modernization loans, insurable under the national housing act, are making it possible for home owners to repair defective heating units, and to replace obsolete plants which are too small to properly heat the building during cold weather.

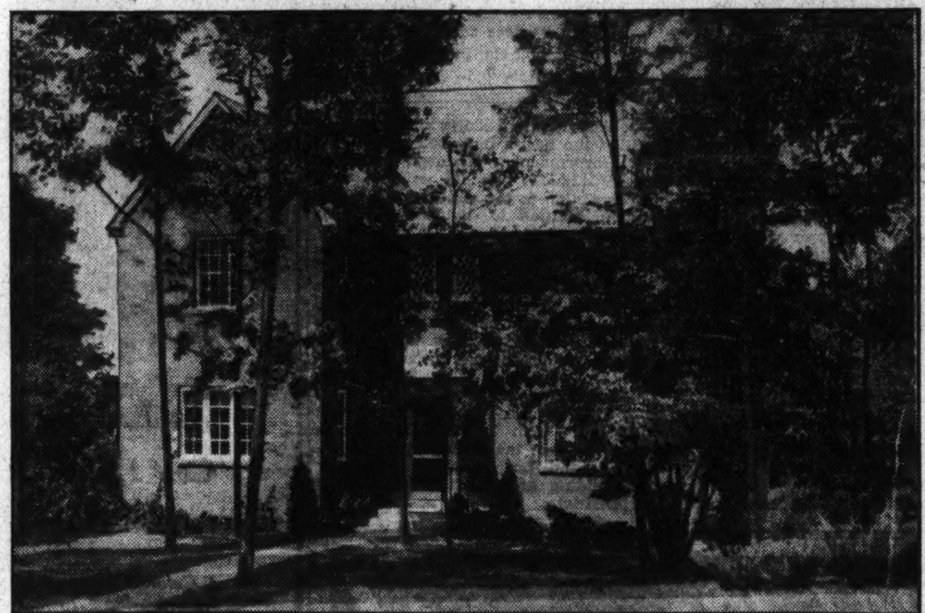
Handsome New Residence Purchased in Foxall



Post Staff Photo.

Attractive new corner home in Foxall, at 4350 P street northwest, purchased from Waverly Taylor, Inc., by Mr. and Mrs. Frank K. Logan. This home contains eight rooms and three baths, maid's room, built-in two-car garage and is situated on the edge of Foundry Branch Park.

Spring Valley Sale by W. C. & A. N. Miller



Moncure B. Berg has purchased this residence at 4939 Quebec street northwest in Spring Valley. It was designed, built and sold by W. C. & A. N. Miller.

Sustained Draft Cuts Fuel Expense

Regulation of Chimney Is Learned Easily.

A sustained uniform draft in the chimney of the house heater is an important factor in the conservation of heat and consequent saving in fuel costs, heating experts point out.

The strength of the draft, they declare, will vary on mild and cold days as well as on squally days. Sudden gusts of wind may increase the "draw" of the chimney or cause a down draft that may blow smoke or gases through an open damper. The result is an unsteady fire, which causes waste of fuel and heat.

A remedy for this condition would be to install an automatic chimney-draft regulator. This is a closely fitting door in the smoke pipe between the check damper and the chimney, pivoted and provided with an adjustable weight. The door remains closed when the draft is steady but should a gust of wind at the chimney top increase the draft the door will open and equalize the draft. A back draft down the chimney will also be taken care of by this device. In this manner a saving in fuel will be realized, due to the regularity of draft maintained in the fire box regardless of flue conditions.

Collapsible Nook New Kitchen Aid

Folding Breakfast Table Solves Space Problem.

A folding breakfast nook has been cleverly conceived as a solution for the problems of the busy wife and mother.

The contrivance consists of an attractive wall cabinet with a door, hinged at the bottom, that drops down and makes a sturdy table supported on one or two folding legs. The cabinet shelves are to be filled with breakfast dishes, electric toaster, percolator and other breakfast equipment. When breakfast is over, the unit folds out of the way, and one would never suspect that the charmingly decorated cabinet door was the family's breakfast table.

Two or three attractive breakfast chairs, finished in harmony with the cabinet, flank the latter. Luncheon and a hurried dinner can also be served at the breakfast cabinet, which may be built with part of a better housing program loan. The value of the cabinet in reducing work and making clever use of limited space is obvious.

Light Walls Radiate.

Clean water, in a dirty container, looks dirty. But clean water in white porcelain is bright and sparkling. So it is with light. With dull, dark walls, it's dim and struggling. With clean, light-painted walls, both electric bulbs and daylight spread their radiance in full strength.

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If you are interested in a home different from any ever offered in group houses you cannot afford to miss seeing these:

7 and 9 rooms, 2 baths. Gas heat. Insulated roofs. Heated garages.

Drive out Wisconsin Ave. to Calvert St., turn west 2 blocks to 39th St., turn left one block to houses.

OWNER —A. S. GARDINER— *BUILDER*
1510 K ST. N.W. NA. 0334

Congress Urged To Add Power To Housing Act

Realty Leader Proposes Discount Bank to Buy Sound Mortgages.

Legislative action by the present Congress is urgently needed to correct inherent weakness in the National Housing Act if that act and the other great steps already taken by the Government in the mortgage and housing field are to reach their real objectives, including liquidity of the mortgage, Walter S. Schmidt, Cincinnati, chairman of the committee on real estate finance of the National Association of Real Estate Boards, believes. He emphasized this at a meeting of the Illinois chapter of the American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers held in Chicago, recently. J. Howard Ardrey, deputy administrator of FHA, Frederick M. Babcock, chief of the underwriting division of FHA, and Dr. Ernest M. Fisher, economic adviser, FHA, spoke at the meeting, which was concerned with the vast work of the Housing Administration for standardization, or risk-rating of the mortgage instrument and for stabilization of home mortgages and home values.

"The Housing Administration should be given the best possible instrument with which to work," Mr. Schmidt said. "The National Housing Act at present and the regulations adopted for its operation limit within narrow bounds those who can buy an insured mortgage. No individual can own one, for instance, nor can many funds and corporations which might invest in mortgages. The only persons who can buy insured mortgages are State and Federal inspected institutions. The insured mortgage is thus still a frozen investment. A purchaser must be found for it when cash is needed.

"The only logical way to liquefy the mortgage is to create under Federal auspices a Central Discount Bank which stands ready at all times to buy sound mortgages, securing the necessary funds therefor by bond issues against mortgages in hand. If the Government guarantees these bonds, but a small cash capital would be required. If it is unwilling to so do, then the discount bank could be granted substantial capital, say $1,000,000,000, which would bring public acceptance to its own bonds without guarantee. The discount bank should be authorized to buy conservative mortgages on any type of improved urban real estate, but higher percentages to value could be permitted on home mortgages.

"It would act definitely for reduction of the interest rate, since its bonds would be salable at a low interest yield, and it could afford to buy mortgages yielding between 4 per cent and 5 per cent. From such a situation interest rate reduction automatically would flow. The association's suggestions would fill an important gap in our economic structure without as great an expenditure of capital as will be necessary on the part of Government if they are not adopted."

Material to Reduce Noise on Market

Can Be Applied With Ease and at Small Cost.

Reduction of noise through improvement of acoustics, especially in restaurants, is one type of project that suggests itself to owners of business property for modernization under the Better Housing Program of the Federal Housing Administration.

By deadening sound, the atmosphere of a room, large or small, can be transformed from one of hurry and rush to one of restfulness.

Many forms of acoustical material are on the market. In principle, they provide a large quantity of small holes which absorb the sound waves. Finished in attractive style, these materials can be applied with ease and at reasonable cost.

SEE the New
TOASTMASTER SET

J. C. HARDING CO.
10th St., Just Below F

No Home is *complete* without these *modern* household conveniences

Automatic GAS HEATING

Gas Heating eliminates the inconvenience and annoyance of fuel ordering and storing, leaving your basement clean and free for use as a recreation room, club room, lounge or den,

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Every home should have a constant supply of hot water available for dishes, cleaning, the laundry, baths and hundreds of other daily uses. An Automatic Gas Water Heater keeps it always on tap.

Automatic GAS RANGE

New 1934 Gas Ranges do as much to lighten daily tasks as any other modern home improvement. Ovens turn on while you are away, cook the meal and turn off automatically when the meal is done to a turn. A far cry from the ranges of mother's day!

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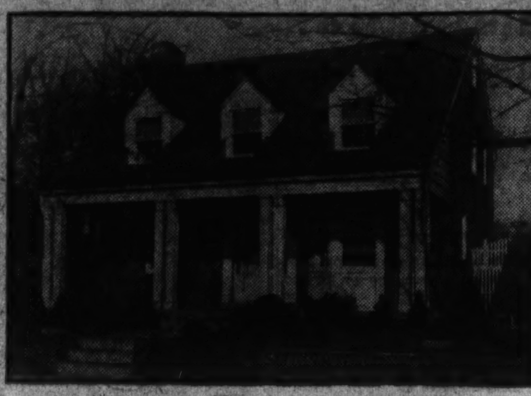

In the Heart of Chevy Chase, D. C.
Half a Block West of Conn. Ave.

3805 Legation St. N.W.

Here is a charming new DETACHED Colonial Brick Home of center-hall plan, offered for the first time. Six large rooms, including modernly equipped kitchen with Electrolux gas refrigerator and plenty of cabinet space; morning room; up-to-date recreation room; beautifully colored bath with tile shower; furred walls; entire house insulated, caulked, weather-stripped and screened; on large lot 150 feet deep; conveniently located to stores, schools, transportation. Built by Max Sugar. Open daily from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

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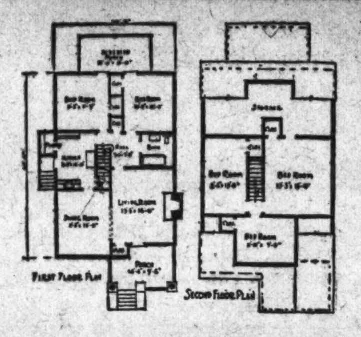

AN IDEAL FLOOR PLAN

IN AN
IDEAL HOME

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6519 8th ST. N.W.
Between Underwood and
Van Buren Sts.

●

$8,750
TERMS

NOTE THE GENEROUS ROOM SIZES AND FLOOR PLAN of this attractive and newly modernized home. EIGHT ROOMS, FIVE LARGE BEDROOMS, 2 BEDROOMS AND BATH ON FIRST FLOOR, extra large screened sleeping porch, the newest of kitchen equipment with OXFORD CABINETS, open fireplace. Everything brand new, and of the latest design. New wallpaper, new hardware, new electric fixtures, newly painted inside and out. TWO-CAR GARAGE, cement front porch, new sidewalks around house, paved streets. Situated on an artistically landscaped lot, this home will prove a revelation in home modernization. Don't fail to see it.

Open All Day Sunday Daily 3 to 9 P. M.

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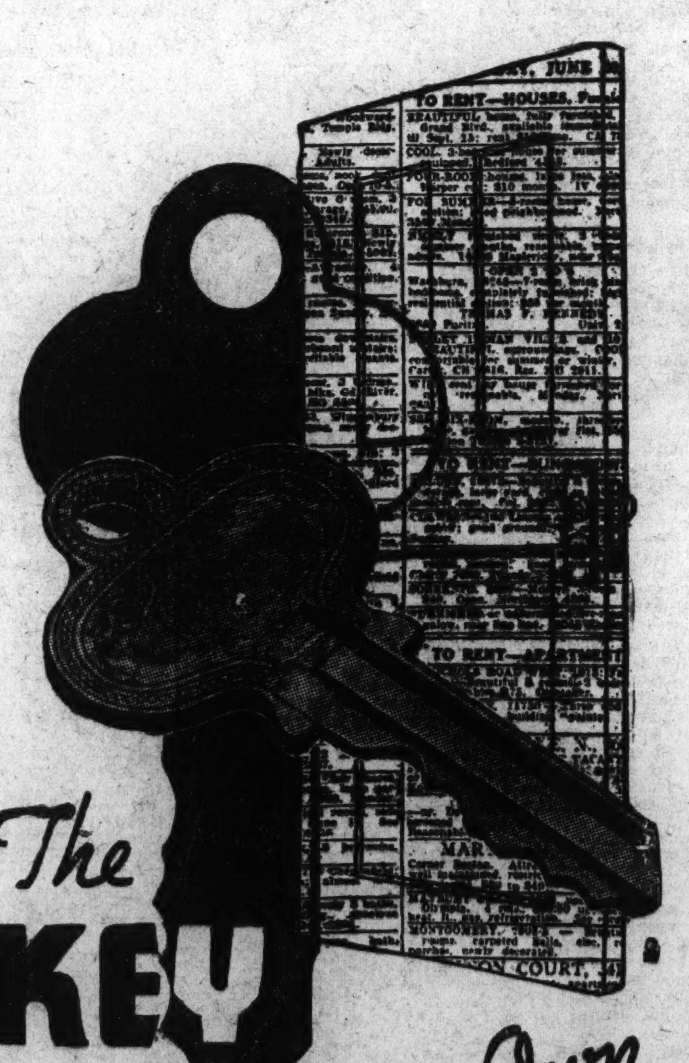

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POST CLASSIFIED ADS

Agency Set Up For Appraisal Of Residences

National Group's Aim Is Scientific Basis for Valuations.

A new national organization designed to create and maintain a scientific basis for appraising homes will take shape soon as the Society of Residential Appraisers is started under the joint sponsorship of the United States Building and Loan League and its educational affiliate, the American Savings, Building and Loan Institute.

"The society's first services will include the compilation and dissemination of information along many lines which directly affect the valuing of home property," says Morton Bodfish, executive vice president of the league and institute.

"These lines include cost of construction with various materials, market prices, sales turnover, rentals and comparative vacancy situations. With the great emphasis which Government and business organizations are now placing on a revival of home building in 1935, there is definite need to start in the direction of scientific, long-term appraising at once."

Lists are being compiled of appraisers who are interested because of their connection in establishing a scientific valuation basis for the one-family home and these appraisers will be given special invitations to become members of the society. There is a community of interest among all those who have faced during the last four years the problem of arriving at an equitable appraisal for borrowers' properties, it was pointed out, and this basis of understanding can be used as a start toward more accurate judgments in pricing residential real estate, especially as it comes in small parcels.

Phase of Valuation Neglected.

While a large portion of the charter memberships of the society will be drawn from the building and loan ranks, where practically the only security for loans is residential property, it is expected that savings banks and life insurance companies. the next largest institutional lenders on homes, will develop an increasing interest in the project.

"Information on matters affecting residential appraising is largely disorganized and undeveloped," Mr. Bodfish continued. "While a greater part of the real estate in this country consists of one-family homes, and while there are probably as many appraisals per year concerned with this type of property as with any other, neither academic nor practical attention has been given to this phase of property valuation in proportion to its importance. The Society of Residential Appraisers will attempt to correct that defect.

"Appraisers who do the job for lending institutions, especially those which make 10 and 15 year loans, should have a different point of view from that now held by appraisers concerned with the immediate sale of the property. Up to now professional appraisers have gotten their idea of value from constant contact with the booms and depressions of the market and, therefore, their judgment as to the correct market value is apt to be biased. The brokerage-minded appraiser is inclined to get too optimistic when real estate is booming and too pessimistic when it is stagnant.

Factors Will Be Studied.

"The valuation of a house for a loan which is to run for 10 to 15 years should take into consideration many other factors besides the current optimism or pessimism if borrower and lender on the property are to get a square deal. The Society of Residential Appraisers is going to study the factors which really determine residential values over the long-term period, and stimulate the institutional appraisers in every part of the country to regard these fundamentals."

Early plans for the formation of the society were made last fall when the United States Building and Loan League met in New Orleans at its annual convention. The appraisal division at that time adopted by-laws for the society, providing for three classes of membership depending upon the experience and aims of the applicant: (1) Junior memberships open to all people interested in residental appraising; (2) associate memberships open to all actively engaged in appraising for an institutional home lender who have completed courses in appraisal offered by the American Savings, Building and Loan Institute or by some other educational body approved by the society's board; (3) senior memberships open to people over 25 years old and five years' experience in appraising homes for an institutional lender. The by-laws also provide for a board of 15 governors, those serving the initial year of its existence to be appointed by the president of the United States Building and Loan League.

I. Friedlander, of Houston, Tex., the president, will announce his selections for this board shortly.

This New Home Was Sold by Horning Realty Co.

Post Staff Photo.

Nine-room and two-bath Colonial brick home at 6601 Piney Branch road northwest, built by Max Gorin and sold to Charles W. and Catherine J. Dawson, through the office of Horning Realty Co.

New Offerings Shown Today by A. S. Gardiner

Post Staff Photo.

View of new group homes being presented today for the first time at 2326 to 2334 Thirty-ninth street northwest, by the office of A. S. Gardiner. They are two-bath homes featuring three and four bedrooms.

Well-Arranged Sink Will Save StepsinKitchen

Variety of Improvements Can Be Made Under FHA Credit Plan.

Answering the housewife's demand for simplification of household chores and reduction of toil have come a variety of improvements in laundry and kitchen equipment, many of which can be added to the home under the modernization credit plan of the Federal Housing Administration.

Since nearly 75 per cent of the working hours in the kitchen are spent at the sink, it should be the best and roomiest and the easiest to keep clean that the family budget will permit. About 36 inches from the floor has been found to be the correct height at which it should be installed for the average woman. If the sink is to be used by an exceptionally tall or short woman, adjustable legs can be had to permit the setting of the fixture at just the proper height.

Sink Should Be Near Stove.

Careful thought should be given to the placement of the sink in the kitchen. It should be set in the proper relationship to the stove, table and cupboard.

Good lighting is important. A location under a window, with shades to dull the glare when the sun shines directly against the panes, or with the window at right or left so that the light falls over the shoulder, is best.

The modern sink has one or more compartments eight inches deep, spacious enough for every sink task. Equipped with a combination shower and strainer, the compartment will hold water for washing dishes and vegetables. Under-the-sink containers, one for garbage and the other for service utensils, can save steps. They can swing out easily when needed and out of the way when not in use.

Double Drainboard Best.

Faucets and fittings on the modern sink are plated with chromium, which is a very practical plating for plumbing. All it needs for the retention of its lustre is an occasional wiping with a damp cloth followed by a little rubbing with a dry one.

Building Permits

Permits to build issued last week by the office of District Building Inspector Oehmann included those for the following structures:

Paul T. Stone, Inc., two-story brick, cinder block and frame dwelling at 3335 Quesada street northwest, cost, $8,500; one and one-half story brick, cinder block, stone and frame dwelling at 3343 Quesada street northwest, cost, $8,500; Clifton B. White, designer.

John L. du Fief, two-story brick dwelling at 4228 Military road northwest, cost $5.500; two-story brick dwelling at 5347 Forty-third street northwest, cost, $5,500; C. H. Hillegeist Co., builder; R. B. Shull, designer.

Woodruff Construction Co., two two-story brick dwellings at 2614 and 2618 Thirty-second street southeast, cost, $10,000; Marcus Hallett, designer.

Simpson-Peak Co., two-story brick dwelling at 3621 Quesada street northwest, cost $10,000; George S. White, designer.

L. E. Breuninger & Sons, Inc., two-story, brick, cinder block and frame dwelling at 1421 Juniper street northwest, cost, $8,000; H. L. Breuninger, architect.

Mrs. H. B. Thompson, two one and one-half-story brick dwellings at 510 and 514 Underwood street northwest, cost, $3,700 each; Frank J. Wagner, builder; E. J. Conner, designer.

J. B. Caukin, two-story brick and frame residence at 14 Milmarson place northwest, cost $4,500; W. Valentine, designer.

Tidewater Oil Co., one-story tile and concrete gasoline filling station at 4130 Wisconsin avenue northwest, cost, $5,000; Walter Valentine, designer.

A. G. Dezendorf, one-story steel and concrete filling station canopy at 2923 to 2929 M street northwest, cost, $3,000; Essex Construction Co., Inc., designer and builder.

Tolson, Kemp & Nix, Inc., two-story brick and tile residence at 2222 Randolph street northwest, cost, $5,500; A. C. Tolson, jr., designer.

La Salle Park Corporation, two-story brick and tile dwelling at 1828 Varnum street northeast, cost, $4,750; W. T. Hachett, designer.

Porter Osborn, two-story brick store and residence at 3860 South Capitol street southeast, cost, $5,000; Carroll H. Osborn, designer.

La Salle Park Corporation, two-story brick and the dwelling at 4409 Nineteenth street northeast, cost, $5,500; W. T. Hackett, designer.

Southern Dairies, Inc., structural alterations at 60 M street northeast, cost, $3,000; Pringle & Arnold, contractors.

Stanley H. Horner, structural alterations at 1115 Fourteenth street northwest, cost $1,200; Interstate Construction Co., Inc., contractor.

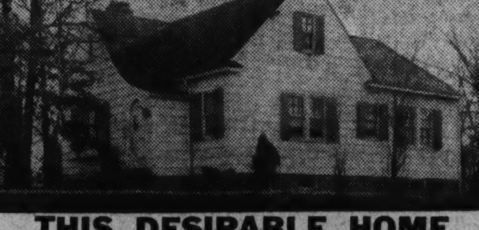
Clifford Paschall, one-story frame dwelling at 1200 Fourty-fourth place southeast, cost, $3,500; Glen Paschall, designer.

Paint Brings Color To Choctaws' Lives

The Choctaw of northern Manitoba never laughs and rarely talks. To the casual observer he is an insensitive, unobserving human. Yet there is no sound in his vast wilderness he doesn't hear. The drummings of the partridge or songs of the lark by day; the howl of the wolf or the scream of the big cat by night—all carry their message to the Choctaw who is bearing provisions to his family. It's a three or four-day pack overland and he is not to be diverted.

"Strange," says a Royal Canadian policeman, "but in the packs of most of those fellows you will find a quart or half-gallon of paint, usually of a vivid hue. Heavy stuff, but they will pack it, leaving out the more essential articles."

Understandable. It means color in the otherwise colorless lives of our more northern housewives. They as yet know nothing of the value of paint as a preservative of materials, lodge poles, dog sleds or whatever the Northland offers. They demand paint because of the color, smell of cleanliness and the tang of healthfulness it carries.



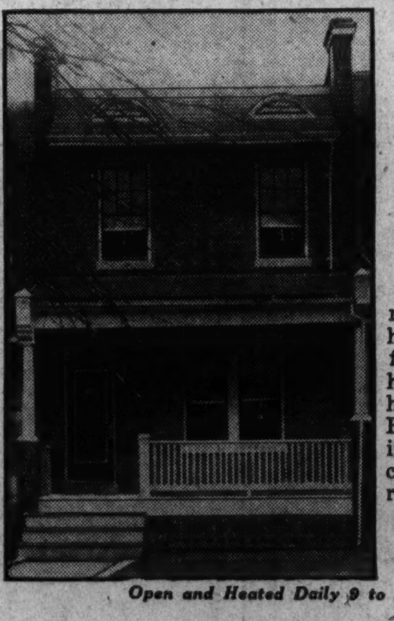
THIS DESIRABLE HOME

located in the finest section, contains living room with open fireplace, dining room, kitchen with electric refrigeration, 2 bedrooms and bath (with shower) on first floor, hall and 2 rooms upstairs, full cellar with oil burner. Conveniently located close to schools, stores and bus.

Very Attractive Terms Can Be Arranged
11 Owens Ave., Hyattsville, Md.

Drive out Rhode Island Ave. to first traffic light in Hyattsville, turn left on Johnson Ave. to Wine Ave., and right 2 blocks to Owens Ave. and left to house.

Or Call
ROGERS & TOMPKINS
Hyattsville, Md. Hyatts. 340



A BIG BARGAIN

618 Irving St. N.W.

Six large rooms. New hardwood floors. New hot-water heating plant. Entire house in brand-new condition. Garage.

$4,950

Open and Heated Daily 9 to 9

Harry Wardman, Inc. Agent
1512 K St. DI. 3830

Trees Enhance Value, Charm Of Residences

Loans for Planting May Be Obtained Under Housing Act.

The value and appearance of homes can be materially enhanced by the planting of trees and shrubbery, loans for the financing of trees and shrubbery, loans for the financing of which are eligible under the terms of the National Housing Act.

The fall is considered a logical time to transplant trees, rather than in summer, when heat may kill them before they have a chance to start growing in their new setting.

In the fall trees become dormant, or practically hibernate, and no important growth takes place until warmer weather starts in the spring. Then the sap begins to flow freely. In the dormant periods, therefore, the homeowner may expect to transplant trees with success.

Roots Extend Far.

Tree roots extend a considerable distance from the bole of the tree and most of the miscroscopically fine root hairs which take the moisture out of the soil for tree growth are on the smaller roots. When the small roots are cut off, the important root hairs are lost or dry up quickly when exposed to the summer heat. The result is that there is insufficient moisture available to be drawn up in the leaves and they dry up and fall off.

Most nurseries are well stocked with a great variety of trees of splendid size for transplanting. These small trees will increase in diameter from about one-eighth of an inch to nearly an inch each year, depending on the kind, and grow in height from a few inches to two or three feet. In a few years the tree has increased many fold in value.

It is wise to obtain shade and decorative trees, while the time is excellent for planting. In transplanting, keep as large a ball of earth as possible around the roots. If the ball is large, keep it from breaking up by tying burlap around it. It is not necessary to remove the burlap as it will rot away. The soil should be tamped down firmly, but not soaked, and then tamped hard. Give the small roots and root hairs a chance to grow. The tree will settle into position during the winter and your trees will start growing and developing in the spring.

Man Learning Art of Making Cheerful Home

10 Per Cent Increase Is Noted in Modernization Spending.

The average man is rapidly learning how to make home a more cheerful, convenient and comfortable place as one result of the efforts of the Federal Housing Administration, says E. L. Gilbert, building industry writer.

"The average loan is about $579 under Title I of the act," says Gilbert, "whereas Department of Labor figures over a period of months last year established $531 as the average amount spent per job before the Housing Act went into operation. This increase in the average amount spent per job is significant because it shows home owners are having a more complete modernization done; evidently the educational material being issued by the Federal Housing Administration is focusing public attention and interest on the home, otherwise this increase of about 10 per cent in the average expenditure for home repairs and modernization can not be logically explained.

"This emphasis on home properties, with authoritative information so that the average man can understand how contractors, builders and lumber dealers will help him with advice and action, is making it easier for owners to appreciate realty values. With an understanding of home property values, the ridiculously low prices now prevailing in many localities are beginning to appeal to the general public and this development may be largely responsible for the upturn in real estate sales since FHA started to function.

"People are basically interested in their homes," concludes Gilbert "and the Federal Housing Administration is helping them to make their dreams come true by disseminating sound information which is most helpful in determining true values in home buildings and properties."

Mail Slot Is Safeguard.

A mail slot in the door is not only a convenience to the mail man in delivering mail, but safeguards the mail from theft.

New Wall Paper Helps Home at Small Expense

One of the least expensive and most simple ways of brightening the home is the employment of new wall paper. The wall paper manufacturers are now turning out products which are both water resistant and color-fast at surprisingly low cost. There are likewise new and striking designs and colorings which will brighten any room.

Beautifying Wicker.

Wicker clothes hampers may be freshened up for a new lease on life with a coat of soft yellow, coral or lavender paint—the fashionable colors for bath room furnishings. The paint should be thinned and well brushed into all the interstices.

Washington Heights
Corner Near Taft Bridge
1928 Belmont Rd.
8 Rooms—2 Baths
Built-in Garage
New House Condition

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(Just north of Albermarle St., 2 blocks west of Conn. Ave.)

This house is situated on a cornor lot with a frontage of 106 feet on Cumberland street. The location is desirable for its high elevation and proximity to schools, stores and transportation.

This is an all-brick home with center hall, 3 bedrooms and 2 baths on second floor, 2 rooms and lavatory on third floor. The house, which has just been decorated by Schuyler & Lounsberry, is open for inspection today from 10 a. m. to 9 p. m.

An Exceptional Value at $14,500

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114 LELAND ST.
Chevy Chase, Md.

A most delightful new brick residence, located in this restricted community of fine homes, is now offered for sale at the low price of

$12,250

Center hall plan, large living room, dining room, ELECTRIC HEALTH KITCHEN. Three bedrooms, two baths, spacious closets. Large rear porch overlooking the wooded area. Close to transportation, grade and high schools.

OPEN—HEATED

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LYON VILLAGE
The Intown Suburb

$7,500
TERMS
OPEN 10 A. M.
TO 9 P. M.
TODAY

407 HOLLYWOOD PLACE

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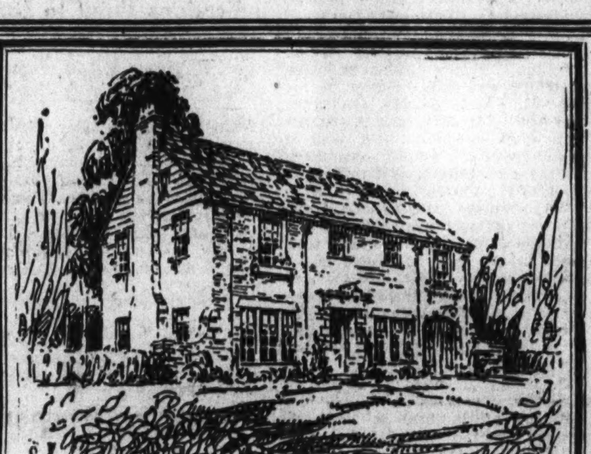
Drive over Key Bridge. Turn right on Lee Highway, continue about 1 mile to Rucker Ave. (at Lyon Village office), turn left 2 blocks to Hollywood Place and left to home.

Lyon Village, Va. LYON, Inc. WAlnut 8410
Developers of Lyon Village and Lyon Park



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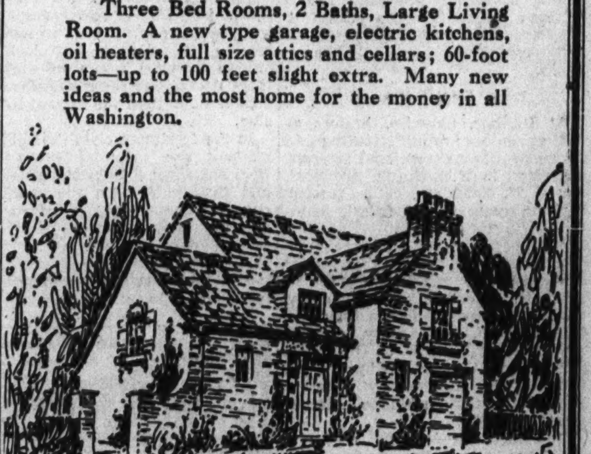
Three Bed Rooms, 2 Baths, Large Living Room. A new type garage, electric kitchens, oil heaters, full size attics and cellars; 60-foot lots—up to 100 feet slight extra. Many new ideas and the most home for the money in all Washington.



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We are building and selling these extraordinary homes at these unheard-of prices for a very definite and specific reason right now.

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Sunday we will be at 6540 Maple Ave., Chevy Chase, and in a few moments will take you to see these homes.

We advise you to INVESTIGATE —then we ask you to look all Washington over for such a value

—TO INSPECT—

We will meet you at 6540 Maple Ave.—one of our $13,750 homes. Drive straight out Connecticut Ave. to BRADLEY LANE (Chevy Chase Club), turn LEFT 2 squares to Maple Ave., then TURN RIGHT 4 squares to 6540 Maple Ave.

SHANNON & LUCHS DEVELOPMENT CO.

Howard Offer Spurs Entries To Seek Prize

1,500 Hard at Work on Essays at Armstrong, Dunbar, Cardoza Schools.

In response to double awards of four-year tuition scholarships, offered by Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president, and trustees of Howard University, through the second Washington Post scholarship competition, approximately 1,500 local students at Armstrong, Dunbar and Cardoza High Schools have been intensively at work during the past week completing essays on the project's stipulated governmental topics for consideration in the first of the eliminations that lead to campus finals at Howard on April 13.

In line with its aim to select for college careers the most deserving boy and girl high-school graduates within a radius of 250 miles of Washington, the Howard competition committee, headed by Dr. Alain L. Locke, will this year double the number of entries in its campus finals and will permit each of the three local high schools to enter the three girls and the three boys rated highest in their intramural Post essay contests. Meeting these 24 local candidates, in the separate boys' and girls' finals at Howard on April 13, will be the winners of division finals to be held March 15 among school finals champions in the competition's tristate area surrounding the Capital.

Because of the separation of the girls and boys in the campus finals, teachers at the three local schools are already sorting essays for classroom finals into the two groups. They report competitors well pleased with this arrangement and entries much heavier than last year.

Cardozaz Forms Club.

Cardoza competitors, totaling approximately 200, proud of the first-place victory of Ernestine Greene, their candidate at Howard last year, have organized a Post scholarship club, headed by Dolores Wood, president; Fanny Jernagin, vice president, and Elaine Butler, secretary. Mrs. R. D. Brooks, economics and history teacher, who instructed last year's champion, and who is chairman of the faculty committee on the competition, is faculty adviser to the club.

Last-minute discussions, exchanges of reference material and criticism of preliminary drafts took place at the Cardoza Club's meeting on Friday. Mrs. Brooks and Miss H. L. Sparks, history teacher, report profitable reading and extra-curriculum study of the contest's projected civics problems among competitors in their classes.

G. David Houston, principal of Armstrong, reports a heavy enrollment of juniors, as well as seniors, in the competition, notwithstanding the juniors' ineligibility for major awards. In preparation for the final essay writing, many students of J. B. Hunter, history teacher, and Charles M. Thomas, civics and economics teacher, have for weeks been collecting clippings from current publications and have pasted these into scrapbooks.

Essay Topics Praised.

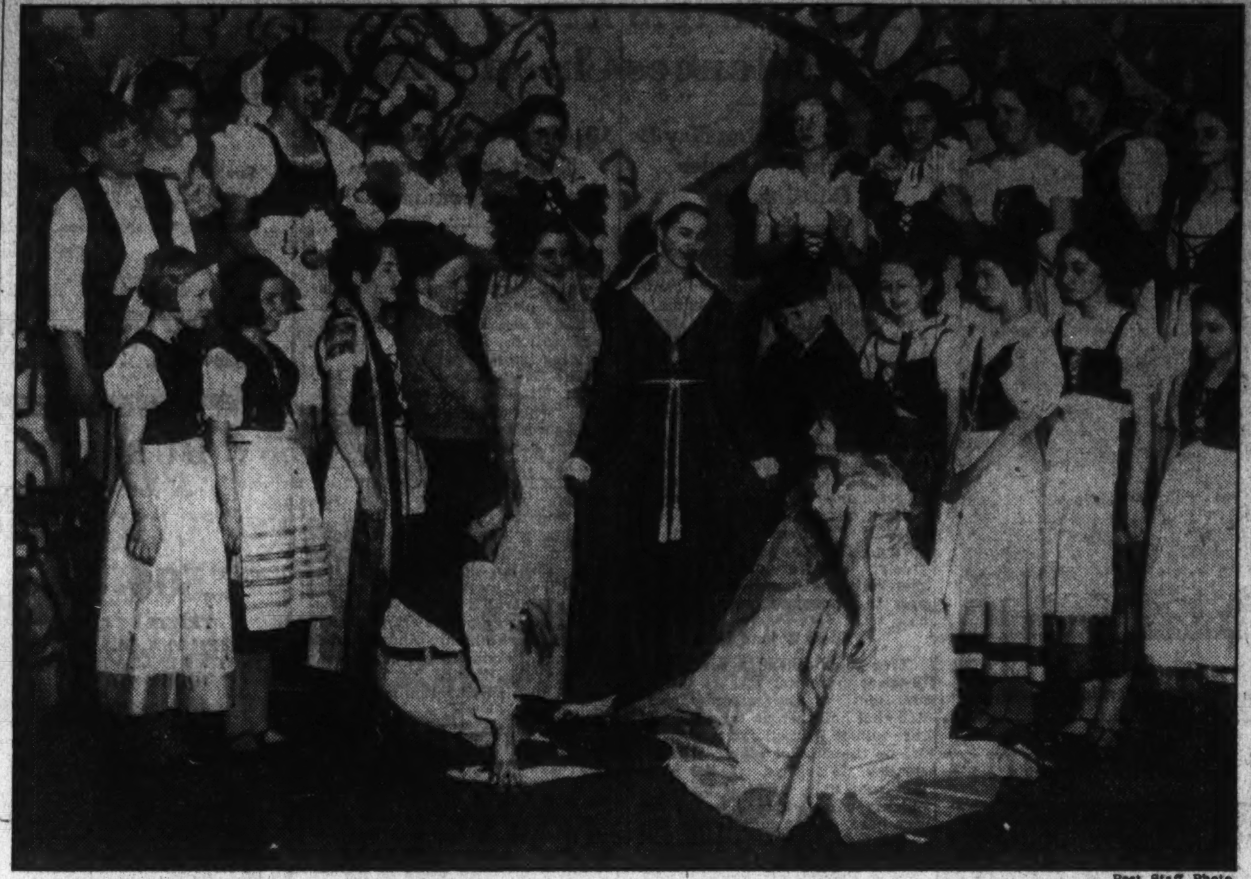
At Dunbar, likewise, juniors as well as seniors are participating and demonstrationg exceptional interest, according to W. I. Smith, principal, and J. N. Saunders, civics teacher and chairman of the faculty committee on the project.

"The essay topics are excellent," reported Mr. Saunders. "They offer a wide choice to various types of students. Those in my own civics classes have responded to them enthusiastically. Especially popular among them seem to be "The Strike: Its Use and Abuse" and "Phases of the Recovery Program Which Should Be Made Permanent."

The international and economic problems are being covered by students of Mrs. M. R. Carpenter, teacher of international relations and economics, and a variety of selections have been made by the history students of Mrs. Josephine Bentley and Frank Perkins, and the civics students of C. S. Shippen.

Essays will be called in by teachers this week, and classroom finals terminated January 30. The six finalists in each school will be determined on February 15.

School Glee Clubs Presents "Rose of the Danube"



Post Staff Photo.

Glee clubs of the John Quincy Adams School presented their annual operetta last Friday night in the school auditorium under the direction of Mrs. L. Paris and Miss E. Gillchrest. The cast of the play, front (left), Richard Campbell and Olga Dimitri (right). Second row (left to right) Helen Bell, Virginia Worthington, Peggy Anthony, George Rose, Edith Davis, Harriette Wolk, Betty McMillan, Patrick Stewart, Sally Lou McKinney, Barbara Thal and Lillian Warsaw. Rear (left to right) Arthur Baxter, Betsy Greene, Selma King, Virginia Pennington, Margaret Marshall, Lois Beckham, Edith Warsaw, Murial Strunk, Shirley Roakes and Alice Hinson.

School of Law Ready to Start New Semester

Indications Point to Large Enrollment, Reports Dean Riley.

Dean Grace Hays Riley, of Washington College of Law, announces that registrations are now being received for the second semester which opens on Monday, February 4, and indications point to a large enrollment. The opening of this semester marks the beginning of the fortieth year in the history of the college, a history unique in that the college was the first coeducational law school for white students in the District of Columbia, and for a period of 15 years after its founding was the only one admitting women to its classes.

From the date of its founding the curriculum has been constantly expanded. Afternoon classes from 5:10 to 7 have been conducted for many years. In 1929 a day division was inaugurated and a full three-year undergraduate course is now being maintained in the morning hours, 9 to 11. A new feature this year was the addition of an evening session from 6:10 to 8 o'clock for students whose hours of employment necessitate their attendance at a later hour than the afternoon session.

In the freshman class the subjects starting are criminal law, torts, Real Property I, domestic relations, and insurance, with the work on debates continuing. Students at this mid-year term will study the subject of elementary law in place of domestic relations and insurance.

The junior schedule likewise offers an interesting program of work. Prof. George Kearney, librarian for the Department of Justice, will conduct the course in legal bibliography and the course on negotiable instruments. Prof. William Clark Taylor, former deputy registrar of wills, will teach testamentary law. J. Edward Burroughs, jr., Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, will conduct the course in Equity I, and Henry A Schweinhaut, also an Assistant United States Attorney, will teach the subject of agency.

In the senior class during the coming semester the course in Equity 11 will be conducted by Dr. Stanley F. Brewster, of the District of Columbia, Ohio, and New York Bars, and author of the new book on the jury system, "Twelve Men in a Box."

New Insignia For Catholic U.

Arms and Seal Prepared Will Replace Old Immediately.

New arms and seal for the Catholic University were officially announced last week by the Most Rev. James H. Ryan, Bishop of Modra and rector of the university. The new insignia were prepared by Pierre de Chaigaron La Rose, of Cambridge, Mass., a nationally known specialist in heraldry.

The arms and seal replacing the traditional university insignia consists in a shield surmounted upon a circular gothic structure, indicating something of the ecclesiastic nature of the university, and is surrounded by the phrase, "Sigilium Catholicae Universitatis Americae" —seal of the Catholic University of America. Within the shield itself, in a red, white, and blue color scheme to at once symbolize the national character of the university, and the dedication of the University to the Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin Mary, the patroness of the United States, is a cross.

At the crux of the arms of the cross structure is placed an open book, signifying the knowledge to be gained in a university, with the motto, "Deus Lux Mae Est," inscribed on its open pages. In the upper right-hand corner of the shield, in the "first canton," the crescent is placed in honor of the national patroness.

According to the official announcement, the use of the new seal and arms is to begin at once, with publication in all future university periodicals, documents and notices.

The annual election of officers of the Washington chapter of the national Catholic University Alumni Association will take place tomorrow at 7:30 at a dinner meeting to be held in the Catholic University dining hall on the university campus. After the election and induction of the new slate of directors of the chapter, entertainment will be provided by a quintet of undergraduate students in the mechanical engineering department of the School of Engineering in the university.

They will sing a group of numbers, accompanied by Frank J. Brennan at the piano. Vincent Walters will be the soloist, and the quintet will include Robert J. Green, of Baltimore, Md.; Thomas Hannan, of Washington; Maurice Doran, also of Washington; Leo F. Fehlner, of Dolgeville, N. Y., and Eugene Guryanski, of Scranton, Pa.

Legal Fraternity Holds Initiation

Nine Accepted Into Chapter at Columbia U.

Alpha Mu Chapter,* legal fraternity at Columbus University, held an initiation ceremony for new members at the Kennedy-Warren yesterday. Nine men from Columbus University were received into the chapter.

The ceremonies were followed by a banquet during which the honor guest, Claude M. Houchins, grand president, Sigma Delta Kappa Fraternity, portrayed the ideals behind the spirit of fraternalism. Dr. John R. Fitzpatrick, dean of Columbus law school, was among the honored guests, composed of national officers and past chancellors.

The initiation ceremonies were in charge of Chancellor Frederick J. Whelan. After the banquet the group attended the freshman prom at the Wardman Park Hotel. The new men received into the chapter are Emmett M. Broderick, Oliver J. Dompierre, Robert F. Ferguson, Ernest N. Hudgins, Edward M. Kilerlane, Francis J. Ortman, Roy S. Parsons, Walter T. Pumphrey and Thomas C. Tilson, jr.

Strayer Registration Will Open Tomorrow

Registration opens tomorrow in Strayer College and Strayer College of Accountancy for classes which will begin in both institutions on Monday, February 4. Strayer College will offer secretarial courses for both academic and commercial high-school graduates, as well as a special secretarial course for college students and graduates. Similar courses of study will be available in both day and evening sessions of the college.

A beginning class in the business administration course leading to the B. C. S. degree will open in the day sessions of Strayer College of Accountancy on February 4, while at the same time a new group will be formed for the three-year accountancy course offered in the evening sessions of the college.

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Arrangements for admission now being made.
New pupils received for private and class lessons.

Practical Course in Commercial
ART COVERS ALL BRANCHES
START NOW!
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Send for Catalogue.

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52d Year
Second term begins February 1
City School, 1809-1819 Eye Street N.W.
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Special "Inaugural Rates"

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Mid-year Enrollments Accepted.
Conducted by Xaverian Brothers. Effectively prepares boys for college or business. Small classes. Graduates in over 40 colleges and scientific schools. Home life in democratic atmosphere. Mild, healthful climate. Spacious, well-appointed buildings. Modern laboratories. Swimming pool, gymnasium. 15 tennis courts. 4 gridirons. Orchestra. Students from 25 States. 60th year. Separate Junior School. 6th, 7th and 8th grades. Very moderate rate. Catalog.
Address Brother Noel, Director
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ACCOUNTANCY
Day and Evening Classes
Begin January 28
Three-Year Courses
Leading to B.C.S. degree
Also Early Morning, Day and Evening Classes in
SCHOOL OF LAW
Southeastern University
(Co-educational)
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A DAY SCHOOL
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Four-Year High School
College Preparatory Course
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Little boys received in the Kindergarten and through the Fifth Grade
FRENCH
is taught daily in all classes.
Special attention is given to French Conversation.
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Second Term Begins February 4
Pupils are received any time during the school year.

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Day and Evening Classes
Registration Daily, 10 A.M. to 2 P.M.
Tues. and Thurs. Evenings, 7 to 9
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New Classes Open February 4
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Make Your Free Time Both
INTERESTING And PROFITABLE
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SPECIAL
"INAUGURAL RATES"
FOR JANUARY ONLY
6 Months Spanish { TWO 1-hour lessons weekly
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both for $90.00 (regular rate $130.00)
The lessons are given by our highly trained faculty of native teachers, with change of teachers for each lesson.
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New Classes Now Forming
Evening Painting Class
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Opening Monday, February 4th.
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Registrations for Advanced Classes also being received.
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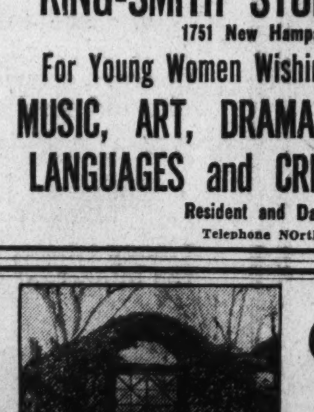

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Afternoon and Evening Classes at both the Downtown Center (opposite the Department of Interior) and on the Campus.
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Register between January 21 and 28 on the Campus, Massachusetts and Nebraska Avenues.
For additional information, call CLeveland 0798
Work arranged in both undergraduate and graduate schools to meet the special requirements of the individual student

NewLawCourse To Be Featured At Georgetown

Research Studies In New Legislation Set for Hilltoppers.

Beginning with the second semester, the Georgetown University Law School will feature a course in the graduate department, consisting of research studies into various aspects of the New Deal legislation and emergency agencies set up under the present administration. The course in constitutional qualities of the recovery legislation will be conducted by Prof. Robert Adam Maurer. Included in the course will be a study of the opinion of the Supreme Court in the recent "hot oil" case and the decision of the Government's gold policy.

* * * *

The Pathfinders' Club of the senior class in the college last Thursday were addressed by the Hon. Justice Jesse C. Adkins, of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, in the senior lounge in Copley Hall. Justice Adkins, who has been a member of the Georgetown Law School faculty for the past 20 years, spoke on the subject of "Law as a Profession." After his vocational talk, Justice Adkins answered many questions in regard to graduates entering law school and the benefits derived from a law course. The meeting was presided over by Mr. Carl J. Pfahl, '35, of Cleveland, Ohio, president of the club.

* * * *

J. Jacob Young, '35, of Erie Pa., editor of the 1935 "Ye Domesday Book," the Georgetown University yearbook, along with his staff, have completed most of the work on the book, which has several new features this year, and gave assurance that the book would be out by Easter. One of the innovations this year is the different arrangement of the sports section, and the addition of many more pages, due to the efforts of Mr. Robert T. Phelan, '35, of Brooklyn, N. Y., sports editor. Mr. Louis J. Camardella, '35, of New York City, business manager of the book, also announced this week that there has been an increase in the number of subscriptions reserved for this year, also an increase of nearly 30 per cent over last year.

* * * *

A new and modern reading room was opened during the past week on the campus at the Hilltop when the James Ryder Randall reading room, on the second floor of the Healy Building, was made for the students of the college. To the Rev. Arthur S. O'Leary, S. J., librarian, and acting president of the university during the Rev. W. Coleman Nevils' absence, most of the credit for the improvements is due.

The room is equipped with the latest modern furniture and lighting system. The Hirst Library, which was formerly used by both the college and the Foreign Service School students, has now been turned over exclusively to the use of the students of the Foreign Service School, which is also being remodeled by the Rev. Edmund A. Walsh, S. J.

* * * *

At the recent meeting of the Gaston Debating Society the members of the society partook in a debate on the question, "Resolved, That the St. Lawrence-Great Lakes waterway and power treaty be ratified."

The negative side of the question was upheld by James Hickey, '38, of Chicago, Ill., and Robert Moore, '37, of New York City. On the affirmative side were Richard Ballschmider, '37, of Indianapolis, Ind., and Joseph McNeany, '38. Mr. John Donnelly, '37, of New York City, presided. After the opening speeches a lively floor discussion resulted, in which the members of the society took part. The affirmative side was declared the winner, and Richard Ballschmider was declared the best speaker of the evening.

* * * *

The Washington Club of Georgetown, at its recent meeting, heard the celebrated Dr. Francis I. Brady on the subject, "Physics in Everyday Life." Dr. Brady is professor of physics in the college and a frequent lecturer to different societies. He discussed the place of science in the world today and the eminent men who are trying to place before the people the scientific value of everyday things, both commercial and theoretical. The meeting was presided over by Mr. Thomas J. McCarthy, '35, of Washington, D. C., president of the club.

* * * *

On last Thursday evening the Rev. Lawrence K. Patterson, S. J., of Woodstock College, addressed members of the Current Events Club on the subject "The Control of the Armament Industries." Father Patterson is professor of history at Woodstock College. His talk was the opposite of that given to the club recently by Mr. Codd, editor of the Army Ordnance. Mr. Codd spoke on "Are Munitions Makers War Makers," and answered the question in the negative.

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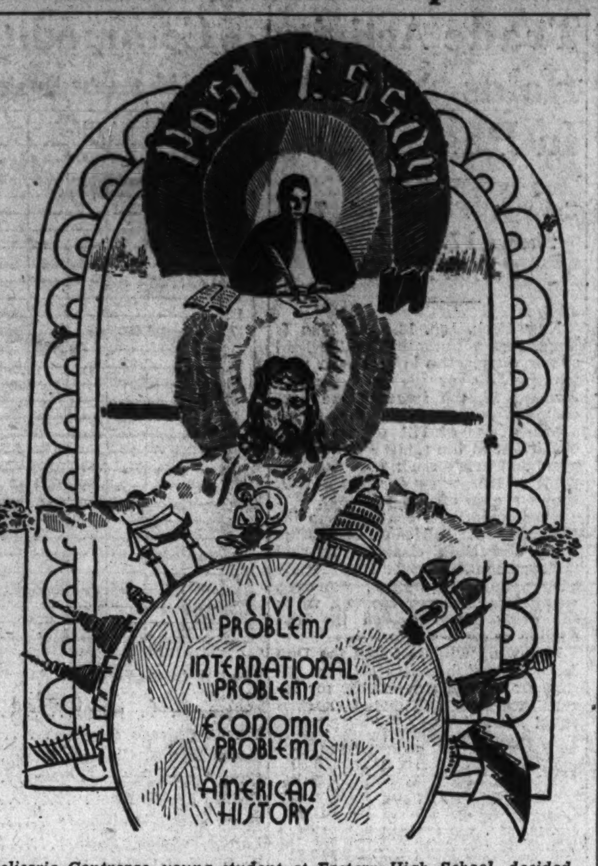
Nearly 2,500 Students in D. C. Tackle Essays Hoping to Win Post Scholarship Prizes

Friendly Rivals Take Pen and Typewriter, Begin Work in Big Contest.



Belisario Contreras, young student at Eastern High School, decided to use his talent for drawing to interpret The Washington Post's scholarship competition. His drawing, conveying the idea that a spirit of Christian tolerance and brotherhood can be gained through a study of vital national and international problems, earned him full class credits.

A total of 2,430 students in Washington's public senior high schools are attacking this week, with pen and typewriter, 30 important civic problems, in culmination of three months of preparation for intramural finals in the second Washington Post Scholarship Competition.

Although many of the competitors have for weeks been pooling their personally collected reference material among classmates working on similar subjects, the air is charged this week with strict rivalry in many local classrooms, as hundreds bid against each other for school honors and the project's subsequent awards of eight four-year full tuition scholarships at American, Catholic, Georgetown and Howard Universities.

Civic and history clubs in these schools have been active in promoting the competition, some suspending regular programs for the semester and focusing their efforts upon assembling, cataloguing and distributing reference material among club members and other school competitors. Each of the local public high schools will be permitted to enter three top candidates in the project's finals on the university campuses this spring.

Try to Outdo 1934.

At Eastern High School, which produced both a first and a second place winner in campus finals for scholarships in last year's competition, two civic clubs have centered efforts, in and out of school hours, upon equaling or bettering their last year's honors.

Under direction of Mrs. Mary Kochka, civics and history teacher, the two clubs have led in informal debates and maintained circulating libraries upon such questions as "Can Capitalism Solve the Unemployment Problems?" "Naval Limitations," "Phases of the Recovery Program Which Should Be Made Permanent" and "Social Reforms Traceable to Depressions."

Garland Moore, senior, who is president of Eastern's active history club, is president of one of the clubs, and is assisted by Edith Tavarozza, secretary, and Dorothy Jarrett, librarian. The other society is managed by Barbara Fenton, chairman; Hudson Wells, vice chairman; Elva Parson, secretary, and Thomas Poland, librarian.

At a meeting last week in which students engaged in final reading and preliminary outlining of essays, Moore explained to a Post reporter his organization's purpose to "supplement work in civics classes, develop civic-mindedness, and to really put into effect some of our ideas on civic responsibilities and textbook theories."

"We determined last fall," Moore continued, "that each member should develop a paper on some important problem of his choice. The Post competition and its 30 fine topics fitted perfectly into our program."

Mrs. Kochka explained that club membership is contingent upon a student's active interest and ability in social sciences.

"Some of them," she said, "read everything they can find on Hitlerism, others on housing and slum clearance, others on the electoral college. With so many civic and economic programs working out before our eyes there is a favorite topic for any student. My pupils are all interested in these problems."

One of her students has already submitted his work, and although ineligible for entry in the finals, has received credits in civics and commendation from teachers.

"Belisario Contreras," explained Mrs. Kochka, "is as interested in civics as the rest of us, but he is talented in drawing and loves to express himself that way, so why not?"

Other groups at Eastern are equally busy. Mrs. Lola D. Hall, whose pupil, Earle W. Martyn, captured last year's full scholarship in The Post competition's finals at the Catholic University of America, is directing the competition among 70 students in her classes on economics and international problems. The entire civics class of Charles C. Gilford this week is engaged in essay writing, as also are history students of both Mr. Gilford and Miss Kate D. Bucknam. Miss Bucknam, who heads Eastern's faculty committee on the competition, predicts difficult work ahead for judges.

"Western High School has a picked group of students," explained Mrs. Bertha Y. Werthner, chairman of the faculty competition committee, "who are especially interested and talented in social science studies, and who watched the progress of William Waldo, our last year's candidate, through class school finals into second place and the half scholarship created for him by the Georgetown Foreign Service School. There is a strong determination among our group to go still further this year and I think we have some promising material."

McKinley Organizes.

Another active civic club has recently been organized, under the name of the "Students' Citizenship Council," at McKinley High School, with Miss Genevieve Marsh serving as faculty adviser, and Walter Wanstall, junior, as president, and Ralph Frangione, senior, as vice president.

"I can see no reason," Miss Marsh said, "why recommendations of an active group of high school students should not have as much weight with the authorities as those of a citizens' meeting attended by a handful of people."

At Central High School, approximately 260 students are preparing the essays for regular credits in the classes of Miss Rosalie Robinet, Miss Grace Johnson, Mrs. Elva C. Wells and Miss E. Burlack. George J. Jones, director of social science studies in divisions 1 to 13, is personally directing the Central competition.

"Hitlerism" has been an especially attractive subject to many of the students in international problems under Miss Grace Johnson, induced, possibly, in part, by the letters reaching Miss Johnson from her brother, Griffith Johnson, a Central alumnus who is now studying in Germany on a Harvard fellowship.

"His letters," explained Miss Johnson, "contain such fine descriptions and explanations of developments in Germany that I read them to my students. It has inspired many of them to do much extra reading and debating on the problem."

At Roosevelt High School, Miss Frances S. Hay, faculty committee chairman on the contest, reports promising material in preparation under Mrs. S. C. Palmer, Miss Pauline Scott and George Hodgkins, history teachers.

"The contest is stimulating much extra reading," reported Mrs. Palmer. "I encouraged plenty of research even before they selected their topics. I am sure this will bring about some fine results."

Mr. Jones' schedule for the contest calls for selection by January 30 of the three best essays in each class, and for elimination of these to the three best in each school by February 15. Each of the three winners in the local public senior high schools will be permitted to compete for the major awards of four-year scholarships at campus finals at American, Catholic, Georgetown and Howard universities.

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American U.'s Annual Dance Set Saturday

All-College Affair Will Be Sponsored by the Senior Class.

The senior class of the American University will present a "Snowball Dance" as its annual all-college affair of the year Saturday, January 26. Decorations will be in accord with this theme.

Frances Fellows, 818 Buchanan street, is chairman of the committee which is planning the dance. Elisabeth Gray, daughter of Chancellor Gray, of the university, is in charge of the floor show, which will be held in the intermission. Other members of the committee are Polly Monarch, 902 Butternut street, and Louis Heiss, 3621 Ordway street.

The dance will be held in the university gymnasium on the campus.

Lucile Stalker, Embassy Apartments, and Elizabeth Wheeler, 2909 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, are associate editors of the 1935 Aucola, American University student annual, and Frances Page, Kenesaw Apartments, is art editor, according to an announcement by Frank Hoadley, 28 West Kirke street, Chevy Chase, Md., editor in chief of the publication.

The assistant editors are Herwil Bryant, 2907 Rittenhouse street; Maynard Eicher, 131 Varnum street; James Rawls, 5506 Eighth street; Haylett Shaw, 11 Taylor street, Chevy Chase, Md., and Helen Shenton, 3605 Porter street.

The subassistant editors are William Powell, 2449 Tunlaw road; Janet Bastall, 5357 Reno road; Harriet Reed, 6700 Connecticut avenue, Chevy Chase, Md.; Esther Smith, 4139 New Hampshire avenue; Ethel Whitlow, 1362 Newton street, and Winthrop Wolfe, 3726 T street.

Staff members are Ralph Andrews, Elkton, Md.; Fred Boyd, Warren, Pa.; Albert Cooper, 3624 S street; Rhoda Coulson, Bradenton, Fla.; Jean Fairchild, 3707 Thirty-fourth street; Georgeann Hild, 415 Eleventh street northeast; Edward Hopper, 514 West Clifton terrace; Elaine Tenny, 27 Pembroke street, Garrett Park, Md.; Margaret Woods, 4331 Cathedral avenue; Carol Furst, Lansdowne Pa.; Doris Hall, 51 W street; Grace Kirby, 133 Twelfth street northeast; Martin Meyers, 3915 Kansas avenue; Louisa Stuart, 3446 Oakwood terrace, and Jinx Tolman, 3451 Mount Pleasant street.

Louis Heiss, 3621 Ordway street, has been elected president of the Jesters Club, local social men's fraternity. Sam French, Rumbley, Md., was chosen vice president and treasurer; Jack Spratt, Bucksport, Md., recording secretary, and Richard Hummer, 4101 Harrison street, corresponding secretary.

Dr. Abernethy, pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, will deliver the morning sermon at each of the four Wednesday chapels during February.

Registration for new students will begin at the American University on Monday, January 28, and the second semester will begin the following day. Registration for students continuing work begun in the first semester has been held during the past week.

Dr. Joseph M. M. Gray, chancellor of the university, spoke at the National City Christian Church dinner Thursday, January 17. Today he is delivering both morning and evening sermons at the Naval Academy in Annapolis.

Capt. Rhoda Milliken, of the Women's Bureau of the Police Department, spoke Friday, January 18, on "Women's Crime Problems," as guest speaker on the American University Graduate School's series of discussions on the general theme, "Crime and Related Problems." These lectures are held each Friday evening at the downtown center of the university, 1901 F street.

Church School Semester Is Set

Second Term of Columbia College Will Open February 1.

The president, Miss Elsie Wade Stone, and the board of trustees of the Columbia College of Christian Education, 1724 H street northwest, have announced that the second semester of the eighth school year will open Friday, February 1. The school offers three courses: the bachelor of theology course, based on two years of college work; the general Bible and missionary training course, based on a complete high school course, and a special course for students who do not wish to qualify for graduation.

Some of the subjects included are Bible, both Old and New Testament; systematic theology, pastoral theology, philosophy of religion, metaphysics, homiletics, church history, history of missions, comparative religions, evangelism, physchology, ethics, Christion evidences, New Testament Greek, archeology, antiquities, Sunday school administration, church administration young peoples' activities, organ, voice and choir directing.

The officials of the school are prominent clergymen and laymen: Lewis E. Breuninger, Benjamin G. Brooks, the Rev. Clarence H. Corkran, the Rev. Charles L. Carhart, Raymond F. Crist, the Rev. George Fiske Dudley, John A. Garber, William S. Jones, Irving L. Koch, Justin Lawrie, Arthur L. Maiden, Fred P. Myers, Edward E. Richardson, Hervin U. Roop, R. Deane Shure, LaSalle Spier, Elsie Wade Stone and James Trimble.

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Wheat Values Gain on Fears Of Cold Wave

Cotton Prices Advance 2 to 6 Points Under Trade Buying.

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—Forecasts of much below normal temperatures the greater part of next week proved effective in bringing about materially higher prices for grains late today.

Mill buying of future deliveries of wheat was again reported. Notice was taken of assertions that the mercury was down today to 14 below zero at places in Nebraska.

Wheat closed firm at virtually the day's top figures, 1 to 1¼ cents above yesterday's finish, May, 98⅝ to ¾; corn, ¾ to 1⅜ up; May, 87⅝ to ¾; oats, ¼ to ½ advanced, and provisions at a rise of 5 to 17 cents.

It was emphasized in some quarters that the visible supply figures at present contained an unusual ingredient. This is that the Government agency handling seed grain appears to own liberal quantities which have been counted in the visible total, but which will be strictly for seed use. Such grains must necessarily move to the country rather than into mills and processing plants.

Corn and oats today were alike responsive with wheat.

Provisions reflected upturns of hog values and of grains.

Futures Price Range.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	97⅝	98¾	97⅝	98¾
July	89	89¾	88¾	89¾
September	86⅞	87⅞	86¾	87¾
Corn—				
March	....	....	....	90⅛
May	86¾	87¾	86¾	87¾
July	82⅜	83¼	82¼	83¼
September	78¾	79⅜	78⅜	79⅜
Oats—				
May	52¼	52¾	52⅛	52⅝
July	45	45⅜	45	45⅜
September	42¾	....	....	42¾
Rye—				
May	68⅞	69⅛	68⅝	69⅛
July	68½	68⅝	68⅜	68⅝
September	67¾	....	....	67¾
Barley—				
May	78¼	....	....	78¼
July	....	....	....	70

Cash Grain.

WHEAT—No sales.

CORN—Old, No. 2 yellow, 92¾; new, No. 3 yellow, 90@90¾; No. 3 white, 95½; No. 5 white, 91¼.

OATS—No sales.

BARLEY—Quotable range, 75@1.20.

BUCKWHEAT—No. 2, 1.35.

SOY BEANS—No. 2 yellow, 1.20 net track country stations.

TIMOTHY SEED—16.75@18.25 per cwt.

CLOVER SEED—15.75@22.75.

Cotton Market

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Moderate reactions from an opening advance in cotton were followed by renewed firmness today on continued trade buying and covering. May contracts after selling off from 12.52 to 12.45 closed at 12.51 or within a point of the best for the session with the general market closing very steady at net advance of 2 to 6 points.

March sold up to 12.46 and July to 12.52 on the opening demand which included some buying here through houses with foreign connections as well as covering and a moderate demand from the trade.

The buying tapered off after the initial orders had been filled, and prices eased under some Southern selling and scattering liquidation.

Otherwise no aggressive selling developed and the market later rallied back to approximately the opening prices on covering and a renewal of trade demand.

The amount of cotton on shipboard awaiting clearance at the end of the week was estimated at 72,000 bales against 142,000 last year.

Futures Price Range.

	High	Low	Last
January	.....	.....	12.36n
March	12.46	12.38	12.44-45
May	12.52	12.45	12.51-52
July	12.54	12.48	12.54
October	12.44	12.39	12.43-44
December	12.51	12.44	12.51

n—Nominal.

Spot, steady; middling, 12.65.

Cottonseed Oil.

Bleachable cottonseed oil was firm today on renewed buying by cotton and Wall Street interests, promoted by the strength of crude oil, and the firmness of lard, hogs and grains. Final prices were near the best and 5 to 6 points above the previous close. Sales were 46 contracts. Bleachable spot nominal; January closed 11.00, March, 11.20; May, 11.23; July 11.29.

Money Markets

Foreign Exchange.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Foreign exchange steady. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 4.88¼; cables, 4.88¼; 60-day bills, 4.87¼.

France—Demand, 6.58¾; cables, 6.58¾.

Demand Rates.

Italy	8.52½	*Austria	18.80
Belgium	23.32	*Hungary	29.65
Germany	40.06	Rumania	1.00¾
Holland	67.44	*Argentina	32.53
Norway	24.54	*Brazil	8.59
Sweden	25.18	Tokyo	28.45
Denmark	21.84	Shanghai	35.00
Finland	2.17	Hongkong	43.50
Switzerland	32.32	Mexico City	
Spain	13.65	(silver peso)	27.85
Portugal	4.44½	Montreal in	
Greece	.93¾	New York	100.00
Poland	18.85	New York	
Czecho'vakia	4.18	in Montreal	99.00
Yugoslavia	2.27½		

*Nominal.

New York.

Bar silver steady, unchanged at 54¼.

London.

Money ½ per cent. Discount rates, short bills, ⅝; three-month bills, ⅝@11-16 per cent.

Bar gold declined 1½ pence to 142s. (U. S. equivalent, $34.66.)

Bar silver steady, unchanged at 24 9-16d. (U. S. equivalent, 54.01 cents.)

Paris.

Three per cent rentes, 84 francs 60 centimes; 4½ per cent rentes, 93.25.

Exchange on London, 74.12. The dollar was quoted at 15.18½.

Wool Market.

Boston, Jan. 19 (AP).—(U. S. Department of Agriculture).—Activity in the Boston wool market during the past week continued at a very moderate rate. Strictly combing Ohio and similar fleeces had scattered calls for limited quantities at 27@28 in the grease for 64s and finer at 28@29 for 58s, 60s, ½-blood and 56s, ⅜-blood, and at 26@27 for 48s, 50s, ¼-blood. Average and good French combing 64s and finer territory wools in original bags sold moderately at 67@70 scoured basis, while the shorter wools moved at 63@65. A little average 12 months Texas wool was sold at 68@70 scoured basis.

Foreign Markets.

Paris—Rentes and international issues advanced in an active session on the bourse today. Chemical and oil shares especially were favored. The market closed firm.

Berlin—After a rather quiet opening, prices closed firm on the bourse today. Trading was largely confined to dye shares.

London—Closed.

Finance, Business, Economics

Skeptics in United States Disparage Economic Recovery Registered in Great Britain, Despite Records Showing Substantial Improvement, Observer Says.

(Special Correspondence of The Post.)

New York, Jan. 19.—Skeptics in this country have disparaged the economic recovery that has been registered by Great Britain during the past year. When they could not deny there had been real improvement there, they have contended that it was of a temporary nature, and would come to an end in the near future unless world trade shows a sharp recovery.

British economic recovery, to judge from reliable available statistical data, has been noteworthy indeed. The index of business activity compiled by the London Economist stood at 112 last November, as compared with 104 in November, 1933, and with an average for the year 1929 of 110. The index of employment for all trades was reported at 107 in November, as compared with an average of 102 for 1933, with 98 for 1932 and 107 for 1929. It thus appears that general business activity in England has recovered approximately to the level of 1929 or better.

How long this remarkable economic recovery in Great Britain can continue depends primarily upon whether the causes that have brought it about are of a lasting nature. The fundamental causes of British recovery are twofold: The imposition of a protective tariff policy, and a major revival of the building industry. It is clear that the British recovery has been due primarily to internal developments, and that foreign trade has played only a minor role in stimulating business activity. This is best evidenced by the fact that the index of exports of British manufacturers stood at 72 for the first 11 months of 1934, as compared with an average of 108 for 1929, whereas the general index of business activity is now higher than in 1929.

Higher Tariff Reserves English Trade to Britons.

The effect of higher tariffs, coupled with the depreciation of the pound, has been to reserve the domestic British market to an increased extent to domestic producers, by curbing competition from foreign sources. This has enabled concerns in many lines of business to expand their operations materially. It has stimulated the reorganization of some industries, notably steel manufacturing, along more efficient lines. Furthermore, British industry has benefited by the establishment of branch factories in England by a number of foreign manufacturers who used this method to avoid the tariff and retain their market in Britain.

The reorganization and expansion of her heavy industries, together with the establishment of new foreign plants, have stimulated other lines of business, and contributed materially to the reduction in the number of unemployed.

The effect is illustrated in the heavy electrical machinery industry. The index of new orders received by this industry, as compiled by the British and Allied Manufacturers Association, stood at 106 in November, 1934, in contrast with 53 in 1932. Home orders have approximately doubled during the past year, whereas export orders rose only by about 25 per cent.

The second major factor that has contributed materially to business recovery in Great Britain has been the revival of her building industry. Building activity during 1934 averaged around 200 per cent of the 1924 level and is now at the highest point in the recent history of Great Britain. The contracts awarded for 1935 indicate no diminution in building, and a new government low-cost housing scheme will provide additional stimulus for the next few years.

The business upturn in Great Britain has been aided also by the confidence which the people have in their government's economic policies and their currency, as well as by low interest rates.

Many Britains Feel Tariff Benefits Have Reached Peak.

How long will the forces that make for business recovery continue effective in Great Britain? It is generally conceded there that the benefits derived from the imposition of higher tariffs have already reached their peak. The building boom also can hardly be expected to last indefinitely. However, careful observers in Great Britain believe that building can continue at the present or a moderately higher level for another five years or so before the country will have reasonably adequate housing facilities, based on modern standards. Increased domestic purchasing power seems likely to support general business activity also around the present level for some years to come, if no unexpected disturbing elements intervene.

On the other hand, it is generally admitted that further British recovery from the present level depends to a considerable extent on improvement in foreign trade. The outlook for this is by no means clear. British exports were valued at £396,000,000 in 1934, as compared with £367,000,000 in 1933, a rise of 8 per cent.

It thus seems likely that the economic recovery which Britain has enjoyed to date, although dependent in large measure upon the initial stimulus of a protective tariff policy and a building boom, may be maintained at or around the existing level for some years to come. However, only a revival of the Nation's export trade within this period would assure that British economic recovery can be pushed much further, and placed upon a more stable and lasting foundation than now exists.

Bond Market Driven Higher In Rails Rally

Near-Peak Records Set by Some Issues; Sales, $8,550,000.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—A brisk rally in railroad issues that carried some of them close to their old highs gave the corporate bond market a steady to firm tone today.

U. S. Governments improved moderately and the foreign section was mostly higher.

Reestablishment of carrier loans, especially the lower-priced issues, to popular investment favor, was believed by brokers to indicate that the gold-clause cases now before the Supreme Court were no longer a strong market factor, inasmuch as the loans of a number of roads having a large funded debt were in broad demand.

On Gaining List.

Among issues gaining 1 to 2 or more points were Alleghany Corporation 5s at 25½, Baltimore & Ohio 4½s at 57, Chicago Great Western 4s at 34, and International Great Northern 6s at 36.

Higher prices also were paid for obligations of the Illinois Central, Kansas City Southern, Missouri Pacific, New Haven, St. Louis-Southwestern, Texas & Pacific and Wabash.

Denver & Rio Grande 4s lost 1½ points upon publication of reports that the road had proposed a capital reorganization involving the exchange of its securities for new ones.

Prices Near Peaks.

A number of prime investment bonds advanced sufficiently to attain a level close to their old 1934-'35 peaks, including Santa Fe 4s at 108⅛, New England Telephone 4½s at 114½, Pure Oil 5½s at 102⅛, and Union Pacific 4s at 106½. Otis Steel 6s gained 3 points at 84. The Associated Press averages were up from .14 to .24 of a point.

Transfers aggregated $8,550,000, par value, compared with $12,755,000 last Saturday.

Although the turnover was small, all types of Government bonds were from 1-32d to 11-32ds higher, including Liberty 3½s, up 7-32ds at 104.17, Treasury 3⅛s, of 1946, up 11-32ds at 103.25, and Home Owners loan 3s, up 3-32ds at 100.10.

In the foreign section improvement was shown by most German, Polish, and Scandinavian issues, while Argentine 6s gained a point at 92¾, and Cuban 4½s were that much higher at 86½.

Trade Activity Holds Steady In Past Week

Current Figure of 73.9 Shows 17.1 Gain Over Period in 1934.

New York, Jan. 19.—The Dun & Bradstreet activity barometer held steady during the latest week, registering 73.9 for the period ended January 16, the same as the preceding week. The current figure shows a rise of 17.1 per over the 63.1 index in the same week of last year, and comparison with the like week of 1932, when it stood at 50.1, shows a gain of 47.5 per cent.

Steel operations continued to increase for the thirteenth successive week and bank clearings showed improvement. The gain in electric output and carloadings, however, was below the usual amount, while the price index showed the first decline in eight weeks.

Following will be found the Dun & Bradstreet business activity barometer and its components for recent weeks. (Estimated normal equal 100):

	Activity Barometer	Steel Production	Car Loadings	Electric Power	Bank Clearings	Food Price Index
Jan. 16, '35	73.9	62.4	64.1	84.3	52.8	82.6
Jan. 9, '35	73.9	59.6	65.1	86.9	50.5	84.0
Jan. 2, '35	72.1	57.3	63.2	86.5	52.0	81.1
Dec. 26, '34	74.5	65.6	66.7	83.9	51.0	79.2
Dec. 19, '34	69.6	55.1	62.0	83.4	49.5	77.7
Dec. 12, '34	67.7	51.5	59.9	82.9	48.7	76.5
Dec. 5, '34	66.8	45.7	61.5	84.0	49.4	76.3
Nov. 28, '34	66.0	43.1	62.1	81.4	47.9	76.2
Nov. 21, '34	64.7	41.5	60.6	80.7	47.0	75.6
Nov. 14, '34	64.2	40.5	59.7	80.4	47.1	76.4
Nov. 7, '34	62.8	38.4	57.4	79.3	46.8	76.6
Oct. 31, '34	62.3	35.3	58.6	79.5	46.6	75.4
Oct. 24, '34	61.6	33.2	58.6	79.9	45.7	75.1
Oct. 17, '34	60.7	30.9	57.8	79.4	45.5	75.2
Oct. 10, '34	61.6	32.0	59.0	79.6	44.7	75.3
Oct. 3, '34	61.7	30.7	59.5	80.0	45.3	76.2
Jan. 17, '34	63.1	45.0	64.3	78.3	43.4	63.0

U. S. Treasury Receipts.

Washington, Jan. 19 (AP).—The position of the Treasury on January 17 was: Receipts, $8,03,293.66; expenditures, $20,630,921.68; balance, $2,413,113,286.31; customs receipts for the month, $14,962,437.78.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $1,994,257,655.72; expenditures, $3,854,639,424.43 (including $1,990,803,794.66 of emergency expenditures); excess of expenditures, $1,860,381,768.71; gold assets, $8,273,370,181.78.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, Jan. 19 (Spl.).—Closing prices:

Stocks.	
Fidelity & Deposit of Md	44
Maryland Casualty	1⅝
Maryland Casualty pf	1¾
Penn Water & Power	55
U. S. Fidelity & Guaranty	6½
Bonds.	
United Rys 6s, '49 ctf	17½

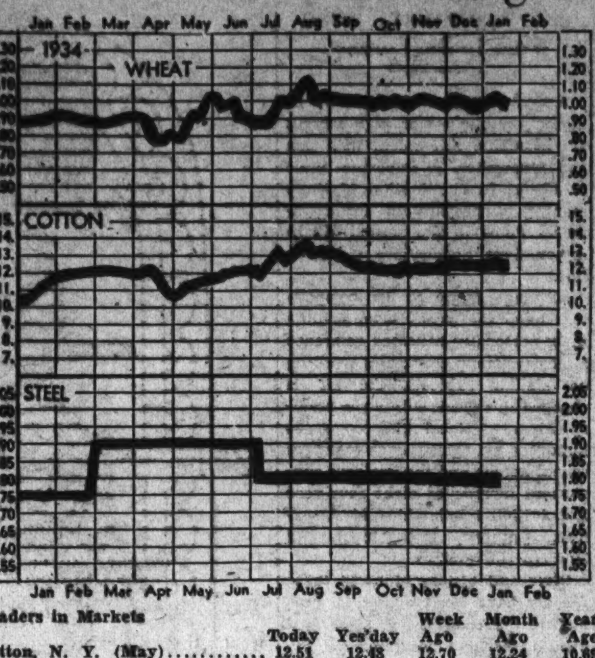
Naval Stores Holiday.

Savannah Jan. 19 (AP).—The naval stores market here was closed today, Gen. Lee's birthday.

Steel Prices Unchanged.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Steel prices unchanged.

Commodities Price Range



Leaders in Markets	Today	Yes'day	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Cotton, N. Y. (May)	12.51	12.48	12.70	12.24	10.69
Wheat, Chicago (May)	98⅝	97⅛	1.01	99⅝	85
Corn, Yellow, Chicago (May)	87⅝	86½	83½	81⅛	85⅝
Oats, white, Chicago (May)	52⅛	52⅝	54¾	51⅞	37⅞
Cattle, choice steers	8.50	8.50	7.50	5.75	5.25
Hogs, choice, Baltimore	8.45	8.45	8.50	5.80	.420
Lambs, choice, Balto.	10.15	10.15	9.75	6.25	7.20
Eggs, special New York	30¾	30¾	34	35	23¼
Butter, N. Y. Creamery	31	31	34	30¼	19⅝
Flour, New York	7.17	7.17	7.20	7.35	6.40
Coffee, New York	11	11	11¼	11	9¾
Raw Sugar, New York	2.80	2.80	2.83	2.86	3.20
Steel, Pittsburgh Bar	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.75
Rubber, New York	13.05	13.00	13.70	13.23	8.76
Pig Iron, foundry	19.50	19.50	19.86	19.80	17.50
Tin	51.12	51.00	51.25	51.20	53.05
Copper (electrolytic)	9	9	9	9	8⅛
Bar Gold, London (dollars)	34.66	34.67	34.85	34.82	34.06
Silver	54¼	54¾	54⅝	55⅛	43¾
Zinc, East St. Louis	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.25
Lead, New York Pig	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.60	4.00
Coal, Bituminous	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	3.57

Speculative Rise in Commodities Halted in Gold Case Uncertainty

New York, Jan. 19.—The phenomenal rise in speculative commodity markets received a setback in the past week, as the result of uncertainties surrounding the outcome of the gold clause issue now being heard by the Supreme Court of the United States.

Losses were rather widespread in the commodities most actively traded in, such as grains, dairy products, coffee, sugar, cotton, rubber and silver. The upward trend in other commodities, however, enabled advances to exceed declines for the eleventh consecutive week, as shown by the weekly compilation of wholesale prices prepared by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

Advances in the current period totaled 36, as against 45 the week before and 41 in the corresponding week of last year, while declines numbered 24, compared with 16 last week and 14 in the same week of 1934. The Dun & Bradstreet Daily Commodity Index reflected the decline in sensitive commodities, with a drop of almost 1 point, from 123.82 on January 7 to 122.88 on January 14. The index reached a peak of 124.23 on January 9, just before the recent break.

Food Advances Maintained.

In the foodstuffs group, the superiority of advances over declines was maintained despite the break in grains and other speculative items. Advances totaled 17 and declines 14, as contrasted with 25 and 6, respectively, the week before.

This was due to the continued rise in most livestock and a broadening of the advance in minor food products. Coffee futures declined sharply, due to the report that Brazil might reduce the export tax and the uncertainty of the gold clause decision. Reflecting the weakness in futures, spot prices also moved lower.

After reaching the best level of the year early in the week, butter declined sharply, 92-score extras closing at 32¾ cents, a drop of a full cent from the previous quotation. The decline was attributed to a small increase in domestic output, prospects of foreign importations and a lessening of demand. The egg market suffered reverses during the week, fancy white eggs showing a decline of 4 cents per dozen. Mixed-color firsts were quoted 1 cent lower, while under grades and refrigerators declined more moderately. Receipts, although not excessive, were somewhat larger.

Liquidation in Grains.

Liquidation in the grain markets induced by the controversy over the gold clause resulted in decided unsettlement and losses in all future contracts. Cash prices also declined, except for rye, the decreases ranging from 1½ cents per bushel for oats to 3¾ cents for wheat. Visible supplies of grain continued to decrease, wheat showing a further drop of 3,370,000 bushels in the period ending January 12.

Total farm reserves of wheat, corn and oats on January 1, 1935, were reported 789,000,000 bushels smaller than on January 1, 1934, by the Department of Agriculture. Flour trade continued limited, with prices 10 cents to 15 cents lower, reflecting the break in wheat.

With receipts at leading markets showing a further decline, cattle prices attained the best level since late in 1931, closing at $11.50 per hundredweight, an advance of 40 cents. Hogs remained unchanged at $8 per hundredweight, after reaching $8.20, the highest recorded since July, 1931. Sheep and lamb prices also moved higher, although sheep receipts were somewhat larger.

Securities Averages.

(United Press.)

Stocks.

	50 Indls.	20 RRs.	20 Utls.	90 Stks.
Yesterday	88.4	36.5	49.1	73.4
Previous day	87.7	35.9	49.1	72.9
Week ago	88.0	36.9	50.3	73.4
Month ago	85.5	36.9	49.8	71.7
Year ago	97.8	49.8	77.2	86.8
Two years ago	52.4	28.0	91.2	55.4
1934 high	105.0	54.3	90.3	93.8
1934 low	76.0	34.1	47.1	66.4
1933 high	102.1	58.0	113.7	96.9
1933 low	42.3	23.5	61.1	43.9

Bonds.

	20 Indls.	20 RRs.	20 Utls.	60 Bds.
Yesterday	86.8	85.0	91.4	87.7
Previous day	86.7	84.5	91.2	87.5
Week ago	87.0	85.6	90.9	87.8
Month ago	85.9	83.3	88.8	86.0
Year ago	77.0	81.4	83.0	80.5
Two years ago	65.0	62.9	84.0	70.6
1934 high	85.9	90.0	90.6	88.1
1934 low	72.6	74.1	77.2	74.8
1933 high	77.1	84.9	88.5	83.4
1933 low	58.3	57.0	74.1	63.6

(1926 average equals 100).

(Copyright, 1935, Standard Statistics Co.)

Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid.	Ask.
Yellow Taxi	10¼	11¼
Thompson	5⅝	6
Wahl	1¼	⅝
Butler Brothers	6⅝	6⅞
National Leather	1	¼
Swift	18⅛	18½
Swift International	32¼	32⅝
Libby McNeil & Libby	7⅛	7½
Midwest Oil	....	½
City Con common	....	¼
City Con pf	1	2
Edison	51½	52¼
Public Service $100 par	17	20
Public Service no par	18	19½
Quaker common	120	129½
Quaker pf	136¼	138
Bendix	15½	16
Borg Warner	30	30¼
Illinois Brick	6⅛	8
U S Gypsum	47	52
Great Lakes Dock & Dredge	18½	18¾
Consol common	⅛	¼
Consol pf	1	3
Electric Household	15⅛	15⅞
McCord	17½	18½

Chicago Egg Futures.

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—Egg futures, refrigerator standards, January, 24⅛; October, 23½; fresh graded firsts, February, 22; storage packed firsts, April, 22.

Real Estate Loans

No Commission Charged 6% No Commission Charged

You Can Take 12 Years to Pay Off Your Loan Without the Expense of Renewing

$1,000 for $10 Per Month

Including Interest and Principal

Larger or Smaller Loans at Proportionate Rates

Perpetual Building Association

Established 1881

Largest in Washington

Assets Over $32,500,000 Surplus $1,250,000

Corner 11th and E Sts. N.W.

EDWARD C. BALTZ, Secretary

Member of Federal Home Loan Bank System

The District of Columbia Building & Loan League

Returns Voted Drop From 39 To 26 in Week

Julius Kayser Declares Usual 25-Cent Dividend on Common.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Favorable dividend action was taken by 26 corporations last week against 39 the week before, reports the Standard Statistics Co. There were four unfavorable announcements compared with three in the previous week.

Directors of Julius Kayser & Co. today voted a dividend of 25 cents on the common stock, payable February 15 to stock of record February 1. Similar payments were paid September 15 and February 15, last.

Net income, after charges for interest, expenses, taxes and losses, of $2,513,518 at the end of 1934 was reported today by the United Corporation against $3,490,936 for the previous year. Earned surplus at the end of the year was $11,145,550, including $8,590,761 reported as balance of earned surplus at the end of 1933.

Boston, January 19.—A dividend of 20 per cent, payable on all policies expiring in February and March, 1935, has been declared by the American Mutual Liability Insurance Co. This is American Mutual's 557th consecutive dividend of 20 per cent or more.

San Francisco, January 19 (AP).—Paraffine Companies, Inc., today reported net profit for the December quarter of last year as $247,261, or 52 cents a share on the 476,007 outstanding shares of common stock. The preceding quarter's net was $370,663, or 78 cents a share, and the same quarter a year ago produced $446,984 net, or 94 cents a share.

Bank Stocks

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—(N. Y. Security Dealers Association.)

Bank and Trust.	Bid	Asked
Bk of Man (1½)	22¼	23¾
Bankers Tr (3)	55½	57½
Bklyn Tr (4)	84	89
Cen Han Bk & Tr (6)	111	115
Chase Nat (1.40)	25	26½
Chem Bk & Tr (1.80)	37½	39½
Commercial (8)	135	141
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	11¾	13¼
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	45¾	46⅝
Empire Tr (1)	17	18
Fifth Ave (34a)	990	1040
First Boston Corp (½)	23¼	24⅞
First Natl (100)	1580	1620
Guaranty Tr (20)	304	309
Irving Tr (1)	14¾	15⅝
Manufactur's Tr (1)	22	23¾
Natl City (1)	21½	23
N Y Trust (5)	98	101
Public (1½)	30	32
Title G & T	6¼	7⅝
United St Tr (70a)	1615	1665
Insurance.		
Aetna Cas (2½a)	57½	59½
Aetna Fire (1.60)	46½	48½
Aetna Life (½a)	17¾	19¼
Agricultural (2.60)	61¾	63¾
Am Reinsur (2½)	53	55
Am Surety (1)	30	32
Balt Amer	4½	5½
Boston (16)	560	578
Conn Gen Lif (.80)	26½	28
Fid & Dep (½g)	42½	44¼
Firemens Ins	5	6
Frank Fire (1.05a)	25¼	26⅝
Glen Falls (1.60)	33	35
Globe & Rut	28	32
Great Amer (1)	20⅛	22
Halifax (.90)	18	19⅛
Hanover (1.60)	35	37
Hartford Fire (2)	55⅛	57½
Home Fire Sec	½	1½
Home Ins (1.05a)	26¾	28¼
Lincoln Fire	2¾	3⅝
Mass Bond	14	15
Natl Fire (2)	56¼	58¼
Natl Liberty (⅛g)	6¾	7⅝
N Y Fire (.15g)	11¾	13¾
Nor River (.85a)	22½	24
Phoenix (2½a)	73	75
Prov Wash (1.10a)	31¼	33¼
St. Paul Fire (6)	166	170
Springfield (4½)	101	104
Sun Life	325	338
Travelers (16)	419	429
U S Fire (1.70a)	45½	47½
Westchester (1.10a)	29¼	31¼

a—Including extras.
g—Declared or paid so far this year.

Treasury Certificates.

(Reported by Chas. D. Barney & Co.)

Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Offer.
2½	Mar. 15, 1935	101 1-32	101 3-32
3	June 15, 1935	101 31-32	102 1-32
1⅝	Aug. 1 1935	101 4-32	101 6-32
2½	Dec. 15, 1935	102 9-32	102 11-32
2⅞	April 15, 1936	103 13-32	103 16-32
1½	June 15 1936	100 27-32	100 30-32
3¼	Aug. 1, 1936	104 13-32	104 16-32
1½	Sept. 15, 1936	101 17-32	101 20-32
2¾	Dec. 15, 1936	104 5-32	104 8-32
3	Feb. 15, 1937	104 16-32	104 18-32
3	April 15, 1937	104 24-32	104 27-32
3¼	Sept. 15, 1937	105 15-32	105 18-32
2⅝	Feb. 1, 1938	103 25-32	103 28-32
3	Mar. 15, 1938	104 14-32	104 17-32
2⅞	June 15, 1938	104 2-32	104 5-32
2½	Sept. 15, 1938	102 30-32	103 1-32
2⅛	June 15, 1939	101 14-32	101 17-32

Dried Fruits Steady.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Dried fruits steady, unchanged.

Desks Tables Chairs WE SELL, BUY, EXCHANGE Steel Files Steel Cabinets Office Equipment

Office Furniture

BAUM'S

1416 Eye St. N.W. NAtional 2184.

The Markets at a Glance

What the Stock Market Did.

	Sat.	Fri.
Advances	352	375
Declines	97	140
Unchanged	137	172
Total issues	586	687

Stocks—Wall street regained balance and stocks registered moderate gains. Preferred issues still marked up rises, but some lines finished out of breath. Sales for the half session totaled approximately 391,000 shares.

Bonds—Brisk rallies in railroad issues sent some bonds near the old peaks. Government loans improved moderately. Sales volume dropped to $8,550,000.

Curb—Narrow changes were in the majority. Closing prices, however, marked higher levels. Sales for the short session dropped to 83,000 shares.

Wheat—Forecasts of much below normal temperatures for next week caused higher grain prices. Wheat closed firm, 1 to 1¼ above Friday's finish. Corn and oats were up. May wheat sold at 98⅝; July at 89⅝.

Cotton—Renewed firmness followed early reactions, and the general cotton market advanced 2 to 6 points. Trade buying and covering aided the upswing. January sold at 12.36, May at 12.51.

Sugar—Raw sugar was unchanged at 2.79—2.80. Refined sold at 4.30 for fine granulated.

Coffee—Spot coffee was steady. Rio No. 7 sold at 9¼ and Santos No. 4 at 11.

Silver—Bar silver was unchanged in New York at 54¼. In London it sold unchanged at 24 9-16 pence per ounce. (U. S. equivalent 54.0 cents per ounce.)

Gold—Bar gold declined 1½ pence in London and closed at 142 shillings. (U. S. equivalent $34.66.)

Dollar—The United States dollar was steady in foreign exchanges yesterday. It stood in New York with reference to other currencies, $4.88¼ to the English pound; 6.58¾ cents to the French franc, and 40.06 cents to the German mark.

Trade Trends.

(Associated Press.)

Paper—most of the factories are starting the new year with low warehouse stocks and well-filled order files and with demand expanding for nearly all grades produced, according to a survey of the paper industry by Dun & Bradstreet.

Sugar—The total melt of the 13 United States refiners from January 1 to January 5 was 55,000 long tons against 20,000 for the period from January 1 to January 6 last year, reports the Sugar Institute. Deliveries for both periods came to 40,000 long tons.

Dried Fruit—Reports from important packing quarters indicate confidence in the market's price structure, in view of expected active wholesale buying through the spring consuming season.

Youngstown Steel Outlook.

Youngstown, Ohio, Jan. 19 (AP).—Steel production in the Youngstown district will rise next week to about 61 per cent of capacity, advance mill schedules indicated today. Output this week has been at about 58 per cent.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

(Associated Press.)

Total sales yesterday, $8,550,000; previous day, $9,190,000; week ago, $12,755,000; year ago, $11,658,000; two years ago, $5,994,000; January 1 to date, $218,667,000; year ago $289,585,000; two years ago, $188,839,000.

U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.
(Sales in $1,000. Dollars and 32ds.)

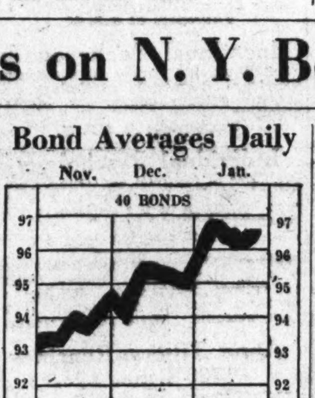
Sales		High	Low	Last
	Liberty			
8	3½ '32-47	104.17	104.10	104.17
6	1st 4¼ '32-47	103.28	103.25	103.25
11	4th 4¼ '33-38	103.31	103.28	103.28
4	4th 4¼ r '33-38	103.25	103.25	103.25
46	4th 4¼ '33-38cld	102.2	102	102.2
	Treasury.			
180	4¼ '47-52	114.8	114.2	114.8
120	3¾ '43-45	104	103.29	104
1	3¼ reg '43-45	103.24	103.24	103.24
317	4 '44-54	110.1	109.27	109.31
6	3¾ '46-56	108.8	108.6	108.6
1	3⅜ '40-43 June	105.20	105.20	105.20
10	3⅜ '43-47	105.16	105.14	105.14
5	3⅜ '41-43 March	105.21	105.17	105.17
14	3¼ '41	105.13	105.11	105.11
27	3¼ '44-46	103.31	103.27	103.30
52	3⅛ '46-49	103.25	103.17	103.25
102	3⅛ '49-52	103.1	102.26	103.1
124	3 '46-48	102.4	101.29	102.4
93	3 '51-55	102.25	102.19	102.22
78	Fd F Mtg 3 '49	100.9	100.3	100.9
12	Fed F M 3¼ '64	102	102	102
122	Home O L 4 '51	101.8	101.7	101.8
1335	H O L 3 A '52	100.10	100.6	100.10
372	H O L 2¾ '39-49	98.1	97.30	98.1

CORPORATION BONDS.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	A			
2	Alleghany 5 '50	24⅞	24¼	24⅞
26	Am & For P 5 2030	57	56¾	56¾
5	Am I G Chem 5½ '49	107½	107½	107½
1	Am Roll M 5 '38	111	111	111
13	Am Smelt 5 '47	104¼	104	104
7	Am T & T 5½ '43	113	112¾	113
1	Am T & T 5 '65	112⅝	112⅝	112⅝
10	Am T & T 4½ '39	108	108	108
6	Am W W & E 5 '44	96⅝	96	96⅝
2	Arm 4½ '39	103	102¾	103
25	A C Line 1st 4 '52	102⅜	102⅛	102⅛
11	Atl Refin 5 '37	107⅜	107¼	107¼
	B			
8	B & O rfg 6 '95	83½	83½	83½
14	B & O 1st 5 '48	108	108	108
87	B & O cvt 4½ '60	57	56	57
1	B & O 4 '48	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
2	Bell T Pa 5 '48 B	114⅝	114⅝	114⅝
5	Beth Stl rfg 5 '42	112	111⅞	112
18	Bos & Me 5 '67	77	75½	77
2	Bklyn Ed 5 '52 E	108⅝	108⅝	108⅝
17	Bklyn M Tr 6 '68	105¼	105¼	105¼
12	Buf R&P 4½ '57	69½	69⅛	69½
1	Bush T Bldg 5 '60	61½	61½	61½
	C			
1	Can Nat Ry 4½ '68	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Can Nor 7 '40	107¼	107¼	107¼
1	Can Pac 4½ '60	98½	98½	98½
8	Can Pac 4 perp	86½	86⅛	86½
14	Cen Ill E & G 5 '51	77	77½	77
3	Cen Pac 5 '60	78⅜	78⅜	78⅜
9	Cen Pac 1st 4 '49	99½	99¼	99¼
17	Certain-td 5½ '48	74½	73½	74½
8	Chesap Corp 5 '47	105⅜	105	105⅜
6	C&O gen 4½ '92	116½	116½	116½
11	CB&Q gen 4 '58	108	107¾	108
13	Chic Gt West 4 '59	34	33	34
86	CMSP&Pac 5 '75	25	23¾	25
198	CMSP&P aj 5 2000	7½	6¾	7⅜
207	Chi&NW cv 4¾ '49	21½	20¼	21¼
28	CRI&P cvt 4½ '60	9⅞	8½	9⅜
5	CRI&P rfg 4 '34	17	15½	17
4	Ch&W Ind 4 '52	94½	94½	94½
15	Chile Cop 5 '47	85⅞	85¾	85⅞
1	Cinn Gas&E 4 '68	104	104	104
5	CCC&StL 4½ '77E	75	75	75
9	ClevUnT'm 4½ '77C	89⅝	89½	89½
14	Col Indus 5 '34	32¾	31	32¾
18	Columbia G 5 '61	78⅝	78⅛	78⅝
7	Com'l Inv Tr 5½ '49	111¼	111¼	111¼
6	Cons G NY 5½ '45	106	105⅞	105⅞
10	Con Gas NY 4½ '51	100½	100⅜	100⅜
6	Crown Cork 6 '47	106	106	106
6	Cuba No Ry 5½ '42	39	39	39
73	Cub Cane Pr 6 '50	¾	⅝	¾
	D			
26	Del & Hud rfg 4 '43	93⅜	93	93¼
4	D & R G 4 '36	36½	35	35
4	Det Ed 5 '52	110	110	110
15	Dodge Bros 6 '40	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛
11	Duqun L 4½ '67 A	108¼	108⅛	108¼
	E			
39	Erie rf 5 '75	71¾	71	71¾
13	Erie gen lien 4 '96	77¼	77	77¼
	G			
1	Gen Cable 5½ '47	88½	88½	88½
24	Gen Stl Cast 5½ '49	92½	91⅝	92½
1	Goodrich 6½ '47	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛
3	Goodyr T&R 5 '57	104½	104½	104½
73	Gt Tk Ry C 6 '36	106⅞	106⅞	106⅞
18	Gt Nor Ry 7 '36	93½	92⅞	93¼
9	Gt Nor 4½ '77 E	78½	78	78⅛
	H			
8	Hud&Man rfg5 '57	89	88¾	89
16	Hud&M inc 5 '57	36	35½	36
	I			
12	Ill Cen 4¾ '66	60½	60	60½
6	IC&CSL&NO 5 '63A	76	76	76
7	Inland St 4½ '78A	105	105	105
13	Interb RTr 6 '32	60	60	60
10	InterbRTr rfg 5 '66	83	82½	83
17	Int Cement 5 '48	100⅞	100½	100⅝
7	Int Hydro El 6 '44	51⅝	51⅜	51⅝
3	Int Paper 5 '47	74½	74½	74½
14	Int T&T 4½ '52	63½	63⅛	63¼
8	Int T&T deb 5 '55	67⅜	67	67
	K			
1	KC Pow&Lt4½ '61	111½	111½	111½
5	K C South 5 '50	71½	71½	71½
2	K C Term 4 '60	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛
7	Kans G&E 4½ '80	102¼	102⅛	102⅛
	L			
3	Lac Gas 5½ '53	67⅜	67⅜	67⅜
11	Lautaro Nit 6 '54	9¼	9	9¼
1	Loew's Inc 6 '41	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
19	Louis & N 4 '40	104¾	104¾	104¾
	M			
22	McKes&Rob 5½ '50	96	95½	96
17	MilElRy&L 5 '61 B	85¾	85½	85½
3	MSP&SSM con 4 '38	32	32	32
10	M-K-Tex 1st 4 '90	85½	85¼	85½
30	Mo Pac 5 '77 F	25¾	24⅞	25¾
29	Mo Pac gen 4 '75	9½	8¾	9½
12	Mo Pac 5 '81 I	26¼	25½	25¾
2	Mont Pw rfg 5 '43	98½	98¼	98½
	N			
21	Nat Dairy 5¼ '48	102⅝	102½	102⅝
6	Natl Steel 5 '56	107	107	107
27	NO Pub Sv 5 '55B	60	59	60
3	NO Tex&M 5½ '54	26½	26½	26½
15	NYC cvt 6 '44	110½	109¾	110
19	NYC rf 5 2013	67	66½	67
11	NYC con 4 '98	86⅞	86	86⅞
34	NYC&HR 4½ 2013	62	61	62
26	NY Ch&StL 4½ '78	63½	62½	63½
18	NYNH&H cvt 6 '48	50	48½	50
17	NYNH&H 4½ '67	42¾	42½	42¾
11	NY Tel 4½ '39	109¼	109⅛	109⅛
3	NY W&Bost 4½ '46	29	28½	28¾
1	Niagara Sh 5½ '50	67⅜	67⅜	67⅜
7	Norf&W 4 '96	111¼	111¼	111¼
2	Nor Am Co 5 '61	84⅜	84⅛	84⅜
2	Nor Am Ed 5½ '63	81½	81	81
21	Nor Pac 6 2047	100⅝	100½	100⅝
37	Nor Pac 4 '97	104⅛	104⅛	104⅛
3	Nor States Pw 5 '41	105⅜	105⅜	105⅜
7	Or-WashRR&N4 '61	102	101⅝	102
9	Otis Steel 6 '41	84	82⅝	84
	P			
3	ParPub 5½ '50filed	63⅝	63⅝	63⅝
10	Pen Dix 6 '41 A	84	84	84
18	Pen P&Lt 4½ '81	100⅛	100	100⅛
7	Pen RR gen 5 '68	112½	112	112
14	Pen RR gen 4½ '65	106⅝	106⅜	106⅜
86	Pen RR 4¼ '84 E	102	101⅝	102
31	Pen RR 4½ '70	95½	95	95½
21	Peo GL&C Co 5 '47	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
1	Phila Co 5 '67	82	81½	82
19	Phil R C&I 6 '49	81½	80½	81½
2	Ph Read C&I 5 '73	74	74	74
2	Phillip Pet 5¼ '39	102	102	102
51	Portl GenE 4½ '60	55	54	54⅞
23	Postal Tel&C 5 '53	48	47⅜	47⅜
1	Pure Oil 5½ '37	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
	R			
3	Rem Rand 5½ '47	99¾	99¾	99¾
	S			
29	St L S F 4½ '78	13¼	12½	13¼
13	St L S F 4 '50 A	14½	14¼	14½
5	StP&KC ShL4½ '41	17	16¾	16¾
7	Shell Pipe L 5 '52	103¾	103½	103¾
2	Shell Un 5 '47	102¼	102¼	102¼
5	Sinc C Oil col 7 '37	103¼	103	103⅛
117	Skelly Oil 5½ '39	99⅝	99⅛	99½
12	So Bell T&T 5 '41	110	110	110
82	Sou Pac 4½ '81	67	65½	67
33	So Pac 4½ '69	67	66	66⅞
30	Sou Ry con 5 '94	102⅞	102¾	102⅞
21	Sou Ry gen 4 '56	60½	59⅞	60⅜
5	St Oil N J 5 '46	102⅝	102⅜	102⅝
5	St Oil NY 4½ '51	103⅞	103⅝	103⅞
21	Studebaker 6 '42	48½	47½	47½
	T			
13	Ten El P 6 '47 A	94⅝	93¾	94
30	Tex Corp 5 cvt '44	104¼	104	104⅛
9	Tex & P 5 '79 C	92	91½	92
2	Third Av adj 5 '60	25	25	25
3	Tob Pr NJ 6½ 2022	56½	56	56
	U			
3	Un Pac 4½ '67	105	105	105
5	Un Pac 1st 4 '47	109	109	109
1	Unit Bis Am 6 '42	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛
26	Unit Drug 5 '53	90½	90¼	90⅜
14	U S Rub 5 '47	94¾	94¼	94¾
8	Utah P&L 5 '44	74¾	74½	74¾
3	Util P & L 5½ '47	25¾	25½	25¾
21	Util P&L 5 '59 ww	21½	21⅜	21½
	V			
5	Vanadium 5 '41	91⅞	91¼	91⅞
36	Virginian Ry 5 '62	112	111⅝	112
	W			
6	Warner Bros 6 '39	56⅜	56¼	56⅜
16	West Md 4 '52	89¾	88⅞	89½
9	West Pac 1st 5 '46	33	32¾	33
15	West Un 6½ '36	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
4	Western Un 5 '51	88½	88⅛	88½
2	Western Un 5 '60	88	87¾	88
56	Wheel St 4½ '53	94½	94⅛	94½
1	Wilson & Co 6 '41	108⅝	108⅝	108⅝
	Y			
9	Youngst S&T 5 '78	95½	95¼	95½
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
13	Abitibi P&P 5 '53	38	37	38
9	Akershus 5 '63	93	93	93
2	Argentine 6 '57 A	92¾	92¾	92¾
2	Arg sf 6 1960 May	92⅝	92½	92⅝
1	Argentine 5½ '62	88	88	88
7	Australia 5 '57	103¼	103⅛	103¼
11	Australia 4½ '56	97	96⅞	96⅞
8	Australia 7 '57	94⅝	94⅜	94⅜
2	Belgium 7 '56	109½	109½	109½
6	Belgium 6 '55	104¼	104¼	104¼
1	Berlin City 6½ '50	34	34	34
1	Bolivia 8 '47	7	7	7
1	Bolivia 7 '69	5½	5⅜	5⅜
1	Brazil 8 '41	29½	29¼	29¼
3	Brazil 6½ '26-57	25½	25½	25½
3	British 5½ '37	115	115	115
27	British 4 '60-90	117¾	117½	117¾
1	Budapest 6 '27-62	39	39	39
1	Buenos A 6 '61 sta	57⅛	56⅞	57⅛
3	Bulgaria 7½ '68	18	18	18
1	Canada 5 '52	6½	6½	6½
2	Canada 4 '60	104⅛	104⅛	104⅛
1	Chile 6 '60	14	13⅞	14
30	Chile 6 '61	117⅝	117½	117⅝
32	Cuba 5½ '45	14⅛	13⅞	14⅛
3	Finland 5½ '58	100	100	100
1	Ger CA B 6 '38 Apr	53½	53½	53½
14	Ger CA B 6 '60 Oct	45	44⅛	45
15	Ger G Intl 5½ '65	33½	33½	33½
13	Ger Govt 7 '49	43	43	43
1	Isseder Steel 6 '48	38⅜	38⅜	36⅜
2	Italy 7 '51	94	94	94
24	Japan 6½ '54	92¾	92¾	92¾
31	Kreuger&T 5 '59ct	32	31	32
2	Met Water 5½ '50	101½	101⅛	101½
3	Milan City 6½ '52	83	83	83
9	N Sou Wales 5 '58	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
2	North Ger Ll 6 '47	73½	73½	73½
2	Norway 6 '44	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛
10	Norway 5 '63	100¾	100½	100¾
1	Nor Hyd El 5½ '57	91	91	91
1	Orient Dev 5½ '58	78	78	78
1	Par-Orl RR 5½ '68	157½	157½	157½
53	Peru 1st 6 '60	9½	9⅜	9½
3	Poland 8 '50	91½	90⅝	91½
3	Poland 7 '47	120¾	120¾	120¾
11	Rome 6½ '52	85⅝	85	85⅝
8	Sao Paulo St 7 '40	28½	28½	28½
1	Sax Pub Wks 7 '45	38	38	38
2	Serbs Cts 8 '62	32	32	32
1	Tokyo El Lt 6 '53	75¼	75⅛	75⅛
19	Uruguay 6 '60	29⅝	29	29⅝
5	Vienna City 6 '52	91	91	91
2	Westph UnEP 6 '53	26	26	26
3	Yokohama 6 '61	82	81½	82

XIN—Ex-Interest.
CT—Certificates.

Bond Averages Daily



Stocks Regain Balance Under Slight Rises

Preferred Issues Record Gains; Sales Drop to 391,000 Shares.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The action of security markets today suggested that Wall street had regained further balance after teetering early in the week on the gold-clause tight rope.

Sentiment was bolstered by the husky push contained in the latest reports on steel mill operations indicating the rate had approximated 50 per cent of capacity.

The rise was explained in part by news from the automotive centers where production continues at a good tilt, nearly twice as fast as a year ago.

Tab on Labor.

Markets kept sharp tab on the labor situations in both the automobile and textile trades where the brew of labor unrest was reported to be cooking again.

Indications are that the automobile code will be extended without modification on February 1, NRA and industrialists believed, but none the less lookouts were posted in the financial district.

The stock market rocked along at a somewhat greater speed than yesterday. The hourly rate of trading was around 195,000 shares against 137,000 in the previous session. Price improvement which got under way yesterday was continued and today's advance was a little more pronounced than that of Friday. The Associated Press average of 60 selected stocks stepped up to 39.59, a gain of .22. Sales totaled approximately 391,000 shares.

Preferred Issue Behavior.

Although preferred issues again came in for attention and some of them made good gains, there were quite a few which showed signs of being out of breath. Following its broad jump on announcement of the arrearage payment yesterday, Radio preferred "A" behaved less feverishly, turning in a net gain of ¼.

On the other hand, the preferred shares of the steel companies showed that reports from the industry had found them friends. Bethlehem was up 1¼ at 73, Jones & Laughlin at 65½ took on 2¼, Republic convertible preferred netted 3¼ at 49¼, while United States Steel preferred stepped ahead 1¾ points to 89.

Most equities continued ladylike, chipping off a fraction here and adding another there. Fractional gainers were United States Steel, Westinghouse, American Can, American Telephone, Santa Fe, General Electric, General Motors and International Harvester. Small losses fell to Consolidated Gas, United States Smelting, and United Carbon.

Shift in Currents.

In glancing over its shoulder at the week just closed Wall street noted one significant shift in the underlying market current. This was the abatement of alarm over the gold clause suits before the Supreme Court. The quieting down of the severe case of jump nerves which hit the street so hard at the end of the preceding week was accompanied by much less scrambling around for bonds with gold clauses and dumping of issues lacking the yellow glint.

Instead of guessing about the court's decision, many brokerage shops gave a good deal of time to the question of how great a burden the new social security plans would put on corporate profits. In most sections, the proposed legislation for security was regarded as far less forbidding than had been expected. On the other hand it was not overlooked that on balance over the long term the schemes carry the threat of heavier costs to business.

Getting down to particulars in the matter of trade trends, some said that markets had somewhat less cause for jubilance than at the turn of the year. Less security boosting power was seen in the failure of power, carloading and cotton cloth production to show the expected seasonal gains last week, although this may have been due to a less than seasonal sag around the holidays.

Wool Futures Work Lower

New York, Jan. 19.—Prices of wool top futures on the New York Wool Top Exchange fluctuated within a narrow range during the past week. At the close of the market on Friday they were off 1 to up 4 points from the close of a week ago. Trading for the most part was quiet and confined to the nearby and spring months. The spot price of the exchange standard certificated top held unchanged during the week at 84 cents.

Futures in foreign markets closed at slightly lower levels as compared with the previous week's close. At Antwerp, wool top futures prices were down a quarter to three-eighths of a penny, while at Roubaix they were off 20 to 40 centimes. Bradford spot quotations held unchanged on all quoted grades of tops.

Following is a summary of quotations on the New York Wool Top Exchange for the week ended Friday:

Month.	Opening Jan. 12.	High for Week.	Close Jan. 18.
January	77.0@80.0	....	77.0@80.0
February	77.0@80.0	78.0	77.0@80.0
March	77.0@79.5	77.5	77.0@77.9
April	75.6@79.5	....	77.0
May	76.1@79.7	78.0	77.0
June	76.2@79.9	78.4	77.0@77.9
July	77.5@80.1	78.4	77.2@78.7
August	77.6@80.3	....	77.2@79.1
September	78.0@80.5	....	78.0@79.3
October	78.1@80.7	....	78.1@79.5
November	78.2	....	78.2
December	78.3	....	78.3

Spot exchange standard certificated top: January 11, 84.0; January 18, 84.0.

Cotton Cloth Production Is 120,000,000 Yards

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Cotton cloth production jumped from 83,700,000 yards to 120,000,000 yards in the first week of the new year, according to a survey made for the trade by a statistical publication.

December takings by mills were 19 per cent above a year ago, the report says.

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

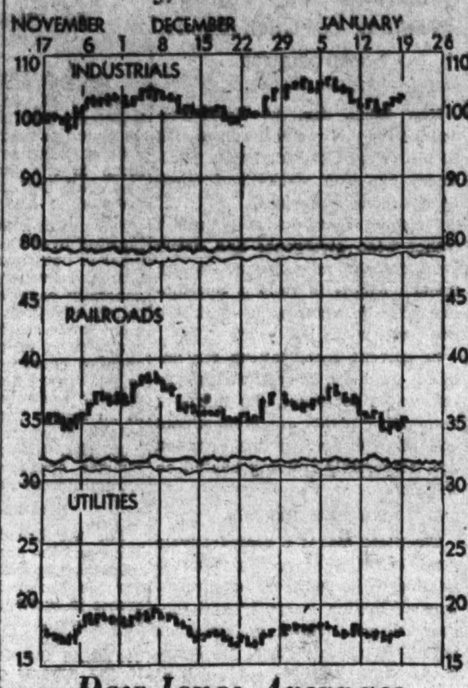
(Associated Press.)

Total yesterday, 391,600 shares; previous day, 686,230; week ago, 666,420; year ago, 1,954,440; two years ago, 365,877; January 1 to date, 14,012,556; year ago, 30,422,362; two years ago, 13,576,806.

1934-35 High	1934-35 Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
		A					
11⅞	6	Adams Exp	10	8½	8¼	8½	....
34⅞	16	Adams-Millis (2)	4	32⅞	32⅝	32¾	— ⅛
9⅝	4⅞	Affiliat Prod (.60)	2	7	7	7	+ ⅛
115¾	91¼	Air Reduc (3)	1	112	112	112	— ¾
3⅞	1¼	Air-Way El Ap	8	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
23⅞	16⅞	Alaska Jun (¾t)	6	18	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
5¼	1¼	Alleghany	2	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
16⅛	4⅝	Alleg pf $30 ww	7	6⅛	5⅞	6⅛	+ ⅝
160¾	115½	Al Chem & Dye (6)	1	134¾	134¾	134¾	+ ¾
23⅝	10⅛	Allis-Ch Mfg	4	16⅝	16½	16⅝	....
20¼	11½	Alpha P Cem (¼g)	2	18½	18½	18½	+ ½
7¾	2½	Amal Lea	3	3½	3½	3½	+ ⅛
55⅝	39	Amerada (2)	9	53½	53⅛	53½	+ ⅛
55½	25¼	Am Ag Ch Del (2)	1	55½	55½	55½	+ ¼
25¼	11½	Am Bank Note	9	15⅝	15½	15⅝	+ ¼
50½	40	Am Bank N pf (3)	.90	48	48	48	+ ¾
38	19½	Am Brake Shoe (.30)	1	27	27	27	....
117¼	90¼	Am Can (5b)	15	114¼	113½	113¾	+ ¼
153¼	126½	Am Can pf (7)	2	153¼	153⅛	153¼	+ ⅛
33⅞	12	Am Car & Fdy	9	19⅝	19	19¼	+ ⅝
56½	32	Am Car & F pf	2	41	40½	41	+ 1
62½	20¾	Am Coml Alco	2	30	29⅞	29⅞	— ⅛
72⅞	46½	Am Crystal S pf	1.50	61¼	60½	60½	— 1½
5	1⅛	Am Encaus Til	11	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	+ ¼
13¾	3⅞	Am & For Pow	1	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	....
30	11⅞	Am F P $7 pf	2	18¼	18	18¼	+ ⅛
38⅝	26⅛	Am Home Pr (2.40)	2	31	31	31	....
10	3	Am Ice	5	4¾	4½	4¾	+ ¼
45¼	25¾	Am Ice pf (6)	2	33⅞	32½	33⅞	— ⅛
11	4⅜	Am Internat	2	6¼	6⅛	6¼	+ ¼
1½	⅜	Am-La Fra & F	56	⅝	⅝	⅝	....
10	3¼	Am-La Fr pf	4.50	5¼	4⅞	5¼	+ ½
38¾	14½	Am Loco	3	19	18¾	19	+ ⅜
10¼	3¼	Am M & Met	4	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
27⅞	12⅞	Am Metal	4	15	14⅞	15	+ ½
12¼	3	Am Pow & Lt	3	3¼	3¼	3¼	+ ⅛
29⅞	11⅞	Am P&L $6 pf (1½)	3	13¾	13½	13½	+ ⅛
26¼	9½	Am P&L $5 pf (1¼)	1	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞	+ ⅛
17⅞	10	Am Rad & St S	14	14⅝	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
28¼	13½	Am Roll Mill	49	22⅞	22¼	22⅞	+ 1
71	38	Am Safety Raz (4)	2	71	70⅞	71	+ 1
7⅞	2⅛	Am Seating	1	5	5	5	....
2⅞	⅝	Am Ship & C	1	¾	¾	¾	— ⅛
51¼	30¼	Am Smelt & R	7	35¾	35½	35⅝	+ ⅛
71	48¾	Am Snuff (3¼b)	3	65	65	65	+ 1½
26½	10⅛	Am Steel Fdrs	22	17¾	16⅞	17⅝	+ ¾
92	59⅞	Am Stl F pf (2)	.20	91	91	91	+ 1
44¾	37	Am Stores (2½b)	1	41½	41½	41½	....
72	46	Am Sugar Ref (2)	2	63¼	63	63¼	+ ⅛
24⅝	13¾	Am Sumat Tob (1)	3	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝	+ ⅛
125¼	100⅛	Am Tel & Tel (9)	7	105	104½	105	+ ⅛
89	67	Am Tob B (5)	2	83¾	83½	83¾	+ ¾
130¾	107⅜	Am Tob pf (6)	1	130¼	130¼	130¼	+ 1⅛
13	3	Am Type Fdrs	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅜
28¾	7¾	Am Type F pf	1.30	18⅞	18	18½	+ ⅛
27⅞	12⅞	Am Wat Wks (1)	3	13½	13⅜	13½	+ ⅛
80	54	Am W W 1 pf (6)	1	58¼	58¼	58¼	+ ¼
4¼	1	Am Wtg P	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
17½	2⅞	Am Wtg P pf	4	5¾	5½	5½	....
17¾	10	Anaconda	15	11¼	11	11⅛	+ ¼
7⅞	2	A P W Paper	1	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛
39¼	26¼	Arch-Dan-M (1¼b)	1	38	38	38	+ ½
103	76¼	Armour Del pf (7)	1	100	100	100	— 1
6¾	3½	Armour Ill	13	5½	5⅜	5½	+ ⅛
71¼	46¼	Arm Ill pr pf (6)	1	67¼	67¼	67¼	+ ¾
8⅝	3	Arnold Const	3	5½	5⅛	5½	....
18¼	7¼	Assd Dry Goods	3	13	12¾	12¾	— ¼
93	46	Assd D Gd 1 pf (3k)	1	89	89	89	— 4
73¾	45¼	Atch T & S F (2e)	12	50¼	49½	50⅛	+ ¾
54¼	24½	Atlantic Coast Line	15	32¼	31½	32	+ 1
24	9	Atl G & W I pf	1	9½	9½	9½	+ 1½
35¼	21½	Atl Refin (1)	2	24½	24¼	24½	+ ⅛
55½	35¼	Atlas Pwr (2)	2	40	40	40	+ ¾
57⅞	16½	Auburn Auto	5	25¾	25	25¾	+ ⅝
10¾	3¾	Aviation Corp	6	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	....
		B					
16	4½	Baldwin Loc	6	5⅞	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
64¾	16¼	Bald Loc pf	3	25	24	25	+ 1
34½	11¾	Balt & Ohio	17	13	12¾	13	+ ¼
37⅜	14¾	Balt & Ohio pf	3	15⅝	15½	15⅝	+ ⅝
102⅞	86½	Bamberger pf (6½)	.10	101	101	101	....
46⅛	35½	Bang & Ar (2½)	2	40	40	40	+ 1
38½	16⅛	Barker pf	.20	36	36	36	— ⅜
10	5⅞	Barnsdall	24	6⅜	6¼	6⅜	....
19¾	10¼	Beatrice Cr	2	17	16⅞	16⅞	+ ⅜
78	58	Beech-Nut P (3½b)	1	75¾	75¾	75¾	+ ¾
15¼	8⅞	Belding-Hem (½e)	2	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛
23⅞	9¾	Bendix Aviat	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	....
19⅛	12⅛	Benef Ind Ln (1½)	1	16	16	16	....
40	26	Best & Co (2)	2	34⅞	34⅞	34⅞	— ⅜
49½	24⅛	Bethlehem Stl	64	32⅛	31⅛	32⅛	+ 1⅛
82	54⅞	Beth Stl pf	12	73¼	72	73	+ 1¼
40	19¼	Bigelow-San (1e)	.10	24	24	24	— ¼
16¼	6	Blaw-Knox	5	12⅞	12⅝	12⅞	+ ⅜
56¼	34	Blumenthal pf	.40	38⅞	38⅞	38⅞	— ⅛
11⅛	6¾	Boeing Airpl	2	9⅝	9⅜	9⅜	....
68¾	44½	Bohn Alum (3)	5	55¼	55	55	+ ¼
28¼	19⅞	Borden (1.60)	7	24½	24⅛	24½	....
31⅜	16⅛	Borg-Warner (1¼b)	14	30⅜	30	30¼	+ ¼
29	12	Briggs Mfg (½g)	8	27⅞	27⅛	27⅞	....
37½	26	Bristol My (2.10b)	1	35⅛	35⅛	35⅛	+ ⅛
44⅞	28¼	Bklyn-Man T (¾g)	7	40	39¾	39¾	....
97	82½	Bklyn-M T pf (6)	1	93	93	93	+ ½
80½	46	Bklyn Un Gas (5)	1	48½	48½	48½	— ¾
10⅞	4	Brunswick-Bal	1	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	....
14½	6	Bucy-E cvt pf	2	12	12	12	+ ¼
7¾	3	Budd Mfg	5	5¼	5	5⅛	+ ¼
44	16	Budd Mfg pf	2.60	30⅞	30	30	— ¼
5⅝	2	Budd Wheel	18	4	4	4	....
15½	5⅛	Bullard Co	1	13½	13½	13½	+ ⅜
6	1⅝	Burns Bros A	2	2	2	2	....
15⅛	4	Burns Bros pf	.80	9	9	9	+ ⅛
3⅞	¾	Bush Term	5	2½	2½	2½	+ ⅝
9½	3	Bush T 7% deb	3	8	7½	7½	— ⅜
21	5⅛	Bush T Bldg pf ctf	.30	17½	17½	17½	+ 2½
4¾	1⅛	Butterick	3	1½	1½	1½	....
32¾	13¾	Byers Co	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	+ ¼
		C					
44⅝	18¾	Calif Pack (1½)	1	38	38	38	— ½
18¼	10⅞	Canad Pac	86	13½	13¼	13½	+ ⅜
38¼	28½	Cann Mills (2)	1	34¼	34¼	34¼	....
86¾	35	Case (J I)	20	56⅜	55⅜	56⅜	+ 1⅜
40	23	Caterpil Tract (1)	24	39⅞	39¼	39⅞	+ ⅞
44⅞	17⅛	Celanese	3	32½	31⅜	32⅜	+ ⅛
5⅞	1⅛	Celotex	3	3⅝	3⅜	3½	— ¾
4	1	Celotex ctf	1	3	3	3	....
25½	6½	Celotex pf	1.70	24½	24	24	....
32⅛	19	Cent Aguir (1½)	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¾
47	30¼	Cerro de Pas (2)	3	41⅜	41¼	41⅜	+ ⅝
35	17½	Cert-teed 7% pf	1.20	30	30	30	— 1
48⅝	39½	Ches & Ohio (2.80)	9	43⅝	43½	43½	— ⅛
48⅞	34	Ches Corp (2½)	1	40½	40½	40½	+ ¼
8	1⅝	Chi & E Ill pf	1	2½	2½	2½	+ ¼
15	3½	Chi & N W	12	5⅝	5⅜	5⅝	+ ⅜
28	6¾	Chi & N W pf	3	9⅞	9¼	9½	+ ¾
13¼	3½	Chi M St P&P pf	31	4½	3⅞	4¼	+ ¼
9⅞	3⅝	Chi Pneu T	9	6⅞	6½	6¾	+ ⅜
28¾	14¼	Chi Pneu T pf	6	24½	24⅛	24½	+ ⅛
9⅝	2⅜	C R I & P 7% pf	1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	+ ½
30¾	19¼	Chick Cot Oil (2)	4	29	28⅞	29	+ ⅛
60¾	29¼	Chrysler (1)	21	38¾	38⅛	38¾	+ ⅝
2⅛	½	City Strs	42	1½	1⅜	1½	....
1¼	⅜	City Strs ctf	7	⅝	⅝	⅝	— ⅛
6⅞	2¼	City Strs A	4	6½	6	6½	+ ½
18¼	9⅝	Colgate-Palm (¾b)	7	17½	17½	17½	....
101½	68¼	Colgate-Palm pf (6)	1	102½	102½	102½	+ ⅛
8¾	3⅜	Col Fuel & Ir	30	5⅜	4⅞	5¼	+ ⅛
32	10⅛	Col F & Ir pf	5.40	26	21½	25½	+ 3¼
19¼	6⅝	Colum G & El	10	7	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛
78¾	52	Col G & E pf A (6)	2	58½	58	58½	+ 1
77¼	58	Colum Carb (3.60b)	2	69½	69⅛	69⅛	....
44⅝	18¾	Coml Credit (2)	8	42¼	41⅞	42	+ ½
110½	91½	Coml Cr 1 pf (6½)	.20	110	110	110	....
62¼	35¾	Coml Invest Tr (2½b)	5	59	59	59	— ¾
36⅝	15¾	Coml Solv (.60)	14	22⅜	22⅛	22⅛	....
3¾	1	Com'wlth & Sou	7	1¼	1⅛	1¼	+ ⅛
52⅝	21½	Com & Sou pf (5)	9	33¼	32½	33¼	+ 1
35⅝	22	Congoleum-Na (2b)	5	33¼	33	33¼	....
13⅝	5¼	Consol Cigar	1	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	+ ⅛
76	45	Con Cig pr pf ww (6½)	.10	74	74	74	— ¼
7½	1⅝	Con Film	28	7⅜	6⅞	7	— ⅜
21½	10⅜	Con Film pf (½k)	32	21½	20⅞	21¼	+ ½
47⅞	18½	Con Gas (1)	28	20	19⅝	19⅞	— ⅝
14¼	7¼	Con Oil (.42e)	8	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
2⅛	½	Con Text	3	⅞	⅞	⅞	....
13¾	6⅛	Container A	20	13¼	13	13	....
5⅜	2⅜	Container B	4	4¾	4⅝	4¾	+ ⅛
2⅜	⅞	Cont Bak B	2	1	1	1	....
67⅜	56¾	Cont Can (2.40)	18	64½	64⅛	64⅛	— ⅜
11¾	6	Cont Diam Fib	2	7⅞	7¾	7⅞	+ ⅛
36¼	23⅝	Cont Ins (1.35b)	2	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
2⅜	¾	Cont Mot	2	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
22¾	15¾	Cont Oil Del (½e)	5	18	17¾	17⅞	+ ¼
51	40½	Corn Exchange (3)	.30	46	46	46	+ ¼
84½	55½	Corn Prod (3)	3	65¼	65	65¼	+ ⅜
9⅞	3⅝	Coty	4	6¼	6⅛	6¼	....
36⅝	28	Cream of Wh (2¼b)	4	36⅝	36½	36½	....
17½	8	Crosley Rad	3	13½	13⅜	13½	+ 1
36¼	18¾	Crown Cork (1)	1	25	25	25	+ ⅜
38⅝	17	Crucible Stl	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ ⅜
9⅞	3½	Cuban-Am Sug	3	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
65	20⅛	Cuban-Am Sug pf	.40	44½	44	44½	+ 1
29⅝	13½	Curtis Pub	1	20½	20½	20½	....
101	13½	Curtis Pub pf (1¾k)	2	97	96½	97	+ 1
5¼	2⅛	Curtiss-Wright	3	2¾	2⅝	2¾	....
90	64¼	Cushman $8 pf (8)	.50	65	65	65	+ ¾
21½	11	Cutler-Ham	4	19½	19½	19½	+ ¼
		D					
8¼	6	Davega Strs (.10g)	1	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	....
34½	10⅛	Deere & Co	28	28⅝	28⅛	28⅝	+ ½
20⅛	10¼	Deere & Co pf (.40)	5	20	19⅞	20	+ ¼
73½	35	Del & Hud	1	39	39	39	+ 1¾
33¾	14	Del Lack & W	12	17	16¼	17	+ ⅞
84	63½	Detroit Ed (4)	1	75¼	75¼	75¼	— ¼
55¼	29	Devoe & Ray A (1¼b)	1	48	48	48	....
46¼	32	Dome Mines (2)	3	36½	36½	36½	....
23	11	Dominion Strs (1.20)	2	11½	11⅜	11½	....
28⅛	14¼	Douglas Airc	10	23⅜	22⅞	23	....
103⅞	80	du Pont de N (2¾b)	9	95½	94½	95½	+ 1⅜
129	115	du Pont deb (6)	3	128½	128	128½	+ ⅛
107	90	Duq Lt 1 pf (5)	.10	107	107	107	....
		E					
12¾	4⅛	Eastern Roll	4	7¼	7	7¼	+ ½
147	120	East Kod pf (6)	1	144	143¼	143¾	+ ½
22½	12½	Eaton Mfg (1)	10	18	17⅞	18	+ ⅛
9⅛	4¼	El & Mus (.19e)	1	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	....
31⅝	15	El Auto L	6	25⅞	25¾	25¾	— ¼
110	80	El Auto L pf (7)	.10	107½	107½	107½	— ⅞
7½	3	El Boat	8	5⅜	5¼	5⅜	+ ⅛
9⅝	2¼	El Pow & Lt	1	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	....
128	120	End-John pf (7)	.20	128	128	128	....
24⅞	9⅝	Erie R R	2	11⅝	11½	11⅝	+ ⅛
28⅞	14	Erie 1 pf	2	14⅝	14	14⅝	+ ⅜
14⅝	7	Eureka Vac Cl (.80)	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	....
27¼	9	Evans Prod (½g)	6	21	20⅞	20⅞	+ ⅛
10½	3	Exchange B T	.50	4½	4½	4½	— ¼
		F					
3⅝	1	Fairbanks Co	1.70	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
12½	3¾	Fairbanks pf	4.20	9⅜	8¼	9	....
20½	7	Fairbanks Mor	1	19	19	19	....
35⅛	23¾	Fid P Fire Ins (1.35b)	3	33⅜	33	33	....
29¼	13⅛	Firestone T & R (.40)	1	17	17	17	— ¼
69½	49⅛	First Nat Strs (2½)	7	50⅛	50	50	— ⅜
17⅝	2	Follansbee	4	6⅛	5⅞	6	....
23¼	10½	Food Mach (¼g)	1	21½	21½	21½	+ 1
22	8½	Foster Wheel	6	16⅜	15⅞	16⅜	+ ¾
80	55	Foster Wheel pf	3.60	75½	73⅝	75	+ 2
27½	17½	Fourth Nat Inv (.85e)	1	24½	24½	24½	+ ⅛
17½	8¼	Fox Film A	4	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	+ ⅛
50⅝	21½	Freeport Tex (2)	3	24½	24	24½	+ ⅛
19⅝	5	Fuller 2 pf	.30	9¼	9	9¼	+ ¾
		G					
4⅝	1⅛	Gabriel A	1	2	2	2	....
43⅞	30	Gen Am Trans (1¾)	1	36¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
10⅛	5	Gen Bronze	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
33	14½	Gen Cable pf	1	26	26	26	+ 1⅛
63¼	27	Gen Cigar (7b)	2	56¾	56¼	56¾	+ ⅜
25¼	16⅞	Gen Elec (.60)	36	23⅛	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
12¾	11	Gen Elec spl (.60)	3	11	11	11	....
36⅝	28	Gen Foods (1.80)	6	34	33⅞	34	....
64⅞	51	Gen Mills (3)	4	61⅝	60½	61⅝	+ ⅜
42	24⅜	Gen Mot (1)	38	32	31⅝	32	+ ⅛
110½	89⅜	Gen Mot pf (5)	10	110⅛	109⅞	110⅛	+ ⅛
25½	10⅛	Gen Print Ink (.90b)	1.10	21	21	21	+ ⅛
3⅝	1	Gen Real & Ut	1	1½	1⅛	1½	+ ⅛
20	10	Gen Refract ctf	5	17⅞	17⅝	17⅞	+ ⅛
48½	17⅝	Gen Steel Cast pf	1	28	27	28	+ 3
15⅛	8½	Gillette (1)	6	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	+ ⅛
6⅝	2⅝	Gimbel Bros	1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	+ ⅛
28⅝	18⅝	Glidden Co (1.15b)	7	25	25	25	+ ⅜
9⅛	3¾	Gobel	1	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	+ ⅛
23	16	Gold Dust (1.20)	5	16½	16¼	16½	+ ⅛
120	96½	Gold Dust pf (6)	2	114⅞	114⅞	114⅞	+ ⅛
18	8	Goodrich	2	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
62¾	36½	Goodrich pf	1	50	50	50	+ ⅛
41⅝	18⅞	Goodyear T & R	12	23⅜	23	23	— ⅜
92	64	Goodyr T 1 pf (4)	1	90½	90¼	90½	+ 1⅜
11¾	3⅞	Goth Silk H	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	....
4½	1½	Graham-Paige	10	2⅝	2⅜	2⅜	....
8¾	4	Grand Union	2	4½	4½	4½	....
40	23	Grand Un pf (8)	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	....
15⅛	8½	Gt Nor Ir Ore ctf (½g)	6	11⅛	11	11⅛	+ ⅛
35¼	25	Gt West Sug (2.40)	2	27⅞	27½	27⅞	+ ⅜
		H					
8¼	3½	Hahn Dept Strs	3	5⅝	5½	5⅝	+ ⅛
63⅝	25¼	Hahn D Strs pf	1	59	59	59	— 1
103¾	84	Hanna pf (7)	1	103¾	103	103¾	+ ¾
24⅞	13	Harb-Walker (½)	2	18⅞	18⅜	18⅞	+ ¼
6¾	1¼	Hayes Body	3	3½	3⅜	3½	+ ⅛
96⅞	74	Hazel-Atlas Gl (5)	1	87½	87½	87½	+ ½
81¾	46½	Hershey Choc (3)	1	81¾	81¾	81¾	+ ¾
13	5¾	Hollander (½)	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	....
34¾	11	Houd-Her A (2k)	2	34¾	34¼	34¾	+ ⅜
8⅞	2⅝	Houd-Her B	13	8⅛	8	8⅛	+ ⅛
29⅞	12½	Houston Oil	2	15¼	15¼	15¼	+ ¼
57¼	35½	Howe Sound (3)	8	46	45½	45⅞	+ ⅛
24½	8⅛	Hudson Mot	8	10⅞	10¾	10¾	....
7⅞	1⅞	Hupp Mot	2	3	3	3	— ⅛
		I					
38⅞	13⅜	Illinois Cent	14	15½	15	15	+ ¼
50	21	Ill Cent pf	1	21½	21½	21½	— 1½
33	19¾	Indust Ray (1.68)	16	32¾	31⅞	32	+ ⅜
73¾	49½	Inger Rand (4b)	2	67	67	67	+ ¾
55½	34¼	Inland Stl (½e)	7	54	53¼	53½	....
17½	5½	Interb Rap T	13	14¼	14	14	....
5⅞	2⅛	Intercon Rub	1	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	+ ⅛
11¼	4	Interlake Ir	4	6⅛	5⅞	6⅛	+ ¼
38½	15	Int Agr pr pf	1	36	36	36	+ ½
164	131	Int Bus Mach (6a)	2	151¾	151¾	151¾	+ 1¾
12⅛	4½	Int Carriers (.20)	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ⅛
37⅜	18⅞	Int Cement (½e)	2	29½	29⅜	29⅜	+ ⅜
46⅞	23¼	Int Harvest (.60)	12	41	40½	40¾	+ ⅜
9⅞	2⅜	Int Hydro-El A	4	2½	2½	2½	....
6	2	Int Mer Mar	2	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	....
29¼	21	Int Nick Can (.60)	17	23¼	23	23¼	+ ⅛
2¾	⅝	Int Pap & P C	1	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
24⅞	8½	Int Pap & P pf	2	10⅞	10⅛	10⅞	+ ⅛
100	66	Int Print I pf (6)	.40	99	98¾	98¾	— ½
22¾	7¾	Int Ry C Am pf	.20	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	— 1⅛
17¾	7½	Int Tel & Tel	8	9⅛	9	9	— ⅛
16⅝	3½	Interst Dept Strs	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	....
36	24¾	Island Crk C (3e)	1	35	35	35	....
		J					
66⅝	39	Johns-Manville	7	52⅝	52½	52½	— ⅛
125	100	Johns-Man pf (7)	.60	122	122	122	— 2¾
77	45	Jones & L Stl pf	.80	65½	64	65½	+ 2¼
		K					
18½	13⅞	Kayser (J) (½e)	1	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	....
4½	1	Kelly-Spring	19	2¼	2⅛	2¼	— ⅛
20	5	Kelly-Spring pf	5	12½	12	12	— ½
21¼	11⅝	Kelvinator (.70b)	15	17⅝	17⅜	17½	+ ⅛
94	65⅛	Kendall pf (6)	.20	94	94	94	+ 1
23¼	16	Kennecott (.60)	18	16⅞	16⅝	16⅞	+ ⅛
22¾	13⅝	Kresge (S S) (1)	14	20¾	20½	20½	+ ⅛
69½	36	Kress (S H) (1a) EX	1	67	67	67	+ 1½
33⅝	23¼	Kroger Groc (1.60)	2	27	27	27	+ ⅛
		L					
31⅝	22¼	Lambert (3)	1	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝	+ ¾
14½	7	Lee Rub & T (¼g)	2	12	12	12	+ ⅛
21¼	9½	Leh Val R R	4	10⅛	9⅞	10⅛	+ ¼
78	64¼	Lehman Corp (2.40)	3	71½	71¼	71¼	+ ⅞
43⅞	22½	Libbey-O F Gl (1.20)	6	31	30⅞	31	+ ⅛
24	17⅛	Life Savers (1.60)	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ⅛
110	73	Ligg & Myers (5b)	4	103⅝	103¼	103¼	+ ¼
111¼	74½	Ligg & My B (5b)	16	105½	105⅛	105¼	+ ½
153½	129	Ligg & My pf (7)	1	153½	153½	153½	+ 1
36¼	15¼	Lima Loco	2	22	22	22	....
19⅝	11½	Link Belt (.60)	1	18⅞	18⅞	18⅞	+ ⅛
35⅝	16⅛	Liquid Carb (1¼b)	2	28½	28½	28½	+ ¼
37	20⅛	Loew's (1)	22	33¼	32⅝	33	+ ¼
3	1½	Loft	3	1½	1⅜	1⅜	....
44¾	33¼	Loose-Wil Bis (2) EX	2	36	35⅞	36	+ ½
22½	15¼	Lorillard (P) (2.20b)	2	20⅜	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
62½	37¾	Louisv & Nash (3)	6	43	42½	43	+ 1
21	12	Louisv G&E A (1½)	3	13¼	13	13	— ½
19½	8¼	Ludlum Stl	6	17⅝	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅜
99	60	Ludlum Stl pf (6½)	1	99	99	99	+ 1½
		M					
42¾	30	MacAnd & F (3b)	1	41½	41½	41½	— ¼
41¾	22	Mack Trucks (1)	2	26¼	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
62½	35¼	Macy (R H) (2)	3	40	39¾	40	....
8½	3	Mandel Bros	7	5⅛	4⅞	5⅛	+ 1¼
29⅜	10¾	Manh Ry Mod gtd	14	19⅝	19	19½	+ 1¼
3¼	1½	Maracaibo Oil	1	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
9	5½	Marine Midl (.40)	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
32	17	Marlin-Rock (2)	2	24½	24½	24½	+ ½
19⅝	8⅜	Marsh Field	3	10	10	10	— ⅛
12⅝	4	Martin-Parry	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	....
40¾	23½	Math Alkali (1½)	2	29½	29½	29½	....
45¾	30	May Dept Strs (1.60)	4	43½	42¾	43½	+ 1
8¾	4⅛	Maytag	3	6⅛	6	6⅛	+ ⅛
36⅝	10	Maytag pf ww (¾k)	2	36	35	36	+ 2
35	9	Maytag pf xw (¾k)	.20	34	34	34	— ¼
32	24	McCall (2)	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ⅜
13	1⅛	McCrory Strs	18	12	11⅞	12	....
12⅝	1⅛	McCrory Strs B	5	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	+ ¼
50½	36⅝	McIntyre Porc (2)	8	39⅛	38¾	38¾	....
97	79	McKeesport T (4)	1	95⅛	95⅛	95⅛	+ ⅛
9¼	4⅛	McKess & Rob	7	8	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
17¼	1	McLellan Strs	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	+ ⅛
43⅞	26	Melville Shoe (2½b)	5	42½	42½	42½	+ ⅛
11	3½	Mengel	3	4½	4¼	4½	+ ⅛
26¼	20⅛	Mesta Mach (1½)	7	25⅝	25⅛	25⅝	+ ⅝
28¼	21	Metro-Gold pf (1.89)	1	28¼	28¼	28¼	....
14¾	9⅛	Mid-Cont Pet (½e)	2	11¾	11⅝	11¾	+ ⅛
21⅞	6½	Midland Steel	3	13¼	12⅞	13¼	+ ½
85¼	44	Midl Stl 1 pf (4)	.20	66	66	66	+ ⅛
1⅜	¼	Minn & St L	1	⅜	⅜	⅜	....
5⅞	1⅛	Minn-Mol Imp	16	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	....
41	15½	Minn-M Imp pf	4	36⅜	36¼	36¼	+ ¼
14⅞	4⅜	Mo-Kan-T	7	5⅛	5	5⅛	....
34⅜	11¼	Mo-K-T pf	10	12½	11½	12½	+ ⅜
6	1⅜	Mo Pac	1	2½	2½	2½	— ⅛
9¾	2½	Mo Pac pf	3	3½	3¼	3½	+ ⅜
22⅝	12½	Mohawk Cpt (¼e)	1	15	15	15	— ½
35⅝	20	Montgom Ward	31	28	27¾	27⅞	....
1⅜	⅜	Mother Lode	1	½	½	½	....
16⅛	6⅛	Motor Wheel	4	10⅜	10⅛	10¼	+ ⅛
15⅝	5¼	Mullins Mfg	6	10¼	10	10¼	+ ¼
47¼	12¼	Mullins pf	8.10	47¼	45¼	47	+ 2
		N					
32¼	12⅞	Nash Mot (1)	14	17¼	17	17¼	+ ⅛
8⅞	3⅛	Nat Acme	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
12¾	3¼	Nat Bell H pf	1	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅛
49½	25⅞	Nat Biscuit (2)	18	29	28⅝	29	+ ¾
23⅝	12	Nat Cash R A (½)	2	16¾	16⅝	16¾	+ ⅛
18⅞	13	Nat Dairy Pr (1.20)	5	16⅝	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
4⅝	1	Nat Dept Strs	31	4⅛	4	4⅛	+ ⅛
33¾	5	Nat Dept Strs 1 pf	10.30	33¼	31¼	31⅞	— ½
31⅝	16	Nat Distill (½g)	22	26⅜	26¼	26⅜	+ ¼
15½	6⅝	Nat Pwr & Lt (.80)	10	7	6⅞	7	....
1	⅜	Nat Ry Mex 2 pf	1	½	½	½	....
58¼	34½	Natl Steel (1½b)	8	49½	48¾	49¼	+ ¼
21⅛	10	Nat Supply	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ¼
28¾	11⅞	N Y Air Br	2	26	26	26	+ 1
45¼	17⅝	N Y Central	35	19¼	18¾	19⅛	+ ⅜
43¼	16	N Y Chi & St L	3	21¼	21	21⅛	+ ⅛
20	5	N Y Dock pf	1	8	8	8	+ ¼
1¼	⅜	N Y Investors	5	½	½	½	....
24⅛	6	N Y N H & H	8	7½	7	7	— ⅛
37⅞	10½	N Y N H pf	13	12⅝	12	12¼	— ⅛
11¾	4½	N Y Ont & W	12	6	5½	5¾	+ ¼
22⅞	9⅛	N Y Shipbldg (.40)	2	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	+ ⅜
45¼	30¼	Noranda Mines (2e)	5	33⅝	33	33⅝	+ ⅛
187	161	Norfolk & W (8)	2	173¾	173½	173¾	+ 1⅜
8¾	2⅝	No Am Aviat	5	3⅞	3⅜	3⅞	+ ⅛
25¼	10¼	North Am (1)	33	13⅛	12⅞	13	+ ¼
45	34	North Am pf (3)	1	39⅞	39⅞	39⅞	+ ⅛
36¼	14½	Northern Pac	30	18⅝	17⅞	18⅝	+ ⅝
		O					
15⅝	8½	Ohio Oil (.60)	10	10⅛	10	10⅛	....
7	2	Oliver Farm	3	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
27⅜	9	Oliver Farm pr pf	3	23	22½	23	+ ⅛
6⅝	3⅜	Omnibus	2	4¼	4⅛	4¼	+ ⅛
109	92	Otis Elev pf (6)	1.10	107	106½	107	+ ⅛
8	3⅝	Otis Steel	66	6⅞	6	6⅞	+ ⅜
34½	9	Otis Steel pr pf	15	34½	29	34½	+ 6½
94	60	Owens-Ill Glass (4)	2	86½	86	86	— ¼
		P					
11¼	3½	Pacific Coast 1 pf	1	5	5	5	....
23½	12⅝	Pac G & El (1½)	3	14	14	14	....
85½	69	Pac T & T (6)	.50	71⅛	71⅛	71⅛	— ¼
6⅝	2⅜	Packard Mot	28	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
12	10¾	Pan-Am Pet	2	11	11	11	+ ¼
1½	⅝	Panhand P & R	1	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
5⅞	1⅜	Param Publix ctf	76	3⅝	3½	3⅝	+ ¼
4⅛	1	Pathe Exch	10	1¼	1⅛	1¼	+ ⅛
24⅞	10½	Pathe Exch A	1	15	15	15	+ ½
21½	9½	Patino Min	3	12	12	12	+ ⅛
4⅞	1	Peerless Corp	1	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
74¼	57½	Penney (J C) (4b)	4	72¼	72	72	+ ⅛
32	12¼	Penn-Dix pf A	1	22	22	22	+ 3½
38⅛	20¼	Penn RR (1e)	12	22⅛	21⅞	22⅛	+ ⅛
43⅞	19¼	Peoples GL&C	2	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
14¼	8¼	Petro Corp (½e)	5	8½	8⅛	8½	....
6⅝	3¼	Phila R C & I	3	4⅛	4	4	....
48⅝	11½	Philip Morris (1)	4	43⅝	43⅜	43⅝	+ ⅛
20¾	13⅝	Phillips Pet (1)	3	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞	+ ⅛
6⅛	¾	Pierce Ar	12	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	— ⅛
1⅛	⅜	Pierce Oil	3	½	½	½	....
34⅝	18½	Pills Flour (1.60)	1	32	32	32	....
11⅝	4½	Pitt Scr & B	3	8⅛	7⅞	8	....
43	15¼	Pitt Stl pf	.20	33½	33½	33½	+ 1⅛
5	1⅜	Pitt United	3	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	+ ¼
59⅞	25⅝	Pitt United pf	.20	35	35	35	+ 1⅛
14⅞	6	Poor & Co B	1	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛
3¼	1	Porto R-Am T B	2	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	....
29⅝	10½	Postal T & C pf	3	14¾	14¼	14¼	....
5½	1¼	Pressed Stl Car	8	2⅝	2⅝	2½	+ ⅛
23	5⅝	Press Stl Car pf	2	14	13	14	+ 3⅛
45	33⅛	Procter & Gam (1.70b)	2	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅜
117	102½	Procter & Gam pf (5)	.70	116¼	116	116¼	+ ¾
45½	24¼	Pub Svc NJ (2.80)	9	26	25½	25⅞	— ½
119½	1⅜	Pub S NJ 8% pf (8)	1	108¼	108¼	108¼	+ ⅛
106	90	Pub S NJ 7% pf (7)	1	93	93	93	+ 2
59¾	35¼	Pullman (3)	5	49⅞	49⅜	49⅞	+ ⅛
14⅝	6⅛	Pure Oil	4	6⅞	6	6⅞	— ⅛
80	49	Pure Oil pf	.20	57	57	57	+ 2
19¾	6⅝	Purity Bak (1)	1	9½	9⅜	9½	+ ¼
		R					
9¼	4½	Radio	50	5⅜	5⅛	5¼	+ ⅛
46	15	Radio pf B	29	42½	41⅞	41⅞	— ¼
59⅞	23½	Radio pf (9⅛k)	41	59⅞	59¼	59⅞	+ ⅛
4¼	1½	Radio-Keith-O	32	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	— ⅛
60¼	35	Real Silk pf	10	38	38	38	....
13⅝	6	Rem Rand	14	9¾	9⅝	9¾	+ ⅛
78	32⅝	Rem R 1 pf	1	74½	74½	74½	+ 1½
5⅛	2	Reo Mot	1	3	3	3	+ ⅛
25⅝	10¼	Repub Stl	48	15¼	14⅝	15⅛	+ ½
67½	33½	Rep Stl cv pf	29	49¼	46¾	49¼	+ 3¼
47⅞	45½	Rep Stl cv pf ctfs	1	47⅞	47⅞	47⅞	+ 4⅞
27¾	15½	Reynolds Met (1)	3	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
168	6⅛	Reynolds Sp (10e)	3	13⅝	13	13⅝	+ 1⅝
62⅞	56¾	Reynolds Tob (3)	10	58	58	58	....
53¾	39¾	Rey Tob B (3)	19	48⅝	48	48¼	+ ⅛
33⅛	29⅝	Royal Dut (1.383e)	2	31½	31½	31½	+ 1¼
		S					
4⅝	1⅛	St L-San F	2	2	1¾	2	....
38⅝	17⅛	Schenley Distill	3	25⅞	25⅝	25⅞	+ ¼
8	3	Schulte Ret	1	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	+ ¼
30¾	15	Schulte Ret pf	2.10	19⅛	19	19	....
2	½	Seaboard Air	6	¾	¾	¾	....
38⅝	20¾	Seaboard Oil (.70b)	2	23	22¾	23	+ ¼
51¼	31	Sears Roeb	21	35¾	35¾	35¾	— ½
9	4⅜	Servel	56	9	8⅝	9	+ ⅛
15⅝	5⅛	Sharon Stl H	44	13⅝	12½	12⅞	+ 1
11½	6	Shell Union	6	7⅛	7	7⅛	+ ⅛
24⅛	8½	Simmons	3	9⅝	9½	9½	+ ¼
18¾	7¼	Simms Pet (½g)	3	17⅛	17	17	....
11½	6	Skelly Oil	2	7⅛	7	7⅛	+ ⅛
42	19	Sloss-S Stl pf	10	32½	32½	32½	+ 1
19⅞	6¾	Snider Pack	23	19⅝	18¼	19⅝	+ 1¼
19⅞	12½	Socony-Vacuum (.60)	18	14	13¾	13¾	— ¼
39⅝	20	So P R Sug (2)	2	21⅝	21⅜	21⅜	— ⅛
22⅛	10½	Sou Cal Ed (1½)	2	12½	12	12	....
33¾	14⅞	Sou Pac	16	16⅝	16	16⅝	+ ⅜
36⅛	11⅛	Sou Ry	26	14¼	13⅝	14	+ ½
41¼	14	Sou Ry pf	1	18	18	18	+ ½
74	30¼	Spald 1 pf	10	47¼	47¼	47¼	— 2¾
8	2⅞	Sparks With	7	5	5	5	+ ⅛
36	15¾	Spencer-Kell (1.60)	1	34½	34½	34½	+ 1
11⅝	5⅝	Sperry Corp (¼e)	11	9⅝	9⅛	9⅝	+ ¼
79½	19	Spiegel May Stern	2	77½	77	77	— ½
25¼	17¼	Std Brands (1)	18	18⅛	18	18⅛	— ⅛
127	121¼	Std Bran pf (7)	1	124⅞	124⅞	124⅞	— ⅛
8	3	Std Com Tob	6	4¾	4⅝	4¾	+ ⅛
17	3⅝	Std G & El	1	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
17	4⅝	Std G & E pf	1	5½	5½	5½	+ ⅛
42⅞	26½	Std Oil Cal (1)	4	31	30½	31	+ ½
32¾	23¼	Std Oil Ind (1)	5	24⅝	24⅝	24⅝	....
41	26	Std Oil Kan (2)	1	30	30	30	....
50⅛	39¼	Std Oil N J (1a)	6	42⅛	41¾	41⅞	+ ⅛
66½	47¼	Sterl Prod (3.80)	3	60	59⅞	59⅞	— ⅛
10⅝	4½	Stewart-Warn	1	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
13¼	3⅞	Stone & Web	2	4⅜	4¼	4¼	....
9¼	1⅞	Studebaker	71	2¼	2⅛	2¼	+ ⅛
47	10	Studebak pf	3	18	16½	16½	+ ¾
118	100	Sun Oil pf (6)	.10	117	117	117	....
3	1¼	Superior Oil	1	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	....
15¾	4⅝	Superior Stl	7	8⅞	8¼	8⅞	+ ¾
2½	⅜	Symington	2	¾	¾	¾	....
		T					
29⅜	19⅜	Texas Corp (1)	19	20	19¾	19⅞	+ ¼
43¼	30	Tex Gulf Sul (2)	3	34¾	34½	34¾	+ ⅛
6½	2½	Tex Pac C & O	3	4	3⅝	4	+ ⅛
12	6⅜	Tex Pac L Tr	7	10	9⅞	10	....
18	8	Thatcher (¼)	17	17¾	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅜
12⅞	4	The Fair	1	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅛
9⅝	2⅛	Thermoid	2	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
20⅞	10	Thompson Prod	5	16	15¾	16	+ ¼
14⅝	8	Tide-Wat As	2	9⅛	9	9	....
8½	3⅝	Timk-Det Ax	5	6⅞	6¼	6⅞	+ ⅜
41	24	Timk Roll B (1¼b)	4	35	34⅞	35	+ ½
8½	5⅛	Transamerica (¼)	9	5½	5⅜	5½	....
13⅛	4½	Transue & Will	6	8	7⅞	8	+ 1
6¾	2⅛	Tri-Cont Corp	2	3¼	3⅛	3¼	+ ⅛
78	60¼	Tri-Cont pf (6)	1	75	75	75	— ⅛
5⅛	1⅝	Truax-Traer	6	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
9⅝	3⅜	Truscon Steel	8	6	5⅝	6	+ ⅛
39	6	Twin City pf	.40	21½	21	21½	+ 2
		U					
59	36	Underwood-Ell (2)	1	57½	57½	57½	+ ⅛
50⅛	35⅞	Un Carbide (1.40)	9	45¾	45⅛	45¾	+ ⅜
133⅞	90	Un Pac (6)	6	105	104⅝	105	+ ⅛
23⅛	15⅜	Un Tank Car (1.20)	2	25⅜	25⅜	25⅜	+ ⅛
6¼	4⅜	Unit Air Lines vtc	18	6¼	6⅛	6⅛	+ ⅛
15½	8½	Unit Airc Corp	2	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
29¼	21¼	Unit Bis (1.60)	5	25	24⅞	25	....
50¾	35	Unit Carbon (2.40)	1	47⅞	47⅞	47⅞	— ⅛
3⅞	2⅛	United Corp	16	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	— ⅛
37⅞	21¼	United Corp pf (3)	.20	26½	25¾	26½	+ 1⅛
18⅛	9¼	Unit Drug	1	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	....
7½	3⅛	Unit El Coal	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
77	59	Unit Fruit (3)	5	74½	73⅞	74	— ¼
20⅛	11½	Unit Gas & Im (1.20)	21	12⅝	12½	12⅝	....
53⅛	34½	U S Gypsum (1½)	2	50	49¾	50	+ ¼
64¾	32	U S Indus Alco	2	39¾	39½	39¾	+ ⅜
11⅞	5⅛	U S Leather	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
33	15½	U S Pipe (½)	5	19¾	19⅜	19¾	+ ⅜
20	16½	U S Pipe 1 pf (1.20)	3	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝	— ¼
12¾	4	U S Real & Im	2	6¼	6¼	6¼	....
24	11	U S Rubber	5	15⅝	15¼	15⅝	+ ¼
61¼	24⅛	U S Rub 1 pf	5	38½	38½	38½	+ ½
141	96⅝	U S Smelt R (12)	1	111	109⅞	110	— ¼
65½	51½	U S Smelt pf (3½)	1	64⅞	64⅞	64⅞	....
59⅞	29¾	U S Steel	91	38⅝	37¾	38⅝	+ ⅛
99½	67¼	U S Steel pf (2)	3	89	88	89	+ 1¾
75	54	Unit Strs pf (3¼)	2	65½	65½	65½	— 7¼
		V					
1⅞	¾	Vadsco	2	1	1	1	....
31¾	14	Vanadium	6	20¼	19⅞	20¼	+ ¾
36¾	24⅝	Vick Chem (2.10b)	1	34½	34½	34½	+ ¼
26	10	Va-C Chem 6% pf	2	23¼	22¾	22¾	— ¼
82	32	Vulcan Detin (4g)	.10	73	73	73	— 1
		W					
4⅞	1⅜	Wabash Ry	2	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	....
6⅛	1¾	Wabash pf B	.40	2¾	2½	2¾	+ ⅜
31	17½	Walgreen (1)	6	30⅝	30½	30⅝	+ ⅛
6⅞	2¼	Walworth	2	3⅛	3	3	— ¼
3⅜	1⅛	Ward Bak B	1	1½	1½	1½	....
8⅛	¾	Warner Pict	4	4	4	4	....
3⅞	1	Warner-Quin	5	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	....
13⅝	3¼	Warren Bros	1	5	5	5	+ ⅛
31	13½	Warren Fdy & P (1e)	1	27	27	27	....
35¾	15⅜	Wess O & S (⅛b)	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ¼
80	51¾	W Penn El 7% pf (7)	.40	59	59	59	....
105	78⅜	W Penn P 6% pf (6)	.20	99½	99½	99½	+ ¼
2⅛	½	West Dairy B	2	¾	¾	¾	....
17⅝	7⅛	West Mary	1	8½	8½	8½	....
23	9¼	West Mary 2 pf	1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅜
8½	2½	West Pac	4	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	....
17½	4⅞	West Pac pf	5	7	6½	7	+ ¾
66⅞	29½	West Un Tel	4	31¼	31	31¼	+ ⅜
36	15⅞	Westingh Air (½)	7	24⅝	24⅛	24⅝	— ⅛
47¼	27⅞	West El & M	34	38¾	38	38¾	+ ⅝
29	11½	Wheeling Stl	1	19	19	19	+ ¼
3⅞	1½	White Sew Mach	2	2	2	2	....
9	4¾	Wilson & Co	3	6⅛	6	6	....
32⅜	12¼	Wilson A	16	27¾	27⅛	27⅛	....
105	53	Wilson pf (1¾k)	1	96	96	96	+ 1
55¼	41¼	Woolworth (2.40)	11	53⅛	52⅝	53⅛	+ ⅜
57	31½	Wor P & M pf A	.30	41¾	41	41¾	+ 1¾
		Y					
23	14	Yale & Towne (.60)	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ¼
22⅜	13	Young S & W (1¼b)	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	....
33⅝	12⅝	Youngst Sh & T	.30	20⅛	19⅝	20⅛	+ ⅞

XD—Ex dividend. EX—First sale since ex dividend date or dates. XR—Ex rights. (a) Plus extras. (b) Including extras. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Declared or paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid this year.

Daily Stock Trends



Dow-Jones Averages

New York, Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Dow-Jones averages:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
Stocks—					
30 industrials	102.62	103.12	102.44	102.96	+0.60
20 railroads	34.85	35.26	34.83	35.14	+0.56
20 utilities	17.31	17.38	17.28	17.35	—0.01
Bonds—					
40 bonds				96.50	+0.13
10 1st railroads				105.25	+0.14
10 2d railroads				78.88	+0.41
10 public utilities				100.60	+0.15
10 industrials				101.30	—0.19

Review of Transactions on Washington Stock Exchange

Total sales since January 1, 1935, up to and including Friday, January 18, 1935. Giving opening, high, low, and closing figures. Compiled by W. B. Hibbs & Co.

Sales.	PUBLIC UTILITIES.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
	BONDS.				
$3,000	Ana & Pot. Riv RR 1st 5%, '49	78½	78½	78	78
16,000	Capital Traction 1st 5%, 1947	90	91	90	91
2,000	Pot El Pow Gen & Ref 6%, 1953	110	110	110	110
1,000	Wash Gas Light 5%, 1958	101¼	101¼	101¼	101¼
8,000	Wash Gas Light 5%, 1960	110½	111½	110½	111
8,700	Wash Gas Light 6%, 1936, Ser B	103	103¾	103	103
4,000	Wash Ry & El cons 4%, 1951	99½	99½	99½	99½
	MISCELLANEOUS.				
1,000	Barber & Ross, Inc. 6½%, 1937	38	38	38	38
1,000	Col Country Club 1st 5½%, 1950	102	102	102	102
	STOCKS.				
138	Capital Transit	26	26	25¾	25¾
15	Pot El Pow pfd	111	111	109½	109½

Sales.	PUBLIC UTILITIES.	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
114	Pot El Pow pfd	110¾	111¼	110¾	111¼
35	Wash Ry & El pfd	101	101	100	100½
	NATIONAL BANKS.				
15	Capital	90	90	90	90
25	Liberty	83	85	83	85
20	Riggs Natl com	212½	213	212½	213
20	Riggs Natl pf	106½	106¼	106¼	106¼
	TRUST COMPANIES.				
10	Natl Sav & Tr	100	100	100	100
	MISCELLANEOUS.				
42	Lanston Monotype	48¼	48¼	48¼	48¼
34	Mergenthaler Linotype	30½	30½	30	30
10	Peoples Drug pfd	111	111	111	111
12	Woodward & Lothrop pfd	110	110	110	110

Trade Failures Are Increased During Week

Retail Defaults Rise to 185; Wholesalers List Better Record.

New York, Jan. 19.—There was a rise in the number of business failures in the United States for the week ended January 10.

The total reported to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., was 282, compared with 248 in the preceding short week, and with 314 for the corresponding period in 1934.

Retail Defaults Rise.

Retail defaults rose to 185 from 151 a week earlier, and an increase was shown for the other commercial classification. On the other hand, declines were registered for the wholesale and manufacturing groups.

When analyzed by geographical divisions, increases were shown for the Middle Atlantic, South Central, Central East and Pacific. There was a falling-off in the New England, South Atlantic, Central West and Western divisions.

Analysis of Week's Failures.

By Trade Groups and Geographical Divisions.

	1935 Week Jan. 10	1935 Five Days Jan. 3	1934 Week Jan. 11
Trade Groups:			
Retail	185	151	213
Wholesale	19	21	18
Manufacturing	55	56	62
Other Commercial	23	20	21
United States	282	248	314
Geographical Divisions:			
New England	28	33	38
Middle Atlantic	122	95	97
South Atlantic	18	26	29
South Central	23	17	21
Central East	49	36	64
Central West	5	9	20
Western	1	3	6
Pacific	36	29	39
United States	282	248	314

Elected to Board

Harris & Ewing.

LLOYD B. WILSON, vice president of the Southern Railway Co., who was elected a director of the Riggs National Bank at the annual meeting.

Virginia to Survey Public Works Field

Richmond, Va., Jan. 19 (AP).—The new Public Works Advisory Board for Virginia, which today accepted its assignment from Secretary of the Interior Harold F. Ickes, immediately launched a survey of work projects of permanent value which would conserve the State's natural resources.

It asked that the survey be completed by February 11 and provide employment for 80,000 Virginians now on relief rolls. F. J. Sette, of the Virginia Polytechnic Institute, and Edward H. Ruehl, former city manager of Bluefield, were assigned by Col. James A. Anderson, State PWA engineer, to secure from counties, towns, cities and State departments of Virginia a list of projects they would undertake under favorable conditions.

The board, headed by Morton L. Wallerstein, of Richmond, and including the membership of the executive committee of the State Planning Board of Virginia, has not been informed as to terms on which Federal funds will be advanced, hours of labor or other details, but a representative said it was believed only approximate figures are desired by the Administration at this time.

Wool Goods Prospects Continue Satisfactory

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Wool goods markets are not quite as active as they were in the final weeks of 1934, but mills are satisfied with the business they have booked and expect to maintain the current rate of operations for at least 3 or 4 months, according to reports to the New York wood top exchange.

The general opinion in the trade is that the spring and fall seasons will overlap.

Dun's Industrial Indices

		Latest Week 1935.	Previous Year 1934.	Previous Week 1935.
Bank clearings	Jan. 16	$5,696,360,000	$4,183,092,000	$5,372,940,000
Oil production (daily aver. bbls.)	Jan. 12	2,538,500	2,311,250	2,388,600
Electric output (kw. h.)	Jan. 12	1,772,609,000	1,646,271,000	1,668,731,000
Freight carloadings	Jan. 5	498,073	500,813	425,120
Failures (number)	Jan. 10	282	314	248
Dun's price advances	Jan. 16	36	41	46
Dun's price declines	Jan 16	24	14	16
Weekly food index	Jan. 15	$2.61	$1.99	$2.65
Business activity barometer	Jan. 16	73.9	63.1	73.9
		Latest Month 1934.	**Previous Year 1933.**	**Previous Month 1934.**
Dun's price index	Jan. 1	$173.775	$162.309	$170.199
Bradstreet's commodity index	Jan. 1	$9.4925	$8.8329	$9.2913
Exports, merchandise (U. S.)	Nov.	$194,901,000	$184,256,000	$206,352,000
Imports, merchandise (U. S.)	Nov.	$150,919,000	$128,541,000	$129,629,000
Building permits (215 cities)	Dec.	$21,037,393	$24,915,270	$27,459,066
Pig iron output (tons)	Dec.	1,034,983	1,182,079	956,940
Steel ingot output (tons)	Dec.	1,941,127	1,798,606	1,589,049
Steel shipments (tons)	Dec.	418,630	600,639	366,119
Cotton consumption (bales)	Dec.	413,535	347,524	477,060
Cotton exports (bales)	Dec.	504,185	820,099	872,359
Failures, U. S. (number)	Dec.	983	1,132	923
Insolvencies, U. S. (liabilities)	Dec.	$15,910,610	$27,200,432	$18,349,791

Retail Buying Found Highest In Four Years

Demand for Goods of All Types Continues to Expand.

New York, Jan. 19.—The surprisingly high rate at which consumer buying is being maintained has found no parallel for this period in the last three or four years.

Evidently, the backlog of actual needs is as large as ever, as the demand for goods of nearly all types continues to grow stronger with each successive week.

The strength of consumer buying power at this period is running beyond all estimates placed on it in December, and the broadening of interest during the past week from the strictly clearance merchandise to goods of the better qualities in the higher-priced ranges is viewed as a forerunner of the most profitable spring season that retailers have had in at least four years.

Staple Articles Increase.

While special promotional events have been patronized generously this month, even though the price reductions were not drastic, staple articles have formed a large part of the increased volume since the first of the year.

Table linens, chinaware, furniture, electrical appliances, sheets, pillowcases, and house furnishings have been the fastest moving of the sales items offered, while in the staple lines, dry goods, yard goods, shoes, carpets and groceries sold better than during the week preceding.

The demand for both men's and women's clothing picked up sharply during the early part of the week, due to the sudden drop in temperature, with women's coats and fur garments in particularly strong demand.

Sport Outfits Sell.

Winter sport outfits continue to sell well, while clothing for cruises and Southern playgrounds have been moved out in nearly double the quantities reported at this season last year.

Men's furnishings are in brisk call, and there has been no abatement in the demand for tuxedos and men's formal evening apparel. In furniture, interest has centered chiefly on bedroom suites, small tables and breakfast sets, although there have been more calls for lounge chairs and club divans than during any week since Christmas.

The demand for china and stemware is picking up again, and the same is true of radios and pianos, sales of which had receded somewhat, following the rising trend during December.

Oil and Gas Lease
Have 2500 acres Oil and Gas lease adjoining Caddo Field, Louisiana. Good geology. Have drilling equipment. Want party to finance drilling or will sell interest in well and block of acreage for $100 an interest. Good chance for production. Allen Johnson, P. O. Box 709, Washington, D. C.

Rapid Transit Income Jumps During 1934

Norman E. Towson Will Lecture at Banking Institute.

By Karl von Lewinski.

An increase in net income of $55,542.97 during 1934 was reported yesterday by the Washington Rapid Transit Co. In 1933 the company lost $45,621, whereas during the past year earnings have been fixed at $9,921.

An evidence of the definite upgrade of the company's business is the December statement, also filed yesterday, which shows a net of $1,489, more than twice the total of $663.43 reported in the same month of 1933.

Operating revenues during the year were placed at $407,124, an increase of $31,485 over the 1933 total of $375,639. Expenses during the year showed a slight decrease, dropping from $388,222 in 1933 to $371,875.

The substantial increase in gross intake is all the more significant for the fact that only about 10 per cent of the total revenue was derived from the sale of passes.

Operating revenues during the month of December were placed at $36,069, an increase of $2,739 over the total of $33,329 reported for the same month a year ago.

Expenses during December were placed at $32,533, a decrease of $2,198 under the expenses for the same month of the year preceding.

The net income for the last month of the year was fixed at $1,489, more than twice the total of $663 reported in the same month of 1933.

Towson to Lecture.

Norman E. Towson, assistant treasurer and manager of the foreign department of the Washington Loan & Trust Co., has been appointed instructor of economics at the spring session of the American Institute of Banking.

Towson has been a member of the local chapter, A. I. B., for the past ten years. He is a member of the Academy of Political Science in New York, of the Academy of Social and Political Science of Philadelphia. He has served for a number of years as treasurer and director of the Academy of World Economics here.

Anacostia Building.

Anacostia Building Association held its annual stockholders' meeting yesterday and declared the annual dividend of 5 per cent. The report for the year's operations showed the company's finances in a flourishing condition.

Directors for the coming year were elected as follows:

Albert Lindstrom, president; Frank M. Dent, vice president; D. C. Smithson, treasurer, and Walter S. Hartman, secretary. Directors—J. Leo Doyle, J. Louis Gelbman, Frank M. Holmes, Ernest G. Lashlee, W. A. Ludke, John Sawyer, R. L. Scaggs and W. E. Wiley.

D. & R. G. Reported Offering Bond Plan

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Reports were current today that the Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad had proposed to owners of its bonds a plan for recapitalization involving exchange of first mortgage bonds for new securities.

Including Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans of more than $10,000,000, the Rio Grande Western has a total debt of about $118,000,000, exclusive of equipment trust certificates. The proposed capital reorganization is said to contemplate the issuance of about $56,000,000 new first mortgage bonds, $45,000,000 in notes and $37,000,000 income bonds.

Railroad interests spanning the continent are involved in the Rio Grande Western through financial tieups. The Van Sweringen interests are connected through the Alleghany Corporation's control of the Missouri Pacific and the A. C. James interests through their control of the Western Pacific. These two lines jointly control the Rio Grande.

The Dollar Abroad

(Associated Press.)

International dollar rates were fairly steady in leading centers today. Trading was quiet.

In London the dollar was a trifle higher at 4.88⅛ to the pound sterling and in New York the British currency was ¼ of a cent higher at 4.88¼.

In Paris the dollar was quiet at an equivalent of 6.517 cents to the franc and in New York francs were .00¼ of a cent higher at 6.58¾ cents.

Other gold currencies, including the belga and guilder, were narrow and only slightly changed.

Chicago Bank Rate Cut.

(Associated Press.)

The Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago yesterday reduced its rediscount rate from 2½ to 2 per cent on all classes of commercial paper, effective tomorrow.

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Reasonable Charges
Prompt and Courteous Service
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Curb's Prices Finish Week With Upturns

Changes Remain Narrow; Sales Volume Cut to 83,000 Shares.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The curb market finished the week with narrow price changes in the majority. Trading was rather quiet throughout the two-hour period. Some scattered specialties displayed firmness.

Many issues were virtually unchanged on opening quotations. After milling during the first hour, the list developed a mild upward trend and final prices were generally the best.

A. O. Smith added 2 points to its 5-point gain of yesterday. Greyhound Corporation, Selected Industries and Parker Rust Proof got up about a point each. Shares steady to slightly under included Distillers Corporations-Seagrams, Electric Bond & Share, Hiram Walker, Sherwin Williams, Swift & Co., American Cyanamid B and Lake Shore.

Transfers approximated 83,000 shares compared with 102,000 the week before.

Food Index Drops Four Cents From Last Week's Peak

Decline Is Laid to Fears of Outcome in Gold Clause Case.

New York, Jan. 19.—After reaching a peak for over four years a week ago, the Dun & Bradstreet Weekly Food Index reacted sharply during the current week. From $2.65 the index fell to $2.61 for the period ended January 15. This decline of 4 cents followed eight successive weekly advances, and was due mainly to the uncertainty over the gold clause litigation now before the United States Supreme Court. The latest index compares with $1.99 for the same week of last year, or a gain of 31.1 per cent.

The Dun & Bradstreet Weekly Food Index of wholesale prices (the sum total of the price per pound of 31 articles in common use) compared with preceding weeks and years is given herewith:

	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931
Jan. 15	$2.61	$1.99	$1.56	$1.84	$2.42
Jan. 8	2.65	1.96	1.65	1.82	2.44
Jan. 1	2.58	1.93	1.63	1.87	2.42
	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930
Dec. 25	$2.52	$1.92	$1.64	$1.95	$2.47
Dec. 18	2.47	1.87	1.67	1.98	2.47
Dec. 11	2.46	1.93	1.69	1.99	2.52
Dec. 4	2.45	1.94	1.67	2.05	2.60
Nov. 27	2.44	1.93	1.72	2.07	2.61
Nov. 20	2.41	1.96	1.73	2.13	2.61
Nov. 13	2.43	2.00	1.71	2.09	2.67
Nov. 6	2.41	1.93	1.67	2.09	2.70
Oct. 30	2.38	1.91	1.64	2.12	2.73
Oct. 23	2.37	1.89	1.67	2.15	2.75
Oct. 16	2.38	1.88	1.73	2.16	2.74
Oct. 9	2.39	1.92	1.73	2.15	2.75
Oct. 2	2.41	1.91	1.77	2.16	2.72

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers f. o. b. Washington.)
(By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

Live Poultry.

Fowl: colored, large, 16@17; medium, 13@14; Leghorns, 12; Roosters, 7@9; winter chickens: mixed colors, all sizes, 16@18; spring Broilers: Plymouth Rocks, 17@19; turkeys: Young Toms and Hens, 23@25; Old Hens, 18@20; Old Toms, 17@19; Capons, 5 to 6 pounds, 22; 7 to 9 pounds, 24@25; slips, 15@20.

Eggs.

Current receipts, 26@27; Hennery Whites, 28@29. Government graded and dated white eggs: U. S. extras, large, 33½; U. S. extras, medium, 32½; U. S. Standards, large, 32½. Government graded and dated brown eggs: U. S. extras, large, 30½.

Fruits.

APPLES—Bushels: Virginia, Staymans, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; 2½-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.50@1.60; 3-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; Delicious, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.60@1.65; Black Twigs, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.40@1.60; Yorks, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 85@90; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Grimes, U. S. No. 1, 2-inch minimum, 60@65; 2¼-inch minimum, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00@1.25; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.35@1.50; Golden Delicious, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 1.25; 2½-inch minimum, 1.40@1.50; 2¾-inch minimum, 1.65@1.75; Jonathans, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; Ganos, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch minimum, 75; 2½-inch minimum, 1.00; Bonums, U. S. No. 1, 2-inch minimum, 65; 2¼-inch minimum, 85@90; 2½-inch minimum, 1.15@1.25; various varieties, unclassified, ranged, 50@1.00; utility, 75@1.25. Common storage stock, ranged, 75@1.25, according to size and condition. Boxes: Medium to large sizes: Washington, extra fancy, Delicious, 2.15@2.25; Winesaps, extra fancy, 1.85; fancy, 1.65; Staymans, extra fancy, 1.75. Oregon, fancy, Romes, medium to large sizes, 1.25@1.50. Virginia, combination extra fancy and fancy, Grimes, 1.50@1.65; Jonathans, 1.50@1.65; Romes, 1.40@1.60; Staymans, combination extra fancy and fancy, 1.65@1.75; C grade, 1.50@1.65; Delicious, combination extra fancy and fancy, 1.65@1.85; C grade, 1.60@1.65.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, pony refrigerators, 27½@30 per pint.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, No. 1, 2.25@3.25, few higher; No. 2, 2.00@3.00, according to size; truck receipts, bushel hampers, 1.00@1.50, few higher; sacks, 1.00@1.25.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, 1.50@2.50, few special marks high as $3.50, according to grade, size and condition.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, 1.50@2.00; poorer, 1.00@1.25.

AVOCADOS—Boxes: Florida, 1.00@1.25, few high as 1.50; California, 1.75@2.25.

GRAPES—Spain, kegs, 3.50@5.00.

Vegetables.

CABBAGE—New stock Texas, domestic flat type, lettuce crates, 2.00@2.25; ½ lettuce crates, 1.25; South Carolina, truck receipts, 1½-bushel hampers, pointed type, packed locally, 75@1.00; old stock, New York, Danish type, 70-pound sacks, mostly around 65.

CELERY—California, ½-crates, washed, 3 to 7 dozen, 3.00@3.25; few 3.50.

LETTUCE—Western stock, Arizona and California, Western crates Iceberg type, 5-dozen best, 3.50; poorer, 3.00; Southern stock, no supplies on the market.

ONIONS—Michigan, New York and Ohio, 50-pound sacks yellows, U. S. No. 1, 1.10@1.15; Colorado, 50-pound sacks Valencia, U. S. No. 1, 3 inches and larger, 1.45@1.60.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers Telephones, 3.75@4.00.

POTATOES—Old stock New York, 100-pound sacks round whites, U. S. No. 1, 90@95; few, 1.00; Maine, 100-pound sacks Cobblers, U. S. No. 1, 1.10@1.15; Idaho, 100-pound sacks Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 2.00@2.10; new stock Florida, bushel crates Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.50; U. S. No. 2, 1.25.

SPINACH—Bushel baskets Texas, 1.15@1.25; Virginia, fair condition, 85@1.00.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, truck receipts, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, 75@1.00; Maryland Anne Arundel County, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. No. 1, 1.15@1.25.

TOMATOES—Cuba, originals, lug boxes, ripes and turning wrapped, 6x6, 3.00@3.50; 6x7, 2.25@2.50; 10-pound baskets ripes wrapped, repacked fair condition, 1.00@1.10; few best, 1.25.

GREEN BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers green, flat type, 6.00@6.50; poorer, 5.00.

EGGPLANT—1½-bushel crates: Florida, 4.00; Cuba, 3.50@4.50.

OKRA—Cuba, 6-basket crates, 3.00.

CUCUMBERS—Cuba, bushel crates, 3.00.

ROMAINE—Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, fair condition, 1.00.

COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

LANDCRESS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 90@1.00.

BROCCOLI—Texas, crates, mostly around 2.50.

CARROTS—Texas, ½-crates, 1.50@1.75; Pennsylvania, bushel baskets topped, 85@90.

BEETS—Texas, ½-crates, 1.25@1.50.

TURNIPS—Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, 50; Canada, 50-pound sacks rutabagas, 75@90.

PARSNIPS—Pennsylvania, ½-bushel baskets, 35@40.

Quotations from Other Sources.

Live Stock.

Hogs, light, 6.75@7.25; medium, 7.25@7.75; heavy, 7.25@7.75; pigs, 5.75@6.75; roughs, 4.00@5.50; calves, 4.00@9.00.

Meats.

Beef, 12@17; veal, 14@16; lamb, 20@21; pork loins, fresh, 20@21; frozen, 17@18; fresh hams, 20@21; smoked hams, 21@23; strip bacon, 25@27; lard, 14@15½; compound, 12¾@13½.

Butter.

One-pound prints (92 score), 35; tub, 34; 1-pound prints (90 score), 34; tub, [illegible]; pound prints (88 score), 33; tub, 31.

Transactions on N. Y. Curb Market

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales yesterday, 83,000 shares; year ago, 255,660 shares; total bond sales yesterday, $3,000,000; year ago, $3,121,000.

Sales in hundreds.		High	Low	Close
	A			
.25	Adams Mil 1pf (7)	105	105	105
1	Ainsworth (1¼e)	19	19	19
2	†Air Invest	1½	1¼	1½
9	Allied Mills	13¼	13¼	13¼
.50	Alum Co Am	46¾	46¾	46¾
.50	Alum Co pf (1½)	71	71	71
.50	†Am C P&LA (3h)	30	30	30
11	Am CyanB (.10g)	17⅜	17¼	17¼
6	Am Gas&El (1.20b)	19⅞	19⅞	19⅞
4	Am Light&T (1.20)	9¾	9½	9¾
.75	Am Meter	12¼	12¼	12¼
2	Am Sup Power	1¼	1⅛	1¼
2	Am Sup P 1 pf	48½	48½	48½
3	†Arctur Rad Tube	⅜	⅜	⅜
1	Ark Nat Gas A	¾	¾	¾
3	Armstrong C (¼e)	22½	22¼	22½
3	†Art Met Wk (.45b)	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1	As El Ind (.106e)	6	6	6
6	†As G & EL A	1/16	1/16	1/16
7	Atlas Corp	8⅞	8½	8⅞
1	Atlas Corp pfA (3)	48¾	48¾	48¾
1	†Auto V Mach (½)	6¼	6¼	6¼
	B			
.25	Babcock&Wil (.40)	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝
13	Bliss E W	6	5¼	6
2	Braz T & L	10	10	10
3	†Brown F Dist	9	8⅝	8⅝
7	Butler Bros	7	6¾	7
	C			
1	†Cab El Prod vtc	⅞	⅞	⅞
1	Can Marc Wire	1¾	1¾	1¾
4	Carib Syn	2	1⅞	1⅞
8	Carrier Corp	16	15½	15¾
1	†Catalin Am	5¼	5¼	5¼
1.50	Celanese pf (7)	103¾	103½	103¾
1	Celanese 1st pf (7)	106	106	106
.50	Celluloid 1 pf	72	72	72
2	Cen St El	1/16	1/16	1/16
.25	Cen St E cv pf n	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1	†Centrif Pl (.40)	5	5	5
34	Cities Service	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
1	Cit Serv pf	12¼	12¼	12¼
.20	Cit Serv B B pf	13	13	13
4	Cleve El Ill (2)	25	25	25
20	†Cleve Tract	7⅛	6	7⅛
.75	Colts Pat F (1½b)	28¼	28	28
1	Comwlth Edi (4)	52¼	52¼	52¼
1	†Compo Sh M (½)	14	14	14
1	†Cons Airc	9½	9½	9½
1	Cons G&E B (3.60)	53¼	53¼	53¼
1	Cord Corp (¼e)	4	4	4
1	Crane Co	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
7	Creole Pet	12⅝	12⅜	12⅝
1	Crocker Wh	6	6	6
3	†Cusi Mex	2⅛	2	2⅛
	D			
1	Distilled Liquors	15½	15½	15½
25	Dist Corp Seagr	17¼	16⅞	17
5	Dow Chem (2)	88½	88⅜	88½
	E			
.75	East G&F p pf	62	62	62
.25	East G&F 6 pf (6)	48½	48½	48½
14	El Bond & Sh	6⅞	6¾	6⅞
14	El Bond&Sh pf (6)	40½	39½	40
1	El Bo&Sh 5 pf (5)	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞
7	†Equity Corp	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
	F			
6	†Fairchild Av	8⅝	8½	8½
1	†Falstaff Brew	3	3	3
1	†Fanny Far (.31¼b)	8¾	8¾	8¾
.50	Fire As Phila (2)	57	57	57
8	Fisk Rub	10¼	10	10
4	Ford M CanA(1¼e)	32	31⅞	32
3	Ford Mot Ltd	8¼	8⅛	8¼
	G			
.25	Geors Pow pf (6)	55½	55½	55½
1	Glen Alden (1¼b)	21	21	21
2	Goldfield Con	1/16	1/16	1/16
2	Gorh Inc A	3	3	3
2	Gorh Mfg (½g)	15½	15	15
.10	Gt Atl&P nv (7b)	128¼	128¼	128¼
.10	Gt A&P 1st pf (7)	122¾	122¾	122¾
19	Greyhound	22⅞	21¾	22⅝
1	†Groc Str vtc	¼	¼	¼
1	Gulf Oil Pa	57¾	57¾	57¾
	H			
2	†Hartman Tob	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2	†Hecla Min (.40)	7½	7½	7½
11	†Hir Walker	30½	30	30⅜
1	†Hir Walker pf (1)	17½	17½	17½
14	Holling Gold (.70b)	19¼	19	19¼
.50	Horn&Hard (1.60)	22	21¾	21¾
22	†Hudson Bay M&S	13¼	13	13
2	Humble Oil (1)	46¼	45⅞	46¼
1	Hydro El Sec	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
1	†Hygrade Fd	3	3	3
1	Ill P&L $6 pf	14⅞	14⅞	14⅞
2	Imp Oil Can (.65b)	16½	16⅜	16⅜
6	Int Mining war	6	5⅞	6
5	Internat Pet(1.56b)	30	30	30
7	†Inter Prod	3⅝	3½	3½
1	†Inter Hos (2)	26¾	26¾	26¾
	J			
.10	Jones & Lau Stl	28	28	28
	K			
5	†Kings Brew	2⅜	2⅛	2⅜
	L			
5	Lake ShoreM(2½b)	52¾	52½	52¾
1	†Lefc Real pf (1)	20	20	20
1	Lehigh C&N (½)	7	7	7
3	Lib McN & L	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
2	Lone Star G (.15g)	6¼	6¼	6¼
.30	Long Is L pf (7)	49½	49½	49½
1.50	Long IsL pf B (6)	39½	39	39½
3	†Louis L & E	4½	4⅛	4½
7	Lynch Corp (2)	37½	33	37½
	M			
.25	McColl Front O(.80)	15¼	15¼	15¼
2	†McCord Rad B	6¾	6¾	6¾
.50	McWill Dredg(1½b)	25	25	25
1	†Mengel Strs	10	10	10
.20	Mengel Strs pf ww	61	61	61
2	Maryland Cas	1⅞	1¾	1⅞
1	Mining Co Can	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1	†Mock J Voeh (1e)	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝
7	†Molybdenum vtc	8½	8⅜	8½
.10	Montgom WA(5¼k)	130	130	130
3	Mount Prod (.60)	4¼	4⅛	4⅛
	N			
13	†Nat Bellas Hess	2¼	2⅛	2⅛
2	Nat Fuel G (1)	13½	13½	13½
1	†Nat Invest	1½	1½	1½
.50	Nat P&L pf (6)	50	50	50
2	†Nat Rub Mch	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝
2	Nat Service	1/16	1/16	1/16
2	†Nat Un Rad	⅝	⅝	⅝
9	†Natomas Co (¾b)	8¾	8½	8⅝
2	†Newmount M (1e)	37¼	37	37
1	NY Transit (.30)	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
3	Niag Hud Pow	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
1	†Nipissing M (⅛e)	2¼	2¼	2¼
1	N Am L & P	¾	¾	¾
.50	N Warren cv pf(3)	37½	37½	37½
4	†Nor Europ Oil	⅛	⅛	⅛
1	Nor St P A	9½	9½	9½
1	†Novadel-Ag (2)	22½	22½	22½
	O			
1	Ohio Oil pf (6)	90½	90½	90½
2	Outbrd Mot B	¾	¾	¾
	P			
3	P Davis (1½b)	34½	34	34½
.50	P Rust-Pr (3a)	57	57	57
18	Pennroad	2	1⅞	2
1	Pa W & P (3)	55¾	55¾	55¾
.50	Pepperell (6)	85½	85	85
3	Philip Morris Cons	18½	18⅜	18½
14	†Pioneer Gold (.80)	10⅝	10¼	10⅝
2	Pitney-Bowes (.20)	6	5⅞	5⅞
2	Pitts Pl Gl (1.60)	56½	56½	56½
13	Prov Roy (.025e)	¼	¼	¼
1	†Propper McCall	¾	¾	¾
2.80	Pug Sd P 5 pf	17	15½	17
.20	Pug Sd P 6 pf	10	10	10
	Q			
.10	Quaker Oats (4)	129½	129½	129½
	R			
.25	RaymondConc pf(3)	25	25	25
4	†Reliable Strs	8	7⅞	8
3	Reynolds Inv	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
1	RiceStix D G (½g)	11½	11½	11½
1	†Royal Type	18	18	18
1	Ruberoid (1¼b)	42½	42½	42½
	S			
5	†St Anth Gold	¼	¼	¼
1	St Regis Pap	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2	†Selected Indus	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1	†SelInd(alctf) (3½)	53	52½	53
.50	†SelInd pr pf (3½)	54½	54½	54½
1	†Shattuck Denn	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
4	Shaw W&P (½)	18½	18⅜	18⅜
2.50	Sherwin-Wms (3)	88	87	87
.10	Singer Mfg (8½b)	253	253	253
31.50	†Smith A O	43½	41½	43½
2	†Sonotone	1¾	1¾	1¾
4	So Am G&Pl (.30e)	4¼	4⅛	4¼
1	†Stand Brew	⅜	⅜	⅜
5	St Oil Ky (1½b)	19¼	19⅛	19⅛
2	St Pow&L B	1½	1½	1½
1	Stinnes (Hugo)	2	2	2
1	†Stutz Mot Am	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
4	†Sunray Oil	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
3	†Sunshine Mg(.68b)	11⅝	11½	11⅝
6	Swift & Co (¾b)	18⅜	18¼	18⅜
28	Swift Intl (2)	32½	32⅜	32½
	T			
1	Tastyeast A	1/16	1/16	1/16
1	Technicolor	11¾	11¾	11¾
2	†Tech Hugh G (.40)	4	4	4
1	†Texon Oil (.60)	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜
3	Transcon Air stpd	⅜	⅜	⅜
5	†Trans-Lux (.20e)	3⅛	3	3
1	Tri-Cont war	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
1	Tubize Chat A	14	14	14
1	†Tung-Sol Lamp	4½	4½	4½
	U			
2	Union Gas Canada	5¼	5¼	5¼
21	Unit Founders	1/16	⅜	1/16
3	Unit Gas pf	39⅞	38½	39⅞
1	Un Lt & Pow A	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1	Un Lt & P cv pf	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜
.75	Unit Shoe M (4½b)	74¼	73½	73¾
1	U S Foil B (.60)	13	13	13
1	U S Play C (1½b)	32	32	32
1	Unit Stores vtc	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
2	Utah Apex M	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
.50	Ut P&L pf(1.16 2-3k)	17	17	17
	W			
1	†Waitt & B A	5¼	5¼	5¼
9	†West Va C & C	3⅞	3¾	3¾
48	Wright Harg (.45b)	9	8⅞	8⅞

Bond Transactions on N. Y. Curb

Sales		High	Low	Last
	A			
1	Alum Co 5 '52	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
35	Am G&E 5 2028	93	92¾	93
55	Am P&L 6 2016	56½	55	55¾
14	Appal El Pw 5 '56	102⅝	102⅜	102⅜
6	As G & E 5 '50	16¼	15⅞	16¼
8	As G & E 5 '68	16¼	16	16¼
6	As G&E 4½ '49 C	15	14¾	14¾
1	As Tel Ut 5½ '44	15	15	15
	B			
14	Baldw Loc 6 '38 xw	66	65	66
1	Bell T Can 5 '57 B	113½	113½	113½
	C			
7	Can Pac 6 '42	111¾	111½	111½
10	Caro P & L 5 '56	88	87⅞	88
14	Cen P & L 5 '56	67½	66¼	67½
8	Cen St El 5½ '54	32	31⅞	31⅞
18	Chi Dist E 4½ '70	95⅛	95	95⅛
13	Cities Ser 5 '50	39	38¾	39
7	Cit S Pow 5½ '52	35¼	35	35¼
38	Com'w Ed 4 '81 F	98½	98	98⅛
6	Conn Riv P 5 '52	105¾	105½	105¾
5	Con GEL Ba 4 '81	107¼	107	107
2	Con Gas Ut 6 '43	51½	51½	51½
38	Cont G&E 5 '58 A	45⅜	44¾	45¼
	E			
9	Elec P&L 5 2030	36¾	36½	36½
1	Emp O&R 5½ '42	59	59	59
	F			
68	Fla P&L 5 '54	73	72	72
	G			
13	Gatin P 5 '56	98	97⅞	98
5	Gen Pub Ut 6½ '56	52½	52	52½
17	Geo Pow 5 '67	84½	84⅛	84½
20	Glen Ald Coal 4 '65	88⅜	88	88⅜
5	Gulf Oil Pa 5 '47	107¼	107¼	107¼
1	Gulf St Ut 5 '56 A	96⅞	96⅞	96⅞
	I			
10	Ill Pow&L 5 '56 C	72¾	72⅛	72½
28	Ill Pow&L 6 '53	82	80	82
89	Ind P&L 5 '57 A	98¾	98	98¾
13	Inters Pow 5 '57	60	59⅞	60
	J			
21	JerCP&L 4½ '61C	96½	95⅛	96½
	K			
17	Kop Gas&C 5 '47	103	102¾	102⅞
	L			
50	LehighPS 6 2026 A	95⅞	95	95⅞
11	Lou P&L 5 '57	90¾	90½	90¾
	M			
11	Mass Gas 5 '55	93	92¾	93
19	Miss P&L Co 5 '57	74	73¾	74
26	Monong WP 5½ '53	89	88½	89
	N			
18	Nat P&L 5 2030 B	65	64½	65
27	Nevada Cal E 5 '56	77½	74¼	77¼
8	N Eng G&E 5 '50	51⅞	50⅞	51⅞
33	N Eng Pw 5½ '54	60⅜	59¼	60
29	N Orl P S 4½ 35	52¾	50	52¾
84	NY P & L 4½ '67	94⅜	93¾	93¾
7	NY St E&G 4½ '80	87½	87¼	87½
20	N Am L&P 5½ '56	46⅛	46	46
18	N State P 4½ '61	95	94	95
	O			
13	Ohio Edis 5 '60	99¾	99⅜	99¾
4	Ohio Pow 4½ '56 D	105½	105½	105½
11	Okla G&E 5 '50	100½	100¼	100¼
	P			
15	†Pac G&E 4½ '60F	103¾	103⅜	103⅜
36	Pac P&L 5 '55	64⅞	62½	64⅞
12	Peo G L&C 6 '57C	94½	93¾	94½
22	Pub SN Ill 4½'81F	84	83¼	84
2	Pub SN Ill 6½'37C	105½	105⅜	105½
44	PugSd P&L 5½ '49	64¼	63	63⅞
57	Pug Sd P&L4½'50D	59½	58¼	58½
	S			
21	Safe Har W 4½ '79	107½	107½	107½
2	Shaw W&P 4½'67A	97	97	97
54	S E P&L 6 2025 A	77¼	76⅛	77¼
19	So Cal Ed 5 '51	107½	107	107½
2	So Cal Gas 4½ '61	100¾	100¾	100¾
19	Stand G&E 6 '35	61¼	60½	61¼
16	Stand P&L 6 '57	33	32¾	33
54	Swift & Co 5 40	103	102¾	102¾
	T			
25	Tex El S 5 '60	89	88	88½
32	Tex P&L 5 '56	96½	96	96½
4	Toledo Ed 5 '62	106⅛	106	106
38	Twin CRT5½ '52A	46¾	45½	46¾
	U			
7	Un L&Ry 5½ '52	44¾	44⅛	44¾
	W			
1	Wash Gas Lt 5 '58	102	102	102
1	West N Un 6 '44	50¼	50¼	50¼
8	West T Ut 5 '57 A	69	67½	69
	FOREIGN BONDS.			
4	Com Pvt Bk 5½ '37	42	41½	42
2	Europ Mg 7 '67 C	54½	54½	54½
10	Ger C Mun 7 '47	33⅞	33¾	33⅞

†Officially listed on application by the corporation.

Other securities are admitted to dealing as "unlisted," on application of a regular member and approval by the listing committee and the board of governors.

XD—Ex dividend. EX—First sale since ex dividend date or dates. XR—Ex rights. (a) Plus extra or extras. (b) Including extra or extras. (d) Payable in scrip. (e) Paid last year. (f) Payable in stock. (g) Declared or paid so far this year. (h) Cash or stock. (k) Accumulated dividend paid this year. (m) Also extra cash or stock dividend paid since January 1. (ur) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, Md., Jan. 19.—CATTLE—Receipts, 100. Market steady. Slaughter steers: good, 8.00@9.00; medium, 5.50@7.75; common, 4.25@5.75. Heifers: good, 6.50@7.50; medium, 5.50@6.40; common, 4.50@5.50; low cutter and cutter, 3.50@4.25. Cows: good, 4.50@5.00; common and medium, 3.00@4.25; low cutter and cutter, 2.25@2.75. Bulls: good (beef), 4.50@5.00; common and medium, 3.75@4.40; cutter, 3.25@3.75.

CALVES—Receipts, 35. Market steady. Vealers: good and choice, 9.00@9.50; medium, 6.00@8.75; cull and common, 5.00@6.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 275. Market steady. 140-160 lbs., good and choice, 7.75@8.05; 160-180 lbs., good and choice, 8.10@8.35; 180-200 lbs., good and choice, 8.30@8.45; 200-220 lbs., good and choice, 8.35@8.45; 220-250 lbs., good and choice, 8.40@8.50; 250-290 lbs., good and choice, 8.40@8.50; 290-350 lbs., good and choice, 8.15@8.40; packing sows (275-425 lbs.), good, 6.55@7.10; medium (275-550 lbs.), 5.50@6.50; pigs (100-130 lbs.), good and choice, 6.35@7.50.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 175. Market lower on lambs. Lambs (90 lbs. down): good and choice, 10.00@10.25; common and medium, 7.50@9.50; cull, 6.00@7.50; ewes: good and choice (90-120 lbs.), 3.35@4.00; good and choice (120-150 lbs.), 3.25@3.50; common and medium (all weights), 2.25@3.25.

(From other sources.)

APPLES—Bushel baskets, Md., Pa., Va., Yorks, U. S. 1s, 2¼-inches minimum, 1.10@1.25; Grimes Golden, 2½-inches minimum, 1.00@1.15; 2¼-inches minimum, 85@1.00; Delicious, U. S. 1s, 2½-inches minimum, 1.50@1.65; Staymans, U. S. 1s, 2½-inches minimum, 1.15@1.35; various fall varieties, unclassified, 2½-inches minimum, 75@1.00; 2¼-inches minimum, 60@85.

CRANBERRIES—Massachusetts ¼-barrel boxes, late varieties, 4.50@5.25.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.75; U. S. 2s, 1.25@1.75, as to size; bushel baskets, ungraded, 60@95.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, U. S. 1s, 2.50@3.75, as to size; U. S. 2s, 50@1.00; 4-5 bushel bags, 50@90; bushel baskets, 75@1.15.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 25@30 pint.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5 bushel boxes, U. S. 1s, 1.25@1.75, as to size; 4-5 bushel bags, U. S. 2s, 85@1.00.

Vegetables.

BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, Green Round, stringless, 6.00@6.50.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, bunched, 1.15@1.25; nearby, 1½@2 bunch.

CABBAGE—New York, 100-lb. sacks, Danish type, 75@80; 50-lb. sacks, 35@40; South Carolina, 1½ bushel hampers, pointed type, 90@1.25; Texas, ½ crates, round type, 1.25@1.35.

CARROTS—New York, bushel baskets, washed, 70@75; California lettuce crates, 3.25@3.50.

CAULIFLOWER—Western, pony crates, 1.00@1.50.

CELERY—California, ½ crates, washed, 2.50@3.25; Florida, 10-inch crates, rough, 2.75@2.85.

EGGPLANTS—Cuba, 1½-bushel crates, fancy, 4.50@5.00.

KALE—Bushel baskets, Scotch, nearby, 35@50; Virginia, 35@40.

LETTUCE—Western, crates, Iceberg, 3.00@3.75.

ONIONS—New York, 50-lb. sacks, medium to large size, 1.00@1.15; small to medium size, 95@1.00.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 3.25@3.75.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, U. S. 1s, 4.00@4.50.

POTATOES—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 75@80, ungraded, 65@70. Long Reds, U. S. 1s, 70@75, ungraded, 60@65. Maine, 100-lb. sacks, Mountains, 87½@95. New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 65@75.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 90@1.00, ungraded, 60@75. Eastern Shore Maryland, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 1.10@1.25, ungraded, 75@1.00. Eastern Shore Virginia, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 75@90, ungraded, 50@65. Nearby, ½-bushel hampers, 50@60.

SPINACH—Virginia, bushel baskets, 75@90; Texas, 90@1.15.

TOMATOES—Cuba, lugs, 6x6s and larger, 2.75@3.00; 6x7s, 1.75@2.00.

BUTTER—Standard, 90 score, 32@33; firsts, 88 score, lb., 30@31; extra, 92 score, lb., 33@34; storage packed country butter, 20.

EGGS—Market weak. Street sales, nearby current receipts, 27@28; hennery whites, large size, 30, few higher; medium size, mostly 28. Exchange sales, nearby current reciepts, 27.

CHICKENS—Young, Rocks, as to size, 18@20. Mixed colors, as to size, 17@20. Capons, as to size, 24@26. Old chickens, colored, 5 lbs. and over, 8; 4 to 4½ lbs., 17@18; under 4 lbs., 15@16; Leghorns, 12@15; roosters, 10@11.

DUCKS—Young Pekings, 16@18. Muscovy, 15@17. Puddle, 14@15.

GEESE—Nearby, fat, 15@17 lb.; Kent Island, fat, 16@18 lb.

GUINEAS—Young, 2 lbs. and over, 45.

TURKEYS—Young hens, 10 lbs. and over, 26@27; young toms, 15 lbs. and over, 21@22; smaller, 18@20.

FISH—Sea bass, per 100-lb. box, 10.00@12.00. Bluefish, large, per pound, 12@15; small to medium, per pound, 8@10. Butters, large, per pound, 15@18; small to medium, per pound, 8@10. Crocus, large, per box, 4.50@5.00; small to medium, per box, 3.00@4.00. Carp, large, per pound, 6@8; medium, per pound, 4@6. Gray trout, large, per pound, 8@10; large, per box, 8.00@10.00; small to medium, per box, 6.00@7.00. Rock, boiling, per pound, 18@20; shinners, 15@17; bank and pan, per pound, 18@20; extra large or jumbo, 15. Perch, white, large, per pound, 12@15; white, medium, pound, 4@5; yellow, large, pound, 12@15; yellow, medium, pound, 4@5.

Salmon trout, large, pound, 12@15; 100-lb. box, 12.00@15.00; small to medium, per 100-lb. box, 6.00@8.00. Shrimp, jumbo, per pound, 17@18; medium, 14@16. Spot, large, per pound, 10@12; small to medium, 4@6. Flounders, large, per pound, 8@10; small to medium, per pound, 5@6. Catfish, white, per pound, 5@6; black, per pound, 5@6. Eels, large, per pound, 6@8; small to medium, per pound, 2@4. Pike, native, per pound, 18@20. Bay mackerel, as to size, per pound, 15@20; mackerel, North Carolina, per pound, 10@15. Snappers, per pound, 8@10. Clams, large, per 100, 80@90; small to medium, per 100, 40@60. Oysters, raw bar, per barrel, 6.00; selects, per barrel, 4.00@5.00; culls, 2.00@3.00.

PRODUCE—Potatoes Maine 100-lb sacks; mountains, 87@½-95.

TURKEYS—Young hens, 10 lbs. and over, 26-27; young toms, 15 lbs. and over, 21-22.

Chicago Livestock.

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—(U. S. Dept. Agriculture)—CATTLE—Receipts, 500 commercial, 800 Government; calves, 300 commercial; 200 Government. Compared Friday last week, choice fed steers and yearlings strong to 25 higher; lower grades selling at 10.50 down unevenly steady to 50 lower; instances off sharply more compared extreme high sales late last week and extreme lows this week, but most downturn on thin fleshed kinds that went to killers last week but which sold freely on country account this week; stocker and feeder demand broad; choice fed heifers firm, others and beef cows 25 lower; cutters and common beef cows steady; little change in bulls, but vealers 50 to 1.00 higher; extreme top fed steers 12.15; yearlings, 12.00; 1,510-lb. steers, 11.90; practical top fed heifers, 10.25; prime offerings, 11.35; heavy feeders up to 8.00; bulk steers and yearlings 7.50@11.00; average cost for week approximately 9.25 or near 4.00 higher than year ago; beef trade backing up in face of high live costs and only toppy cattle closed the week in active demand.

SHEEP—Receipts 3,000; for week ending Friday 30 doubles from feeding stations, 6,300 directs; compared Friday last week, bulk slaughter lambs 25 lower; sheep strong to 25 higher; feeding lambs 25@35 up; week's top, 9.85, highest for January in five years; late top, 9.25; week's bulk, good to choice 80-106 lb. lambs, 9.00@9.60; late bulk, 9.00@10.00; numerous loads plainer quality, 8.00@8.75; fall clipped lambs, 8.50; lamb-weight yearlings, 8.25@8.60; slaughter ewes, 4.00@4.75 largely; choice lightweights quotable 5.00; feeding lambs, 5.50@7.75; bulk, 6.50@7.60; one deck carrying short killer end, 7.85.

HOGS—Receipts 7,000, including 6,000 directs market about steady with Friday; weights above 200 lbs., 7.80@7.85; top, 7.90; 130-160 lbs., 6.75@7.40; few packing sows 7.25; shippers took 500; estimated holdover, 1,000.

Unofficial estimated receipts of live stock for Monday: Hogs, 26,000; cattle, 15,000; sheep, 16,000; hogs for all next week, 110,000.

New York Produce.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—EGGS—Receipts, 22,653; firm. Mixed colors, special packs or selections from fresh receipts, 31½@32½; standards and commercial standards, 30½@31; firsts, 29; mediums, 40 lbs., 27½; dirties, No. 1, 42 lbs., 27; average checks, 25½; refrigerators, standards, 27½; firsts, 26½@27; seconds, 26@26½. White eggs, resale of premium marks, 33½@34½; nearby special packs, including premiums, 32½@33½; nearby and Midwestern hennery, exchange specials, 31@31½; nearby and Midwestern exchange standards, 30¾; marked mediums, 30; pullets, 20; Pacific Coast, fresh, shell-treated or liners, fancy, 32@32½; Pacific Coast, standards, 31½@32; Pacific Coast, shell-treated or liners, mediums, 31@31½; refrigerators, Pacific Coast, large unquoted; brown, resale of premium marks, 33@33½; nearby and Western special packs, private sales from store, 31½@32½.

POULTRY—Alive, nominal. All freight and express grades unquoted. Dressed, quiet. Fresh turkeys, 19@30; other fresh and all frozen grades unchanged.

BUTTER—Receipts, 5,590; very firm. Creamery, higher than extra, 33¾@34½; extra (92 score), 33½; firsts (88-91 scores), 31¼@33; seconds (84-87 scores), 30@30½; centralized (90 score), 32½.

CHEESE—Receipts, 274,365; firm. Prices unchanged.

SUGAR—Raw was unchanged today. Although no sales were confirmed, it was revealed that late yesterday a local refiner bought 34,200 bags of Puerto Rican for February arrival at 2.80, and an outport refiner 30,000 bags of Cuban for March shipment at 2.79.

Refined was quiet and unchanged at 4.30 for fine granulated.

COFFEE—Spot steady. Rio, No. 7, 9¼; Santos, No. 4, 11.

Baltimore Grain Prices.

WHEAT—No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot domestic, 1.00; January, 1.00.

Money Dealers Again Appear In Wall Street

Mystery Priests Become Active as Dollar Hits New High Levels.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—A group of men whose activities are something of a mystery even to most members of the Wall street financial community, suddenly thrust themselves into the financial limelight this week.

Foreign exchange traders, who handle sums which dwarf the average stock market dealings into mere white chips, swung into spectacular action as the dollar soared in a few hours trading to levels not equaled since the dollar was revalued in terms of gold in January 1934.

In the boom years of 1928 and 1929 these high priests of the obscure forces which swing huge amounts of funds back and forth across the face of the globe, had been almost forgotten in their inconspicuous offices in the great banking institutions of Wall street.

Former Activity Scope.

Engaged for the most part, in those days, with supplying moneys for our burgeoning external trade and foreign lending business, the importance of their activities as fundamental mirrorings of the ebb and flow of confidence in this monetary unit, or that, was largely obscured.

Such world-important events as the collapse of the Austrian Credit-Anstalt in June, 1931, and the departure of England from the gold standard in September of that year, emphasized the importance of the role played by the foreign exchange traders in the international financial drama.

They became the instrumentalities of that wild scurrying of liquid funds from country to country which has been, perhaps, the outstanding characteristic of the post-boom period in world finance, as first one center and then another showed apparent signs of monetary difficulties which might endanger the established values of balances held there.

Chapter in Stability.

The sharp upward surge in dollars which occurred in the early days of last week was another chapter in this striving for monetary stability. Those with balances abroad were faced with the possibility of a sharp depreciation in their value if the Supreme Court should render a decision in the gold clause cases which would tend to reestablish the dollar at its old gold value.

The immediate reation of those having such funds was to dump them on the foreign exchange markets and to seek the dollar before it might rise. Such a course was equally of advantage to those who speculate in exchanges, or those who keep foreign balances for business purposes.

Even the growing realization in Wall street of the prime importance of the function of the foreign exchange trader has left him a shadowy figure to most persons not in direct contact with the market in which he deals.

Steel Output Rate Nearing 50 Per Cent

Quotations on Finished Products Are Unchanged; Scrap Higher.

New York, Jan. 19.—Steel production for the week has approached 50 per cent of capacity, with additional pig iron stacks and open-hearth furnaces engaged.

Finishing schedules still show a rather wide divergence and heavy steel descriptions continue to lag. Some business in rails is developing, but the tonnage in sight will not come up to last year's.

In current specifications for finished products, sheets, strips and cold-rolled materials, the needs of automotive plants are predominant and mills serving in this direction are temporarily running behind on shipments.

Tin Plate Rate Up.

Tin plate makes a comparatively good showing at a rate approximating 45 per cent. Other miscellaneous buying is spotty and jobbers are not inclined to buy much ahead. While structural steel fabricators are catching up on their work on hand, the volume of new awards and inquiries is fairly encouraging and repairs to railroad equipment will supply a limited outlet for plates.

Quotations on finished descriptions and on steel materials are unchanged, on the whole, with the rise in scrap since last month averaging $1 to $2 per ton. Heavy melting steel at Pittsburgh is quoted $13.25 and at Chicago around $12.75, which narrows the usual disparity between these markets.

Basic pig iron is quoted $18, Valley, with malleable and No. 2 foundry at $18.50, Valley. Sheet bars are quoted $28, Pittsburgh; rerolling billets $27, Pittsburgh; forging billets $32, Pittsburgh; and wire rods $38, Pittsburgh. Fuel prices are unchanged.

Chicago Rate Up 7 Points.

Steel output in the Chicago district jumped 7 points, the opening rate of 57 per cent of ingot capacity comparing with 50 per cent last Monday. The improvement was traceable to the same sources as recently. That is, broader demand from miscellaneous customers, farm implement manufacturers, and automobile companies. Pig iron shipments to date have been practically double those of the like December period.

Sales and specifications of the last week gained substantially over those of the preceding week, which were, in turn, the best since last year's June peak. Actual structural awards were light, new inquiry amounting to about 7,600 tons in the district, 5,000 of which was for State highway bridge projects in Illinois and Indiana.

Railroad inquiry and takings remained light, although statements by railroad executives indicated that these important Chicago customers soon would be in the field for 1935 requirements. Ruling prices were: Pig iron, No. 1, $19, and No. 2, $18.50; rail steel bars, 1.75 cents; shapes, plates, and soft steel bars, 1.85 cents.

SEC Improvement In Registration Form Is Praised

Fleming's Committee Lists Advantages Given to Oncoming Issues.

Praise for the improvements made by the Securities and Exchange Commission in the form for registration of issues is given in a report made to the board of directors of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States today by the chamber's finance department committee, Robert V. Fleming, chairman.

"The new form," says the report, "is a substantial improvement over the earlier registration form which, in many instances, required an almost prohibitive amount of information from issuers of securities and much of which had little or no value to investors.

"There is reason to believe that the commission has gone a long way toward meeting the criticisms of business executives, bankers, lawyers and accountants by removing many non-essential provisions that visited expense and annoyance on issuers.

"The changes should be of substantial value in permitting both new and refunding issues to get under way.

"The clarification and simplification permitted in the registration statement should make possible the preparation of concise and intelligible information for use of prospective purchasers of securities. It is expected, moreover, that new requirements as to prospectuses shortly to be issued will prove of benefit.

"It is too early to judge of the extent the new regulations will serve to remove the barriers which have so far prevented the resumption of capital financing."

Sugar Use in Europe.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Consumption of sugar in 11 European countries amounted to 1,850,282 long tons, raw sugar value, during the three months ended November 30, according to B. W. Dyer & Co., sugar brokers. This was an increase of 60,690 tons compared with the corresponding period of 1933. Production amounted to 4,295,401 tons, an increase of 474,313 tons.

Records of Trade Gains Lifted Above All Peaks Back to 1931

Assurance Is Generally Expressed That Base of Present Achievements in Business Provides for Continuance of Progress Along Less Checkered Course.

By Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

New York, Jan. 19.—The strong impetus which nearly all branches of trade received at the turn of the year already has provided sufficient force to lift the records of gain above all the comparative ones as far back as 1931 or 1930.

Apparently transcending the gratification over the current improvement in both production and distribution, however, is the assurance generally expressed that the well-constructed base on which achievement now rests provides for the continuance of progress on a less-checked course than it was forced to follow at times during 1934.

While the year has not advanced to an extent which can reveal the heights to which some of the peaks may rise, the chart for the first quarter apparently provides only for uninterrupted advancement.

Breadth of Gains.

For the breadth of the present gains and the abruptness of the rise, industrial operations are maintaining the supersedence over the increase in distribution which started at the beginning of the month.

This ratio seems destined to be continued for several months, due to the general paucity of inventories, which in many parts of the country had reached a more complete state of depletion at the year-end than had been recorded since 1928.

As retailers report the largest sales in those categories which include the more expensive grades of merchandise, the increased spending is attributed to the stronger financial position of the majority, rather than to the spending of those receiving money from Government relief agencies. In fact, welfare rolls in many districts definitely are smaller than a month ago, the drop being in direct relationship to the expanding total of the number of employed. In the automobile-producing centers, employment now has reached the peak since 1930, with constant additions being made to pay rolls.

Gold Case Flurry.

The possibility of a defeat for the Government in the pending gold clause litigation has caused a flurry of excitement in financial communities, but commercial operations have shown few traces of it, as yet, except that some commodity prices have weakened and long-term buying plans for raw materials are being held in abeyance.

The general public, however, appears to be little concerned with any reduction or increase in the gold content of the dollar, for no matter which way it may go preparations are being made to follow it in bright shiny automobiles.

These now are being purchased in nearly double the quantities of last January, and the approval which has been placed on the offerings of the automobile shows thus far held leaves no room for doubt that this may be one of the best years the industry has had in the past decade.

Effects of Weather.

The variation of temperatures in many sections accounted for considerable unevenness in the percentages of gain reported for retail distribution during the week, but the general trend was strongly upward, with the increase over the figures for the comparative week of 1934 ranging from 10 to 25 per cent for the country, as a whole.

The largest increases now are being reported in the industrial centers of the Middle West, where retail sales are larger by 20 to 30 per cent than those of a year ago, with the sales figures for some items nearly double those of 1934.

Weather conditions prevented distribution in the Southwest from rising much above the preceding week's but the total was higher by 10 to 12 per cent than a year ago. In the South, on the other hand, there was a sizable gain reported for the week, while the comparative 1934 figures were exceeded by 15 to 20 per cent.

Uptrend on West Coast.

The uptrend on the Pacific Coast has been uninterrupted since the first of the year, and sales now average 8 to 12 per cent better than last year's. Throughout the New England States, increases of 5 to 7 per cent were reported, while in most sections of the East the gains ranged from 6 to 10 per cent.

The success of nearly every branch of business activity in attaining a more accelerated pace than was set down for it a year ago, with reliance placed on natural economic forces rather than on stimulative factors, has served to strengthen the confidence with which the few remaining harrassments now obstructing the way of permanent progress will be approached.

The inclusion of such a large number of widely-separated lines of endeavor, which were slow to show signs of revival a year ago, is particularly significant in the current uptrend. The distance which has been covered since the beginning of 1932 is revealed by the Dun & Bradstreet Business Activity Barometer, which has advanced from 50.1 registered at that time to its present position of 73.9, or a gain of 47.5 per cent, with the increase over the figure for the corresponding week in 1934 amounting to 17.1 per cent.

Wholesalers Report Gains In '35 Orders

Buying for New Stocks Reveals More Freedom; Volume Larger.

New York, Jan. 19.—The activity reported in wholesale markets, according to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., last week has been broadened by the arrival of more buyers and the steady increase in mail orders for merchandise suitable for freshening stocks for current promotional events.

Wholesalers in most lines are encouraged by the size of the orders recorded thus far in an ordinarily slow month, as buying is increasing daily, with volume already 15 to 20 per cent larger than at this period in 1934.

Dry goods, hardware, and automobile accessories were among the leaders in the lines making the best showing for the week, and in some markets orders for dry goods and kindred lines were up 25 per cent from a year ago, while in automobile accessories the gain averaged around 20 per cent.

Orders Placed With Freedom.

Orders for shoes now are being placed with greater freedom, millinery commitments are larger, and hosiery is being bought in the largest quantities in three years.

More attention also is being devoted to furniture, radios, and electrical goods, although current interest in the latter is being held closely to washers and labor-saving kitchen appliances.

All types of spring merchandise, clothing, and fabrics have been prominent in the buyers' selections, with silk yard goods outstanding for the attention which is being shown it this year.

Improvement Is Spreading.

In the wholesale dry goods trade, improvement is spreading rapidly, due to the sustained consumer purchasing of domestics and other staples, which may not be available soon again at the current low prices.

Orders in the towel and bedspread divisions have been substantial, while pillowcases, upholstery, and drapery fabrics have been sought for current selling events. Colored domestics, such as denims and tickings, are going into consumption freely.

The steadily increasing volume of dry goods orders, in fact, is causing some concern regarding shipping dates, as orders have been placed to replenish falling stocks, and the merchandise is needed urgently for the early spring sales events. The buying of cotton goods has continued particularly heavy, while wool and silk yard goods have been ordered in nearly double the quantities of last January.

Pneumatic Casings Shipments.

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Shipments of pneumatic casings for November totaled 3,191,102 units against 3,009,714 in October and 2,197,485 in December, 1933, reports the Rubber Manufacturers Association.

Industry Takes Lead in Canada Over Retailing

Output Schedules Given Wider Scope in All Important Lines.

New York, Jan. 19.—The increase in industrial activity during the past week in Canada somewhat superseded the rate of gain recorded for the distributive branches of trade.

In nearly all manufacturing divisions higher schedules than at this period in 1934 are being maintained, and at some plants operations are the highest that have been recorded for any January in the last five years.

Steel Rate Advanced.

The rate of steel production is being advanced constantly to keep abreast with the increased requirements of manufacturers of automobiles and farm implements, while demands from railroads and miscellaneous users are being multiplied at an accelerated pace.

The textile factories are taking on more operatives, both in the cotton and rayon departments, while the majority of those devoted to woolen and worsted fabrics have sufficient orders booked to maintain current schedules well into the spring months.

Knitters Hold Steady.

Knitters are holding to their previous good rate of production, and some of the hosiery mills have a larger backlog of orders than for any month in the last two years.

The larger total set down for the number of employed, as compared with the 1934 figures, is attributed partly to the additions in the pulp and paper and lumbering industries, for which some new peaks may be established in output during the current year, following the achievements during 1934, according to dispatches to Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., from branch offices located in the chief commercial and industrial centers of the Dominion.

Lumber Mills List Inflow of Orders

(Associated Press.)

Marked improvement in new business for the week ended January 12 was reported yesterday by 1,068 lumber mills to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association, orders being heavier than any week, except one since May 1934.

Production and shipments likewise showed improvement over the preceding week, the report said.

The report showed production for the week of January 12 as 131,969,000 feet with shipments totaling 149,458,000 feet and orders 203,681,000 feet. Revised figures for the preceding week from 1,190 mills showed production of 101,281,000 feet, shipments of 144,576,000 feet and orders 173,132,000 feet.

Bank Clearings Make Sharpest Gain in Months

Business in Last Week of 1934 Stepped Up 36.3 Per Cent.

New York, Jan. 19.—Bank clearings again exceed by a large amount the record for the same week a year ago.

The total for the 22 leading cities in the United States for the week ended Wednesday, January 16, as reported by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., was $5,696,360, as against $4,183,092,000 for the corresponding week of 1934, an increase of 36.3 per cent.

This contrasted with an increase of 22.3 per cent in the previous week. At New York City, clearings were $3,975,138,000, or 44.2 per cent above the amount reported a year ago, while the aggregate for centers outside of New York of $1,721,222,000, was 20.7 per cent higher.

Increase in New York.

The increase was largely at New York, where operations in some of the speculative markets added materially to the total.

Settlements continued heavier also at a number of the larger centers outside of New York. With the increased amounts at New York City, Boston, Philadelphia and Chicago, the recent improvement has become well established. The total for the second week of January was above that for the opening week of the year by $323,420,000, whereas there was a reduction of $211,009,000 for the same two weeks a year ago.

Generally, clearings for the first week of January are at the high point, or close to the high point, of the year. In addition to the cities mentioned above, clearings were quite a little heavier than a year ago at Pittsburgh, Buffalo, Detroit, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Kansas City, Baltimore, St. Louis, New Orleans, Louisville, San Francisco and Portland.

Figures at Lending Centers.

Figures at leading centers, compared with those of a year ago, are printed herewith; also, daily bank clearings for the past three months:

	Week Jan. 16, 1935.	Week Jan. 17, 1934.	Per Cent.
	—000 omitted—		
Boston	$212,572	$200,185	+ 6.2
Philadelphia	313,000	247,000	+26.7
Buffalo	29,500	25,700	+14.8
Pittsburgh	88,663	74,560	+18.9
Cleveland	68,417	55,191	+24.0
Cincinnati	46,327	37,358	+24.0
Baltimore	57,049	45,245	+20.8
Richmond	29,628	25,124	+17.5
Atlanta	40,700	36,800	+10.6
New Orleans	28,939	23,509	+23.1
Chicago	264,700	190,800	+38.7
Detroit	87,165	68,197	+27.8
St. Louis	70,200	62,200	+12.9
Louisville	28,469	23,726	+20.0
Minneapolis	49,451	46,647	+ 6.0
Kansas City	75,953	59,668	+27.3
Omaha	28,122	26,309	+ 6.9
Dallas	35,501	32,624	+ 8.8
San Francisco	120,800	103,800	+16.4
Portland	22,136	18,031	+22.8
Seattle	23,930	21,602	+10.8
Total	$1,721,222	$1,426,276	+20.7
New York	3,975,138	2,756,816	+44.2
Total all	$5,696,360	$4,183,092	+36.3
Average daily:			
Jan. to date	$947,731	$755,731	+25.4
December	868,144	745,349	+16.5
November	739,992	761,447	— 2.8

Spinning of Cotton Rate Is Placed at 87.1% of Capacity

Run Represents Decline From November Mark of 94%.

(Associated Press.)

The cotton spinning industry was reported today by the Census Bureau to have operated during December at 87.1 per cent of capacity, on a single-shift basis, compared with 94 per cent during November last, and 73.5 per cent during December, 1933.

Spinning spindles in place December 31 totaled 30,889,484, of which 25,057,270 were active at some time during the month, compared with 30,900,436 and 25,050,778 for November last, and 30,938,340 and 24,840,870 for December, 1933.

Active spindle hours for December totaled 6,027,205,823, or an average of 195 hours per spindle in place, compared with 6,703,255,432, and 217 for November last, and 5,095,047,829 and 165 for December, 1933.

Spinning spindles in place December 31 in cotton-growing States totaled 19,360,162, of which 17,411,208 were active at some time during the month, compared with 19,380,904 and 17,412,166 for November last, and 19,220,810 and 17,338,794 for December, 1933.

Active spindle hours in cotton-growing States for December totaled 4,373,907,743, or an average of 226 hours for spindles in place, compared with 5,039,036,018 and 260 for November last, and 3,804,108,831 and 198 for December, 1933.

Active spindle hours and the average per spindle in place by States were:

Alabama, 420,212,312 and 220.
Georgia, 720,414,894 and 212.
Mississippi, 41,609,696 and 180.
North Carolina, 1,233,236,703 and 200.
South Catrolina, 1,584,540,060 and 272.
Tennessee, 151,436,204 and 236.
Texas, 37,159,116 and 144.
Virginia, 145,620,316 and 223.

Carnegie Steel Sells 24,000 Tons of Rails

Pittsburgh, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Carnegie Steel Co. today received an order for 24,000 tons of rails from the Norfolk & Western Railroad.

At the same time the railroad placed with Bethlehem Steel an order for 8,000 tons of rails.

The order received by the Carnegie company represents between 10 and 25 per cent of the company's entire rail output for 1934.

Lost Articles Are Quickly Recovered Through Post Ads

Haley to Head Pi Delta Epsilon Unit at G. W. U.

William Cheatham Named Vice President of the Chapter.

James W. Haley, 1707 Massachusetts avenue, was elected president, and William Cheatham, 1332 Eye street northwest, was elected vice president, of the George Washington University Chapter of Pi Delta Epsilon, national honorary journalistic fraternity, at a recent meeting.

Haley completes the unexpired term of Samuel Detwiler, who resigned because of the pressure of other activities. Cheatham was elected to fill the vacancy created by the graduation of Robert Herzog, which had not been filled this semester.

Other officers in the group, John Busick, secretary, and Everett Woodward, treasurer, will continue in office until the regular elections in April.

The second Student Radio Program titled "Stanley in Africa" will be broadcast the middle of February, Prof. Douglas Bemet, in charge of the programs, announces. The program, to be broadcast over Station WMAL, will deal with the Stanley Expedition in Africa in search of Dr. Livingston, famous scientist, and will require a cast of 16. Tryouts will be held February 5, shortly after the beginning of the second semester.

The first program, claimed to be the first student-written, student-acted raido program, was presented December 18. It had as its theme the life of Simon Bolivar, the "George Washington of South America."

Alpha Lambda Delta, freshman honorary scholastic sorority, elected four new officers at a recent meeting. Audrey Yaden was elected vice president; Camille Jacob, treasurer; Barbara Brossard, courtesy secretary, and Rae Potter, senior adviser. Margaret Graves, president, and Julia Gemmil, recording secretary, will continue in office through the second semester.

The Engineers' Council is planning its fifth annual ball which will be held at the Shoreham Hotel Friday, February 8. Terry J. McAdams, president of the council, and Andrew Freeman, chairman of the ball committee, are in charge of arrangements.

Committees are headed by Harold Link, tickets; William A. Smith, invitations; Edward A. Baker, entertainment; Harold Sangster, publicity; James L. Johnson, Valpeau Darling, William Ellenberger, and Francis Hoffheims, alumni.

The Newman Club met Thursday night in the Hayloft, in the rear of 1326 Massachusetts avenue. Business transacted at the meeting included discussion of an alumni chapter organization, appointment of a delegation to attend the province convention to be held at the University of Pennsylvania in February, and settlement of plans for a card party to be held at the Willard Hotel February 7.

Elizabeth Geiger is chairman of the committee in charge of the party, which includes Belva Hill, Mary Kane, Sara McGrann, Wilbur McNallan, Ralph Northrop, Aileen O'Conner, Milton Schellenberg and Raymond Stanley.

Gate and Key, honorary interfraternity society, has appointed Floyd Sparks, Fred Rawlings, and Ralph Haupt as the committee which will select the most valuable player to the varsity basketball team during the present season. This player will be awarded the Gate and Key Cup, given annually at the interfraternity prom, which will be held early in February, President Charles Chestnut announced last week.

NSOLF Wins New Comforts For Tall Men

Topeka, Kans., Jan. 19 (U.P.).—Phil Zimmerman's one-man war for longer beds, bath tubs and shirttails is bringing results.

Zimmerman is a traveling salesman, well over 6 feet tall. He got tired of kinking himself into the letter Z in hotel beds and Pullman berths, to say nothing of folding himself like the letter N to drive his car, and stooping like the letter F at low doorways. So he did something about it.

Long before Mr. Roosevelt introduced alphabetical bureaus, Zimmerman sought a new deal for tall men by organizing the NSOLF, the National Society of Long Fellows. First requirement was height of 6 feet 1 inch, or over.

Forty-seven of the tallest men in Kansas joined on first solicitation. Soon the society spread into other States and even into foreign countries. It has more than 3,000 members in this country alone, and is growing steadily.

Its platform:

"We want longer beds, bed sheets and covers, Pullman berths, bathtubs, suspenders, socks, coat sleeves, pant legs and shirt tails. We want higher doors and ceilings, light fixtures, awnings and signs; more space between theater seats and more room in automobiles."

Zimmerman is president of the society he fathered. Jess Willard, former champion pugilist of the world, is vice president. Charles A. Lindbergh is a life member. All of President Roosevelt's sons are eligible and have been invited to join.

The society soon began to get what it was organized for. Hotels put in long beds and tubs, bed factories made longer beds, theaters widened space between rows of seats. The sliding automobile seat was invented and came into general use. And just last week, press dispatches from Pullman, Ill., said that the new Union Pacific streamline train being built there would contain special berths, each 6 feet, 6¾ inches long, for tall men.

The Federal Diary

(Trade-Mark Applied For.)

By Morgan Baker.

BAKER.

Underwood & Underwood.

JOHN H. FAHEY, chairman of the Home Owners Loan Corporation, yesterday declared that reports of dismissals at HOLC have been exaggerated from two to eight times.

PERSONNEL cuts at Home Owners Loan Corporation are not as alarming as sensational and inaccurate statements from unofficial sources indicate, we learned directly from John H. Fahey, chairman of the HOLC.

Officially 84 employes have been dropped since Jan. 1 and dismissal notices have been given to 323 others, while 914 have been transferred to the 11 regional offices during the last seven months, according to Mr. Fahey, who explained the reasons why the corporation has been obliged to reduce its personnel in Washington:

"From the very inception of the corporation as a temporary emergency measure, it has been obvious that a reduction in its personnel would eventually become imperative with the passing of the peak burden of handling applications for home loan relief with which the corporation was designed to deal.

"The corporation, of course," Mr. Fahey continued, "has no authority to employ a larger number of persons than are needed, and to retain a large number of individuals whose services can not be used in the corporation's work would represent a cost of thousands of dollars each day."

While the HOLC has taken on a number of new employes to fill essential positions made vacant by the transfer of experienced personnel to the regional offices, the Washington personnel as of Dec. 31 had been reduced to 2,384 from the peak of 2,865 reached last August, HOLC records reveal.

Further reduction from time to time is declared to be inevitable with the decline of the corporation's refinancing activities.

Mr. Fahey emphasizes that many of the people dismissed had been employed on a temporary basis in handling a volume of work too heavy to be taken care of by the regular staff.

The policy followed by HOLC in effecting reductions in personnel is found to take fully into account the character of the work performed, the extent of the individual's service and his personal and financial status.

"In order to prevent distress," the HOLC chairman said, "and insure equity in reduction of personnel, a Personnel Review Committee was formed some time ago to ascertain the status of employes listed for dismissal by the various department heads, as a result of the diminishing need for their services. Its purpose, as far as possible, is to restrict immediate reductions to employes having no dependents, or having some financial resources, or opportunities for employment elsewhere."

Regarding reports of overtime, Mr. Fahey said overtime has occasionally been necessary through the urgency of the job to be done, and also because of limitations of working space in the offices. However, the supervisors have shown every consideration for the health and welfare of their staffs, he declared, and paid a tribute to the loyalty that has been shown by the great majority of the employes in the Washington offices "in giving their time and effort unsparingly to the exacting tasks imposed on them by an unprecedented problem of relief, affecting a million home owners throughout the United States."

Miss Nell Rarey, Geological Survey, has resigned her position, effective February 1, to leave for Kansas, where she will be married February 10.

Three G. P. O. Retirements.

After 16 to 28 years' service, three Government Printing Office employes will retire January 31, having reached the age of 70 this month. With their addresses, positions and length of service, they are:

Joseph W. Cheyney, 2615 Myrtle avenue northeast, compositor, 16 years.

Albert H. Harris, 615 U street northwest, operative, 28 years.

John F. Scott, 6125 Western avenue northwest, office helper, 23 years.

Wendell Holmes, Quartermaster General's Office, War, and Miss Alice Fontron, HOLC, who married in Hutchinson, Kans., December 27, have just returned to Washington.

A. F. G. E. Meetings.

Meetings of the American Federation of Government Employes' units this week include the following:

Tuesday—Agriculture Lodge, No. 31, at 4:45 p. m., E. Claude Babcock, A. F. G. E. president, will speak.

Thursday—Post Office Department Lodge, No. 27, card party at the Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Friday—District Department meeting, 8 p. m., at the Hamilton Hotel.

Sylvan King, Washington business man, will speak over Station WRC at 1:15 tomorrow on "Immediate Full Pay Restoration."

MRS. MARY BALAGUER (F), General Council 2, in the Commissioner and Miscellaneous Bowling League, Bureau of Internal Revenue, rolled high game last week with a score of 122, surpassing the previously established high game record for the league of 119. Miss Vivian Nolan, substituting on Audit Review Team, rolled second high with 115. Miss Mary Hurney, Technical Staff, brought the maples down with seven spares, to roll high set for the evening of 307.

Technical Staff continues tc hold first place, leading by a margin of three games, with Mrs. Alberta M. Baudu, a member of that team, holding high individual average of 92-3.

Agriculture Entertainment.

Agriculture girls' basketball team, coached by Jimmy Hitchens, will give a dance Saturday night at the Roosevelt Hotel from 10 to 1. This group plays local independent teams and also books games with out-of-town teams, the next being a game in Warrenton, Va.

Under captaincy of Charlotte Wade (C), rated the third best girl athlete in America, the agriculturists have marched from one victory to another. Miss Wade won all individual prizes in the Federal clerks field games last year. She is from Detroit where she played with the Chrysler team, champions of the Detroit City Commercial League for girls.

Frances Winter (C), manager, played with the Atlantic City Electric Power team and was named on the league's all-star team.

Other players are Charlotte Reidel, center, of Maryland; Shirley Cunningham, center, of Idaho; Bertha Clayton, guard, of North Carolina; Irene Carr, center, of Washington; Fannie Jasper, forward, of Kentucky; Melva Graney, forward, of Wisconsin; Charley Hynds, guard, of Kentucky; Edna Blackmere (C), forward, of Iowa; May Paserini, center, of Connecticut; Bessie Snider, forward, of North Carolina; Catherine Shea, forward, of Iowa; Sally White, forward, of North Carolina.

They use the McFarland Junior High School gymnasium for practice.

The All States Officers Society announces a dinner and business meeting at 6:30 p. m., at the Lafayette Hotel. W. E. Hoffheins, War, is handling reservations at his home, 1315 Decatur street northwest. The committee on invitations consists of Ira Y. Bain, Internal Revenue; Emmett Carroll, Veterans Administration, and Miss Gertrude Louis, General Accounting Office.

Diary Guest Tickets.

IF (F), (P) or (C) follows your name in this column, call in person on the Federal Diary editor. You will receive tickets to Loew's Fox (stage) Maestro Alex Hyde, California Red Heads and other acts; screen, Ann Harding and Robert Montgomery in "Biography of a Bachelor Girl"); or to Loew's Palace (Eddie Cantor in "Kid Millions"); or to Loew's Columbia (third week of Joan Crawford, Robert Montgomery and Clark Gable in "Forsaking All Others").

Diary office hours are daily, except Sunday, 12 noon to 1 p. m. and from 4:30 to 6 p. m.; Saturday, 12 noon up to 2:30 p. m.

N. F. F. E. Meetings.

N. F. F. E. members await with keen interest the annual reports of the Hospital Guild of Local No. 2, and of the Credit Union of the General Accounting Office, both of which will be made at meetings at Local No. 2's headquarters, 710 Fourteenth street northwest, Monday at 8 p. m.

Later in the week, a speaker, prominent for his work in the Federal service here, will be announced to lead the discussions at the January session of the Educational Forum of the D. C. Federation of Federal Employees. The forum will meet Friday at 8 p. m. at local headquarters.

Tuesday, the Adjutant General's Office Local No. 372 will hold its monthly meeting, beginning at 8 p. m., and on Thursday, the Interior Department branch of Local No. 2 will stage a card party at the same hour. The place in both instances is the local headquarters.

Meetings of two N. F. F. E units will be held on Wednesday, that of the Agriculture Department branch of Local No. 2 at local headquarters and the session of the Navy Yard Local No. 250 at the Southeast Library, Seventh street and Pennsylvania avenue. Both begin at 8 p. m.

Meat Prices Averaging 34 Per Cent Cheaper

Chicago, Jan. 19 (AP).—Meat last month still averaged 34 per cent cheaper than for the same month in 1929, figures released today by Oscar G. Mayer, Illinois regional chairman of the Institute of American Meat Packers, showed.

His statistics show chuck roast, 42 per cent lower; sirloin steak, 36 per cent; leg of lamb, 38 per cent; pork chops, 29 per cent, and sliced ham, 26 per cent.

Roosevelt High Seniors Ready For Graduation

Classes Busy Preparing for Commencement and Festivities.

The senior classes at Roosevelt High are busy preparing for commencement. There is to be a senior play on class night, January 30, and Allan Davis, the principal, has secured Senator Holt, of West Virginia, as speaker for commencement on January 31. Eleanor Hopping, having led her class in the high honors through eight semesters, will be the valedictorian. The class officers in charge of all arrangements for commencement, class day and dance are: President, John Saur; vice president, Mildred Anderson; secretary, Mary Heine; treasurer, Harold Tabler.

Final examinations are now being given in various studies to determine the standing of pupils for promotion on January 30.

Eighth semester English classes gave a dramatic presentation of "Macbeth," Wednesday, in the auditorium at Roosevelt High School. This semester the students have studied the play and analyzed the characters carefully, with much discussion as to the protagonist Lady Macbeth. In the final representation Jane Lechner was chosen to portray the character of the tragic queen and Bernard Rozansky as Macbeth. The gentlewomen attending the queen were Eleanor Hopping and Katherine Trazzare, Jack Sobotka acted as Recorder, Harry Kitchner as Messenger and Herbert Young as the Doctor. The students chosen had unusually good voices and their interpretation of the characters showed a maturity of intellect far beyond the high school average.

Roosevelt classes on Friday morning took the opening half hour to write six traffic laws. The best papers were selected by a committee of teachers and forwarded as Roosevelt entries to the Traffic Bureau contest.

A census is being taken to see which of the movie films are most popular for lunch-time auditorium shows.

Abbott School Lists Awards

Mid-Term Prizes Are Given for First Time at Institution.

For the first time in the history of the Abbott School of Fine and Commercial Art, 1624 H street northwest, awards were given at the close of the first term.

This year the school is so large that the director felt it was only fair to show some recognition of the quantities of the fine work completed during the first school term.

The second term begins February 1 and ends in June, at which time the yearly honors will be presented in addition to the mid-term awards. The mid-term awards were much sought after, as they represent the best work in the school and the work showing the most improvement.

The following is a list of the honor students:

Best piece of work in day school—Miss Paula Richards, costume design; Philip Bonn, commercial illustration.

Most improvement in day school—Miss Ruth Butler, costume design; Miss Hazel Coffman, commercial illustration; Miss Hazel Coffman, water color painting.

Best piece of work in night school—Firman Wilson, life class; Miss Elaine Zimmerman, commercial illustration.

Most improvement in night school—Miss Ruth Collins, fashion illustration; Richard O'Donoghue, commercial illustration.

An exhibition of the students' work is on display at the school between 9:30 a. m. and 3:30 p. m., also between 7 and 9 p. m. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

Motor Library Will Service Mountain Tops

Charleston, West Va., Jan. 19.—A campaign to carry education and culture to remote valleys and mountain tops of West Virginia is planned by the State administration. Traveling libraries—motor trucks loaded with books of all types—will chug over the rural roads if the plan is carried out. They will make the rounds periodically, leaving books at each hamlet and crossroads settlement. Among the volumes will be textbooks from the library at West Virginia University and fiction for lighter reading.

The entire plan hinges upon legislative action—concurrence in hope of Gov. H. G. Kump and the university that all advantages may be made available to all.

"Traveling libraries and county libraries will do much toward bringing to the doorsteps of every citizen facilities now unobtainable," says Dr. John F. Sly, head of the State's "brain trust," who will draft legislation to place the plan into effect.

A "modest provision" should be made for extending the library service, the Governor said in his message to the legislature on its opening day. He cited estimates that 77 per cent of West Virginia's population is without any library service and that 34 counties are without public library service of any kind.

Canadian Rail Board Denies Grain Rate Cut

Ottawa, Jan. 19 (AP).—The Board of Railway Commissioners today issued a judgment dismissing the application for lower rates on feed grains and mill feeds from the prairie provinces to points in British Columbia.

The board was divided three to two in the decision.

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Continued on Next Page.

Hine Junior High Leaders Are Listed

They Are Presented With School Letter.

Pupils of Hine Junior High School who make A or B in major subjects and C or better in minor subjects and have passing in attendance and citizenship are given the privilege of wearing the school letter. Wearers of the scholarship letter are:

Seventh Grade — Frances Wolf, Helen Albert, Margaret Jones, Reba Miskin, Greta Oberg, Thelma Singer, Katherine Butler, Betty Silas, Lillian Powell, Madoleyn Taylor, Morey Geovanette, Mary Parker, Solomon Shinder, Florence Epstein, Angelinia Errico, Gerhart Meitz, Betty Cochran, Sarah Gritz, Virginia Horseman, Sara Brooks and Antoinette Aquilino.

Eighth Grade — Billy Boseoell, Howerton Gravatt, John Speilman, Marjorie Strohm, Ida Mory Zola, White Gross, William Bruffey, Edith Henderson, Mildred Reeves, Josephine Snirolda, Claudine Beindek, John Dukas, Betty Adams, Florence Wertleib, Elizabeth Steadman, Sidney Gerber, Ruth Bordow, Luther Guthrie, Ruth Howland, Elaine Buberictz.

Ninth Grade—Ray Holbem, Kathleen Lowrence, Louise Lord, Dorothy Weber, Elsie Hutchinson, Melford Mackabee, Jean Brode, Virginia Palmer, Thelma Waldon, Talwah McCuchie, Louis Brooks, Edna Anderson, Gertrude Simon, Gladys Greene, Clara Reznick, Helen Slocombe, Bessie Wox.

Benjamin Franklin Registration Opens

Demand Is Increasing for Business Courses.

Increased demand for courses in accounting, auditing, law, income tax and related subjects is being met at Benjamin Franklin University by opening registration in both day and evening divisions for mid-year classes in all subjects. These classes are scheduled to open from February 4 to February 8.

Interest in accounting courses arises from the realization that government planning and supervision of private industry depends in large measure upon adequate and reliable accounting data. Private business relies upon accounting to regulate itself and to combat destructive price cutting.

Recognition by the public, particularly by high school graduates, of recent years, of the importance of accountancy in the new economic era resulted last fall in the heaviest registration in the history of Benjamin Franklin University. Three hundred and sixty-seven freshman began their accountancy study in the six sections of the entering class last fall.

Despite this large enrollment, the number of those undertaking accountancy study is still short of the number taking certain other professional studies. Although the accountancy profession is growing rapidly, it has so far remained free of the overcrowding existing in the older professions.

Wall Street Briefs

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—The sale of a New York Curb Exchange seat was announced today at $22,000, an increase of $1,000 over the last transaction.

The gold statement of the New York Federal Reserve Bank for today showed no exports or imports. There was a gain of $93,900 through a net decrease in gold held under earmark for foreign account.

Nonferrous Metals List Ignores Gold Problem

New York, Jan. 19 (AP).—Possible action in the gold clause case now before the supreme court had little influence on nonferrous metals during the current week.

The price of tin was steadily maintained in the domestic market despite the foreign exchange flurry, and the demand for domestic copper improved substantially. Sales of lead exceeded 4,800 tons.

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CLAY A. ARMSTRONG
COGSWELL CHAIRS..........$11.50
CHAIR CANEING..........$1.00 UP.
1235 10th St. N.W. MEt. 2062.

CAPITOL UPHOLSTERING CO
Furniture Refinishing — Slip Covers
ANTIQUES & OVERSTUFFED SUITES
3417 11th St. NW COlumbia 6260.

HAGEN UPHOLSTERING CO
Refinishing and Repairing
LOWEST PRICES Work Guaranteed
1233 New York Ave NW MEt 9508.

UPHOLSTERY CLEANING

UPHOLSTERY CLEANING
IN YOUR OWN HOME.
No Odor—No Dirt.
TIRALLA PROCESS CLEANING CO.
CALL DISTRICT 7516.

USED CARS

Good Values and Attractive Prices in Used Cars. Many Models to Select From. Special Service on Plymouth-De Soto. Bell Motor Co., 460 N. Y. ave. nw. Na. 8032

CONSULT HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
For Attractive Values in Used Cars.
Many Models to Select From.
SPECIAL SERVICE ON FORD V8.
3730 Ga. Ave. N.W. AD. 6060.

VOICE INSTRUCTION

Artistic Singing Taught by
ANNE GOODHUE
STAGE, CONCERT AND RADIO
1614 K St. N.W. NAtional 0281

WATER

Mountain Valley Water
From Hot Springs, Ark.
Corrects Acid Condition.
1405 K St. N.W. MEt. 1062.

WELDERS

DAY WELDING CO.
Portable, Electric and Acetylene Outfit.
Frozen cylinders welded. Work guaranteed.
NAt 5891. 39 Sumner Court N.W.

WHOLESALE GROCERIES

M. E. HORTON, INC.
Approval Brands—Food Products
Wholesale

WHOLESALE MEATS

WM. SCHLUDERBERG-
T. J. KURDLE CO.
QUALITY MEAT PROVISIONS
Ham—Bacon—Lard—Sausage
NA. 4888.

WINE—LIQUOR—BEER

We Have a Complete Stock of Foreign and Domestic Wines and Liquors. Popular Prices—Free Delivery.
SECURITY LIQUOR STORE.
3813 Ga. Ave. N.W. CO. 3858.

ACE BEVERAGE, INC.,
Wines, Beers and Liquors.
RUSH FREE DELIVERY.
2442 18th St. N.W. ADams 4580.

WRECKERS

TEMPLE WRECKING CO.
We wreck anything under the sun. Estimates given without obligation. Second-hand brick and bldg. material of all kinds. M. T. SHIPP Office and yard 56 F St. S.W. MEt. 6817.

MISCELLANEOUS

MAX ZWEIG.
Always Top Prices Paid for Old Gold.
Men's Clothing—Firearms and Cameras.
937 D St. N.W. Met. 9113.

AUCTION SALES

TUESDAY, JANUARY 22, 1935—
ASSIGNEE'S SALE
At Courthouse Door,
In the City of Annapolis, Maryland,

On January 22, 1935, at 11:30 o'Clock A.M. Valuable and attractive 4-acre lot located in the Village of Eastport, Maryland, on Back Creek, overlooking Chesapeake Bay, improved by a dwelling; also 4 lots fronting together 404 feet on First street having a depth on Back Creek of 103 feet improved by a summer cottage, and unimproved lots on First street and Chester avenue.

Terms of sale: All cash upon ratification of sale by the court; a deposit will be required for each tract on the day of sale. For further particulars apply to
M. CLARE M. GREEN, Solicitor.
MYRTLE STURM, Assignee.
14 Church Circle, Annapolis, Md.
15.20

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time..........17c per line
3 times..........15c " "
5 times..........13c " "
7 times..........12c " "
30 times..........11c " "

Classified Display 2c per line additional

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are 1 time 20c per line; 3 times, 18c per line; 7 times, within 30 days, 16c per line; 30 times, within 60 days, 15c per line. Classified Display 2c per line additional

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line

Rates for special classifications and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any Classified Advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

Situation Wanted ads are cash with order.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) can not be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. any day.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated

Phone NATIONAL 4200
Ask For An Ad-Writer

LOST 1

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

BRACELET—Silver link; Friday afternoon, between Mayflower Hotel and 1705 L st. or in front of 1858 Columbia rd. Reward for return to 1858 Columbia rd. Mrs. Holbrook, COl. 9148.

DOG—Dachshund—brown female dog. Return to 4601 Walsh, Chevy Chase. Phone WIsc. 3878. Reward.

KEYS—Bunch of 5, initials R. H. F., near 17th and H nw. Please notify Foster, Metropolitan Club.

PIN—Pearl, star; diamond center. Reward. The Wyoming Apts., Apt. 407.

SCOTTIE—Brindle, male; answers to name of Jimmie; strayed Saturday. Reward for return to P. L. Cable, 1717 19th st. nw.; PO. 2391.

DIAMOND BRACELET
Containing 38 diamonds. Reward. CL. 6587.

FOUND 2

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

WRIST WATCH (man's) found while driving through Washington December 19, 1934. Loser inquire Classified Advertising Manager, 4th floor, Washington Post

PERSONALS 3

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

EXPERT tutoring in languages by college teacher; experienced in college entrance requirements; 75c per hour. Box 84, Washington Post.

GRANDDAUGHTER BESS: If I had only known when I was your age about Wrigley's Double Mint Gum, I might still have my own teeth. Grandma.

LOVETTE CHORAL CLUB rehearsing for spring concert has a few vacancies for contraltos and second sopranos. For audition phone ME. 1163.

RETIRING SALE—Watches, clocks, diamonds, jewelry, showcase bargains; watch-jewelry repairing reasonable. 2120 Pa. ave. nw.

BUSINESS PERSONALS 4

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

AGED OR CONVALESCENT—Special care and diet; desirable front room, opening on porch; Takoma Park. Shep. 2917-R.

Ambulance Limousine Service. Call LI. 3343; local calls, $4. TIMOTHY HANLON. 641 H st. ne.

DIAGNOSIS by a radioclast; test for toxines causing rheumatism and your other ailments. COl. 9684.

HAIR, SKIN AND HENNA SPECIALISTS.
OGILVIE SISTERS
(Only One Washington Branch.)
2130 CONN. AVE. NA. 6960.

BUSINESS PERSONALS 4

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

(Continued.)

CHAMBERS CO.
One of the Largest Undertakers in the World

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own methods; results effective for a lifetime or money back; write for booklet; no drugs or surgery. Dr. SOMMERWERCK 1365 Columbia rd.; AD 0388

MEN—Why be gray and bald? Our scientific treatment will help you. 408 Evans Bldg., Di. 4471.

SHOES lengthened without injuring style; we will lengthen one size, any type of shoe. 75c. ENTERPRISE, 623 E st. nw.

CHAMBERS CO.
Complete Funeral as low as $75.

EXCLUSIVE de MARANTS
Method of Face Rejuvenation. Restores Youthful Unblemished Skin of Your Girlhood Days. There is no charge for consultation—Confidential. Call Room 104, Hamilton Hotel.

MOTOR TRAVEL 10

Post Classified Ads. National 4200

CARS and passengers wanted; share expense: Florida, $8.50-$10.50; Calif., $25; Chicago, $9; St. Louis, $10; Kansas City, $12.50; N. Y., $3.50. Auto Travel Bureau, 1101 14th st. nw. ME. 7411.

GO BY Short Line De Luxe motor bus North South, West; low rates everywhere Phone Mr Hill, District 4224

REDUCED RATES TO ALL POINTS
NEW YORK One way..........$3.75
Round trip..........$6.50
BALTIMORE Round trip Good till used $1
NEVIN LINE
1201 N. Y. AVE. N.W ME. 4437

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 11

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

CASHIER—Wanted: must be experienced and attractive; apply 811 14th st. nw.

GIRLS (2), intelligent; work part time in exch. beauty course. 1363 Conn. ave.

HOUSEKEEPER—4 in family; no laundry; stay nights. Phone LI. 6768-W. for interview.

LADIES (4), refined, who have 5 hours or more daily to devote to earning $15 per wk.; not house to house. Apply 9 to 12 a. m., Room 602, 1319 F st. nw.

RESTAURANT HOSTESS, experienced, age limit 30, size 36. See Miss Riley between 3-5 p. m. daily. Child's Restaurant, 1423 Pa. ave. nw.

DEMONSTRATORS (2)

With sales experience. We require 2 reliable women in our sales department who can take charge of our customers. Must be neat-appearing and over 25. Character references required. Expense money paid while learning. Apply Monday, 9 to 11:30, Suite 301 Washington Bldg., 15th and New York ave. nw.

HELP WANTED—MALE 12

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

BARBER wanted, 326 King street Alexandria, Va.

EXPERIENCED magazine or single book men; best premium offer ever; local or South. See Phil Conant, 316 Mather Bldg., after 3 p. m.

MECHANIC with instrument-making (and some ordinary wood-working) experience and ability to adapt to other mechanical work; preferably a person who has had experience in shop of a university, governmental, or scientific foundation laboratory. Apply by letter, giving details of education, training, skills and experience. Box M-55, Washington Post.

MEN (2), young, clean cut and ambitious, over 21, for steady employment with good starting pay; excellent opportunity for advancement. See employment manager, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 602, 1319 F st. nw.

MEN—Wanted with cars living in Brunswick, Md. and Winchester, Va., to establish weekly deliveries direct to homes. The Grand Union Tea Co., 603 F St. nw.

MEN WANTED (2)—Neat appearing; have good proposition for live wires. Apply 910 National Press Building

WANTED—The services of an experienced paint and varnish salesman; to sell an established line in the City of Washington; substantial drawing account plus commissions and expenses guaranteed. Box M-53, Washington Post.

MAN WANTED.

To establish local business. Food specialties, soaps, etc., people must buy. Make up to $8 a day. We finance you. Wonderful opportunity. Write today. McNESS CO., Div. B, Freeport, Ill.

SECURITY MAN.

High grade experienced salesman for new issue of local securities in substantial industry in building material field. Unusual opportunity for straightforward man with good connection and financing ability. For interview appointment, address Box 221, Washington Post. All replies strictly confidential.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN.

Excellent opportunity for one more house salesmen. Must be honest, capable and hard worker with good reputation. Best of working conditions, complete facilities and strong support to right man. If you wish to build up with a live organization, this is your chance. For interview appointment, address Box 221, Washington Post. All replies strictly confidential.

SALESMEN

We can use 2 good men to sell Buicks, Pontiacs and used cars; only men who are experienced in selling cars and who are honest and sincere need apply. Those who can qualify and demonstrate their ability a salary and commission will be paid. Apply at the Hyattsville Auto & Supply, Hyattsville, Md., opposite Armory. Greenwood 1810.

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION
CARDS
TO DRIVE
NEW DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
1ST AND M STS. N.E.
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.

OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS..
OPEN THE DOOR

And get off to a real start with a live organization. We need several experienced salesmen at once

To Sell Chevrolet,
America's Outstanding Value.

Full cooperation assured...plenty live prospects, unlimited earning possibilities.

It will pay you to investigate our exceptional proposition.

SEE J. J. BLANK
OR D. E. BOATMAN.

LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
Hyattsville, Md.

MEN—ATTENTION

Many men in and around Washington are complaining about work being very hard to find. Some of these men actually want work, others are not looking for work but want something that is easy to do for a mere existence.

To the men looking for a chance to prove their ability, with possibilities of earning a good consistent living for themselves and their families, my company presents a splendid opportunity. We have a new machine, and those who can within 1 or 2 weeks learn to operate it successfully will earn $30 per week and up. Do not confuse this with the ordinary run of ads; come in and see for yourself. This presents a rare opportunity to men who can qualify for this work who want and need a substantial income. We prefer neat-appearing men between ages of 25 and 45, who have ability to accept the responsibility to do an honest day's work. Apply 738, Investment Building, Monday

10 A. M. ONLY

Late applicants will not be interviewed.

SALESMEN—AGENTS 15

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

ADVERTISING novelties, calendars, fans, thermometers, etc.; nationally known firm. Liberal commission. Particulars write Stanwood Hillson Corp., 53 High st., Brookline, Mass.

NEW mechanical wallpaper cleaner; revolutionary invention; banishes cleaning drudgery; homes, offices buy instantly. Hustlers coining money. Outfit free. Kristee Mfg., Box 39, Akron, Ohio.

SELL nothing! $95.00 weekly empty handed; $500,000 punchboard firm announces new plan. No investment for anyone. Amazing free sample offer. K & S, 4347 Ravenswood, Chicago.

Needed at Once.
Several Salesmen,
EXPERIENCED.
TO SELL
THE NEW OLDS
6 AND 8.
WONDERFUL PROPOSITION.
SEE US AT ONCE.
J. J. BLANK OR D. E. BOATMAN.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON
Hyattsville, Md.

SALESMEN—AGENTS 15

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

(Continued.)

AMAZING OPPORTUNITY.
Complete Lindbergh Story, including marvelous achievements, tragic kidnaping and dramatic trial. Large book 320 pages, 50 illustrations, only $1.00. Tremendous demand. $5 to $10 day easily made. Credit given. Freight pd. Cloth-bound sample free. Choice of territory. Act now UNIVERSAL HOUSE, 1008 Arch st., Philadelphia.

OPPORTUNITY repeat item, experience, restaurants, hotels, bars advertising, free samples. Commission. Federal Glass Works, 123 William, New York City.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 16

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

NEAT colored girl desires part time work mornings or afternoons; good references. Call ATl. 1762.

YOUNG TEACHER—College grad; two years teaching experience; desires position as prvate tutor. NA. 9070, apt. 717.

SITUATIONS—MALE 17

Post Classified Ads. National 4200

CHAUFFEUR, houseman, cook or care for bachelor quarters; ref. DE. 2188-R.

CHAUFFEUR—Mechanic; white; married; 18 yrs.' exp.; A-1 refs.; desires position, commercial or private. Mr. Nolan, ADams 2880.

STATISTICAL CLERK or accountant, age 23, with 1 year experience; U. of Va. degree; wishes permanent position where advancement is won on merit; city references. COl. 6871.

SITUATIONS—Male—Female 18

Post Classified Ads. National 4200

MAN AND WIFE—White, reliable, good housekeeper and cook, for estate, farm boarding house or private home. Refs. Call CLe. 7775 between 9-6 daily.

INSTRUCTION 19

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

BALLROOM DANCING—Special! 8 priv. lessons, $5; limited time. Bella's Studio. LI. 5987.

BEAUTY COURSE, $50; terms; posit. obtained; night, day classes. 1363 Conn. ave.

DRIVING INSTRUCTIONS by expert. District, Md. and Va. permits secured. Stillwell, business phone DIstrict 3430.

EARN SUCCESS with Secretarial Training; new classes now forming. Get our new free illustrated booklet, "Planning Your Future." Poteet's Business College. NA 4717. 14th and Eye nw.

LEARN mechanical dentistry. Earn as you learn. National School Mechanical Dentistry, 1301 G st. nw.; NAtional 4092.

SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING—Review, dictation; Gregg or Pitman Systems; experienced teacher. Mrs. C. L. Little, room 202, 1410 H st. nw. ME. 6861.

TUTORING by a graduate of Yale University. History, Latin, English, etc.; reasonable, terms. Phone EMerson 4023

WILL personally interview man willing to work hard to qualify for good pay position in refrigeration and air conditioning business. Prefer man with fair education, mechanically inclined, now employed, willing to devote some spare time to preliminary training to become installation and service expert. Earn while learning. Write fully, giving age, phone, present occupation. Utilities Eng. Inst., Box M-51, Washington Post.

WIN SUCCESS—Through business training; short, easy courses; position free Inquire Boyd's, 1333 F st. NAt 2338.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 23

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

BARBEQUE-restaurant-dancing; rent reasonable. 4439 Conn. ave. nw. Col. 6533-J.

BARBER SHOP—Good business location downtown, fully equipped, heat, gas, elec. furn. Rent $50 mo. Apply ZANTZINGER CO. NAt. 5371.

CHARTERS—Delaware, best, cheapest; granted day received; free forms. Colonial Charter Co., Wilmington, Del.

COAL VEIN, 3 to 5 ft., semi-bituminous; no taxes; 90 acres; estimated 400,000 solid tons; $8,000; half cash; good road, hillside. John Fechtig, Wellersburg, Pa.

DELAWARE CHARTERS—Fees small; submitted forms. Charles G. Guyer, 901 Market street, Wilmington, Del.

DISTRIBUTORS WANTED

This opportunity is so phenomenal we wish to explain it in this advertisement. For the first time glassware may be etched at home by everyone. For years women have been enjoying monograms on their linen and silverware. Monograms are not new, but etching monograms on your glassware at home is new. Monograming is a big business. ETCHALL is a new process which enables anyone to etch their monogram on beverage glasses of all kinds, cocktail shakers and glasses, glass serving trays, coasters, mirrors, vases, candy jars, fish bowls, glass lamp bases, candlesticks toilet bottles, in fact, glass of any size and shape, and the work may be done at home for pennies.

ETCHALL is sold in convenient size tubes to retail at 35 cents and 75 cents! The repeal of prohibition brought millions of new glasses into use. The demand for monograms increase in proportion and now since everything in the home is monogrammed or initialed, the demand for monogrammed glassware is tremendous. One, two, or three letter monograms may be had.

We are placing a distributor in Washington who will have charge of about 100 stores, selling ETCHALL and monograms. You do not employ salesmen, our sales plan is different. It is simple safe, sound and effective. We give you newspaper advertising and other forms of publicity. ETCHALL and its uses are only partially described in this advertisement, the field is tremendous, no competition and the profits are large.

Your investment for merchandise will amount to $2,500. If you do not have the money, please do not answer this advertisement. When replying, please give phone number. Address Box 220, Washington Post.

DRUG STORE—For sale; Wareham City Pharmacy; centrally located, corner Franklin and Jonathan sts., Hagerstown, Md.; est. 1883; must retire on account of age and health; wines and liquors off sale; fine opportunity for right man.

FILLING STATION, restaurant, picnic ground for sale; on Crain highway; including new six-room bungalow; established business at low cost. Julian Brewer & Son, Annapolis, Md.

FOOD DEPARTMENT in large, busy downtown chain store. A real opportunity; price reasonable. Box 205, Washington Post.

GASOLINE SERVICE STATION with off-sale liquor license doing a wonderful business; situated in D. C., on main highway; excellent lease. Property 140 feet front. Out of town; owner will sell reasonable and transfer lease. Box, 218, Washington Post.

GROCERY, fruit and veg. store; doing good business; will sacrifice; good location. Smith's Mkt., 1812 M nw., or AD. 6310.

MANAGER for exclusive men's shop doing a fine business. Owner in other business; will give half interest and pay liberal salary to qualifying man; willing to make small investment. Box 214 Washington Post.

ROOMING HOUSE, Mass. ave.—11 rooms; rent $65; good income; best of furniture; price $650. Investigate. Call Nat. 9654.
S. WINFIELD, 900 12TH N.W

STEAM LAUNDRY—Equipped to do $4,000 a month; sale or lease. See your broker or Royal H. Carlock, 408 13th st. nw.

WONDERFUL opportunity for man or woman to own a small, high-class, profitable retail business. Owner leaving town Will sell below inventory and sublease store at very low rent. Box 207 Washington Post.

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY.

Large, successful chain store co. has opening for manager of units, to be located in Washington and Southern cities on a most attractive profit sharing arrangement. Business ability, a clean record and a limited investment are essential. Give your business history in first letter; if the facts warrant, a personal interview will be arranged. Box 215, Washington Post.

MONEY TO LOAN 26

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over, 2%; all tickets good 1 year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Wash. Airport.

CREDIT SERVICE; courteous, reasonable, prompt. NAt 6150; 1409 L st. nw.
FIDELITY PLAN CORPORATION.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement neces.; lowest int. rates Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va

Easy Terms—Low Rates
NA 2003 209 Woodward Bldg., 15th & H nw
LINCOLN SERVICE CORPORATION

REAL ESTATE LOANS 27

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

FIRST TRUST LOANS ON
D. C. and Nearby Maryland Residences.
GEORGE F HANE, INC.
1422 "F" st nw. NAtl 3964.

MONEY TO LOAN ON
D. C. IMPROVED REAL ESTATE
A. C. HOUGHTON & CO., Realtors,
1516 H st. nw DIst. 7536.

WE HAVE clients who are interested to invest in first and second trust notes. We will also help to refinance if notes are behind in payments.
METROPOLITAN REALTY CO.
1322 Vermont Ave. N.W. MEtropolitan 5088

PERSONAL LOANS 27A

Operating Under Uniform State Loan Laws

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

CASH To Pay Your BILLS
LOANS UP TO $300

HOUSEHOLD LOANS
AUTOMOBILE LOANS
CO-MAKER LOANS

A. It is a comforting thought to know that in an emergency, you will find this institution ready and willing to aid in every way possible to help solve your money problems.

1. $300 CASH or less can be obtained on household furniture without endorsers.

2. $300 CASH or less is available to automobile owners while car remains in their possession.

3. $300 CASH or less may be borrowed on an endorsed note without other security.

Choose the plan that suits you best and see us at once. You may expect the most courteous, helpful and understanding service.

BETHESDA PERSONAL BANKERS
6982 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md.
Wisconsin 4373

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Georgia Ave. Silver Spring, Md.
SHepherd 2852

PUBLIC SMALL LOAN COMPANY
7 Harlow Ave. Rosslyn, Va.
WEst 2443

PEOPLES PERSONAL BANKERS
3308 Rhode Island Ave. Mt. Rainier, Md.
DEcatur 1240

ROOMS—FURNISHED 30

Post Classified Ads National 4200

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw. 1 block off Pa. ave.; neatly furnished rooms, lobby; 3 baths on each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

CALIFORNIA ST. NW., 1873—Large, sunny front room, 4 windows; c. h. w.; conv. location; suitable 1 or 2; $25. NO. 6713.

CENTRAL—Very desir.; immaculate 2-rm. suite; 8 wind., firepl.; warm, quiet; con. h. h.; phone; adults; refs. 1626 17th.

CENTRAL—Delightful so. rm. (4 wind.), next bath; clean, quiet, exclus.; cont. h.-w. ph; $30-$35; ref. Desirable, 1633 Q.

CHURCH ST. NW., 1749—Near Dupont Circle. Front room, adjoining bath.

CLIFTON ST. NW., 1307—Desi. rm. for gentleman; owner's home; conv. location; reasonable.

COL. RD., 1834—$3 wk.; single rms.; 4 baths; c. h. w.; stm. ht.; men AD. 10213.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1736—Apt. 102. Large, bright room; in cultured home; for 1 or 2 employed women. COl. 8099.

COLUMBIA RD., 1754—Attractive single or double room; very reasonable; in owner's home; employed person; a. m. i.

CONN. AVE. AND M ST., 1831 Jefferson Pl. NW.—Twin beds; private bath; gentlemen; references.

CONN. AVE. NW., 1203—Single or double; separate entrance; $5 or $6 week.

DESIRABLE, sunny room; private home; twin beds; garage; reasonable rate. CLeveland 6642.

DUPONT CIRCLE—1612 19th st. Pleasant, modern room; for business man.

E. CAPITOL ST., 314, Apt. 52; 2 or 3 rooms; face front; light housekeeping allowed. LIncoln 2399-J.

EVERETT HOTEL—1730 H st. nw. Rooms, with running water, $1 and up; 4 blocks shopping center and Govt. offices.

FRENCH FAMILY offers excellent double room, board, semiprivate bath. POtomac 0458.

GATEWOOD HOUSE—2107 S st. nw. Vacancies in large, airy room; $20 mo.; continental breakfast-dinner optional; good location. NOrth 6671.

GRAND HOTEL, 606 F st. nw.—New management; $4 week and up; hot and cold water. Phone Metropolitan 8352.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wkly

KALORAMA RD., 1816; Apt. 21—Attractive warm bed-living-room. Reasonable.

L ST. NW., 1322—Clean, warm l. h. k. rooms; gas range; running water; $6 week up; single, $3.50.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1408—1 large front room for 3 girls; 2d floor; semi-private bath; $45 each.

MASS. AVE. NW., 2110—Beautiful, large, sunny rm., fireplace, unlimited phone walking distance

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., 1740—The Nedra Club is now open for room reservations; $5 weekly for 2 in room; single, $7.50 per week.

PARK RD. NW., 1731—Widow, owning lovely, detached home, will rent nicely furnished rms. to gentlemen; references.

PORTLAND HOTEL—Vt. ave. and Thomas Circle. Comfortable, pleasant; downtown; quiet, clean; $8 week, $32 month up.

QUE ST. NW., 2233—Newly furnished room, gentleman only; references exchanged. Call after 6 p. m. NOr. 7231.

WANTED—Business woman to share beautiful 2 r., k. & b. furn. apt. Wardman Park Hotel, Apt. 312-A.

11TH ST. NW., 1219—Large single room; 3d-floor front; $5. DIst. 2754.

14TH ST. NW., 2715—Apt. 14. Newly furnished double room, next bath; convenient downtown; reasonable. Col. 1607-J.

14TH ST. NW., 1125—Small, neat room, near bath; reas.; hot-water heat.

16TH ST. NW., 1846—Room, next bath; continuous hot water, $20; gentleman.

16TH ST. NW., 1825—New management; beautiful rms.; newly decorated; new furniture; twin beds; oil heat; continued hot water; reasonable rates.

16TH ST. NW., 1406—Lovely large rooms for 2 or 3; well heated; inst. hot water; maid service every day; large entertaining room; $15 mo. each.

18TH ST. NW., 831—Large, light room; near bath; furnished; for 1 or 2 young ladies; practice privileges for musical students. MEt. 2511.

23D ST. NW., 903—5 min business center; double rm., next bath; adults. WE. 1244.

326 MD. AVE. NE.—Comfortable front room; excellent meals; $25 month.

416 EMERSON ST. NW.—Large room for gentleman; with small adult family; near bus. Use of phone. Reasonable.

733 13TH ST. NW.—Nice clean room; employed couple; l. h. k. if desired.

1320 12TH ST. NW.—1 double room. 2 single rooms. $3.00-$3.50; near bath.

1242 12TH ST. NW.—Large room, near bath, $3.50; large front room, $3.50.

2139 EYE ST. NW.—Attractively furnished rooms, $3.50 wk.

1654 29TH ST. NW.—Large, sunny, front room for two young men. Reasonable. Home privileges. Phone POtomac 2878-J.

3429 HOLMEADE PL. NW.—Double room, running water. Adams 3921.

MERRILL MANSIONS.
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Attractive sleeping rooms; available January 21.

ROOMS and BOARD 34

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

ATTENTION—Business people and Govt. clerks. Excellent rooms, board. Walking distance depts. 1124-1134 12th nw

EUCLID ST., 1343—Large rooms; single beds; excellent table; $6.75 wk. Co.10422.

FRENCH FAMILY offers excellent single room, board, semiprivate bath. POtomac 0458.

HALF BLOCK OFF CONN. AVE., 2013 Kalorama Rd. NW.—Large double room. $37.50; exc'll'nt home cooking. DEc. 2286

LANIER PL., 1775—Well-kept, bright, 3-window front room, so. exp.; 1 or 2; ind. beds; balanced meals, nicely prepared and served; reasonable; (near 18th and Col. rd.).

NEAR 18TH AND COL. RD. NW.—Single room; board; priv. family; $35; with living room, $50. COl. 5807-J.

PA. AVE. NW., 2402—Bright, well furn. single and double; excellent home cooking; walking dist.; unlim. phone; $30 mo.

1505 IRVING ST.—NEAR 16TH.
Large double front room for 2; twin beds; 2d floor; ample back room for 2; near bath; 2d floor; home cooking; reasonable.
ADams 6954-W.

CARROLL SPRINGS INN
Away from city noises; 20 min. by auto; bus every 30 min.; suite, priv. bath; also single rm.; reas. rates transportation arranged. Phone SHepherd 2040.

1752-54-56 Que St. N.W.
Private bath; newly dec.; large 2d-floor front. Other vacancies. Delicious meals.

WANTED—ROOMS—BOARD 43

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

YOUNG MAN in Government would like room and board with private family, good meals. Box 88 Wash. Post.

YOUNG MAN—Government employe, wants large unfurn. room, nw. section, not beyond sec. alphabet. $15 month. NAtional 2359 after 12.

MOVING and STORAGE 44

Post Classified Ads. National 4200.

ANDERSON VAN LINES, 11th st. and N. Y. ave. nw.; NA 3699 Long distance, local moving Special rates N. Y., Boston.

MOVING—PACKING—SHIPPING.
Long-Distance Hauling.
FIDELITY STORAGE CO.
1420 You St. N.W. NOrth 3400.

Local and Long-Distance Moving.
CARGOES INSURED.
PADDED VANS
SPECIAL Return Load RATES
On Full and Part Loads to
ALL POINTS Within 1,500 Miles.
NATIONAL DELIVERY ASSOCIATION.
1317 New York Ave. NW. NAt. 1460.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 45

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

CALIFORNIA ST., 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $80.00 per month. Phone COl. 2248 W.

DOWNTOWN—Except. desir., bright 2 r. k. b.; scrup. clean, warm, quiet; phone, jan.; perma., adults, ref. 1717 DeSales.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY, CAR & GUIDE FREE. APTS. ALL SECTIONS. DAY & EVE. GE. 4896; 409 FARRAGUT NW.

NEAR 16th st. and Park rd. Will sublet 1 room, kitchen and bath apt.; $60 mo.; (furniture practically new). Call NAt. 2626.

NEAR MAYFLOWER HOTEL—Beautiful, sunny, airy apt., 7 rooms, high ceilings, 2 baths, pantry, hall, handsome furniture, Oriental rugs, oil paintings, water colors, radio; will sublease to careful tenant until October or shorter period; adults only and no pets. Call Di. 3158 9-12 a. m. and 3-6 p. m.

P ST. SE., 2908—Furn. apt., 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, screened porch; gas, heat, electricity included; reas.

PARLOR, bedroom, foyer and bath; plenty of closets; excellent dining room; furnished with service on lease to Oct. 1. The Highlands, Conn. ave. and California st.
LINKINS CO., Agent, 1733 De Sales St.

REDUCED $55 PER MONTH for sublease, year or longer. Richly furnished with Chinese rugs, mezzotints, Steinway grand piano, etc.; linen, silver and china; large living room with wood-burning fireplace, dining room, kitchen, inclosed porch, hall, bedroom, two baths, four closets. Very fine maid available. Presidential, 16th and L. Metropolitan 3380.

SHERMAN, 1101-15, Apt. 701—Completely furn. bed-living rm.; dressing rm.; large kit.; Frigid., radio, phone, gas, elec.

THE WESTCHESTER—Sublet 5 or 6 months; large completely furn. step-down living room, bedroom, dining, balcony, kitchen, $125. Clev. 4748.

14TH ST. NW., 2540—Nicely furn. front apts.; gas, elec.; $25 up. CO. 10407.

16TH ST. NW., 1830—Apts. 2 and 32. Apt. of 5 large rooms, bath and porch; nicely furnished, rent reasonable.
LINKINS CO.,
DIst. 3522. 1733 De Sales st.

16TH ST. NW.—6 rms., bath, porch; comletely furn.; 1 year or less. DEc. 5634.

802 20TH ST. NW.—Furnished bedroom, kitchen; h.-w. h., elec., gas; adults; 2d floor; $36.50.

LONDON HALL
1133 13th st. nw.—One room, kitchenette and bath, bed-living room apts., $65 Frigidaire, gas and light included.

A CAR AND GUIDE FURNISHED
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses.
DISTRICT RENTAL BUREAU.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306 NAt. 8717.

DOWNTOWN—16th ST.
One room, kitchen and bath, attractively furnished; Feb. 1 to June 1. To inspect:
DIXIE REALTY CO.
NAt. 8880. Evenings & Sunday POt. 2712.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and F sts nw.; 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month NAtional 5425

1737 H ST. N.W.
2 rooms and bath. Linens and maid service furnished. Elevator, switchboard. Reasonable; resident manager on premises.

Furnished or Unfurnished 46

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

APARTMENTS

For those people who have been unable to find suitable living quarters in Washington, Baltimore offers a large selection of fine apartments, both furnished and unfurnished

Low monthly commuting rate of $17
Frequent trains morning and evening

FOR FREE BOOKLET WRITE TO

Apartment House Owners Association

7 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

ATTRACTIVE, unfurn. and furn. apts.; reas. rates; modern bldgs.; best locations NA 5437. BASKIN & CO., 1424 K St.

3500
14th Street
Is the address of a lot of distinguished Washingtonians. Come up and inspect the cozy apts. and learn the reason why.
J. L. Tall, Mgr.
CAVALIER HOTEL
Visit Our Modern Restaurant

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 47

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

BELMONT ST. NW., 1417, near Meridian Hill Park—In first-class apartment house, 2 nice, large outside rooms, tile bath, small kitchenette; Frigidaire, gas and electricity included; $37.50. For yearly lease to quiet adults only. Possession Feb. 1. See janitor after 10 a. m. Sunday.

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1832—Modern, 4 rooms, kitchen, bath; Frigidaire on house current; rent reasonable. Co. 1348.

CONN. AVE., 4550—The Frontenac. Three rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch; elevator service, secretarial switchboard; $85. Electric refrigeration on h. c.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NAt. 5904.

Lancing, 116 N. C. Ave. S.E.
5 rms., kit., bath; $40. Apply janitor or phone C. Suraci, NOr. 2339-W.

THE CONCORD, 1701 Oregon ave. nw.—3 rooms, kitchen and bath; also 5 and 6 rooms, kitchen and bath, $63 to $110. Electric refrigeration on house current; elevator. Resdent manager.

Tilden Gardens
Conn. Ave. at Tilden Street
Two Bedrooms, Living Room, Dining Room, Kitchen and Bath
$105 to $110
Three bedrooms, living room, dining room, sun room, kitchen and 2 baths.
$125
The most picturesque spot in Washington, situated at Conn. Ave. and Tilden St. Convenient to all destinations. Most apartments have 3 exposures. Overlooking 3½ acres of beautifully landscaped gardens.
Several Attractive Apartments For Sale at Reduced Prices.
Splendid Restaurant on Premises
E. C. Duvall, Mgr. Clev. 5334.

Sell odd pieces of furniture with Post Classified Ads. Call an Ad-Writer at National 4200.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 47

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

(Continued.)

PRESIDENTIAL, 1026 16th st. nw.—3 rooms, 1 bath to 5 rooms, 2 baths. MEt 3537 or Munsey Trust Co. NAt. 8080.

THE ELKTON, 515 Seward square se.—5 rooms, kitchen and bath, $58.50. American Security & Trust Co., 15th & Pa. ave. nw. Real estate department.

15TH ST. NW., 3021—1st floor, Duplex, 4 rms., kit., bath, porch, yard; refrig.

2 BEDROOMS, 2 baths, living room, library, dining room, foyer and kitchen; stove current, lights and Frigidaire included in reasonable rentol. Apt. has three exposures.
ROOSEVELT HOTEL.
2101 16th st. nw. DEcatur 0800.

12TH ST. NW., 1322—6 large outside rms., bath, rear porch; will be placed in good order; $50 month.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Bldg. NAt. 4146.

DESIRABLE apts. in well-located buildings.
BLISS PROPERTIES
1811 Columbia Rd. NW. ADams 3500.

1705 DE SALES ST. (opposite Mayflower Hotel)—2 rooms, kitchen and bath; open fireplace; rent $45 per mo.
LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. Dist. 3522.

1416—R ST. NW.—3 rooms, bath and porch, $42.50. A. S. Gardiner, 1510 K st. nw. NA. 0334.

826 9TH ST. N.W.
4 rooms and bath; electricity..........$20
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Dist. 9486.

DOWNTOWN.
1 room, kitchenette..........$25
2 rooms, kitchenette, bath....$35
A. M. COOPER.
820 11th St. N.W. Nat. 1332.

HAMPSHIRE GARDENS,
215 Emerson St. N.W.
Apt. 202—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $62.50. Electric refrigeration.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NAt. 5904.

APT.—CLEVELAND PARK—$4,950.
Living room, bedroom, dinette, kitchen and bath, electric refrigeration, large closets; corner apartment in building surrounded by lawns and trees; light and air in abundance, home atmosphere. Small cooperative building, soundly financed. Reasonable cash; monthly payment $49.84 includes all maintenance, interest and principal. Call National 9453; evenings, Wisconsin 3159.

Fashionable
Woodley Park Towers
2737 Devonshire Pl. N.W.
We now have available in this distinctive apartment hotel, an attractive unit with two exposures.
Living Room, Bed Room, Sun Parlor, Junior Dining Room, Kitchen, Reception Hall.
Just South of Klingle Bridge on Connecticut Avenue
Manager on Premises
Phone COlumbia 2312

1754 Lanier Place N.W
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.......... $42.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.......... $47.50
Electric Refrigeration Included.

1616 16th St. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.......... $90.00
Electric refrigeration, switchboard, and elevator service.
Resident Manager
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St. NAtl. 9300

1801 Calvert St.
A quiet, well-managed building near Rock Creek Park
A well-arranged apartment with four exposures consisting of five spacious rooms.
2 bed rooms
living room
full-sized dining room
full-size kitchen
reception room
large bath
porch
24-Hour Elevator Service
Electric Refrigeration
Resident Manager
Randall H. Hagner & Co., Inc.
1321 Conn. Ave. Decatur 3600

WOODWORTH
1206 10th St. N.W.
Apartment 310—2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50.

REGINA APT. HOUSE
1214 Eye St. N.W.
Apartments of 5 rooms, kitchen and bath. $60.00 and $62.50.

HUNTINGTON
2715 14th St. N.W.
Apartment 11—5 rooms, kitchen and bath, $60.00.

WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent
9th & F Sts. N.W. NA. 3440

THE WOODWARD
2311 Conn. Ave.
2 rooms, kitchen & bath... $70.00
5 rooms, kitchen & bath... $150.00
Telephone and Elevator Service.
Electric Refrigeration.

2701 CONN. AVE.
4 rooms, kitchen & bath...... $125
Telephone and Elevator Service.
Electric Refrigeration.

2800 ONTARIO ROAD
5 rooms, kitchen and
2 baths...... $125.00 & $140.00
Elevator Service.
Refrigeration on House Current.

FALKSTONE COURTS
1401 Fairmont Street N.W.
4 rooms, kit. & bath..........
$80.00 & $85.00
5 rooms, kitchen & bath.... $95.00
Telephone and Elevator Service.
Electric Refrigeration.

CHEVY CHASE
5863 Chevy Chase Parkway.
Overlooking Chevy Chase Circle.
4 rooms, kitchen & bath.... $90.00

PARK ROAD COURTS
1340 Park Road.
3 rooms, kit. & bath..........
$67.50 & $70.00
Electric Refrigeration.

LA GRANDE
617 4th Street N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen & bath.... $45.00
4 rooms, kitchen & bath.... $47.50

DUNSMERE
2523 14th Street N.W.
1 room & bath.......... $30.00
1 room, kitchen & bath...... $40.00

Holidays and Nights, Phone ADams 4548.
1811 Columbia Rd. ADams 3500.

BLISS PROPERTIES

COLORED.

601 NEW JERSEY AVE. N. W.
3-room apartment and use of bath; good condition.
$30 MONTH.
J. DALLAS GRADY
DIst. 9179. 1104 Vermont ave. nw.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 47

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

(Continued.)

$42.50 WOODWORTH, 1206 10TH ST. NW.—CONVENIENT DOWNTOWN LOCATION. Apartment 310, 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.
WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent.
9th & F Sts. N.W. NA. 3440.

THE ALBEMARLE
$75 Very desirable and attractive 4-room, kitchen and bath apt.; elec. refrig. on house current, and elevator service; newly dec. Phone DEc. 2931 or WEst 2044.

THE MARYLAND
701-03 C ST. S. W.
5 rooms, kit. and bath; $50; near Government departments. Apply janitor on premises.
ALEX S. CLARKE, JR.,
1410 H St. NW.

44 Rhode Island Ave. N. W.
Two rooms, kitchen and bath, $53.50. Frigidaire, heat, gas and electricity included in rent.
EDWARD M. WILLIS
Investment Bldg. NAt. 7479.

1657 31ST ST. N.W.
1 room and bath.......... $25
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K st n.w. DIst. 1015.

1323 VERMONT AVE.
One room, kitchen and bath to two rooms, kitchen and bath.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
Realty Corp.,
1700 Eye st. nw. MEt. 3860.

1949 4TH ST. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Electrolux refrigeration, $39. Gas for cooking and refrigeration free. Available for immediate occupancy.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
Realty Corp.
1700 Eye st. nw. MEt. 3860.

FLATS for RENT 49

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

1216 D se.—3 r. & b., elec..........$23
1251 C se.—3 r. & b., elec..........$25
630 M se.—3 r. & b., elec., h.-w. h...$25
J. C. WEEDON CO.
1727 K St. N.W. ME. 3011.

OFFICES for RENT 50

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

Atlas Building
9th and F Sts. NW. Desirable office space; $10 per month and up. Elevator

Chevy Chase Arcade
5522 Conn. Ave. Desirable office space, $25.

LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. DIst. 3522

DESIRABLE OFFICE SPACE—One or more rooms at very reasonable prices in Boss & Phelps Bldg., 1417 K st. nw.

H ST. NW., 1716—Approximately 1,500 sq. ft. fl. space; entire floor divided into 3 private offices, reception rm., with walnut glassed partitions; carpeted throughout; ideal for professional men.
PERCY H. RUSSELL CO.
1731 K st. nw. NAt. 1581.

DISTRICT NATIONAL
Bank Bldg.
1406 G St. N.W.
Several desirable offices in the heart of downtown. Very reasonable rentals.
H.G.Smithy Co.
811 15th N.W. NA. 5903

BUSINESS PROPERTY—Rent 52

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

WISCONSIN & M STS.—Excellent store; rent $60. Call WEst 0002.

STORES for RENT 53

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

BOWEN RD. SE., 4329—Two new stores, 20x48; $20 a month. AT. 2373-W.

CORNER 8TH AND L STS SE—Ideal for lunchroom, liquor, etc.; will recondition. WASHINGTON REALTY CO., INC NA. 3365

EXCELLENT CORNER location for drug store. Will lease for term of years at low rent. Box 217, Washington Post.

NEAR 15TH AND H STS. NE.—Size 26x146, 3-car garage, 30-foot alley; reasonable rent.
WALTER A. BROWN.
1400 H St. N.W. National 1652.

904 Eye st. nw. $20.00
1108 16th st. nw. $30.00
7714 Georgia ave. nw. $45.00
1224 Eye st. nw.; 15x25 ....$65.00
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. DIst. 9486.

739 8th St. S.E.
Store & 5 r., b., elec., $85.00
670 B St. S.E. $75.00
624 Penn. Ave. S.E. ..$65.00
31 7th St. N.E. $52.50
530 13th St. S.E.
Store & 2 r., b., elec., $52.50
735 7th St. S.E. $35.00
320 1st St. S.E.
Store & 5 r. $20.50
John F. Donohoe & Sons
314 Pennsylvania Avenue S.E.

HOUSES—Rent—Furnished 54

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

ATTRACTIVELY furnished house, modern equipment; 4 master bedrms., 4 baths; elec. refrig.; best location. PO. 2054.

GREEN SPRING VALLEY, Balto., on h'way; new stone medieval home; 8 bedrms., 7 baths, 2 sleeping porches; conditioned air; beautifully furn. in antiques; $650 mo.; short lease considered. 913 St. Paul st., Balto.; Vernon 6039.

13TH ST. NE., 4100—Furnished semidetached home; 4 bedrooms, kitchen, bath (with shower); c. h. w., Frigidaire, oil heat; built-in garage. POt. 0632 or LInc. 3206.

Furnished or Unfurnished 55

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

FURN.-UNFURN.—Houses-Apts.
FITZGERALD & ROHLAND
918 18th st. nw., NAt. 0470.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 56

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

ATTRACTIVE Georgetown home suitable for entertaining; detached brick; 12 rooms, 4 tile baths, servants' quarters; open fireplaces; thoroughly modern; h.-w. h., with oil burner; double garage. ZANTZINGER CO. NAt. 5371.

BEST location in Kensington; 6-room house; all modern conveniences. Call Kensington 11-J.

FOXALL—5 bedrooms, 2 baths, double rear porches, maid's room, built-in garage; gas heat, fireplace, electric refrigerator, etc. Phone EM. 7768 after 10 a. m. or call for key at 4426 Volta pl.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1831—Open for inspection, $100 per month. Five bedrooms, 2 baths, living room, dining room, kitchen, pantry and garage. E. Quincy Smith, Inc., DIstrict 9057.

SIX-ROOM corner house, garage. Perfect condition, good Northwest section. Car service. Call NAt. 3365.

VERY desirable brick home, within walking distance of Capitol and Library; 6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, electricity and built-in garage. Rent, $50 per month.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. N.W. NAtional 9300.

VERY desirable house, located on Belmont st., just off 19th—13 rooms, 3 baths, built-in garage, oil heat. Rent, $125.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K st. N.W. NAtional 9300.

WISCONSIN AVE. NW., 2800—Four bedrooms, 2 baths, large living room (with fireplace); fully detached; wonderful location; rent reasonable.
PERCY H. RUSSELL CO., 1731 K st. nw.

8TH ST. NW., 5629—8 rooms, bath, built-in garage; modern. Splendid condition, convenient to school. DIXIE REALTY CO. NAt. 8880. Sunday and evenings, POt. 2712.

917 9TH ST. SE.—
6 rooms and bath, garage..........$52.50
707 UPSHUR ST. NW.—
6 rooms and bath; h.-w. h.......57.50
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.,
1519 K st. nw. DIst. 1015.

CHEVY CHASE MODERN HOMES.
Six rooms and bath to 10 rooms and 3 baths, moderate rentals; auto service for inspection. LESLIE D. MEASELL, Cleveland 4733 or Cleveland 3465.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 56

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

(Continued.)

1629 MONTAGUE ST. NW.
1 block west of 16th st. Attractive brick residence, containing 9 rooms and 2 baths, with a 2-car brick garage. In new-house condition; $100.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th st. nw. NAtl. 8100.

224 MASS. AVE. N.W.
6 rooms, kitchen and bath flat, Latrobe heat..........$25.00
3214 WISCONSIN AVE.
9 rooms, 2 baths, h.-w. h. $75.00
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Building. DIst. 9486.

1343 EMERSON ST. N.E.
6 Rms., Bath, H.-W. H., Elec.—$40.00.
729 15th St. L. T. GRAVATTE. NA. 0753.

644 PARK ROAD NW.—Semidetached; 5 rooms and bath; electric light; h.-w. heat; $47.50. A. S. Gardiner, 1510 K st. nw. NA. 0334.

BEING REDECORATED.
4608 Morgan Drive, Chevy Chase, Md. Detached Dutch Colonial, 6 rooms, 2 baths, garage. DIXIE REALTY CO. NAt. 8880; Sunday and evenings, POt. 2812.

1407 INGRAHAM ST. NW.
Detached 6-room house, nicely furnished. Automatic heat and electric refrigeration. Convenient to transportation and stores. Rental, $100 per month. Open from 2 to 6 Sunday.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NAt. 5904.

GUEST HOUSE
Conn. ave., near Bancroft pl.—15 rooms, 4 baths, 9 bedrooms; $175. For inspection telephone DIXIE REALTY CO., NAt. 8880, evenings and Sunday, POt. 2712.

N.W. SECTION—Semidetached home; modern, 6 rooms, bath; rent $40.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
232 Shoreham Bldg. Nat. 4750.
(Or Sunday, 10 to 1 p. m.)

3300 LOWELL ST. N.W.
Modern detached home of 10 rooms, 2 baths, a. m. i., garage..........$125
4704 17TH ST. N.W.
Beautiful detached home of 8 rooms, 3 baths, a. m. i., garage..........$100
1338 HEMLOCK ST. N.W.
Semidetached home of 8 rooms, 2 baths, a. m. i., garage..........$100
300 WILSON LANE, BETHESDA, MD.
7 rooms, bath, a. m. i., garage.......$85
Open for Inspection Today.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. Nat. 0353.

CHEVY CHASE
4 bedrooms, bath and lavatory; hot-water heat, electricity, garage. Unusually large rooms, ample closet space, house in perfect condition; convenient to schools, stores and transportation.
NAT'L MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP.
NAtl. 5833. 1004 Vermont Ave.

HOUSES
3513 14TH St. NW.
9 rooms and 2 baths a. m. i. $90.00
1344 Girard St. NW.
8 rooms and bath $85.00
1511 Irving St. NW.
7 rooms and bath $60.00
725 8TH ST. NW.
8 rooms and bath $50.50
40 Adams St. NW.
6 rooms, 2 baths $60.00
817 G St. SW.
6 rooms and bath $32.50
THE WASHINGTON
LOAN & TRUST CO.
Rental Agent
9th & F N.W. NA. 3440

COLORED.
1417 DUNCAN ST. N.E.
6 rooms and bath, electricity and gas $35.00
70 O ST. N.E.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath; Arcola heat $35.00
1102 SHEPHERD COURT N.W.
4 rooms, rear lavatory $15.00
2617 VIRGINIA AVE. N.W.
4 rooms, rear lavatory $15.00
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. DIst. 9486.

SUBURBAN for RENT 58

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

CORNER, FALLS CHURCH, Va.—Near Catholic Church, schools, bus and car lines; large lot; fruit shade; 9 rooms (5 bedrooms); bath, phone. Leslie D. Measell, CLeveland 4733.

HERNDON, VA.—Two six (6) room houses; elec. and town water; rent, $12 month; low commutation rates. BUELL FARM AGENCY, Herndon, Fairfax Co., Va.

HOME—5 rooms, bath a. m. i. $45.
Home, 6 rooms, bath, a. m. i.; $35.
C. W. CLEVER. CLarendon 322.

HYATTSVILLE—3 Baltimore st. 6 rooms, bath; a. m. i.; rent, $35. NAt. 5371.

WANTED—TO RENT 62

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

ONE room, unfurn. apt., with bath in nw. section, not over $25 per month. Address Box 78, Washington Post.

WE NEED DWELLINGS FOR RENT—Chiefly small and medium size; would appreciate your listings.
LOUIS P. SHOEMAKER.
1719 K St. NW. NA. 1166.

YOUNG LADY—Wants small furn. apt. nw. section by Feb. 1. Box 87, Wash. Post.

2 REFINED Christian women desire 2 or 3 unfurnished rooms for housekeeping, in good neighborhood; either clean apartment or in Christian home; $35. References. Phone ADams 2759.

FURNISHED APTS. WANTED
Have several desirable clients for furnished apartments. If you have vacancies, call NAtional 2626.

INVESTMENT PROPERTY 65

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

FOR SALE, INVESTMENT—Bargain. Arlington County, Virginia; two-story brick; 1st floor rented to business, 2nd floor apartments; main highway, center business section. Down payment $1,000; terms if des. Rentals now being paid will carry charges & pay profit. Walnut 8866, L. H. Greathouse, Rosslyn, Va.

PURCHASER WANTS MODERN 6 TO 8 room, 1 or 2 baths home, located in Chevy Chase. Will pay cash for equity. Must be a bargain. Address Box 208, Washington Post.

WHAT WE NEED IS MORE SMALL properties to sell. If you wish to sell, list your houses immediately.
WALTER A. BROWN,
1400 H St. N.W. NAtional 1652.

FOUR-FAMILY FLATS FOR SALE.
The best investment on the market. An investment of $2,000 will earn over 20%.
E. M. WILLIS, Owner and Builder,
Investment Bldg. NAtl. 7479.

GET our list of investment properties and homes that can be sold on very easy terms.
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS,
314 Penna. Ave. SE.

25% YEAR on $12,000 invested! Downtown income property subject to 1st trust $13,000. Phone AD. 8555 or NA. 7946.

12% RETURN WITH SAFETY.
Builder and owner of income-producing property seeks investor. Will guarantee a net return of 12% and furnish ample security. Fund will be returned upon demand. Box 204, Washington Post.

NEAR 14TH AND PARK RD.
BUILT FOR THE PRESENT OWNER.
Two-family, bright, semidetached brick apt.; each has 5 rooms, bath, porch and new electric refrigeration, hot-water heat (oil) and automatic water heater; laundry tubs in cellar; alley in rear; building in good repair. Rent $1,320 per year. Price, only $9,000 for quick sale.
WALTER A. BROWN,
1400 H St. N.W. National 1652.

EXTRAORDINARY
Best block on 14th st., west side, near Columbia rd. Now available at a remarkable bargain to yield over 13% on $7,500. An excellent investment and sure profit maker.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
232 Shoreham Bldg. Nat. 4750.
(Evenings or Sunday, Call Cl. 9327.)

HOUSES FOR SALE 66

Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

BUNGALOWS—5 and 6 rms., brick, stucco, or wood; modern; $5,000 up; small cash, easy terms. G. W. Irving, CL. 5003 or CL. 1364.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Sacrifice account financial difficulties; 6 rooms, 2 baths, pantry, breakfast alcove, attic; all brick, slate roof; garage; bus at corner. Vacant. GEO. E. DIEFFENBACH, NA. 8850, or EM. 4117.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Near 29th and Military rd.; detached brick, 6 rms., 2 bath, garage; $2,950 cash required—price only $8,950. Mr. Fischer, COl. 5610.

FOR SALE by owner, priced to sell immediately, if large cash payment is made, all-brick, slate roof, 5 bedrooms, 2 baths residence, lot 60x125, paved street, bus. Chevy Chase, D. C. After 6:30 p. m. call CLev. 0933.

NEAR 17TH AND A S. E.—9 rooms (2 floors), 2 baths, modern. Very well constructed; splendid condition, $7,350.

NEAR 14TH AND RANDOLPH N. W.—6 large rooms, bath and extra lavatory, $7,750.

2 FAMILY FLAT, NEAR 13TH AND OTIS N. W.—Rented low at $720 per year; $5,950.
FRANK M. DOYLE, Realtor,
927 15TH St. nw. DIst. 7965.
Or Sunday, CLev. 0764, Apt. 416.

NEWTON PL. NW.—6 rooms and bath; oil burner; h.-w. h.; convenient to schools and stores; close to Soldiers' Home Park; $5,975.
PERCY H. RUSSELL CO., 1731 K st. nw.

TAKOMA PARK—Bargain; quick sale; from owner; detached semi-bungalow; garage, large lot. SHep. 2954-J.

YOUNG COUPLE desire two-room furnished apt. with priv. bath in nw. section; Gov. employe. Box 86 Wash Post.

There Are Many 'After the Show' Used Car Bargains Below

HOUSES for SALE 66
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

ONE HUNDRED and thirty detached homes, NE. Washington and suburbs. Two new brick houses, reasonable price and terms. United Realty, Chandler Bldg., DI. 6317.

15TH ST. NW., 4523—Off Buchanan, 6-room tapestry brick house furnished, ready to move in, except linens and bedding; upper and lower glassed-in sun porches; buckwheat blower h.-w. h.; restricted district. $8,950, with $75 per mo. See owner today or any evening.

$950 WILL PURCHASE equity in 6-room-and-bath semidetached brick home, with h.-w. h., elec., etc.; in good Northwest section; large lot.
PERCY H. RUSSELL CO., 1731 K st. nw.

$5,500—6-ROOM, basement brick; in fine condition; on Pa. ave. se.; Ideal gas furnace, with hot-water heat; first commercial; will consider bldg. lot (D. C.) in exchange. Phone ATlantic 4621.

ATTENTION,
BUILDERS AND HOMEBUYERS.
Beautiful lots for sale in several excellent sections of city at right prices. Can sell and finance the builder or build for and finance the homebuyer. Call or write MR. SCARBOROUGH, 1417 K ST. N.W.
NATIONAL 9300.

FOXALL RESALE.
YOUR FIRST OPPORTUNITY—to purchase in Foxall one of those delightful, highly sought after homes with studio apartment and sun deck, 5 bedrooms, 2 baths, spacious screened porches, maid's room, built-in garage and deep lot. This home has been reconditioned and is available immediately at a reduced price. See it at once—4426 Volta place nw. Drive out Que st. to Wisconsin ave., north 1 block to Reservoir road, west to 44th st. and left 3 blocks to Volta place.
WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.

NEAR SCOTT CIRCLE.
Handsome stone residence on 16th st. In perfect condition; beautifully decorated, complete in every appointment; ideal for entertaining. Also suitable for Dr. or select club. Attractive price. Adams 2123.

NEW DETACHED HOME.
4044 FESSENDEN ST.
Out Wis. Ave. to 41st St., to Fessenden St., Then Right to House.
Six-room Brick. Hot-Water Heat.
Finished attic. Garage.
Open Daily and Evenings.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
232 Shoreham Bldg. Phone National 4750.

$850 CASH
Above 1st trust $3,700, buys a splendid 6-room modern row brick; in excellent condition; N.W. section. Rented for $45 mo. An unusual buy for either home or investment.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
232 Shoreham Bldg. Nat. 4750.

1168 MORSE ST. N.E.
JUST OFF WEST VIRGINIA AVE.
Colonial modern brick; lot 150 ft. deep; 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., electricity, screens, hardwood floors and double rear porches. $5,000.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. REALTOR. NAtl. 0753.
Evening, Phone GEorgia 9012.

4234 8th St. N.W.—Open.
REAL BARGAIN—SEE THIS HOUSE TODAY. Your price and terms. Only asking $6,950. Do not miss this opportunity. Semi-detached brick; new-house condition; 7 rooms; a.m.i.; large porches, garage. Near churches, school, stores and transportation. Cannot be duplicated. Phone Adams 10221.

6519 8TH ST. N.W.—$8,750.
(Between Underwood and Van Buren.)
8 rooms; 2 bedrooms, bath; 1st floor, 3 large bedrooms, attic 2d; large screened sleeping porch; metal weather stripped; fireplace, porches; 2-car garage; landscaped lot; paved street. Convenient store schools, transportation. Just thoroughly reconditioned, now better than new. Come out and see what can be done in making a good house better. Open daily from 3 to 9: NAt. 9453.
MORGAN E. MORGAN, 1108 16th st. nw.

COLORED—T, near 12th; 8 rooms, tile bath; h.-w. h., elec.; price, $6,500; small cash and terms. DEcatur 1160.

SALE or EXCHANGE 68
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

EQUITY in Gaithersburg home for wooded lot on high elevation near Silver Spring or Bethesda. Box M-56 Wash. Post.

LOTS for SALE 69
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

BROKERS' ATTENTION—Room for 2,000 moderate-cost bungalows, 500 acres, lots to be 50x150, space for garden; also bldg. lots Chevy Chase, D. C., take back one-half in second trust behind bldg. loan. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. nw. Dis. 5231.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY PARK—$1,000. 40x190 to alley, all improvements, on grade, near 7th and Van Buren sts. nw., 43x100 ft. on grade; all improvements, $1,250.
FRANK M. DOYLE, REALTOR.
927 15th St. NW. DIst. 7965.
or Sunday CLeve. 0764. Apt. 416.

ATTENTION,
BUILDERS AND HOMEBUYERS.
Beautiful lots for sale in several excellent sections of city at right prices. Can sell and finance the builder or build for and finance the homebuyer. Call or write MR. SCARBOROUGH, 1417 K ST. N.W.
NATIONAL 9300.

NORTHWEST SECTION—Less assessed val. By owner. Box 75, Washington Post.

SUBURBAN for SALE 70
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

INSPECT THIS excellent brick home. Large living room with beautiful fireplace, opens on screened porch, dining room, modern equipped kitchen, tiled bath on first floor, 3 bedrooms and colored tile bath on second floor. Hot-water heat, full basement, garage. Price, $8,750.
G. T. REEVES. Phone Falls Church 223.

$3,950—NEW BRICK BUNGALOW.
5 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., hardwood floors, fireplace, finished attic, garage, gas, sewer, city water. Will build this for only $3,950, lot 50x150 included. Terms, $1,000 cash, $30 per month.
Call Walnut 8864, 10:30 to 12 a. m., or Columbia 1113 Sunday and evenings.
E. NEWTON SNIDER, REALTOR.

TAKOMA PARK BARGAIN
TAKOMA—The beautiful suburb of real homes. A fine new brick bungalow with spacious rooms, fireplace, best complete kitchen conveniences; tile bath with shower; all appointments very modern and a real beauty; reduced $500 for this week; prompt action if interested.
MORRISON AGENCY
Citizens Bank, Takoma Park. SHep. 3444.
Call SHepherd 2899 Sunday.

ACREAGE for SALE 72
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200

28 ACRES or part for subdivision; well located in Silver Spring; nr. high school. W. G. Becker, Shep. 3216.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 73
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

FARMS!—Free Bulletin and Catalog—1,000 bargains many States. STROUT, 1427-M, Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia.

FOR FARMS, homes and business property, call Herndon 69, or 51-J.
R. C. PRINTZ, HERNDON, VA.

LARGE LISTING farms, suburban, and waterfront property. R. L. LILLIE, 266 Carroll st., Takoma, D. C. GE. 3300.

6-ROOM house, 13 miles D. C.; 27 acres; 10 acres in woods; $2,800; terms.
GEO. T. McNAB, Falls Church 408.

361½-ACRE farm; located 3 miles north of Round Hill, Loudoun Co., Va. T. Russell Potts, Leesburg, Va.

$50 DOWN—6½ acres, part timber; 22 miles D. C., 1 mile of river. Price, $295. NAt. 3753 or ATlantic 5205-J.

HISTORIC MARYLAND PLANTATIONS.

180 ac., 18 rms., colonial brick	$1,790
360 ac., 12 rms., colonial brick	1,800
30 ac., 12 rms., colonial brick	1,775
100 ac., 12 rms., colonial brick	1,825
580 ac., 14 rms., colonial brick	1,726
600 ac., 10 rms., colonial brick	1,780
200 ac., 14 rms., colonial brick	1,735

Some have box, some deep salt water, all historic and valuable. Ask for photos, prices. R. B. FARQUHAR, Col. 0037.

233 ACRES
Biggest bargain in nearby Montgomery Co. All under cultivation. 22 acres in orchard. Only 14 miles of center of Washington. In order to close an estate, can deliver for $65 per acre. Call Mr. Thomas.
ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
232 Shoreham Bldg. Nat. 4750.

For quick results at the lowest cost, use Post Classified Ads.

Increase the Value of Your Home

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE
FEDERAL HOUSING PLAN

YOU can beautify and improve the comfort, appearance and utility of your home. New materials and new methods of construction for renovizing will increase its value.

The expert services and materials advertised here will put "new value" into your home and every job you have done will decrease unemployment and add to the progress of the community.

Consult the firms listed here for information about easy plans to renovize on easy terms.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 77
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

Builders—Contractors

ALTERATIONS REPAIRS
RENOVIZING
FOUNDATION TO ROOF—WE DO IT ALL
The smallest alteration to the largest construction given expert supervision.
BATHS AND KITCHENS MODERNIZED
HEATING PLUMBING ROOFING
PAINTING PAPERING PLASTERING
WIRING CEMENTING SCREENING
PORCHES BUILT OR INCLOSED
No Cash Required. Terms.
National Engineering Co.
CONTRACTORS—BUILDERS
TOWER BLDG. NA. 3030.

REPAIR, REMODEL NOW
NO DOWN PAYMENT.
Start paying next March.
Then as little as $5.00 MONTHLY.
Additions, carpentry, electric work, garages, hardwood floors, heating, painting, papering, plastering, plumbing, porch inclosures, roofing, stucco, weatherstripping.
For Free Estimates Call
A RELIABLE COMPANY
Information on Federal Housing Plan.
General Contracting Co., Inc.
925 N. Y. Ave. NW. DIst. 3373, 3374.

ALTERATIONS—HOME IMPROVEMENT.
ABC CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. NA. 2805.

ALTERATIONS, RENOVIZING.
ROYAL CONTRACTING CO.
907 15th St. N.W. NA. 3803. Nite AD. 8529.

HOME IMPROVEMENTS—Papering, painting, general house repairing done on small monthly payments. HOME DECORATORS, Inc., 1009 9th nw.; ME. 0854.

Building Materials

REPAIR AND MODERNIZE
YOUR HOME
Reroof
Insulation
Remodel
Our Low Monthly Payments Fit ANY Budget.
CAREY ROOFINGS.
HUDSON SUPPLY & EQUIPMENT CO.
7th and T Sts. N.E. PO. 1412.

Brake Relining

SCIENTIFIC BRAKE RELINING.
PLYMOUTH, $8 UP. PONTIAC, $8 UP.
W. S. PRATT, 1017 17TH ST. N.W.

Carpenters

Jobs $1 up. Carpentry, brick, cement, painting; work guar. DI. 6479.

CARPENTER, gen. repairs, porches, floors, recration rms., estate maintenance; refs. Estimates free. AT. 0463-R.

Electrical Work

Electric Wiring Old houses, including fixtures, $67.50
Seymour Levy, 4414 Ga. ave. CO. 9698.

Heating

ASBESTOS Coverings for Boilers and Heating Pipes.
ASBESTOS COVERING & ROOFING CO.
4104 GEORGIA AVE. N.W. AD. 2337.

TIMKEN Silent Automatic Oil Burner.
DOME OIL COMPANY, INC.
6927 Blair rd. nw. GEo. 2270.

Plumbing

PLUMBING, HEATING, TINNING.
W. L. GARY CO. 3111 14th N.W. COl. 0632.

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 77
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

Master Plumbers Association

ROBERT E. ANDERSON.
Heating—Plumbing
Phone LI. 8304.
809 Maryland Ave. N.E.

WM. E. WOLFF
PLUMBING HEATING
Best Service at most reasonable Prices.
Clarendon, Va. Clarendon 1950.

Painting—Papering

PAPERHANGING—5 rooms, 2-story hall, $30 complete; 15 yrs.' exp.; no better workmanship; winter prices. AT. 2719-W

PAPERHANGING and painting, rms $5. J. Jones, 451 Del. ave. sw. DI. 0860.

PAPERING, PAINTING—Rooms $4 up. Materials included. All work guar. 1343 K se. Meek. LI. 1033.

LEON L. SORRELL
—Paperhanging—
PROMPT—EFFICIENT—REASONABLE
1263 Oates St. N.E. ATlantic 2595.

PAINTING Papering, roofing, general repairing; guar. reas.
M. L. SMITH, 1724 Webster nw.; Ad. 7108

Radio Service

RADIO DAY-NIGHT SERVICE 50c GIBSON'S AD. 7402

RADIO SERVICE, $1 West 1250
Georgetown Radio Co., 3235 M St. N.W.

ABBEY RADIO SERVICE, INC.
Auto Radio Service and Installation.
3547 Georgia ave. nw. CO. 8698.

Renovating

BEDDING, MATTRESSES—Box springs and pillows reno.; best prices; prompt del. Wash. Mattress Co., 319 L sw. NA. 6679.

Repairing

ALTERATIONS, papering, painting, plastering, brick, cementing, furnace, roof repairs, work guar. J. W. Labor. PO. 1800.

VACUUM CLEANERS
Repaired, Tested; $1 Up. NO. 4624 Br. 1

Rugs

RUGS DOMESTICS SHAMPOO 9x12—$3.00 8x10—$2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 7TH ST. NO. 9160.

RUGS ALL KINDS WASHED by experts 9x12, 8x10, $2.75
Capital Carpet Cleaning Co. NAtional 2985.

Sheet Metal

ROOF REPAIRING AND PAINTING
Guttering and Spouting
CHAS. OCKERSHAUSEN
950 L St. NW. NAtional 5393.

Tiles and Mantels

EDWIN E. ELLETT, Inc.
Mantels, tiles, fireplaces installed & repaired. Visit our showrooms. 1106 9th st. nw. NAtional 8731. Branch 1.

Tinning and Roofing

TINNING AND ROOF REPAIRING, painting, guttering, spouting. Furnace repair. Guar. E. A. Britton, 1436 B se. LI. 7195-J.

Weatherstripping

METAL weather stripping and caulking; large or small jobs; Dean, LI. 2541-W.

WEATHER-STRIPPING
Coffey Bros. Screen Co. NAt. 6160.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 73
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

FOR SOME AMBITIOUS DOCTOR.
Here's an opportunity of a lifetime to own or rent an 8-room, 2-bath thoroughly modern small estate, with 2-car heated brick garage and servants' quarters, containing 72 acres, young orchard, barn (45x25); wonderful spring, producing 23 gallons per minute, for swimming pool. Located in Prince Georges County, Md., 10 miles from D. C. line or 30 minutes' drive to the White House, and in a community where there is plenty of room for another good doctor. Priced far below its real value. Reasonable terms to responsible party. Fair exchange may be considered.
JOHN A. BRICKLEY.
Suite 209-210, Barr Bldg. District 7321.

WANTED—REAL ESTATE 76
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

I PAY CASH for Wash., D. C., real estate; no commission and quick settlement. E. A. Garvey, 1126 Vt. ave.; DI. 4508.

LOTS WANTED
In Northwest section and nearby Maryland for immediate home construction. Will pay cash.
C. H. HILLEGEIST CO.
1621 K st. nw. NAt. 8500.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 79
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

DOBERMAN PINCHERS—Puppies of exceptional breeding, going for the price being paid for ordinary stock. 209 Cockerille ave., Takoma Park, Md., Sh. 1604—W.

PUP—Chesapeake Bay; 5 mos. old; female. 3760 Nichols ave. se.

PUPPIES—Black Chow; pedigreed; $20, $25. Sydney R. Phipps, Gambrills, Anne Arundel Co., Md.

SCOTTY PUPPY—Female, 5 mo. old; very reasonable, 4808 Middlesex lane, Bethesda, Md.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 83
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

ANTIQUE pine sideboard, cor. cupboard, chairs, 12-ft. crystal chandelier, 2 side brackets. 913 St. Paul st., Baltimore; Vernon 6039.

BATH FIXTURES, pipe, brick, beams, lintels, lumber, sash and doors, marble slabs. 56 F st. sw. MEt. 6817.

CASH REGISTERS, bookkeeping machines; new and rebuilt. NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO., NAt. 1376; 1208 H st. nw.

CHAINS, new, heavy, for 6x20 tires; bargain. Arts Club, 2017 I nw. Wk. days. LAZELL.

CHAIR—Living room; gold; practically new; will sacrifice for $20.00. Call COl. 2730-J, Sundays.

CLEARANCE SALE TYPEWRITERS—Portables a specialty; ideal gift; lowest prices; open eves. 1431 E. Capitol. LI. 0082.

DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, unredeemed pledges about one-third market price; large assortment; purchases guaranteed as represented. ROSSLYN LOAN CO., Rosslyn, Va.

DIAMOND SOLITAIRE, 1¼ kt., fine color, white gold setting; sacrifice $150. Box 127, Washington Post.

DIAMOND SOLITAIRE—4½-kt.; absolutely perfect and blue white; sacrifice, $850. Box 96, Washington Post.

DIAMOND BARGAINS — Unredeemed pledges of all descriptions for sale at prices much below their regular values; all merchandise GUARANTEED as to weight, color and perfection; money cheerfully refunded if you are not satisfied. Horning's Loan Office, opp. Washington Airport, So. Wash., Va.

EDIPHONES AND DICTAPHONES—Priced low for cash; fully guaranteed. ME. 3080.

FRIGIDAIRE, 5 cu. ft., guaranteed perf. cond., $55; exceptional bargain; buy now. 2030 14th st. nw., DEc. 1611.

FURNITURE—2 bedroom suites, Wilton rug, 9-tube Philco Radio, Simmons mattress; diningroom set; mahogany day bed, box springs. Apt. 504 G, 3900 Conn. ave.

GAS RANGE—Detroit Jewel, with top shelf, 3 burners; rebuilt like new; $12.50 installed. 1524 L st. nw. NA. 8905.

GRUNOW Electric Refrigerator, 7 cu. ft., brand-new floor sample; only one best offer takes it. 2030 14th st. nw. Dec. 1611.

HEALTH VIBRATOR—Graybar, floor; perfect cond.; bargain, Mrs. Hill, MEt. 1692.

HOT-WATER BOILER—Perfect condition. 820 Easley st., Silver Spring, Md.; SHep. 3215-W.

KINDLING, chestnut, 5 bushels $1. Also fireplace wood cheap. Delivered. AD. 5371.

MIMEOGRAPHS, rebuilt, like new; any model; new-machine guarantee. "United," 813 14th st. National 6063. Rentals, repairs.

MOTORS—Small, electric; all sizes; all prices. Ullman Hardware, 1753 L st. nw.

OFFICE FURNITURE—A large assortment of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw.

PAINT—Pure linseed oil, 80c gal.; washable gloss paints, $1.45 gal.; white and green, $1.65. 1119 9th nw.; NAt. 4174.

PIANO—Steiff mahogany upright; good condition; $50. Ge. 9311.

PIANO—We have a fine little colonial model baby grand, just repossessed, that can be purchased by any one who will assume the unpaid notes of $12.50 monthly. This piano is one of the better makes, and is exactly as if new. The total price is $482, substantially less than the new price. Seldom are we able to offer so much value in a really fine piano. See it today. Homer L. Kitt Co., 1330 G st.

PIANO—Hallett & Davis midget grand; in good condition; $175. An ideal size for the smaller apartment. Pay $5 down, balance monthly. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANOS—Knabe, Steck, Mason & Hamlin, Chickering, Stieff, Kimball, Vose & Sons, Hallett & Davis, Hardman are just a few of the fine makes of pianos we have on sale AT REDUCED PRICES. These instruments were traded in on new grands at Christmas and we would like to dispose of them as soon as possible. All have been thoroughly reconditioned and carry our usual guarantee. Grands, $175 up; uprights, $49 up. Homer L. Kitt Co., 1330 G st.

PIANO—We have an unusually well-built and well-toned apartment upright that has been used for only about 3 months. It looks exactly as if new. Now reduced to $215. Pay $5 down, balance monthly, Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANO—Brand-new Nelson baby grand, $285. One of the latest and most popular models. We have only one left so we're reducing the price in order to close it out at once. Pay $5 down, balance monthly. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANO—Will sell for the balance due on this account a lovely little grand piano that has had beautiful care and attention. The case is mahogany and the keys are beautiful and white. The piano is well known. Just think you can have same for $367.50 and pay as little as $2 weekly on the account. There will be no drayage charge. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., 13th and G sts. nw.

PLAYER PIANO—A late model, well-constructed instrument in good condition, $69. Pay $1 down, $1 weekly. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PRIVATE party; 6 imported and Oriental rugs; new; taken for debt; cheap for cash, or exchange for anything useful to single man. Box 83, Washington Post.

RADIO—Philco 6-tube superheterodyne baby grand; long and short wave; 1934 floor model; save 40%; terms. OKAY RADIO CO., 417 11th st. nw.

America's Finest Value

KIMBALLS FACTORY
Sale of Sales
IN PROGRESS
RIGHT NOW
MANUFACTURER'S INDUSTRIAL DRIVE
A Real Factory Profit-Sharing Piano Buying Opportunity Which Will Soon Be History.
Manufacturer's Branch Store
721 Eleventh St. N.W.
Just North of Palais Royal

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 83
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200
(Continued.)

RADIO—Atwater Kent 1934, model 310. Practically new. Apt. 118, Hotel Cairo.

RADIO FOR RENT—$1 wk.; Spartan, 10 tubes, cabinet model. Mr. Zantzinger, jr. NAt. 5371, Monday.

SEWING MACHINES, used; all guaranteed, $5 up; renting & repairing. Sewing Machine Exchange, 2412 18th nw. CO. 3245.

SMALL GRAND—Fine make; will sell for balance due of $340 on terms to a responsible party. This is worthwhile. Arthur Jordan Piano Co., 1239 G st. nw.

STUDIO COUCH—Simmons floor sample; to close out; $23.95. Ideal Bedding, 622 E st. nw.

RADIO—Stromberg Carlson Console, in perfect condition; left by customer to be sold at small fraction of original cost. Monarch Radio Shop. 1318 G st. nw.

TYPEWRITER—Corona, portable, $33.50; others as low as $17.50. "United," 813 14th nw. NA. 6063.

TYPEWRITERS—Current model Coronas and L. C. Smiths for rent. Bargains in rebuilt and reconditioned machines. The L. C. Smith and Corona Typewriters, Inc., 1018 13th st. nw. NA. 0411.

TYPEWRITERS — Rebuilt; guar. 1 year. $12.50 up; we rent, repair, exchange. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

VACUUM CLEANER—Hoover, with attachments; $17.95; terms. F. S. Harris Co. 2900 14th st. nw., COl. 0100.

WALL PAPER—Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room 10x12x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.; NA. 7888.

WESTINGHOUSE & DELCO Light Plants. Several new and used. Bargains. SMITH BATTERY & ELECTRIC CO. Leonardtown, Maryland.

WOOD—Oak, seasoned, 2 yrs.; $10 per cord; del. anywhere. Wisconsin 3857-M.

MEAT GRINDERS AND SLICERS. 436 K st. nw. Also service.

$187.50—Majestic Radio; beautiful cabinet; 8 new tubes; sacrifice, $40. PO. 3440.

POWER TOOLS For home use. Rudolph & West Co., 1332 N. Y. ave. nw. NAt. 4870.

MUST BE SOLD Building being wrecked
Balance of wall cases, tables, refrigerators, restaurant equipment. No reasonable offer refused.
914 E ST. N.W.

MERCHANTS' SPECIALS 84

HALF SOLES, 50c
Liberty Valet, 1412 H St. N.W.

SPECIAL! FOR LIMITED TIME Ladies' and Men's Half Sole........ 45c
BLUE FLAME VALET SHOP, 940 F st. nw.

AUTO GLASS Installed $1.50 up
2519 M nw. WE. 0101. J. BRENNER & Son

COAL 84A
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

L. P. STEUART & BRO.,
"Complete Heating Service."
138 12TH ST. NE. Lincoln 1203.

C. MATTIA & SON.
"Quality Colonial Anthracite Service."
The Best Money Can Buy.
Phone Decatur 1441. 2144 8th St. N.W.

PENN ANTHRACITE COAL CO. — Coal stored free, Penn. hard nut, stove or egg, $12 per ton. Phone POtomac 1549.

KEEP THE HOME FIRES BURNING. Select fireplace, stove, kindling wood, coal. POTOMAC HOME IMPROVEMENT CO., 504 Maine ave. sw. NAt. 3910, DI. 6385.

HUFNAGEL COAL YARD
WALNUT 8861
Hard Coal Virginia White Ash Nut, $11.25
Hard Coal Virginia White Ash Stove, $11.50
Furnace blend $10.25, Pea $9

WANTED—TO BUY 87
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

ALL KINDS of furniture, bric-a-brac, vases and china wanted; will pay highest cash prices. Call NAtional 1795.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, gold teeth, coins, silver watches, diamonds, &c.; highest prices. Gold Refining, Inc., 400 12th nw.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth, silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

BOOKS—All kinds; highest prices paid; any quantity. Bargain Book Shop, 808 9th st. nw. DI. 5007.

BOOKS—Finely bound sets. Encyclopedia Britannica; whole libraries purchased. Brentano's, 1322 F st; phone NAtl. 0660.

CLOTHING bought; men and boys; highest cash prices paid. POt. 0606. 1345 8 nw.

FURNITURE—Used, bought; highest prices paid. District 2077.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH. ANY CONDITION. WE HAVE U. S. GOVT. LICENSE TO BUY GOLD, AND PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 42 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

GOLD, SILVER, antiques, gold teeth, watches; any old, new or broken jewelry; cash; no waiting. Milsam's, 436 9th nw.

OLD GOLD, silver, platinum, diamonds bought by oldest estab. Wash. dealers. Louis Abrahams, 711 G st. nw.

JUNK WANTED.
Highest prices for iron, copper, brass, aluminum, lead, tires, tubes, batteries, rags, newspapers.
NEW PHILA. JUNK CO.,
1436 H St. NE. Lincoln 10311.

WE PAY CASH FOR
OLD GOLD & DIAMONDS.
PHILIP SURES & CO., 1404 N. Y. Ave. NW.

Cash For Your Furniture
Highest and immediate cash paid for household and office furniture you don't need.
A. MARGOLIS FURNITURE CO.
ME. 9533.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD, SILVER,
WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry, gold teeth U S Government license to buy and sell.
SELINGER'S, 818 F St. N.W.

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 88
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
BARNES MOTOR CO.
Highest cash prices paid for your Ford or Chevrolet or any other make, or will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1729 14th st. nw.

GARAGES 89
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

PROTECT your car from harsh winter weather for $6.50 per month. Modern, heated garage, with electric lights, hot and cold running water; 1 block from Senate Office Building.
120 C St. N.E. See Resident Mgr.

GARAGES, $3.
Individual garages, located at rear 1907 15th st. nw. Apply janitor.

AUTO SERVICE 90
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

GENERAL AUTO SALES—Hudson-Terraplane sales and service. 21st and Va. ave. nw.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 97
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

WHITE Dump Dual equipment, $150. Many other trucks. Anacostia Motors, 1325 Good Hope rd. se. LI. 2077.

FORD
'34 truck, stake body, like new; 157-inch wheel base; less than 5,000 miles; wonderful condition throughout; will be sold at sacrifice.
LOGAN MOTOR CO.
1417 Irving. COl. 3700.

REO 2-TON
'32 High Rack—Ideal for cattle and produce; cost $2,300. Our price, $750.
ADDISON CHEVROLET.
1437 Irving St. AD. 5411.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 98
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.

AUBURN Model 6-90 Sedan; 5-passenger, mechanically A-1; really a clean automobile offering exceptional transportation for some lucky buyer; only $115; terms.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

AUBURN '31 SEDAN
A 4-door Sedan, modern and up to the minute in appearance; speedy, powerful motor; one of our best buys; $298. Emerson & Orme, 17th and M nw.

'30 BUICK coach; $44 down, $22.35 monthly; 30-day guarantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 887. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

1931 BUICK coupe; $75 down, $31.04 monthly; 30-day guarantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than down payment. Ask for car No. 586. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 98
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

AUBURN 1932, 12-cylinder sedan, 160 horse power is under the hood of this speedster in the form of a famous Lycoming engine that our mechanics pronounce perfect. The class to match this power consists of Bijur automatic chassis lubrication, free wheeling, constant mesh transmission, impulse neutralizer, thermostatically controlled cooling system, two down-draft carburetors and other quality features. Finished in sporty two-tone Duco with chromium beading; canvas top, immaculate broadcloth upholstery, white side wall tires, and twin trumpets. Spacious interior permits 3 passengers on front seat; long springs, deep cushions and low swung body contribute to comfort and roadability. Slashed price ($125 down) $445
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
3 Big Showrooms, 1835-40, 1901 14th at T.

BUICK 1934 Sedan; 4-door; never been driven; "left over" to be sold at substantial reduction.
HYATTSVILLE AUTO & SUPPLY CO.,
Hyattsville, Md. GReenwood 1810.

BUICK 1931 model 56-S de luxe sport coupe with rumble seat, metal tire covers, 6 wire wheels, fender wells and luggage carrier. Powered with reliable 8-cylinder 76 h. p. valve-in-head engine; has new tires and perfect Duco finish. In excellent condition throughout with snappy appearance. Slashed price $319
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
3 Big Showrooms, 1835-40, 1901 14th at T.

BUICK
1930 Sedan; popular small "5" model; reconditioned throughout; any demonstration; $75.00 down, $6.00 per week.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. AD. 5411.

CHEVROLET
1934 "5" Sedan. This car has low mileage; very good tires; paint is excellent; $545. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

CHEVROLET
'29 Coach; lowest priced good transportation available; $40 down. $8.49 per month. See it today.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. AD. 5411.

CHEVROLET
1931 coach; this car has had very fine care and is in good condition; $245. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd St. N.W. NAtional 3300.

'32 CHEVROLET cabriolet; $69 down, $31.04 monthly; guaranteed parts and labor. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 741. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

'30 CHEVROLET roadster; $27 down, $11.18 monthly. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 614. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th. DEc. 4803.

'30 CHEVROLET coupe; $21 down, $14.90 monthly. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 776. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

'32 CHEVROLET sedan; $69 down, $31.04 monthly; 30-day guarantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than down payment. Ask for car No. 761. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

CHEVROLET 1933 Coach, black, A-1 condition; radio equipped, $465. Small down payment; balance to suit.
HYATTSVILLE MOTOR CO.
48 Md. Ave., Hyattsville, Md. GR. 2412.

CHEVROLET 1932 SEDAN, $255. Must be sold this week-end. 1909 M st. nw.

CHRYSLER 1932 model C1-six de luxe sedan. Smart in appearance with stylish V-type radiator and windshield; beautiful blue Duco finish; 6 wire wheels, fender wells, trunk, new tires, spotless whipcord interior; perfectly conditioned 82 h. p. engine; has floating power, free wheeling, automatic clutch, steel body, hydraulic brakes, adjustable driver's seat, thermostatic controlled heating system and other features. Slashed price $475
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
3 Big Showrooms, 1835-40, 1901 14th at T.

CHRYSLER
534A '29 sedan. Very fine condition. Motor excellent; paint and tires perfect; priced for quick sale; $225.
LEO ROCCA, Inc.
7 N. Y. Ave. N.E. 4 Fla. Ave. N.E.
NAt. 7322.

'32 DE SOTO coach; $55 down, $31.04 monthly; guaranteed parts and labor. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 778. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

DODGE
1933 5-passenger sedan. A good car throughout. We know of nothing we can do to improve it's fine condition; priced $475. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

FORD
'33 "V-8" FORDOR. A beautiful maroon car that will look smart in front of any home. For power, speed, long life and dependability you will find nothing better for this price. $375.
STEUART MOTORS
6TH AND N. Y. AVE. N.W. NA. 3000.

FORD '31 Coach. Excellent condition thruout, $240; terms, trade. Chesapeake Auto Co., 1102 11th se. LI. 7373.

FORD
'34 V-8 DE LUXE TUDOR; mechanically perfect. Good rubber and paint.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. AD. 6060.

FORD
V-8 sport coupe; equal to new; 5 jumbo tires; $375.
Robert Herson Auto Ex.
72 Florida Ave. N.E. NOrth 10408.

FORD 1933 Tudor; black finish; in fine condition; tires very good; motor perfect; truly a good buy; priced extremely low; $395; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

FORD 1931 convertible sport coupe. $215. Terms as low as $5 down.
TOM'S LOT
1355 Conn. Ave. DEc. 3876.

FORD
'33 "V-8" COUPE. Handsomely finished in glossy black. Thorough proofed by Steuart this car offers many thousands of economical miles. General Jumbo tires enhance its smartness. Motor purrs like new. $419.
STEUART MOTORS
6TH AND N. Y. AVE. N.W. NA. 3000.

FORD 1933 De Luxe Coupe, $375; terms; trade accepted. Richardson Bros., 2204 Nichols ave. se.

'31 FORD cabriolet; $29 down, $16.14 monthly. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 852. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

FORD
1932 V-8 STANDARD COUPE; good condition; paint, rubber and motor. A bargain at $295.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. AD. 6060.

FORD 1932 Tudor Sedan; absolutely like new in every respect; this exceptional car is sure to please the most discriminating; we invite your closest inspection; $355; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

FORD
'34 "V-8" CABRIOLET. A smart, aristocratic-looking car with black body. Driven less than 10,000 miles. Not a scratch mars its new appearance. Ideal for lovers of sport cars. $519.
STEUART MOTORS
6TH AND N. Y. AVE. N.W. NA. 3000.

FORDS at TAYLOR'S

'29 Spt. COUPES (2)	95
'30 Business COUPE	175
'30 Convt. COUPE (Fine car; new top.)	195
'31 Vict. COUPE (6 whls., chrome spokes, new tires.)	245
'32 V 8s—Business Coupe	$295
De Luxe TUDOR	295
Four Dr. SEDAN	295
Vict. COUPE	295
'34 V-8 De Luxe SEDAN	565

Beautiful black; almost new, with twin horns and twin tail lights. Safety glass all around.
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
Author. CHEVROLET Dealers.
Three BIG Showrooms—14th St. at T.

FORD
1931 Tudor; popular 5-passenger model; original black finish; tires and motor o. k. Clean-up price, $60.00 down, $3.50 per week.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. AD. 5411.

FORD 1933 De Luxe Sedan; very good paint; upholstery like new; in fact, everything about this fine car is above average; it is a real bargain at our special low price, $435; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 98
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

'32 FORD victoria; $47 down, $29.08 monthly; guaranteed parts and labor. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 601. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

FORD—1933 V-8 Tudor; sacrifice price. See Mr. Wahr, H. & T. Filling Station, 1820 14th St. NW.

FORD—1933 V-8 Tudor, used only 13 months and driven only 14,000 miles. $395. CALLAN MOTORS, 1733 14th st. nw. POtomac 4334.

FORD 1934 Tudor; practically a new car; to be sold at a great reduction; truly an outstanding value at $525; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

FORD
1933 V-8 STANDARD TUDOR. In excellent condition.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
3730 Georgia Ave. AD. 6060.

FORD
1932 sport coupe. A car in splendid condition and of beautiful appearance; $295. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

NASH
'29 6-cyl. coach; bargain price, $95; any demonstration; terms if desired.
ADDISON CHEVROLET
1437 Irving St. AD. 5411.

NASH
1927 sedan 5 passenger. If you are interested in cheap, dependable transportation, this car will please you; good tires, motor and paint; $70. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

NASH—1932, Cabriolet; driven only 8,375 miles; beautiful 2-tone tan finish; heavy genuine leather upholstery; rumble seat; good original rubber and top; model "1070" with 78 h. p. 8-cylinder motor; synchro-shift transmission, free wheeling; thermostatically controlled cooling system; rubber spring shackles; modern V-type radiator design. Practically a new car in the best of condition at less than half of its original cost, $465.
WILLIAMS & BAKER, INC.,
Nash Dealers.
1507 14th St. NW. POtomac 6140.

'31 OAKLAND sedan; $49 down, $22.35 monthly; 30-day guarantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than the down payment. Car No. 411. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

OLDS 1932 Sedan; 4-door; beautiful blue finish; spotless upholstery; wire wheels, good tires; a real value priced for quick sale; see it today; $385; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

OLDSMOBILE 1931 "6" sport coupe; wire wheels; excellent paint; this car is absolutely in tip-top shape throughout; priced low for this one; $225; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATlantic 0200.

'31 OLDS sedan; $43 down, $26.08 monthly; guaranteed, parts and labor. Your car may be more than your down payment. Ask for car No. 447. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

PACKARD
1931 Phaeton; a good car in splendid condition, paint and tires are good, motor has been thoroughly overhauled; $475. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

PLYMOUTH '33 sport coupe; rumble seat; $445; terms, trade. Smoot Motors, 3342 M; WE. 1850.

PLYMOUTH—1934 special coach demonstrator; new-car guarantee with big discount; less than 5,000 miles. Mr. Howland, Laurel Motor Co. Laurel 214.

FORD
1934 cabriolet. This is without doubt a car in such fine condition you cannot fail to appreciate its value; $475. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

FRANKLINS—Various models, $50 and up. CALLAN MOTORS, Franklin Distributor, 1733 14th st. nw. POtomac 4334.

'32 GRAHAM sedan; $60 down, $31.04 monthly; guaranteed parts and labor. Your car may be more than down payment. Ask for car 719. L. P. Steuart. Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

GRAHAM
'34 maroon coupe; 6-cylinder; interior spotless; this distinctive car is priced low for quick sale; don't miss it; $585.
McREYNOLDS MOTOR CO.
1520 14th St. PO. 0772.

HUPP 1929 De Luxe Sedan; without any doubt this car is of beautiful appearance and performance; priced for quick sale; $195; terms and trade.
NORTHEAST MOTOR CO.
920 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. ATl. 0200.

HUPMOBILE—1932 custom "8" Sedan; perfect mechanically; $450.00. Coast-In Auto Works, 421 8th st. se. LI. 9393.

PONTIAC
1934 sedan, 2-door. Not a mark on the original paint; this car is in the best possible condition throughout; $645. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd st. nw. NAtional 3300.

La Salle 1930
Sport Coupe
340 model. Rumble seat; excellent jet black Duco; black wire wheels, cream striping. Very conservative and rich-looking car, suitable for a discriminating buyer. Motor runs perfect and the car is in unusual good condition. This is a chance of a lifetime to secure valuable automobile at a real bargain price at only $295. Terms.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St.

USED CAR BARGAINS
Special Today
'29 BUICK ROADSTER
DE LUXE, $165.00
For Real Values in Used Cars Come in and See Us
Terms and Trade
REPOSSESSED AUTO SALES CORP.
1317 14th St. N.W. North 9080
We Buy Cars for Cash

1933
Ford
De Luxe Tudor
Original tan Duco, orange wire wheels; in perfect condition mechanically. Looks like new, clean as a pin inside and out. Wonderful buy. Price right at only $395.00. Terms and trade.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St.

A New
Ford Dealer
Offers
5 Exceptional Used Cars

Ford '31 Tudor	$215
Ford '31 Coupe	215
Chev. '32 Deluxe Coach	295
Chev. '31 Coach	240
Whippet '29 Coupe	65

• Terms as Low as $5 Down —Balance Arranged to Suit.
Introducing
Billhimer & Palmer
Newest Ford Dealers
7 Spencer St., Hyattsville, Md.
Phone Greenwood 2057.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 98
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

PONTIACS at TAYLOR'S
'31 Convert. CABRIOLET $275
A beautiful black, trimmed in red. Fine mechanical condition; new top and new tires. A REAL BUY at ONLY $75 DOWN.
'29 Pontiac COACHES (2) $145
We are offering a FINE SELECTION of nearly 100 "Better Conditioned Cars." 19 Different Makes—ANY MODEL.
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
Author. CHEVROLET Dealers.
Three BIG Showrooms—14th St. at T.

'31 PONTIAC sedan; $17 down, $17.38 monthly. Your car may be more than the down payment. Ask for car No. 848. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th. DEc. 4803.

'32 PONTIAC sedan; $95 down, $31.04 monthly; 30-day gaurantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than down payment. Ask for car No. 786. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. DEc. 4803.

PONTIAC
1934 sedan; 4-door; black paint like new; very good tires, and certainty in fine mechanical condition, for it has only been driven 4,900 miles; $675. C. C. C. guarantee; terms and trade. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd St. N.W. NAtional 3300.

REO—1934 Royal Sedan, 6 wire-wheel model; driven only 2,800 miles by executive. Original price $1,795; a real buy at $1,275. New-car guarantee. CALLAN MOTORS, Reo Distributor, 1733 14th st. nw. POtomac 4334.

Terraplane "6"—1933 Sedan
Jet black with silver wire wheels; tires almost new; very clean upholstery and fine motor. ONLY $375.
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
1835, 1840, 1901 14th St. at T.

'33 WILLYS roadster; $44 down, $22.35 monthly; 30-day guarantee parts and labor. Your car may be more than down payment. Ask for car No. 840. L. P. Steuart, Inc., 1325 14th st. nw. DEc. 4803.

SEE ADDISON CHEVROLET for that used car. Uptown location. 1437 Irving st. nw.

SELECTED ASSORTMENT of good used cars at low prices. Barry-Pate Motor Co., 1130 Conn ave. nw.

Packard '29 coupe, $295. Terms, trade.
WISCONSIN MOTORS.
29th & M Sts. nw. DEcatur 5540.

CHEV., 1933 mas. Sedan; $435; tms., trade.
Lustine-Nicholson Motor Co.
Hyattsville, Md., Greenwood 2200.

1933 BUICK SEDAN—Model 57; 2-tone beige; like new; mileage under 10,000; custom-made slip covers, trunk; six wheels; must sell; private owner. Sheel, NOrth 1716.

OURISMAN CHEVROLET
625 H ST. N.E. USED CARS.

1933
Terraplane
Sport Roadster
Original dark blue Duco, perfect motor, runs like a charm, clean as a pin inside and out, low-slung sport lines, a real snappy model. Buy now and save money. Priced at winter price, only $335. Terms, trade.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St.

1930
Ford Tudor
Original blue paint; almost new tires; has good upholstery and seat covers and motor in A-1 condition and runs fine. A real bargain at only $159; no trades accepted. Terms $35 down, small payments monthly for balance.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St.

1932
Chevrolet
Coach
Original dark green Duco paint; excellent upholstery and tires; motor is perfect and car has unusually peppy motor. Here is a wonderful buy for a discriminating buyer for only $295; terms.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14TH STREET

REO
1934 Royale Sedan
Late Series Custom
This car has very low mileage and is like new in every respect. Has the exclusive Reo automatic shifting feature. Will consider a trade and give reasonable terms.
$1,250
MANHATTAN
AUTO & RADIO CO.
1706 7th St. N.W.

AUTOMOBILES for SALE 98
Post Classified Ads.—National 4200.
(Continued.)

STOHLMAN CHEVROLET
3307 M St. N.W. WE. 1646.

1931
Auburn
Convertible
Sedan
Second series, De Luxe, 6 wheels; custom job. Late model; looks like a 1932 model, runs like a top; clean as a pin inside and out; good tires and upholstery. Not a scratch on body or fenders. Priced as a wonderful bargain; only $375; terms, trade.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St. N.W.

1932
CHEVROLET
Sport Coupe
Rumble seat; original peacock blue Duco paint; motor runs perfect. Has good lines, not a scratch on body or fenders. Has free wheeling and synchro-mesh transmission. A real bargain—priced right at only $295. Terms and reasonable down payment plan.
Standard Motor Sales, Inc.
2024 14th St. N.W.

1931
Chevrolet
Victoria Coupe
5-passenger victoria coupe; in A-1 condition; beautiful black duco, with cream wire wheels; runs like a top; clean as a pin, inside and out; motor and general appearance far above the average; don't miss this wonderful bargain; priced right at only $225; terms; easy down-payment plan.
Standard Motor Sales
2024 14th St.

SKINKER'S
MONEY-SAVING VALUES

Chrysler '32 convertible Imperial sedan, 6 wire wheels	$775
Chrysler '32 C. I. "6" convertible coupe, rumble seat	$465
Auburn '32 sedan, model 100A, 6 wire wheels	$425
Plymouth '33 P. C. coupe, with rumble seat	$425
Nash '32 sedan	$395
Chrysler '31 C. M. '66' sedan, with 6 wire wheels	$335
Ford '32 V-8 coupe, with rumble seat, or business coupe (each)	$325
Chevrolet '32 business coupe	$315
Buick '30 sedan, model 30-47	$295
Chevrolet '31 sedan	$275
Chrysler '29 "75" coupe, with rumble seat	$245
Buick '29 sedan, model 29-47	$195
Packard '28 sedan	$175
De Soto '30 roadster, rumble seat	$150
Ford '30 coupe, rumble seat	$150
Ford '30 roadster	$145
Buick '28 sedan	$115

Don't Overlook These Values
Liberal Terms and Trade
SKINKER
Motor Co.
1216 20th St. N.W. District 4310.

BARGAINS
in
Late Model
Used Cars

'31 Studebaker Coupe	$225
'31 Dodge Coupe	$275
'33 Willys-Knight Sedan	$450
'34 Ford Coach	$495
'32 Nash Sedan	$475
'30 Ford Coupe	$175
'31 Chrysler Sedan	$350
'29 La Salle Coupe	$275
'32 Plymouth P. B. Sedan	$365
'34 Chevrolet Coach	$550
'33 Pontiac Coupe	$550
'33 Plymouth Sedan	$450

"Complete Service Under One Roof"
Official Service
Coast-In Auto Works, Inc.
421 8th St. S.E.
Lincoln 9393

Keystone Repossessed Car Co.
Announce the Opening
OF A NEW BRANCH
AT 1724 KALORAMA RD. N.W.
Repossessed Cars
Being Sold for Balance Due—Repossession Costs, Storage, Etc.—

At 1724 Kalorama Rd.

1928 Auburn Sedan	$45
1930 Auburn Sedan	95
1929 Buick Sedan	95
1930 Buick "6" Sedan	265
1928 Buick Sedan	95
1931 Buick 8-67 Seedan	325
1931 Chevrolet De L. Roadster	165
1928 Chevrolet Coach	35
1933 Chevrolet Master Coach	295
1931 Chevrolet Sedan	195
1931 Chrysler Coupe	195
1929 Chrysler Sedan	145
1929 Chrysler "75" Sedan	165
1931 Chrysler De L. "8" Sedan	350
1928 Chrysler "72" Sedan	65
1930 Chrysler "77" Sedan	105
1928 Dodge Sedan	35
1929 Dodge Victory Sedan	65
1930 Essex Sedan	125
1929 Essex Coupe	40
1931 Ford Coupe	165
1933 Ford De Luxe Coupe	395
1931 Ford Roadster	165
1930 Ford Roadster	85
1929 Ford Tudor	75
1928 Ford Coupe	35
1929 Graham-Paige Sedan	65
1929 Graham-Paige Sedan	95
1929 Hudson Sedan	75
1929 La Salle Sedan	185
1929 Nash Sedan	125
1929 Nash Coach	125
1929 Olds Sedan	85
1930 Packard Standard Sedan	365
1929 Packard Town Sedan	125
1928 Pontiac Sedan	40
1929 Reo Coupe (excellent)	145
1929 Studebaker Sedan	65
1926 Studebaker Coupe	25

At 1615 O St. N.W.

1931 Auburn Sedan	$275
1930 Buick 6 Sedan	265
1931 Chevrolet Roadster	145
1931 Chevrolet Coach (Radio)	225
1930 Chevrolet Sedan	145
1930 Chrysler Brougham	185
1929 De Soto Coupe	95
1932 Ford V-8 Sedan	275
1930 Ford Tudor	145
1929 Ford Sedan	85
1930 Ford Roadster	115
1928 Hupp Sedan	145
1926 Nash Sedan	45
1930 Peerless Victorian	95

TERMS and TRADE
KEYSTONE REPOSSESSED CAR CO. INC.
1615 O St. N.W.
1724 Kalorama Rd. N.W.
Decatur 5516
Col. 4649

Columbia Tech Short Course In Art Ready

Enrollment Now Possible in New Commercial Department.

The Columbia "Tech" Institute of Washington announces that the new commercial art department is now ready for enrollment. Paul J. Leverone, principal of the "Tech," says that the new short course is designed to give a thorough training in the foundation subjects of commercial art work.

It will include basic studies of plain and decorative lettering, line drawing, model drawing, light and shade, perspective, the human figure, pen and ink, water color and oils, show card and poster design, cartooning, photo retouching, newspaper and department store work, and drawing for reproduction.

Instead of followng the usual routine of fine and commercial art courses, this special course is made up from an entirely different angle. Its object is to give the student the basic necessary knowledge required to obtain employment in one of the many branches of the commercial art field. Its purpose and intent is basic and specific—it is not intended to make the student a master in all fields of fine and commercial art as many courses claim but very seldom accomplish.

Commercial art is a profession requiring years of experience in each of its specialties! Columbia "Tech" believes it is best for the student to start out with a thorough but short traning in the fundamentals of the profession and, after obtaining employment in one of its many specialties, to continue his training along the lines he wishes to specialize and gradually add the mastery of each specialty while working at the profession, instead of spending two to six years studying a long course in an attempt to master all branches of the profession before working at it. This latter method usually results in the student knowing a little about a great many specialties, but not enough of any one to obtain employment.

There are many opportunities for beginners in the fields of show-card writing, poster design, lettering, photo retouching, cartooning, general department store work, newspaper work, etc.

New Management For Monte Carlo Asked by Investors

Paris, Jan. 19 (AP).—The discontent which many a stockholder has felt with the proceeds of his investments in times of economic stress has precipitated a battle over the management of Monte Carlo's biggest corporation, which operates the gambling casino.

The Societe des Bains de Mer de Monaco (Monaca Sea Baths Company) is the name of the corporation, but it has nothing to do with sea bathing. Its principal activity is roulette in addition to the operation of hotels, dance resorts and other Monte Carlo amusement centers.

A group of stockholders, disgruntled over the slump in their dividends, have organized here in an attempt to remove Rene Leon, managing director, at the stockholders' meeting next April. They charge the corporation now has an operating deficit of 5,000,000 francs (approximately $330,000).

Morrison to Give Garden Club Talk

Editor Speaks to Bethesda Group Wednesday.

B. Y. Morrison, editor of the National Horticultural Magazine, will address the Bethesda Community Garden Club Wednesday at 10.30 a. m. on "Perennial Garden Arrangement," at the Battery Park clubhouse.

Mr. Morrison also is secretary of the National Horticultural Society and a member of the staff of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Mrs. William E. Lee, president, announces the appointment of Mrs. Edward M. Willis as chairman of the hospitality committee; Mrs. George Hane, membership committee; Mrs. E. F. Smith, program committee, and Mrs. P. C. Alexander, publicity committee.

Main Ferries Will Make London-Paris Trip Easy

London, Jan. 19 (AP).—The inconvenience of changing from boat trains to channel steamers and back again, despair of night travelers between London and Paris, soon will be a thing of the past.

Three mammoth train ferries, recently launched, will be placed in service in the spring, conveying passenger trains back and forth between Dover and Dunkirk. Then travelers will be able to enter their sleeping compartments at midnight in either capital and wake up at their destination at 8 o'clock in the morning.

No Gold Coined in '34 By England or Colonies

London, Jan. 19 (AP).—Neither England nor her colonies coined a single piece of gold during the past year, it is revealed in the annual report of the royal mint.

"Such an event is certainly one for sentimental regret and perhaps is of some historical interest," said Sir Robert Johnson, comptroller of the mint, "but it can hardly be said to be of profound significance whether the yellow metal be coined or remain available only in bar form."

20 Enroll in Stamp Club.

Langley Junior High has a stamp club sponsored by Miss Lures. There are 16 boys and 4 girls in the club. Many of the students have elaborate collections and the stamps are proving interesting to the children, helping them in their studies of foreign lands.

U. S. to Restock Waters Here With Trout and Whitefish Fry

Number of Game Fish Declared Dwindling Because of Pollution From Sewage and From Industrial Waste.

By Robert Shosteck.

Devotees of the rod and reel will welcome the plan of the U. S. Bureau of Fisheries to restock local waters with 70,000 fry of trout and 180,000 whitefish fry. According to bureau officials the eggs of these game fish are expected to hatch in the propagation tanks at the aquarium in the Commerce Building about March 5, after which they will be placed in suitable waters about Washington. The 70,000 trout will be used in restocking many streams in western Maryland, since these fish thrive best in cold waters.

According to Fred Orsinger, the aquarium director, it is necessary to propagate artificially important food fishes since the number of game fishes in local waters is dwindling because of pollution from sewage and to a lesser extent from industrial waste. It was pointed out that 9,000,000 gallons of sewage enters the Potomac River every hour at Blue Plains. This waste is destructive to the microscopic food and the vegetation upon which fish feed.

Fairly Plentiful.

While not exactly a fisherman's paradise, game fish are still fairly plentiful here compared to their depletion in other areas. The shad catch in the Potomac, for example, has fluctuated considerably from year to year, but was approximately the same—2,500,000 pounds, in 1932 as in 1896 when Washington was a much smaller city. The Hudson River catch, however, was 4,000,000 pounds in 1901 and has dwindled to less than a half million pounds in 1932. The favorable situation locally reflects the excellent work carried on at the Fort Humphreys Hatchery, where nearly 100,000,000 yellow perch alone were hatched in 1932.

The introduction of many foreign fish to local waters has also had an effect upon the abundance of many of our favorite game fish. The carp, brought here from Germany in 1877, is looked upon as a pest by some even though its value as a food fish is recognized. Fish experts accuse it of uprooting vegetation and of muddying waters which art thus made unsuitable for many native fish. The carp can thrive in waters in which many indigenous species could not exist.

Goldfish Multiply.

Goldfish, also an introduced species, are becoming rather common in the Potomac and in the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal. Many of these escaped from bowls originally, but fish culturists claim that most of these gilded denizens of the deep originated on a goldfish "ranch" on the Monocacy River in western Maryland. Some of them reach a weight of three pounds and they reproduce readily in our waters. They are now used extensively as bait in place of the lowly worm and small fish. They are occasionally found in the market disguised as salmon.

One of the most recent introductions is the mosquito-fish or Gambusia, a small minnow which feeds nearly exclusively upon mosquito larvae. This fish is a native of our Southern waters and has not fully acclimated itself to our rigorous winters. It is firmly established only in the ponds at the Zoological Park. Other valuable game fish, introduced from the West, are the bass, sunfish and crappie.

The 26 varieties of minnows form the largest family of fish found in local waters. They form a very important food for game fish and are thus much valued as bait. The mad tom or poison cat is also a common bait fish and is of added value since it can survive adverse conditions and rough handling. The rainbow trout, one of the most beautiful, gamey and deliciously flavored of the trouts, was planted in Difficult Run and other local streams several years ago.

Jobless Teacher Successful As Direct Dealer in Antiques

White City, Kans., Jan. 19 (AP).—Without a shop or stock, Miss Dorothy Miller does a thriving business in antiques throughout north central Kansas by the simple process of carting old furniture and bric-a-brac from people who want to sell to people who want to buy.

Her "office" is her automobile. Her stock in trade is her knowledge of antiques, gleaned from trips to many parts of America and Europe, and her familiarity with the wants of collectors.

Knows Her Markets.

She makes her home in White City, a village of 600 on a far from busy highway. With her residence as a base of operations, she drives from farmhouse to farmhouse over the countryside, seeking chairs, beds, sofas, glassware, brass and dishes.

So well does she acquaint herself in advance with the requirements of dealers and collectors that frequently she delivers an article to a customer the same day she buys it. Thus she avoids the necessity of "tying up" her money in a stock of goods.

"Antique consciousness," she finds, has penetrated to the most isolated farm, yet housewives are usually willing to sell articles for a fair price. Only articles of great sentimental value to the owner are reserved from the block.

Had to "Make" Job.

Miss Miller was a mathematics teacher in a Waterloo, Iowa, high school in predepression days. Resigning to complete work for her master's degree at the University of Missouri, she was unable to find another opening in her profession.

College expenses had exhausted her financial resources. A somewhat outmoded coupe—and a knowledge of antiques—were her only assets.

"I had a theory," she said, "that a college education should enable me to adjust myself to the depression and make a living. If I couldn't find a job, I must make one. So I did."

Polish Frontier Smugglers' Dream

Silesian Line Cuts Through Towns, Farms, Homes.

Katowice, Poland, Jan. 19 (AP).—The eccentricities of the Polish-Silesian frontier which cuts through towns, farms, residences and mines indiscriminately, have made the area a smugglers' paradise.

Nowhere on the Polish frontier are customs officers so overworked as in Silesia, where they have to be on guard 24 hours a day to keep watch of the unlimited opportunities for the passing of contraband goods.

The increase of prices in Germany as compared with those in Poland has tended to limit the smugglers' field of profitable activities. They still are able, however, to carry on a lucrative trade in illegal importations of saccharine, ether and unrectified alcohol, none of which is manufactured in Poland.

Wellesley College Marks Anniversary

The year 1935 brings to Wellesley College, Wellesley, Mass., the second anniversary of the opening of its newest dormitory, Munger Hall. Washington girls will be among those who will celebrate with a dinner tomorrow evening.

The anniversary dinner tomorrow will be attended by President Pendleton and the deans of the college. Of the numerous Washington girls who attend Wellesley, two live in Munger. They are Miss Arria Griffith McGinnis, now in her senior year, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry W. McGinnis, and Miss Barbara Caton, a member of the junior class, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Caton.

$300,000 "Sweep" Tickets Are Seized

Hambridge, Ulster, Jan. 19 (AP) Cooperating with England in its effort to halt the flood of Irish sweepstakes tickets, local authorities seized an automobile loaded with $300,000 worth of tickets, most of them addressed to points in the United States.

The drivers of the car, both Free State citizens, said they were en route to England, whence the tickets were to have been mailed to America. Northern Ireland does not permit the sale of "sweeps" tickets in its territory.

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Loans from $100 to $2,000

Are available, depending on your income and record, to improve your home.

WRITE FOR INFORMATION

Better Homes Dept.,
Room 502,
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Washington, D. C.

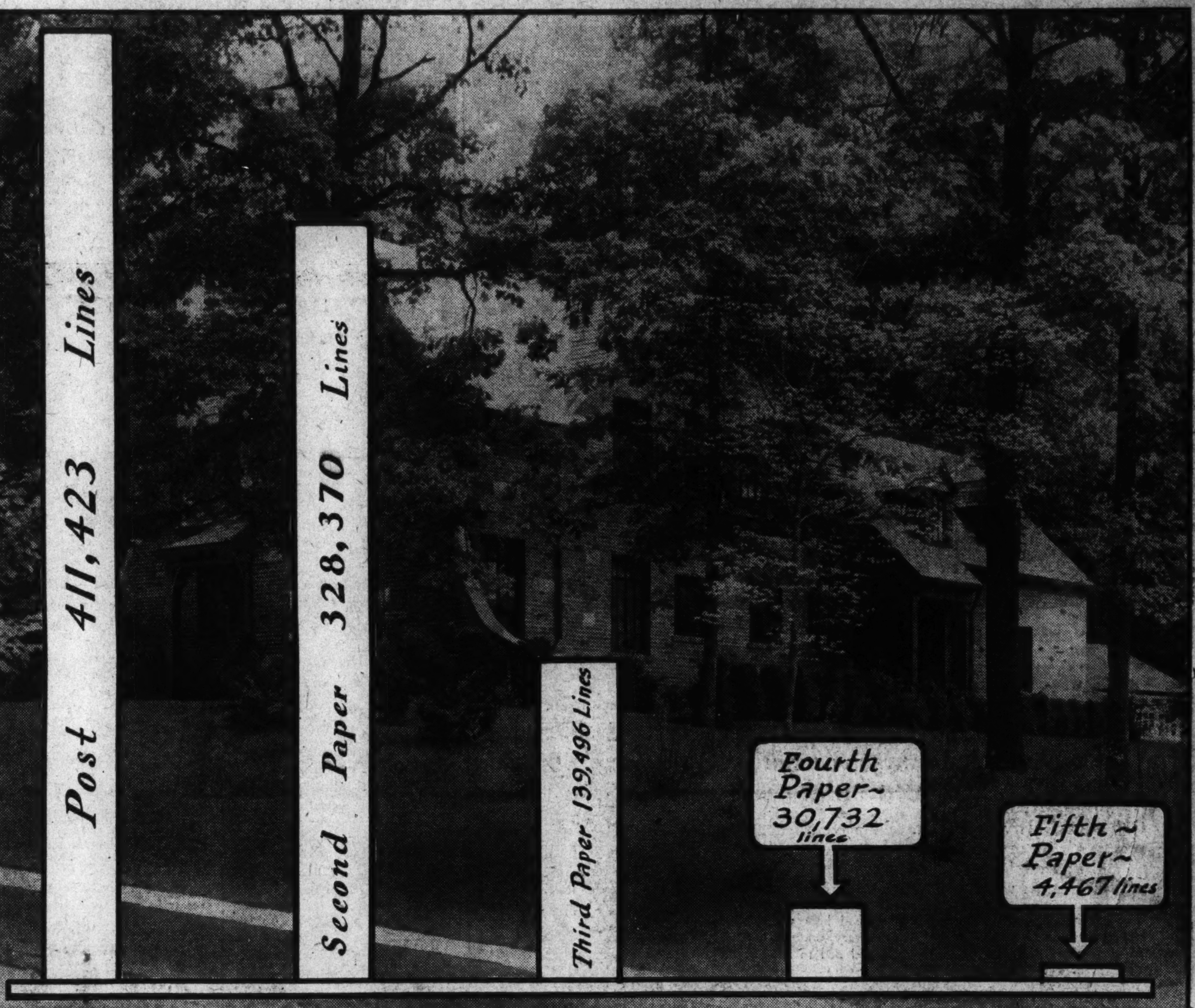
Kindly send latest information regarding Better Housing and Home Improvements as sponsored by the Federal Housing Administration.

Name ....
Address ....
City .... State ....

Proof...

OF INCREASING PREFERENCE FOR POST SUNDAY REAL ESTATE DISPLAY ADVERTISING COLUMNS

The Chart Below Shows the Comparative Real Estate Display Advertising Linage in Washington Newspapers During the Year 1934.



(All Figures From Media Records)

This Is a Picture of POST Leadership Over ALL OTHER WASHINGTON NEWSPAPERS in REAL ESTATE DISPLAY ADVERTISING LINAGE for the Year 1934...

With Your Advertising Message Placed EXCLUSIVELY in The POST, You Are Assured of Adequate Coverage of the Washington Home-Buying Public.

Advertisers using POST linage use it only for RESULTS in terms of SALES. That they are getting RESULTS is evident in the above clearly indicated preference for the paper that 'pulls.'

The SUNDAY REAL ESTATE SECTION of The Washington Post presents interesting, up-to-date real estate news and articles. The advertising messages to be found in its columns are those of leading real estate firms, offering homes and properties of many types, in all sections of Washington and nearby suburbs.

AN ADVERTISING APPROPRIATION SPENT IN POST REAL ESTATE ADVERTISING LINAGE IS AN INVESTMENT PROFITABLY MADE.

The Washington Post

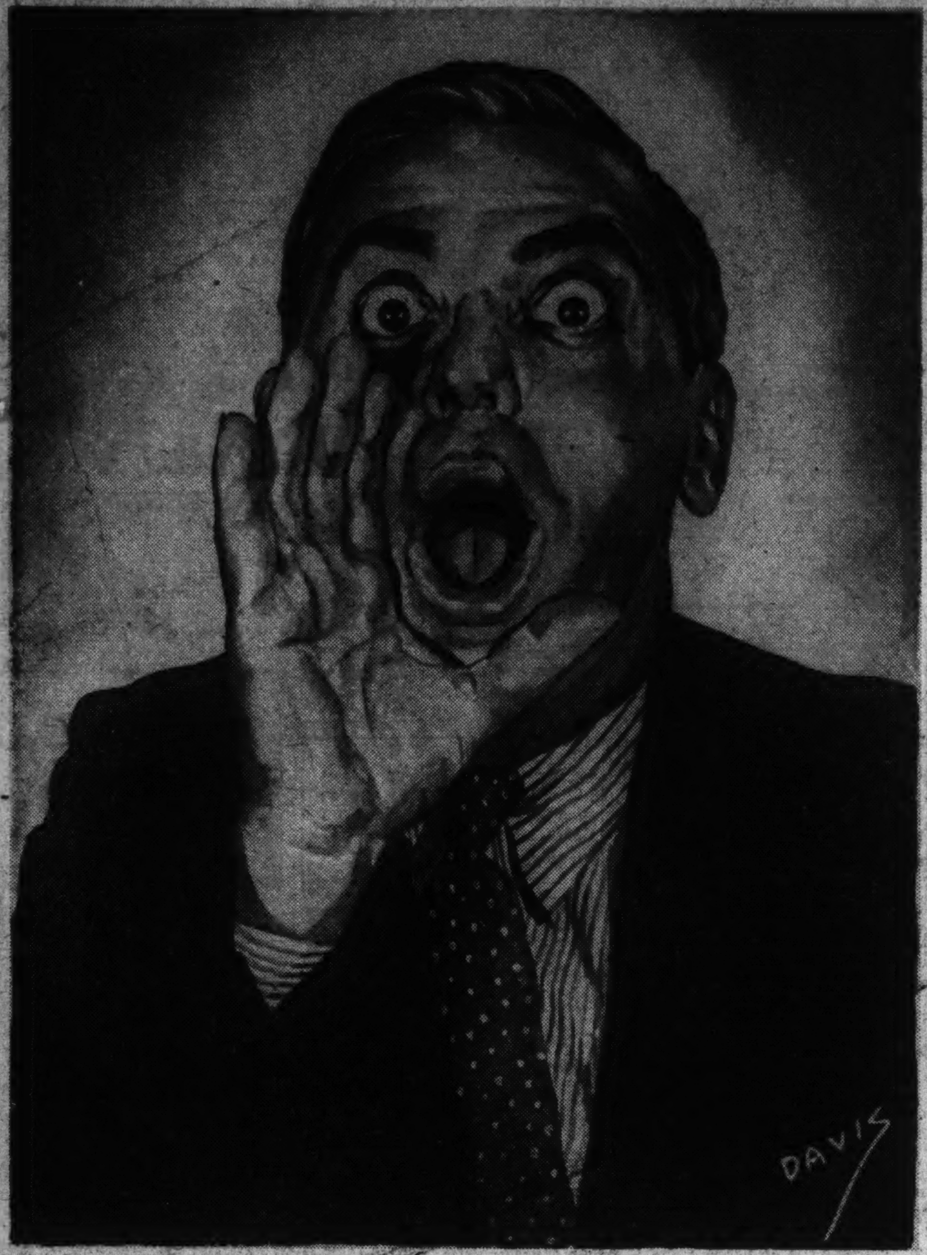
Stage and Screen
Music—Radio

The Washington Post

Organization News
Art and Hobbies

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935

The Race Tracks Intrude Upon the Home in a New Play at the National



EDDIE CANTOR,
the button-eyed buffoon, just back from Europe, who this week is regaling those who gaze at silver sheets with his comic antics in "Kid Millions," the latest contribution to the gayety of nations from the studios of Samuel Goldwyn. "Kid Millions" is notable for a final natural-color sequence that in itself is well worth the price of admission to Loew's Palace.

Vagrant Thoughts on a New Comedy and a Grist of Films

"Three Men on a Horse" Makes an Appeal for New Name, But Bids Fair to Match Popular Pictures in Quality of Appeal.

By Nelson B. Bell.

THE anxiety so honestly felt by Mr. Alex Yokel, producer of the new comedy, "Three Men on a Horse," which is to be given its first performance on any stage in the National Theater tomorrow night, is unwarranted if he is basing his fears on the ignorance or indifference of the socalled "gentler sex" to the allurements of the "bull-rings" and bangtail "merry-go-rounds."

The subversive influences of the widespread habit of placing "two bucks on the nose" of some promising piece of horseflesh in these later days are no less known to the ladies than to the gentlemen who read the form charts!

It seems to me, therefore, that Mr. Yokel's trepidation lest the title of his masquerade be not so glibly attuned to the interest of both genders as it might be, is slightly fallacious.

He will find, I am sure, that there are just as many ladies' maids as gentlemen's gentlemen surreptitiously marketing for dope sheets at the early morning newsstands.

Therefore, in spite of the fact that this department has let it become known that several pairs of free seats will be available tomorrow night to those who suggest the best renaming of "Three Men on a Horse," I am not too sure that the present name is so ill a choice.

In the actual matter of mounting three men on a single steed there might be some understandable difficulty, but in the usual parlance of the track, three men are not too many to be interested in the monetary profit that may accrue from some gallant steed's stepping down in front.

We would not for the world discourage an honest effort to improve on a bit of nomenclature that may, after all, lack something of a complete ambisextrous appeal, but there are a great many women who know more about the devious art of handicapping than their menfolk ever suspect.

"Three Men on a Horse," to them, will mean considerable more than it says!

• • • •

SOMETHING of Mr. Yokel's concern lest the general tenor of his opus be misunderstood is easily gathered from his nervous admission that "Three Men on a Horse," in the last analysis, is less a play of the hazards of the racetrack than it is a homely drama of the love of a simple little man for his wife, his home and his job.

The principal character in the dramatic creation that has been brought to life—or will be tomorrow night—under the authorial pen of John Cecil Holm and the directorial guidance of George Abbott is a sort of Caspar Milquetoast who values the vital things of life well above the ephemeral gambles of the tracks.

It is about him that the serious aspects of legitimate domestic drama cluster. He is the center, not so much of a betting coup as of a very real and very genuine love of those sober and substantial factors of living that make for the integrity of the American home and the best sort of marital devotion.

These factors of the drama are said to outweigh anything that "Three Men on a Horse" has to offer in the way of a purely speculative investment in either entertainment or the doubtful promises of a false index to easy fortune by canny guessing.

To one who has had his "good days" at the track and his bad ones, it seems wholly salutary that this new comedy should dwell less upon the tricky than upon the tangible features of the "sport of kings."

After all, the major character is a writer of "Mothers' Day" cards, not a wrangler of thoroughbreds. Perhaps that is why Mr. Yokel would like a new title.

• • • •

THE screen does not lag far behind the traditional theater in its bid for interest this week.

There is, for example, the item of Master Eddie Cantor's "Kid Millions," at Loew's Palace, to warm interest in a new aspect of color photography than bids fair to become one of the prime elements in future production.

Already we have had a taste of the new potentialities of multiple-tone photography in "La Cucaracha," the short-reel subject that elecited so much favorable comment upon the occasion of its first release at RKO-Keith's.

Now there comes along a further demonstration of the visual beauty that may be expected from this new source of cinematographic pre-eminence in the final sequences of "Kid Millions."

This takes the form of pure fantasy and is lent further charm on that account by the opulence of its chromatic treatment.

There are depths and combinations of color here, just as there were in

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

PAUL MUNI,
an actor whose capabilities are recognized on both stage and screen, who currently occupies the stellar spot on the shadow portion of the bill at the Warner Brothers Earle Theater. Mr. Muni is pictured in the pivotal role of a tale of young lawyers and old gamblers bearing the title of "Bordertown." It is reputedly one of his best camera efforts.

A Famous Star Will Appear in Juvenile Bill

Mabel Taliaferro, famous actress of the legitimate theater and recent heroine of "Autumn Crocus," "Tomorrow and Tomorrow" and "There's Always Juliet," is due at the National Theater Saturday morning, February 16, for a single appearance in Washington this year. She is to play the leading feminine role in "The Prince's Secret," the fourth offering here this season of the Children's Theater of New York.

It should be of interest to Washington theater-goers (so recently blessed by the repertory of that splendid group, the Abbey Theater Players) to know that Miss Taliaferro has played in Dublin with the Irish players at the invitation of Lady Gregory and William Butler Yates.

In New York and on tour, she played Nora in Ibsen's "A Doll's House," Dolly in Shaw's "You Never Can Tell," Madeline in Tarkington's "Springtime," as well as several Shakespearean heroines.

The Children's Theater productions here are attracting more and more grown-ups. It is predicted that Miss Taliaferro's addition to the group will add to the number of adults in the audience.

Illustrious Daughter of Noted Father, Star Carves Own Career

Cornelia Otis Skinner, Despite Her Family's Fame in Formal Theater, Explores New Fields of Creative Effort and Emerges Triumphant.

JUST how far belonging to an illustrious family furthers the career of a young artist and, contrariwise, just how far it is a handicap, is a question which has been the subject of much speculation and debate.

Especially is this true in the theater, where the few "great acting families," as they have been called, sent forth young hopefuls in every generation to brave the footlights.

And, strangely enough, the answer when it is given is usually on the side of the handicap suffered by harsh comparison with glamorous memories, or the overpowering tendency to follow in set paths.

Cornelia Otis Skinner, daughter of the well-remembered Maud Durbin and Otis Skinner, the dean of the American theater, is one of those children of stage background who has achieved a first-rate importance in her own right. Acclaimed by the critics as "one of the first actresses of our theater," her real recognition, her real distinction, has come from her departure from the direct path of her father and mother. As the true innovator of the dramatic sequence, her position is unique—and in a field widely separate from the legitimate stage which knew her father.

MISS SKINNER, who will be seen in the National Theater the week of January 28 in a diversified program, including the three popular dramatic sequences which she presented in Washington last year, a new offering "Mansion on the Hudson" and a number of original character sketches, does not discuss the problem of background. But with characteristic directness, she gave her answer when she turned her back upon what was already a promising and successful career as an actress, and took her own course in developing the monologue and the character sketch into a new and very real form of theater.

As an actress Miss Skinner made her debut with her father in a small role in "Blood and Sand." Almost immediately she was given important parts, and she appeared in "Will Shakespeare," "Tweedles," "In the Next Room," "The Wild Wescotts," "In His Arms" and "White Collars." It was at this time that she turned playwright and wrote for her father a pirate play, "Captain Fury," in which he appeared for a full season.

East Indian Priest Cast in 'Lancers'

Hollywood recently quite unexpectedly vindicated the boast that it need never go outside of California for authenticity of person and place.

Of all persons, Paramount studios needed a real muezzin to call Islamic faithfuls to prayer in a scene of "Lives of a Bengal Lancer," featuring Gary Cooper, Franchot Tone, Richard Cromwell, Sir Guy Standing and Kathleen Burke. A white-haired patriarch, a certain Achmed Boulaba, whose sing-song voice called the faithful to temples in Beshawar and Delhi, was located in Nappa Valley.

Paramount Buys New Murder Mystery Yarn

"Brazen," a unique murder mystery story, written by Harry Segall, has been purchased by Paramount studios as a possible vehicle for Cary Grant, currently featured with Myrna Loy and Roscoe Karns in "Wings in the Dark."

FRED KEATING AND HELEN VINSON,
as they appear in "The Captain Hates the Sea," a much-discussed film production that finally has reached the screen at RKO-Keith's.

EDITH VAN CLEVE,
leading woman in the amusing comedy of a greeting-card writer who has a remarkable career in picking winners at the racetracks. At the National.

Sidney Howard's Dramatization Of Lewis Novel Has Cast Intact

"Dodsworth," One of Max Gordon's Major Productions, Still Will Retain the Services of a Notable Group of Artists When Seen at the National.

WALTER HUSTON and "Dodsworth," after 42 weeks in New York, with the final week's business the largest of the 42, are now on the way to Washington, and will reach the National Theater on Monday evening, February 4, for a single week's engagement.

Coming with Mr. Huston will be Fay Bainter, Nan Sunderland, Ethel Jackson, Frederick Worlock, Harlan Briggs, John Williams, Kent Smith and others of the 40 players who helped make the metropolitan run of the play a triumph.

Here is one case in which the expression, "New York cast," means just that and nothing less.

OTHER important Broadway features of "Dodsworth" will be present also: Jo Mielzinor's 14 beautiful settings and the two coordinated revolving stages required to change them swiftly and noiselessly; the physical production of the Sidney Howard-Sinclair Lewis play, one of the most intricate and massive ever seen in the legitimate theater.

It takes 33 stage hands 18 hours to install the turntables and set and hang the scenery each time the production changes houses.

Four 70-foot baggage cars (the largest made) are required to transport the production from city to city. And, as three sleeping cars are needed for the cast and crew, and a dining car also, an extra train is provided to move the show.

WALTER HUSTON, Fay Bainter and Nan Sunderland have made their roles in "Dodsworth" so much their own that it is hard to think of the play with other players in the parts. This is so much the case that Max Gordon, the producer, has reserved the motion picture rights to the play and will make a movie of it himself, in course of time, with these stars in their stage parts.

Mr. Huston is peculiarly fitted in personality and temperament to the character of Sam Dodsworth, the Middle West automobile manufacturer, who lets his selfish wife persuade him to retire and take her to Europe to have a belated fling at "seeing life," thereby wrecking their domestic happiness.

Miss Bainter is perfect as the vain and vixenish wife, and Miss Sunderland equally good as the one who brings solace to the sorely distressed husband.

DeMille's Bathroom Becomes Dog Nursery

A new use has been found for a DeMille bathroom. Katherine De Mille, daughter of the famed director, last week confessed that she had turned one of the bathrooms in their home into a nursery for two sick mongrel pups which she is nursing through a case of distemper.

As Katherine is now working with Carl Brisson and Mary Ellis in Paramount's "All the King's Horses," she chose the bathroom as the safest place to keep the pups out of harm.

Jack and Gertrude Get New Assignment

Jack Oakie and Gertrude Michael have been assigned the leading roles in "The Milky Way," the hilarious yarn of a peace-loving milkman who becomes a fighter by accident, it was announced at the studios last week.

Columbians to Produce Drama Of Worth Next

Rehearsals are under way for the Columbia Players' production of "The Mask and the Face," to be presented at Pierce Hall, Fifteenth and Harvard streets northwest, February 6 and 7.

A comedy, adapted by C. B. Fernald from the original of the well-known Italian playwright, Luigi Chiarelli, it will be the third production of the Columbia Players' season, and has replaced on their program the originally scheduled "Drama at Inish."

This last was necessarily canceled when the Abbey Theater Players, who were at the National only last week, decided to include the play in their Washington repertoire.

"The Mask and the Face" was produced originally in London, where it was acclaimed by the press as "an original and brilliant piece," "sheer joyous satire from first to last" and "an extremely amusing play."

It was subsequently brought to New York by the Theater Guild, which produced it in the spring of 1933, with Judith Anderson and Stanley Ridges in the leading roles.

ANN HARDING AND EDWARD ARNOLD,
two of the Capital's favorite players, who are seen in the film version of S. N. Behrman's "Biography," retitled for the screen at Loew's Fo

News Notes and Jottings of Plays, Players and Events in the January Theater

New Comedy of The Tracks Is Hailed Winner

Intensely Human Story Is Told Under a Veneer of Sleek, Glossy Fun.

With Congress in session, an $8,000,000,000 budget asked for by the President, Congressmen, Senators and lobbyists riding into Washington on their own high horses, the Nation's Capital is about to be greeted by "Three Men on a Horse," a comedy by John Cecil Holm and George Abbott, to be presented for the first time on any stage by Alex Yokel at the National Theater tomorrow night.

"Three Men on a Horse," is a mile-a-minute comedy that never lets up. It is fast and furious, fresh, enlivening fun, presented in a novel manner with a cast of able comedians.

"Three Men on a Horse," concerns a greeting verse writer who picks possible race horse winners as a hobby. The writer falls into the hands of a trio of small-time betters, who are broke and through his selections they cash in a considerable fortune.

Erwin Trowbridge, the verse writer, lives in Ozone Heights, loves his wife, lives on the budget system, owns his own home and gets $40 a week salary. His only interests in life are his love for his wife and the satisfaction he derives from his job.

His picking of race horses gets him into an argument with his wife and brother-in-law, who accuse him of having a fortune salted away.

Leaving the suburban home, Erwin lands in New York. He is scheduled to deliver sixty-six Mother's Day verses, but never reaches his office.

His publishers' presses are eagerly awaiting the copy for the Mother's Day verses but, instead, Erwin has wandered into a Times Square Hotel and sought solace in the ballroom.

A trio of down-and-out bettors are trying to play the races when Erwin attempts to give them his ideas. They scoff at his selections, but before the afternoon is over have won considerable money on Erwin's hunches and have become enamored of his Mother's Day verses.

Then follows a series of comedy incidents, intermingled with greeting verses, race horses, missing persons and what not, and Erwin finally picks the horses for the day's races. He does this only after he is permitted to go for a ride on the Ozone Heights bus, which is the only place he can pick the horses. He selects the winner of the Metropolitan Handicap, finds out his verses have not reached the publisher, starts trouble, gets his verses back, then hears over the radio that his horse did win, cleans up those who beat him and winds up by getting a large salary increase from the greeting-card publisher and becoming a "big shot" in the eyes of his wife.

This bare outline of story hardly does justice to the human comedy and appealing quality that runs through the play. Mr. Abbott has staged the production in masterly fashion.

The cast includes William Lynn, Shirley Booth, Sam Levene, Joyce Arling, Millard Mitchell, Edith Van Cleve, Teddy Hart, Susan Smithers, Frank Camp, Fleming Ward, James Lane, Richard Huey, Nick Wiger, Garson and J. Asher Smith.

Coward Brings New Play Into Broadway Mart

"Point Valaine" Attracts Large Audience, but Slight Acclaim.

By Mark Barron.

NEW YORK, Jan. 19 (AP).—Broadway presented its most glamorous show of the winter season last week, a Noel Coward play with Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne in the leading roles. It was a premiere that combined all the royalty of the acting profession with the most versatile and talented artisan of the modern stage.

It was a tragic comedy called "Point Valaine," and it was a brilliant event, and it was not a very good play.

Witnessing the opening were all the famous celebrities of the theatrical, movie, Wall Street, radio and literary circles. Seats were at such a premium that Bebe Daniels, Adrienne Ames, Ben Lyon, Bruce Cabot and other famous folk were happily content with obscure seats far in the rear of the orchestra pit.

In this, Coward not only had his own talents, but he had the services of the Lunts and Osgood Perkins, three of the stage's finest performers.

HE WROTE Perkins an excellent part, and Perkins acted it so well that it was almost his own show, exclusively. Miss Fontanne, too, was brilliant in her major appearance, but Lunt's role was so brief that it was almost a "bit," what he lacked in lines, he added in pantomime, but it was still a minor part.

Miss Fontanne, as Linda Valaine, middle-aged owner of a hotel on a tropical island, is loved by her head waiter, Lunt. Too late, she finds the true love of her life in a young aviator who comes to her inn seeking to regain his health after a serious accident.

Unlike most Coward plays, which reach out for a sort of satiric humor, this one ends in tragedy—for all.

It appeared to first nighters to be a brilliantly acted entertainment, but one of Coward's minor literary endeavors.

EDIS DE PHILIPPE, as she will appear in the role of Violetta in "La Traviata," when the Cosmopolitan Opera Association presents that work in Constitution Hall on January 29.

Straight From the Studios

Helen Hayes Finally Takes a Few Days Off to Look at West; William Powell Becomes a Sort of Pound-Keeper; News and Gossip of Hollywood Folk.

By Speed Kendall.

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 19.—About three years ago, Helen Hayes came here fresh from Broadway triumphs to establish herself as one of the leading actresses of the screen as well. Between film engagements and returns to the New York stage, she has seen little except Hollywood and environs with a brief glimpse of Palm Springs.

So she is getting a real thrill out of her prospects for sightseeing during a trip started this morning. She hopped into her car with her daughter, Mary, 5, and set out for Boulder Dam, which will be followed by visits to Sequoia National Park, Yosemite and the San Francisco region.

She will return here to finish up her work in "Vanessa, Her Love Story," then head for New York again to go on the road with a stage play, "Mary of Scotland," in which she made such a Broadway success. This play closed so she could come to Hollywood for her current picture.

Bill Is Kennel-Minded.

William Powell is going to the dogs. He now has five of them, and the circumstances are these:

To begin with, he has Skipper, a Dalmation. His former wife, Carole Lombard, decided to visit Europe (she's now en route) and gave her Dachshund, Brownie, and her Pekinese, Push Face, into Bill's fond care.

Next in order, Jean Harlow, his current romantic interest off the screen, presented him with a St. Bernard.

Bill's huskie, Swagger, died recently and Powell immediately obtained another to take his place.

Break for Salesman.

What a fellow will do when a pretty girl is around was demonstrated yesterday when Muzzy Marceline, the singer with the three voices in Ted Fio Rito's band, took lovely Anne Shirley to the auto show.

There was a certain car that took Anne's eye and Muzzy, being fond of the little lady, went and bought it, just like that. Muzzy met Miss Shirley when he went to play in "Roberta" and he's been taking her places ever since.

Winner With Food

Gargantua, he of the tremendous appetite, had nothing on Henry Roquemore, 240-pound character actor. While appearing yesterday in a cafe scene at Paramount for "Ruggles of Red Gap," he devoured four huge bowls of soup, six large steaks, a plate of hash and a lot of bread and butter before the last take was made.

Odd and Interesting People and Events.

Elizabeth Allen's husband, Agent William O'Brien, from whom she recently announced a separation, is back in town from London, but she is mum on a reconciliation. Wendy Barrie fell from a table while posing for stills and its difficult for her to sit down. . . . Dolores Del Rio working in "Caliente" despite a severe cold.

Two Texans, Nan Gray and John Arledge, are getting their big opportunity in "Wanderlust" at Warners . . . Playing a dual role in "All the King's Horses" is no fun, says Carl Brisson; it makes him dream.

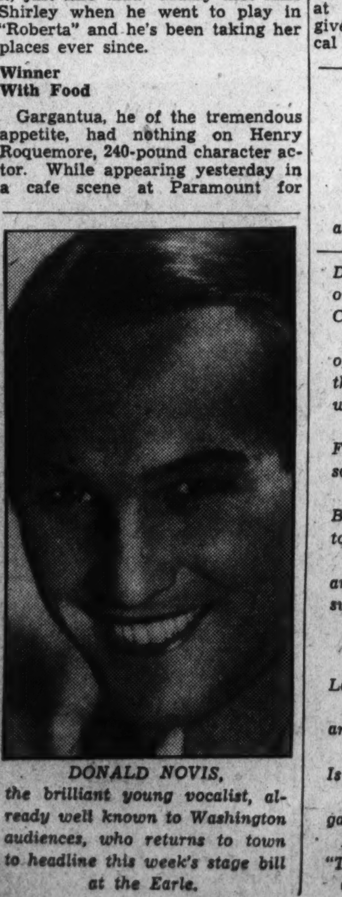
Glimpsed at the Brown Derby: Constance Bennett supping with Richard Roland, Buster Keaton entertaining a party, Janet Gaynor, Margaret Lindsay, Ketti Gallian, Mrs. Sidney Kent and Mrs. Robert Kane, all at the same table; W. C. Fields cutting up and Irving Thalberg and John Emerson talking business.

Johnny Weismuller is thinking about getting a lawyer to take care of that divorce suit Lupe Velez filed against him . . . Janet Beecher's wire-haired terrier, Grim, came home after touring around for two days . . . Gene Raymond and Lilian Harvey off to Palm Springs (but not together, don't misunderstand me.)

A friends gave Wynne Gibson a horse as a gift but it was too wild and she traded it for another which she will ride herself in the coming San Bernardino horse show . . . Harry Cornbleth, one-time business manager for Douglas MacLean Productions, is Fred Astairs' stand-in . . . Thelma Todd and Roland West, who are in the restaurant business themselves, trying out the food at Perino's . . . Francis Lederer and Mary Anita Loos there, too.

Readings.

Mrs. Adelaide Hibbard, who has been with the National Theater players for nine seasons and who has recently joined the faculty of the Clifford Brooke Academy of Dramatic Art, gave several readings at the entertainment and dance given by the Massachusetts Historical Society last evening.



DONALD NOVIS, the brilliant young vocalist, already well known to Washington audiences, who returns to town to headline this week's stage bill at the Earle.

Comedy and Grist of Films

Continued from Page 1.

"La Cucaracha," that bring a totally new significance to color work as a valuable accessory of the conventional cinema.

The "ice cream party" addendum to the sum total of "Kid Millions'" worth may be looked upon by some as a sheer work of supererogation, but to these eyes, it is a promise of those colorful grandeurs that may be expected in fullest manifestation in "Becky Sharp," the first full-length feature picture to be made completely in this new Technicolor, multiple-tint process.

"Becky Sharp" should do much to increase the artistic stature of Miriam Hopkins, who will be its star on the screen just as Mrs. Minnie Maddern Fiske, of revered memory, was on the stage.

* * * *

THERE are other useful experiments currently being forwarded on the silver sheets of the Capital.

There is, as one instance of a bit of courage on the part of the producers, that long-anticipated film bearing the name of "The Captain Hates the Sea," an exhibit at RKO-Keith's that has the temerity to brave the pitfalls of that oft-tried mode of production that embraces an episodic form of narrative as its quickest bid to greatness.

"The Captain Hates the Sea," is seems, attempts to emphasize in a variety of ways that the Captain really does!

There were a great many reasons during the making of the picture why his views should have been in thorough consonance with the title. How many of them have been fulfilled only a trip to Fifteenth street will be able to make entirely clear.

* * * *

AND then there are, of course, the distinguished holdoyers that go so far toward proving that the screen is developing into a medium of adult expression of adult ideas for the edification of adult audiences.

I mean to say that "Broadway Bill," continuing its downtown run at the Metropolitan, and "Forsaking All Others," doing the same at the Columbia, are conclusive evidences of the cinema's sure hold upon the intelligences of a composite public that may no longer be laughed off as a mere obtrusion of moronic instincts and tastes.

In both of these pictures are elements of appeal that no one need be relinquent to admit as a part of his own easily accessible and susceptible esoteric endowment.

There may be an analogy between "Broadway Bill" and Mr. Yokel's "Three Men on a Horse," opening in the National tomorrow night, but if so, the stage play will have to set a stiff pace to outrun the celluloid caper in which a horse proves himself a real hero.

Personally, I should say six to five and make your own selection.

That, I believe, is the gamester's formula.

Not that I am one, you understand!

Those Two Wits Put Together a New Film Hit

Ben Hecht and Charles MacArthur, who attained the distinction of being the highest paid team of screen writers in this country or abroad, have added new luster to their reputation through the production of the Jimmy Savo starring picture, "One in a Blue Moon," a fantastic story of love, comedy and drama against a background of the Russian revolution.

"Once in a Blue Moon," like "Crime Without Passion," their initial venture in picture making, was written, directed and produced by Hecht and MacArthur. Both films were produced in Astoria, L. I., 20 minutes from Times Square, where Hecht and MacArthur plan to turn out four feature films for Paramount release.

Recalling that Hecht authored "Viva Villa," "Underworld," "Scarface," "Topaze" and "Design for Living," that MacArthur wrote "Get-Rich-Quick Wallingford," "Paid," "Sin of Madelon Claudet" and "Rasputin" and that together Hecht and MacArthur gave the screen such successes as "Front Page" and "Twentieth Century," picture audiences will expect entertainment of the highest order in "Once in a Blue Moon" and will not be disappointed, as this film is the most ambitious venture in the careers of Hecht and MacArthur since their entry into the film business.

Production of "Once in a Blue Moon" was begun in August, exterior scenes being made on location near Tuxedo, N. Y., and interiors being shot in the Astoria studio. Photography, under the direction of Lee Garmes, one of Hollywood's most famous cameramen, was in progress for two months. The cutting of the film, putting its musical score on the sound track and final editing required another two months.

More than 5,000 persons were employed on the production, as many as 1,000 being at work at one time during the making of outdoor scenes on the Tuxedo location.

War Hero.

Sir Guy Standing, featured in "Lives of a Bengal Lancer," won knighthood during the World War as a British naval commander.

Original Plays Will Have Part In Tournament

Three original plays by Washington authors will be offered in the annual one-act play tournament of the District of Columbia, and, of these, one, "Thirty Minutes to Go," by Theodore Tiller 2d, will have its first performance, as a tournament play, presented by the Man-Tilla Players during the second week of the preliminary contests which open Tuesday, February 5, and continue on Thursday, February 7. The preliminaries will go on Tuesday and Thursday of the following week, February 12 and 14. All plays will be given at Roosevelt High School auditorium. The finals will be played there also, on Saturday night, February 16.

"Six Spots," an original play by George Wilcox, of the Players Club, will be presented by that group in the contests, but will have a tryout this week backstage at Central High School, where the group meets weekly throughout the season. Mr. Wilcox will direct his own play in the tournament. Mr. Tiller's play will be directed by John Mann.

The other original play will be "The Slamatan," written and directed by Minnie Frost Rands and will be presented by the Takoma Park Little Theater group during the first week of the preliminary contests.

The Troupers of East Washington Community Center, directed by Arthur Rhodes, will present "What They Think," by Rachel Crothers; the Christian Endeavor Players, directed by D. R. Potter, will present Kenneth Sawyer Goodman's "Back of the Yards;" Southeast Community Players will give Paul Hervieu's "Modesty," directed by S. Elizabeth Beatty; the Musical and Theatrical Guild, of the Department of Agriculture, will offer Cloyd Head's "Grotesques," directed by George W. Field, and the Masquers of Sligo Park Hills will offer "An Emergency Case," by Martin Flavin, directed by William Wright.

The Eckington Players in "Broken on the Sands," by Charles A. Myall; Federation Players, in "The Sister Who Walked in Silence," by Philip Johnson; Women's City Club Drama Unit, in "Lady Fingers," also are included in the list to be presented in the contests during the second week along with offerings of the Jewish Community Center Dramatic Society and Washington Community Players.

A Guide to the Films

THIS WEEK.

PALACE—Eddie Cantor in "Kid Millions;" short sound subjects and newsreel.

EARLE—Paul Muni and Bette Davis in "Bordertown" (screen). Donald Novis headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Newsreel and orchestra, featuring Bert Granoff, tenor, conducted by C. Frederick Clark.

LOEW'S FOX—Ann Harding and Robert Montgomery in "Biography of a Bachelor Girl" (screen). Alex Hyde and his revue headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Fox Movietone News and orchestra, with Phil Lampkin.

RKO-KEITH'S—Walter Connolly, Victor McLaglen, Helen Vinson, Fred Keating and star cast in "The Captain Hates the Sea;" short sound subjects and Pathe News.

METROPOLITAN—Warner Baxter and Myrna Loy in "Broadway Bill;" short sound subjects and full newsreel. Extended downtown run.

COLUMBIA—Joan Crawford, Robert Montgomery, Clark Gable and Charles Butterworth in "Forsaking All Others;" short sound subjects and newsreel. Extended downtown run.

NEXT WEEK.

PALACE—Gary Cooper and Franchot Tone in "Lives of a Bengal Lancer."

EARLE—Barbara Stanwyck in "The Secret Bride," and Rubinoff and his violin headlining the vaudeville bill.

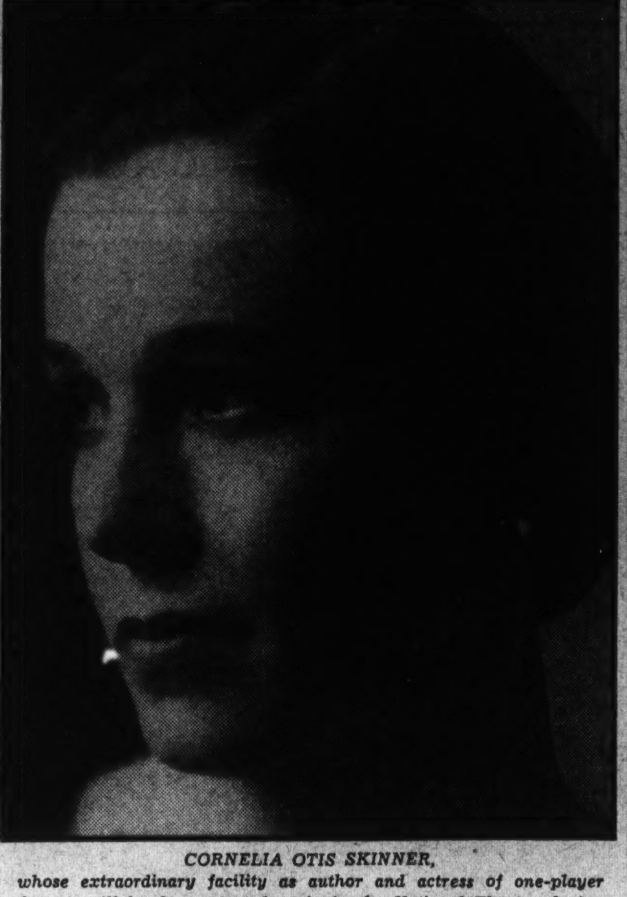
LOEW'S FOX—Ramon Novarro and Evelyn Laye in "The Night Is Young," and Phil Baker headlining the vaudeville bill.

RKO-KEITH'S—Louise Dresser, Marian Marsh and Ralph Morgan in "The Girl of the Limberlost."

METROPOLITAN—Edmund Lowe, Jack Holt and Florence Rice in "The Best Man Wins."

COLUMBIA—Will Rogers in George Ade's "The County Chairman."

ALEX HYDE, popular young conductor whose orchestras are favorably known to music lovers of the Capital, who this week headlines at Loew's-Fox with his revue.



CORNELIA OTIS SKINNER, whose extraordinary facility as author and actress of one-player dramas will be demonstrated again in the National Theater during the week beginning Monday, January 28.

Veloz and Yolanda To Dance in 'Rumba'

Veloz and Yolanda, leading ballroom dance team, have been signed to do special dance numbers for "Rumba," a new film, now in production, with George Raft, Carole Lombard, Lynne Overman and Margo. They are also coaching Raft and Miss Lombard in special dance sequences, it is announced.

The weekly chart of residential motion-picture bookings today will be found on page 5 of this section of The Sunday Post.

Virginia Jones Is Gayety Star In New Burlesk

"Dashing Deb," the title of the show coming to the Gayety Theater this afternoon is another new production of the Independent Burlesque Association.

A clever cast of funsters and "Dashing Debs" as well as dazzling ones, are included in one of the most talented aggregations of burlesque performers so far assembled. At the head of the list we find that incomparable comedy team of Billy Foster and Leonard Kramer, who are often familiarly referred to as "The Hot-Shots" of burlesque. Although Leonard Kramer is officially a straight man, his method of presenting his role produces as many laughs as the comedians. The other two comics, Sammy Spears, a Hebrew comedian, and Lew Lewis, in his Dutch make-up also are both clever and very funny. Jack Ryan and Art Nealy are the masters of ceremonies.

The feminine contingent is made up of Billie Diamond, red-headed and red-hot; Virginia Jones, who vies with Miss Diamond for the applause of the audience, and Eva Osborne and Tillie Griffin, popular soubrettes. Jack and Polly Goldring are a team specializing in intricate dance steps.

Extra added attraction for week of January 20, Joan Collette. Enuf sed.

AMUSEMENTS

NOW KEITH'S 15th AT G
A Washington Institution
A Star Studded cast in high jinks on the high seas!
The CAPTAIN HATES the SEA
McLAGLEN • GILBERT • GIBSON
WYNNE • CONNOLLY
Coming
GENE STRATTON PORTER'S "The GIRL of the LIMBERLOST"
RKO

AMUSEMENTS

GAYETY BURLESK
Starting This Sunday Matinee.
FOSTER and KRAMERS
DASHING DEBS
Added Attraction.
COLLETTE

Town Hall
GERMANY AND HITLERISM
By
LIEUT. COL. STEWART RODDIE
C. V. O., of London.
Sun. Eve. SHOREHAM HOTEL Jan. 20 8 P. M.
Admission $1.00.

Alexander
SKLAREVSKI
Fri., Feb. 1st, 8:45 P. M.
Carlton Hotel
Tickets $2.20 and $1.10.
T. Arthur Smith Concert Bureau.

Washington Grand Opera Comm. Announces
A Grand Opera Performance of Verdi's
LA TRAVIATA
by the
COSMOPOLITAN OPERA ASSOCIATION OF N. Y.
Personally Directed by Max Rabinoff
Distinguished cast includes Edis de Philippe; Armand Tokatyan; Jean Fardulli. Complete Production, Orchestra, Chorus; Ballet.
CONSTITUTION HALL
TUESDAY EVE., JAN. 29
Seats Mrs. Dorsey's Bureau, Droop's, 1300 G St. Prices $1, $2, $3, $4. No tax.

Warner Bros.
NOW EARLE
Three Star Show
PAUL MUNI in Warner Bros. BETTE DAVIS
"Bordertown"
On Stage
DONALD NOVIS
& Other Acts
"BORDERTOWN" IS SHOWN TODAY, TOMORROW, & TUES. AT AMBASSADOR
Doors Open 1:30
Next Attraction RUBINOFF & VIOLIN On Screen SECRET BRIDE

Warner Bros.
NOW METROPOLITAN
A FRANK CAPRA PRODUCTION
Warner Baxter
BROADWAY BILL
Myrna Loy
Columbia's Hit
Also Select Shorts
Smoking Permitted
25c & 40c DOORS OPEN 1:30

Loew's FOX MET. 5001 F AT 14TH
Now!
ANN HARDING
Robt. MONTGOMERY
"Biography of a Bachelor Girl"
with EDWARD EVERETT HORTON • UNA MERKEL
Stage
ALEX HYDE & HIS MELODY BOYS
and other outstanding VAUDEVILLE ACTS
Friday... RAMON NOVARRO • EVELYN LAYE in "THE NIGHT IS YOUNG"
Stage PHIL BAKER and his RADIO REVUE

Loew's PALACE F AT 13TH
Now!
Eddie CANTOR
'KID MILLIONS'
with ANN SOTHERN • BLOCK & SULLY
Extra LAUREL & HARDY in "THEM THAR HILLS"
Next Attraction "LIVES OF A BENGAL LANCER" with GARY COOPER • FRANCHOT TONE

Loew's COLUMBIA F AT 12TH
Now!
Joan CRAWFORD
Clark GABLE
Robt. MONTGOMERY
in "Forsaking all others"
25c & 40c All Day

AMUSEMENTS

"One of the Most Fascinating Singers of Our Day"—N. Y. Times
GOETA LJUNGBERG
Soprano, Metropolitan Opera.
Jan. 27, 8:30 P. M.
Tickets, $1.10 to $2.75
T. Arthur Smith, 1330 G in Kitt's. NA. 3700

PHILADELPHIA ORCHESTRA
OTTO KLEMPERER, Conducting
Feb. 14—8:45, Constitution Hall. Tickets, $1.00 to $3.25. T. Arthur Smith Bureau, 1330 G. in Kitt's. NA. 3700.

CIVIC GRAND OPERA CO. of PHILA. Announces
Conductors—Simeoni—Franchetti—Spada
Week Feb. 4—8:15 Washington Auditorium
Mats. Thur. & Sat., 2:30
AIDA—TROVATORE—FAUST (Cav. Rust and Pagliacci) CARMEN
RIGOLETTO—BOHEME.
A cast of renowned artists—Orchestra—Chorus and Ballet
Popular prices—55c, 83c, $1.10 and $1.65. T. Arthur Smith Bureau, 1330 G. in Homer L. Kitt Co. NA. 3700.

TODAY, 4 P. M.—CONSTITUTION HALL—TODAY P M
VIENNA CHOIR BOYS
Seats: $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, incl. tax. Boxoffice at Hall opens 10 a. m.
Management Mrs. Dorsey.
THE AMAZING 10-YEAR-OLD PIANISTE
RUTH SLENCZYNSKI
Constitution Hall, Tues. Aft., Jan. 22, 4:40. $1.10 to $3.30, Mrs. Dorsey, 1300 G.
"Most glamorous figure among living entertainers."—N. Y. Tribune.
LaARGENTINA
National Theater
Next Fri. aft., 4:30 p. m.
$1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75.
Mrs. Dorsey's Concerts, 1300 G (Droop's); NA.7151
2d Mat. Concert—CONSTITUTION HALL—Wed. Aft., Jan. 30, 4:40 p. m.
BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCH.
DR. SERGE KOUSSEVITZKY, Conductor
Program: Beethoven's 4th Symphony; Tschaikovsky's "Pathetique."
Seats: $1, $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3; Mrs. Dorsey's (Droop's), 1300 G. NA. 7151.
Constitution Hall, Sun. Aft., Feb. 3.
HEIFETZ
World-Famous Violinist
$1.10 to $2.20; Mrs. Dorsey, 1300 G.
Constitution Hall, Tues. Aft., Feb. 5.
LILY PONS
Soprano, Metropolitan Opera
$1.10 to $3.30; Mrs. Dorsey, 1300 G.

NATIONAL "AMERICA'S FIRST THEATRE"
MON. NIGHT & WEEK
Nights, Orch., $2.75; Bal., $2.20, $1.65 & $1.10; 2nd Bal., 55c. Mat., Wed. and Sat., Orch., $2.20; Bal., $1.65 & $1.10; 2nd Bal., 83c, (Inc. Gov. Tax.)

"THREE MEN ON A HORSE"

ALEX YOKEL
announces
WORLD PREMIERE OF
"3 MEN ON A HORSE"
A new comedy by
JOHN CECIL HOLM
and GEORGE ABBOTT
with a Brilliant Cast of Comedians...
Staged by MR. ABBOTT director of such famous successes as "Broadway" "Coquette," etc. . . .
...Only city to see this play before NEW YORK

NEXT WEEK BEG. MON. SEATS THURS.
CORNELIA OTIS SKINNER
will present for the first time in Washington,
Monday, Tuesday, Friday, Saturday Nights
MANSION ON THE HUDSON
Wednesday Matinee—THE WIVES OF HENRY VIII
Wednesday Night—THE EMPRESS EUGENIE
Thur. Night, Sat. Matinee—THE LOVES OF CHARLES II
Also
A Group of Original Character Sketches
Nights: Orch., $2.75; Bal., $2.20, $1.65 and $1.10; 2nd Bal., 55c. Wed. and Sat. Mats.: Orch., $2.20; Bal., $1.65 and $1.10; 2nd Bal., 55c (Prices include Government Tax).

WEEK BEG. MON., FEB. 4TH—MAIL ORDERS NOW
THE SEASON'S SENSATION—THE PLAY THAT ALL ARE WAITING FOR
DIRECT FROM 42 WEEKS' SMASH IN NEW YORK
MAX GORDON presents
WALTER HUSTON
in SINCLAIR LEWIS'
DODSWORTH
Dramatized by SIDNEY HOWARD
Nights: Orch., $2.75; Bal., $2.20 and $1.65; 2nd Bal., $1.10. Wed. and Sat. Mats.: Orch., $2.20; Bal., $1.65 and $1.10; 2nd Bal., 55c (Prices include Govt. Tax).

Composer Denies Music 'Universal Language'; Says Would-Be Cosmopolites Fail

Williams Hints Lack of Fusion Is U. S. Trouble

National Expression Missing Due to Mixed Stock; Bach Held 'Local.'

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Most of us agree, I believe, that what we call style in music is a blend of two factors: the individuality of the composer and the national flavor which is part of his heritage. That these two factors are essentially one and the same is the contention of the English composer, Ralph Vaughn Williams, who presents an interesting argument in support of his point of view. In fact, the argument was made before an American audience more than two years ago in a series of six lectures delivered at Bryn Mawr College. These lectures are now available in a book entitled, "National Music," which should provoke considerable discussion.

"Unfortunately for the art of music," says Mr. Williams, "some misguided thinker, probably first cousin to the man who invented the unfortunate phrase 'a good European,' has described music as 'the universal language.' It is not even true that music has an universal vocabulary, but even if it were so, it is the use of the vocabulary that counts, and no one supposes that French and English are the same language because they happen to use 25 out of 26 of the letters of the alphabet in common. In the same way, in spite of the fact that they have a musical alphabet in common, nobody could mistake Wagner for Verdi, or Debussy for Richard Strauss.

Will Fail Own People, Warns.

"And, similarly, in spite of wide divergencies of personal style, there is a common factor in the music, say, of Schumann and Weber. And this common factor is nationality. . . . I am speaking, for the moment, not of the appeal of a work of art, but of its origin. Some music may appeal only in its immediate surroundings, some may be national in its influence, and some may transcend these bounds and be worldwide in its acceptance. But we may be quite sure that the composer who tries to be cosmopolitan from the outset will fail, not only with the world at large, but with his own people as well."

It seems to me that a weak point is immediately perceptible in Mr. Williams' denial of the universality of musical language. Most arguments arise and continue because the disputants do not exactly agree on definitions. In this case, it turns on the definitions of "language" and "alphabet." It is true that all composers use the same musical alphabet and speak in divergent idioms; it is also true that the music of Debussy can be understood by an auditor who can not read or speak French. The understanding will be deeper in proportion to the auditor's general culture, but a knowledge of French is not essential.

The music of the Orient sounds unintelligible at first to Occidental ears, because the two cultures are widely separated; European music does not sound strange to American ears because our culture is a derivative from European culture. The greater the common cultural heritage shared by composer and auditor, the closer is the tie established by musical speech apprehended by both.

Bach—Town Organist!

Complete agreement with Mr. Williams on this one point is not necessary, however, for that is only a byway in his main contention that the significance and vitality of music is inextricably a part of its nationality. Along this line his argument is cogent and persuasive. He points out, for instance, that Johann Sebastian Bach—the universal composer par excellence—was intensely national in his musical speech.

"No one could be more local, in his origin, his life work, and his fame for more than 100 years after his death. He was to outward appearances no more than one of a fraternity of town organists whose business it was to provide the necessary music for the great occasions in church and city . . . . It was the tradition of his own country which inspired him. Is not his work built up on two great foundations, the organ music of his Teutonic predecessors and the popular hymn tunes of his own people?"

In Mr. Williams' book is to be found one answer to the problem which troubles many people today—why has there not yet appeared a genuinely national expression of our United States in music? Although Mr. Williams does not touch that subject directly, he does so by implication. If he were questioned, he would probably reply that the heterogeneous stocks which constitute our body politic have not yet fused into one homogenous nationality; that we have no folk music of our own, but in its place many folk strains which have not yet coalesced.

In this brief comment, I have not given an idea of all the interesting matter to be found in this book. The author's discussion of the evolution of the folk song is delightful, whether or not one agrees with him, and he frequently drops such provocative remarks as "the great glory of music to my mind is that it is absolutely useless."

(National Music. By Ralph Vaughn Williams. Oxford University Press, New York. $1.75.)

Navy Band Orchestra To Present Symphony

Schumann's B flat ("Spring") symphony is the major work on the program to be played by the United States Navy Band Orchestra on Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in the Sail Loft, under the direction of Lieut. Charles Benter. Other items are Beethoven's overture to "Egmont," a suite by Bach, the Vorspiel and Liebestod from "Tristan und Isolde," and the scherzo from Edward MacDowell's "Sonata Tragica."

Organist

Renee Nizan, talented French musician, who will be presented by the American Guild of Organists in recital tomorrow night in Epiphany Church.

French Organist Will Give Recital

Renee Nizan Appears Tomorrow on U. S. Tour.

Renee Nizan, young French organist, who is making her second American tour this season, will be presented by the Washington chapter of the American Guild of Organists in a recital tomorrow at 8:15 p. m. in the Church of the Epiphany. The guild invites music-lovers to hear the following program:

Prelude and Fugue in D major . . . Bach
"Awake" . . . Bach
"The Hour Has Come" . . . Bach
Noel . . . Daquin
Allegro . . . Widor
Cantilene . . . Saint-Martin
Scherzo . . . Gigout
"Electra ut sol" . . . Dallier
Prelude in B major . . . Dupre
Cantilene . . . Vierne
Berceuse . . . Vierne
Finale from Symphony No. 3 . Vierne

Mlle Nizan, a pupil of Dallier and Vierne, is a favorite organist in Paris, where she has played in the Trocadero, the Madeleine, the Salle Gaveau and with the Pasdeloup orchestra. During the 1931-32 season, she filled 107 engagements in the United States and Canada, appearing as soloist with several orchestras.

This organ recital is an extra event in the previously announced series sponsored by the local guild. The two remaining recitals in the regular series at the First Congregational Church will be given by Virgil Fox February 19, and by Ernest White March 18.

Lillian Evanti to Give Recital Tuesday Night

Lillian Evanti, soprano, will be presented by the Howard University concert series Tuesday evening at 8:30 o'clock, in Rankin Memorial Chapel. Her accompaniest in the recital will be William Allen. The following program is announced:

"Porgi, amor" . . . Mozart
"Durch Zartlinchkeit" . . . Mozart
"L'amero saro costante" . . . Mozart
"Partagez vous mes fleurs," from "Hamlet" . . . Thomas
Six lieder . . . Hugo Wolf
"Wie lange schon."
"Mein leibster ist so klein."
"Du denkst mit einem Fadchen."
"Blumengruss."
"Die Sprode."
Two Negro spirituals . . arr. Burleigh
"Lord, I Want to Be."
"Steal Away."
Two Creole songs . . . arr. Nickerson
"Fait dod."
"Chere mo lemma toi."
"Ah, fors' e lui," from "La Traviata" . . . Verdi

Marine Band Orchestra Plays Wednesday Night

Franck's D minor symphony is the major work on the program to be presented by the United States Marine Band Orchestra, under the direction of Capt. Taylor Branson, Wednesday, at 8 p. m., in the Marine Barracks auditorium. Other items are the overture to "Oberon" (Weber), a suite of four tone pictures by Von Feilitz, and the Polovetzian dances from Borodin's opera, "Knaz Igor."

William F. Pfeiffer, violinist, will be the soloist, playing a concerto by Louis Cheslock.

Band concerts will be given in the auditorium tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock, and Friday afternoon at the same hour. The weekly "shut-ins' dream hour" program will be presented Tuesday.

Viennese Music To Constitute Symphony List

Program Next Sunday to Include Schubert's Unfinished Work.

Music of Vienna will constitute the popular program to be played by the National Symphony Orchestra next Sunday afternoon in Constitution Hall under the direction of Hans Kindler. The major work to be presented is Schubert's B minor (Unfinished) symphony, and among the familiar items listed are Mozart's overture to "Die Zauberfloete," and the waltz dedicated by Johann Strauss II to the "Beautiful Blue Danube," which is, as it flows past Vienna, neither beautiful nor blue.

Other numbers selected by Dr. Kindler are an allegretto by Haydn and three more examples of Straussian melody: the "Wienerblut Waltz," the "Pizzicato Polka," and the overture to "Die Fledermaus."

Announcement concerning the plans for the orchestra's fifth season will be made shortly by the board of directors. It is hoped that the number of concerts can be increased, and that the salaries of the musicians can be placed on a seasonal basis which will obviate the present unsatisfactory arrangement. Dr. Kindler's impromptu address at the concert on January 10 informed patrons of the disadvantages under which the musicians now carry on their work.

Drive to Begin Soon.

The annual campaign for the orchestra's sustaining fund will soon be launched, and the board of directors confidently expect the response of the public will be generous. The orchestra has proved its artistic worth, and the appreciation of music-lovers is being evidenced by increased attendance.

On Saturday morning at 11 o'clock, the National Symphony will present the second students' concert of the season in Central High School auditorium. The six concerts have been so arranged as to provide a musical tour of the world, and Saturday's program will be devoted to the music of Germany. The following program is announced:

Adagio and Gigue (Bach), Largo (Handel), Allegretto from Symphony No. 7 (Beethoven), Hungarian Dance (Brahms), "Traumerei" (Schumann), "Spinning Song" (Mendelssohn), "Siegmund's Spring Song" from "Die Walkuere" (Wagner), community singing of "O Tannenbaum."

Opening Concert Well Attended.

The opening concert of the series on January 12 was attended by a capacity audience of more than 2,000 young people from the schools of Washington and vicinity. Manager C. C. Cappel advises prospective auditors to secure tickets early, as the auditorium will doubtless be filled for all the remaining programs.

Music of Austria, Hungary and Bohemia will be played on February 9, Italy and Spain will be visited on February 23, Scandinavia and England on March 9, and Russia and the United States on March 23.

Three Concerts Set For Soldiers' Home

Band Will Play Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

John S. M. Zimmerman, leader of the United States Soldiers' Home Band, announces the following programs for the concerts to be given this week at 5:30 p. m. in Stanley Hall:

Tuesday — March, "Adalid the Chieftain" (Hall), overture to "William Tell" (Rossini), "Les Millions d'Harlequin" (Drigo), selections from "The Golden Girl" (Herbert), "La Paloma" (Yradier), "March of the Spooks" (Baron), Vienese waltz, "Village Swallow" (Strauss), march, "Old Virginia" (Zamecnik).

Thursday—March, "Good Luck" (Vieth), "Overture Solonelle 1812" (Chaikovski), "Pulcinello" (Aletter), selections from "Rock-a-by Baby" (Kern), "The Philanderer" (Shawley), "Chant of the Jungle" (Brown), waltz, "Neapolitan Nights" (Zamecnik), "Floating Down to Cotton Town" (Klickman).

Saturday—March, "Washington" (Pearson), overtue to "Jolly Fellows" (Suppe), Andante Cantabile (Schumann), Alla Polka (Smetana), selections from "Aida" (Verdi), "Manolos y Manolas" (Steger), waltz, "Just Dreaming of You" (Klickman), march, "Anchors Aweigh" (Zimmermann).

Musical Calendar

Today.

Vienna Boys' Choir, Constitution Hall, 4 p. m.

Tomorrow.

Navy Band, Sail Loft, Navy Yard, 11 a. m.

Marine Band, Marine Barracks, 3 p. m.

Army Band, War College, 6 p. m.

Renee Nizan, Organ recital, Church of the Epiphany, 8:15 p. m.

Tuesday.

Navy Band, 11:30 a. m.

Ruth Slenczynski, piano recital, Constitution Hall, 4:40 p. m.

Soldiers' Home Band, Stanley Hall, 5:30 p. m.

Navy Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Marian Chace Dancers, Roosevelt Auditorium, 8:30 p. m.

Lillian Evanti, song recital, Rankin Chapel, Howard University, 8:30 p. m.

Wednesday.

Navy Band Orchestra, 11 a. m.

Lea Luboschutz, violinist; Robert Casadesus, pianist, Mayflower Hotel, 11:15 a. m.

Army Band, 11:30 a. m.

Marine Band Orchestra, 8 p. m.

Thursday.

Navy Band, 11:30 a. m.

Soldiers' Home Band, 5:30 p. m.

Friday.

Friday Morning Music Club, Barker Hall, 11 a. m.

Army Band, 11:30 a. m.

Marine Band, 3 p. m.

La Argentina, dance recital, National Theater, 4:30 p. m.

Cantata, "The Conversion of St. Paul." Church of the Epiphany, 8 p. m.

Saturday.

National Symphony Orchestra, students' concert, Central High School, 11 a. m.

Pro Arte String Quartet, Library of Congress, 4:15 p. m.

Soldiers' Home Band, 5:30 p. m.

Sunday.

National Symphony Orchestra, Constitution Hall, 4 p. m.

Goeta Ljungberg, song recital, National Theater, 8:30 p. m.

Swedish Soprano

GOETA LJUNGBERG,

Metropolitan prima donna, who will give a song recital in the National Theater on Sunday night, January 27.

Week of Opera For the Capital Starts Feb. 4

Philadelphia Civic Will Play at District of Columbia Auditorium.

Francesco Pelosi, general manager of the Civic Grand Opera Company, of Philadelphia, is cooperating with the T. Arthur Smith Concert Bureau in the presentation of eight performances in the Washington Auditorium during the week beginning February 4. The repertoire for the engagement will be as follows:

February 4, "Aida;" February 5, "Rigoletto;" February 6, "Cavalleria Rusticana" and "Pagliacci;" February 7, "Faust" (matinee) and "Carmen" (evening); February 8, "Il Trovatore;" February 9, "Aida" (matinee) and "La Boheme" (evening).

The soprano roster of the company includes Verne Adelman, Mara Bell, Lavinia Darve, Emily Day, Alice Haesler, Anna Leskaya, Maria Olla, Ruth Peter and Emilia Vergeri. The contraltos are Sylvia Breschini, Rosita Fordieri, Elizabeth Gerard and Bertha Levina.

Tenor roles will be sung by Fortunato de Angelis, Giuseppe Barsotti, Bernardo de Muro, Ralph Errolle, Edward Ransome, Mario Renzi and Costante Sorvino. The barytones and bassos are Ciro de Ritis, Rocco Pandiscio, Eugenio Prosperoni, Martino Rossi, Guido Guidi, Nino Ruisi and Henry Scott.

Performances will be conducted by Aldo Franchetti, Gabriele Simeoni and William Spada. A scale of popular prices has been established.

Egon Petri to Conduct 12-Week Master Course

Of interest to all students of the pianoforte is the announcement that Egon Petri, one of the foremost pianists of our day, will conduct a 12-week master course in Washington, beginning January 21.

A native of Holland, Mr. Petri is internationally distinguished as a virtuoso whose training was received from Ferruccio Busoni.

Mr. Petri is equally well known as a teacher, having held several important pedagogic positions, including a professorship at the Hochschule fuer Musik in Berlin. This post he resigned a few years ago in order to devote his time to concert tours. Those who wish to avail themselves of the opportunity to study with Mr. Petri may communicate with Mme. Louise Coutinho, who has charge of arrangements.

Army Band Will Give Monday Night Concert

Under the direction of Thomas F. Darcy, the United States Army Band will play the following program tomorrow evening at 6 o'clock in the War College auditorium:

March, "Glory of the Trumpets" (Brockenshire); "Philippine Scenes" (Gibson); "Stars in a Velvety Sky" (Clarke) with cornet solo by Ralph Ostrom; "Polka Caprice" (Perlet); "With Every Breath I Take" (Bainger); "Little Grey Home in the West" (Lohr); march, "The Charlatans" (Sousa).

Other band concerts will be given at 11:30 a. m. on Wednesday and Friday.

Sklarevski to Give Recital February 1

Alexander Sklarevski, Russian pianist, who is a faculty member of the Peabody Conservatory in Baltimore, will give his first Washington recital the evening of February 1 in Carlton Hotel. His program will include a Haydn sonata, the F minor ("Appassionata") sonata of Beethoven, a Chopin group, and compositions by Liszt, Lyadov, Debussy, Skryabin and Dohnanyi.

"La Traviata" Will Be Heard Here January 29

Mrs. Roosevelt Honorary Chairman of Committee for Presentation.

Verdi's "La Traviata" will be presented in Constitution Hall on Tuesday night, January 29, by the Cosmopolitan Opera Association, of New York, under the general direction of Max Rabinov. This first performance of opera in an auditorium hitherto devoted musically to symphony concerts and recitals is receiving the interested support of many prominent Washingtonians.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt has accepted the honorary chairmanship of the committee, of which Mrs. James A. Moffett is active chairman and Ray Baker vice chairman. Among the members of this committee are Mrs. Mark L. Bristol, Alvin T. Hert, Leland Harrison and George Schein.

The role of Violetta will be sung by 22-year-old Edis de Philippe, an American girl born in New York, of Spanish and Russian ancestry. Discovered by Max Rabinov some four months ago among a number of applicants for positions with the Cosmopolitan organization, she justified his judgment by scoring an instant success. She is a thoroughly trained musician, having studied, in addition to operatic roles, piano, violin, theory and composition. Her entire musical education has been received in this country, and she has never been abroad.

Armand Tokatyan, well known here through his appearances with the Metropolitan Opera Company, will sing the part of Alfredo. The barytone role of the elder Germont will be taken by Jean Fardulli, a young Greek singer who won his first laurels in Italy and France.

The personnel of the company is as cosmopolitan as its title, for 22 nationalities are represented. Naturally, only a portion of the company will appear in "La Traviata," which does not call for a large cast. The production will be fully staged, even to the inclusion of the frequently omitted ballet in the second act.

Lea Luboschutz And Casadesus To Appear Here

Mrs. Townsend to Present Pianist at Musical on Wednesday.

Iea Luboschultz, violinist, and Robert Casadesus, pianist, will be presented by Mrs. Lawrence Townsend on Wednesday morning in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom. The following program is announced:

Adagio (J. S. Bach), Fugue (J. S. Bach), Mme. Luboschutz; Sonata No. 463 (D. Scarlatti), Sonata No. 263 (D. Scarlatti), M. Casadesus; Rondo Capriccioso (Saint-Saens), Mme. Luboschutz; Etude Op. 25, No. 11 (Chopin), Etude Op. No. 25, No. 5 (Chopin); Scherzo Op. 39 (Chopin), M. Casadesus; Scherzo (Prokofiev), Alt Wien (Godovski), Tarantella (Szymanovski), Mme. Luboschutz; Reflets dans l'eau (Debussy); Danza Espanola, No. 10 (Granados), Toccata (Ravel), M. Casadesus.

Lea Luboschutz, who has become widely known as soloist with symphony orchestras throughout the United States and through her numerous sonata recitals with Josef Hofmann, was graduated from the Moscow Conservatory with highest honors at the age of 16. She made a brief visit to America as soloist with the Russian Symphony Orchestra, and returned for further continental tours while still in her 'teens.

After a period of retirement from concert work to study with Eugene Ysaye, she resumed her professional career. In 1925 she again came to this country and at once won recognition for her talent. It was she who first introduced to New York the now famous violin concerto by Sergei Prokofiev.

Robert Casadesus, who will make his Washington debut on this occasion, is visiting the United States for the first time. A member of a family distinguished in music, he was born in Paris on April 7, 1899. After private study in his early years, he was admitted at the age of 13 to the Paris Conservatoire, where his progress was brilliant.

When he was 21, he began a public career which has been marked by continuous success. He is well known throughout Europe, and has toured South America and North Africa. He has been intimately associated with the prominent French composers of his day and is acknowledged to be one of the best exponents of the music of such men as Gabriel Faure, Paul Dukas, Maurice Ravel, Florent Schmitt and Guy Ropartz.

New Dances Listed By La Argentina

Returns to Capital Friday After 3-Year Absence.

La Argentina, one of the most famous Spanish dancers of our age, will visit Washington after an absence of three years, and will present a program Friday at 4:30 p. m. in the National Theater, under the management of Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey. The distinguished exponent of Iberian dances has been winning fresh laurels this season at her appearances in New York, Boston, Providence and other Eastern cities.

At least three of the new dances that have evoked the enthusiasm of spectators and the praise of critics will be presented here by La Argentina. First among these is "Madrid, 1890," which John Martin, dance critic for the New York Times, declared to be the one "which is likely to remain longest in her repertoire, for it is one of those vivid and racy character sketches which no audience can resist."

Other novelties promised are a "Gypsy Sketch" and a "Zapateado." Included in the program are "The Andalusian," "Madrid, 1900," "Ritual Fire Dance," from the ballet, "El Amor Brujo;" "Andalusian Tango," "Lagarterana," "Legend" and "La Corrida." The music to which La Argentina dances in this recital is selected from compositions by Granados, Manuel Infante, Manuel de Falla, Turina, Albeniz and Ballesteros-Romero. Her assisting artist and accompanist will be Luis Galve.

Notes of the Musical World

Mme. Sonia Serova, a recognized authority on children's dancing, will give a four-hour normal course on January 27 in the Leroy Thayer Studios from 11 to 1 and 2 to 4 o'clock. She will be assisted by Jack Dayton, a member of the faculty of her New York school.

In the intervals between the concerts of the National Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Hans Kindler has recently given several violoncello recitals in Philadelphia and other Eastern cities.

The hour of music in Friendship House, 324 Virginia avenue southeast, at 5 o'clock this afternoon will be given by a vocal quartet composed of Clifford Webb, Jesse Smith, Jay Knudsen and Francis E. Kirkman. Mrs. Wilbur C. Ebert, reader, will assist.

Samuel Rogers, whose novel, "Dusk at the Grove," won the Atlantic prize last summer, is as much interested in music as in writing. A serious student of the pianoforte since childhood, he is a member of a chamber music trio in Madison and occasionally, appears in semipublic concerts.

Lewis Corning Atwater, organist of All Souls Unitarian Church, will play a program of music by Cesar Franck this afternoon at 5 o'clock. He will be assisted by Robert Cushman, barytone, who will sing "Panis Angelicus."

Otto Torney Simon will deliver an address on "Charles Dickens and His Times," before the members of the University Club for Women tomorrow afternoon.

Helen Howison, soprano; Edwin Steffe, barytone, Katherine Riggs, harpist, and George Wilson, accompanist, will present a program at the Arts Club on Thursday evening at 8:30 o'clock.

Beethoven's fourth symphony and Chaikovski's sixth ("Pathetique") symphony will constitute the program to be presented by the Boston Symphony Orchestra, under the direction of Sergei Koussevitzki, at the second Washington concert of the season on Wednesday afternoon, January 30, in Constitution Hall.

Thelma La Dow, soprano, appeared as soloist before the National Sojourners on January 12 at the Mayflower Hotel.

Frances Gutelius Smith and her assistants, Josephine Noel Kauffman and Everella Fell Cover, will present 27 pupils in recital on Friday night.

H. A. Matthew's cantata, "The Conversion of St. Paul," will be sung by the vested choir of the Church of the Epiphany on Friday, January 25, which is the Feast of the Conversion of St. Paul. This cantata is one of the few good works written about a saint; the music is dramatic and descriptive and has some fine solos, quartets and choruses. The service begins at 8 p. m.

Wonder Child

Ruth Slenczynski, 10-year-old pianist, who will be heard in recital Tuesday afternoon in Constitution Hall.

Vienna Choir Of 22 Youths Appears Today

Three-Part Program Will Be Given by Boys in Constitution Hall.

This afternoon at 4 o'clock the Vienna Boys Choir (Die Wiener Saengerknaben), well known in Washington through two previous appearances, will give a concert in Constitution Hall under the management of Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey. This is the oldest musical organization of its kind in the world, having been founded in 1498 by imperial edict of Maximilian I of the Holy Roman Empire. With constantly changing personnel, it has been in continuous existence ever since.

A three-part program, sung a cappella, will be given by the 22 boys constituting the organization. The first part will be devoted to music of the church, and will include "O Salutaris Hostia" (Nascus), "In Dominica Palmarus" (Gallus), "In Feria v. Maj. Hebd" (Palestrina), and "Repleti Sunt Omnes" (Gallus).

Following an invariable custom, the choir will present an operetta in costume. On their first visit the group gave Mozart's "Bastien und Bastienne," and last season their offering was Offenbach's "Marriage by Lantern Light." Today they will be heard in Franz Schubert's "Der hausliche Krieg" (The Household War).

The operetta is a comedy of romantic complications. Sophie is in love with Rudolph, an officer, whose orderly loves Poldi, Sophie's maid. Poldi, however, is temporarily infatuated with the music teacher of her mistress, and the musician cherishes a hopeless worship of Sophie. The humorous situations eventually resolve to a happy ending.

The program will close with a group of secular songs, including Schubert's "Staendchen," Brahms' "Wach auf," Emmer's "Sicilian Hunting Song," and a vocal version of the Johann Strauss waltz, "Tales of the Vienna Woods." The choir is directed by Dr. Georg Gruber, and its dean is the Rev. Joself Schnitt.

Music Clubs' Contest Entries Close on Feb. 1

All musicians who have obtained application blanks with the intention of enrolling in the biennial contest sponsored by the National Federation of Music Clubs are reminded that applications must be filed on or before February 1. The local preliminary contest will be held on March 2. Contest rules, lists of the compositions to be performed and filing blanks can be had from the contest chairman, Eva Whitford Lovette, 1910 N street northwest.

Age limits for the students' group are from 18 to 23 years; the entrants may compete in piano, voice, violin, violoncello and organ. The young artists' group for voice, violin and piano is for those between 21 and 30. The competition for the two best operatic voices is a special contest for musicians between the ages of 22 and 32, who must demonstrate their knowledge of two major roles. The final winner in this contest will receive one of the four $1,000 cash awards and an appearance with the Metropolitan Opera Company.

Miss Cloyd to Be Soloist For Ladies Night of S.A.R.

Miss Esther Cloyd, soprano, will be the soloist at the ladies night of the Sons of the American Revolution at the Mayflower Hotel Wednesday. She will be accompanied by Mr. Paul Whitney Fishbaugh, organist at the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, and will sing:

Vissi D'Arte, from "La Tosca," by Puccini; "A Brown Bird Singing," by Haydn Wood; "Spirit Flower," by Tipton-Campbell; "Clavelitos," by Valverde.

Miss Cloyd was formerly soprano in the quartet at the Mount Vernon Place Methodist Episcopal Church South and later at Saint Alban's.

Heifetz Gives Violin Concert Here Feb. 3

Jascha Heifetz, violinist, will give a recital in Constitution Hall February 3 under the management of Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey. Mr. Heifetz was originally booked for March 3, but because of a change in his plans which necessitates sailing for Europe early next month, his date was exchanged with that of John Charles Thomas, barytone. Tickets purchased in advance will be honored in accordance with this change.

Two days after the Heifetz recital, Mrs. Dorsey will present Lily Pons, floritura soprano of the Metropolitan in Constitution Hall.

Girl Musician, Piano Prodigy, To Play Here

Ruth Slenczynski, 10, to Give Recital Tuesday at Constitution Hall.

Ruth Slenczynski, the 10-year-old piano prodigy from San Francisco, will give a recital on Tuesday afternoon at 4:40 in Constitution Hall, under the management of Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey. She will be heard in the same program which she played on January 12 in Carnegie Hall, New York, at her first recital since her return from Europe. The list of compositions is as follows:

Beethoven's C sharp minor ("Moonlight") sonata, Mozart's sonata, Mozart's sonata in A major with the variations and the "Marzia alla Turca" and seven pieces by Chopin: the B flat minor nocturne, the E flat waltz, Op. 18; the F sharp minor mazurka, Op. 59, No. 3; the B minor mazurka, Op. 33, No. 4; the A minor ("Winter Wind") etude, the C minor ("Revolutionary") etude and the C major etude, Op. 10, No. 1.

"The evidence of this recital can be summed up briefly," wrote Olin Downes in the New York Times. "It gave proof, though that is no longer needed, of the remarkable pianistic talent of a child who has rare technical aptitude and who plays, in singing passages, with a genuine lyricism and beauty of tone that augur happily for her future. She has a prodigious physical dexterity for one of her years. She played some compositions beyond her strength, which she should not now be playing in public.

"Ruth should be kept to those compositions that she understands and feels. That she has instinctive understanding and feeling came out sometimes in unexpected places, as, for example, in the really dramatic and stirring performance of the Chopin 'Revolutionary' etude. In other places, where a child with the proper musical training would be expected to excel, she fell far short. She is now undertaking tasks for which she is not intrinsically equipped."

Jerome D. Bohm, of the Herald Tribune critical staff, said that "from the technical aspect, this child is as amazing as ever. In point of velocity and accuracy in the most intricate passeges, she challenges comparison with the most adept. Her tone still arouses wonderment for its pithiness and fullness, and her natural rhythmic sense is healthy. But there were indications that the attempts to convey to her undeveloped musical mind the meaning of a rubato had not been succeesful."

Juniors to Present Concert Saturday

19th Century European Music on Program.

Twelve junior organizations of the District of Columbia Federation of Music Clubs will be represented at a concert Saturday at 8 p. m. in the Washington College of Music, 1810 Connecticut avenue. Mrs. James L. Guion, State junior counselor, has arranged a program of nineteenth century European music for the occasion.

Those who will participate in the concert are Patricia Kavanagh, Genevieve Billheimer, Helen Virginia Dodd, Anna Paner, William Hartshorn, Virginia Langston, Dora Herbert, Alicia Brooks, Katherine Lee Rucker, Beth Bon Durant, Helen Louise Klopser, Ruth Eleanor Bondy, Ina Sager, Margaret O'Meara, Margaret Spiller and Ethel Mai George.

This is the third junior concert of the season. Mrs. Guion has as vice chairmen Mrs. Frank Westbrook and Robert Ruckman. Mr. Ruckman is planning a program in April, when the junior choirs will be assisted by young student organists. American composers will be featured at the next junior concert, the date for which will be shortly announced.

Emanuel Wad to Give Lecture-Recital Here

Under the auspices of the Burney Club, Emanuel Wad, of Baltimore, will give a lecture-recital tomorrow evening at 8:15 in the Washington College of Music, 1810 Connecticut avenue. His subject will be "The Art of Polyphonic Playing," illustrated by examples from classical and modern composers.

Mr. Wad, a native of Denmark, is a composer and teacher of piano. He has written two operas, of which one, based on an American theme taken from a book by Dr. Dynely Prince, former American Minister to Denmark, was accepted by the Royal Opera of Copenhagen. The other, "Swing Low," which has a Negro subject, has been performed twice in Baltimore. For his achievements as composer and concert pianist, Mr. Wad has been knighted by the King of Denmark.

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Washington Women's Organizations Active in Encouragement of Health Programs

Physical Welfare on Programs Of Several Winter Meetings

Mrs. Sherman Is Eulogized at Sessions of Executive Board; Was Sponsor of Tree, Better Home Projects.

By Vylla Poe Wilson.

The proper use of leisure and the encouragement of healthful play for the women and girls attending schools and engaged in business and professions as well as the housewives of the District of Columbia has always held an important place on the winter club programs.

The women of Washington interested in encouraging physical education for the women and girls of the city are taking an important part in the conference of the Physical Education Association of the District of Columbia, now holding sessions here. In cooperation with the work of this organization many of the club meetings during this month will be devoted to physical education questions and well known authorities from Washington and other cities will make addresses.

Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, vice president of the Board of Education, who has been an advocate of systems to maintain the high health standard of school children and who, as a member of women's organization has given her support to any such movement sponsored by the women's organizations, is among those who can speak with authority on this subject. Other Washington women who have contributed effective service to this movement are Miss Bertie Backus, assistant superintendent of schools of the District of Columbia, and Dr. Estella Warner, of the United States Public Health Service.

Help Physical Defectives.

In accordance with their belief in physical education and their sense of responsibility for the health standards of the National Capital, Washington women's organizations have in the last 20 years or so had well thought out plans of assistance to the boys and girls suffering from physical handicaps and health defects. Many of the organizations have worked in conjunction with the programs of the American Red Cross, whose record in this regard is one to be proud of.

During the past year physical handicaps and health defects affecting 240,000 children have been treated and corrected through aid from the Red Cross chapters.

Washington club women have available to them at National Red Cross Headquarters here methods carried on by chapters in every State of the Union in cooperation with medical and health authorities. The system of inspection, encouraged by the Red Cross, has revealed that of the 629,000 children examined in connection with the Red Cross that 361,000 have been found suffering some defect. Malnutrition and attendant ailments which enter the home of the well-to-do as well as the poor is recognized now by every health agency as a child problem which must be given constant attention if a strong race of men and women are to grow up in this Nation. Other problems which have come under the attention of the health crusaders in women's organizations and the Red Cross are diseased tonsils, eye strain, and crippling due to infantile paralysis.

Mrs. Sherman Extolled.

The meetings of the executive board of the General Federation of Women's Clubs in Washington this week were something of a memorial to Mrs. John Dickerson Sherman, past president of the federation, who died in Denver on Tuesday. Many of the projects and plans of work discussed at the federation meetings were inaugurated by Mrs. Sherman. Important among these plans is the wide scope of activities of the more than 3,000,000 club women in conservation of natural resources. Her keen interest in trying to make America forest-minded brought Mrs. Sherman national recognition. When she became president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, the women planted thousands of "Mary Sherman Tress," now a veritable forest, in her memory. Mrs. Sherman also gave impetus to the better homes movement. She once said:

"There is no substitute for home. There is no substitute for parents. There is no substitute for religion." In keeping with her belief in the necessity of religion, Mrs. Sherman gave much service to religious movements and fought atheism.

The words of Mrs. Sherman in regard to raising the standards of the American home and the part the homemaker plays in the life and future of the Nation were quoted many times during the discussion of the officers of the federation this week. Portions of her reports on the Nation-wide survey and campaign on home equipment and the recognition of the homemaker in the United States Census were referred to as a regular order of business all during the week.

Woman's Club Of Chevy Chase To Hear Regatz

Historian Will Speak on "The Crisis in Ethiopia" on Wednesday.

Dr. Lowell Regatz, executive officer of the department of history at George Washington University, will speak Wednesday at 2 p. m. at the meeting of the international relations section of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase, Md. Dr. Regatz's subject will be the "Crisis in Ethiopia." Mrs. J. H. Dellinger will give an account of her travels in Spain and Portugal.

On Monday at 8 p. m., in the Chevy Chase (Md.) Library,, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Griesemer will be in charge of the program of the drama section, which will be devoted to "The Drews and the Barrymores." Mr. Griesemer will give a short review of "The Royal Family," Mrs. Griesemer being in charge of the reading of "Alice Sit by the Fire." Those to take part in the reading are Mrs. James F. Davidson, Mrs. Harry Lowe, Miss Peggy Lowe, Mrs. Hugh Murrell and Mr. F. Kirby.

The social section dance at the Battery Park Community House, Glenbrook road, will be on Thursday at 9 p. m. Mrs. E. Anthony, Mrs. Harold E. Burton, Mrs. Ralph W. Berry, Mrs. Frederick W. Crocker, Mrs. James H. Defandorf, Mrs. Morton G. Lloyd and Mrs. Albert R. Merz are the hostesses.

Pro Arte Quartet Will Play Here

First of Eight Concerts Set for Saturday.

Through the courtesy of Mrs. Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge, the Columbia Broadcasting Co. will present the Pro Arte String Quartet of Brussels in the chamber music auditorium of the Library of Congress in a series of eight concerts from January 26 to February 22, inclusive. In these concerts, the distinguished organizatoin will play all of the Beethoven quartets. Two of the programs—those on January 26 and February 2—will be broadcast in their entirety over a national network, and the other six will be broadcast in part.

The first concert will take place on Saturday afternoon, January 26, and the succeeding concerts are scheduled for Friday and Saturday afternoons, each program starting at 4:15 o'clock. The complete schedule is as follows:

January 26—Quartets in F major and G major from Opus 18; February 1, quartets in D major and C minor from Opus 18; February 2, quartets in A major and B flat major from Opus 18; February 8, quartets in F major and E minor from Opus 59; February 9, quartet in C major from Opus 59 and quartet in E flat major, Opus 74; February 15, quartet in E flat major, Opus 127 and Quartet in F minor, Opus 95; February 16, quartet in B flat major, Opus 130, and quartet in C sharp minor, Opus 131; February 22, quartet in A minor, Opus 132; quartet in B flat major (Great Fugue), Opus 133, and quartet in F major, Opus 135.

Program Is Arranged By Park View Women

The literature committee of the Park View Woman's Club will meet Tuesday at 8:15 p. m. at the house of the chairman, Mrs. Harry Gutridge, 3210 Park place northwest. Mrs. L. E. Hain, Mrs. Edward Folliard and Miss Edith Shannon will assist.

The program will be devoted to Swedish Nobel Prize winners. A review of the "Story of Gosta Berling," by Selina Logerlof, will be given by Mrs. George F. Dalevick. The biography of Selina Logerlof will be read by Mrs. George Jones. Mrs. Esther Bair will give readings from the poems of Von Heiderstom and Karlfeldt.

Senator Thomas to Talk On Far East Problems

The annual dinner meeting of the Women's Alliance of All Souls' Unitarian Church will be held Friday at 6:30 p. m. Senator and Mrs. Elbert Duncan Thomas, of Utah, will be the guests of honor.

Senator Thomas will address the alliance on "The Background of the Economic Problems of the Far East." From 1907 to 1912 Senator Thomas was a missionary in Japan and was president of the Japanese Mission, and is recognized as an authority on Confucius. He is the author of "Sukui No Michi," written in Japanese, and in 1927 he wrote "Chinese Political Thought."

Stratford Hall Sponsors Include National Leaders

The following have agreed to act as sponsors for Stratford Hall in October: Senator Harry Flood Byrd, Senator Carter Glass, R. Walton Moore, Assistant Secretary of State, Gist Blair, David E. Finley, Admiral Cary T. Grayson, Blair Lee, former Senator from Maryland, John Barton Payne, Armistead Peter, 3d, Henry B. Spencer, the Rev. Anson Phelps Stokes and Dr. William Holland Wilmer.

The ladies of the Robert E. Lee Foundation need approximately $53,000, so that Stratford may be dedicated as a debt-free memorial to Gen. Lee and his forbears.

Girls' Friendly Club To Dine at the Dodge

The Senior Girls' Friendly Club will not hold its regular monthly meeting in January, and the annual banquet will be held instead at the Dodge Hotel Thursday at 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Dorothy Goode, 522 Butternut street, is in charge of reservations.

Tomorrow evening the Epiphany branch of the Girls' Friendly Society will have as its guest speaker Peter F. Snyder, who will give a resume of the Saar activities and other current topics.

Business Women's Council.

The Business Women's Council meeting will be held in the chapel of the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church Tuesday at 8 p. m. Clarence Phillips, of the Carnegie Endowment, will give a stereopticon lecture on "Glimpses of Europe." Henry W. Snyder will be the speaker at the devotional session at 6:45.

Mrs. Roosevelt Will Be Guest At 'Stunt Party'

Women's Press Club to Present Annual Event March 5.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt has accepted the invitation of the Women's National Press Club to be its honor guest at the organization's annual stunt party on March 5, at the New Willard, at which the newspaper women will satirize current New Deal developments.

Mrs. John N. Garner, Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, Assistant Secretary of the Treasury Josephine Roche, the wives of the members of the Cabinet, and prominent women officials and women of distinction in other fields also will be invited, according to Mrs. Genevieve Forbes Herrick, president of the club. Mrs. Herrick is a member of the staff of the Chicago Daily News Bureau and a columnist for the North American Newspaper Alliance.

Mrs. Roosevelt was honor guest and a speaker at the club's stunt parties of 1933 and 1934. Mrs. Isabel Kinnear Griffin, correspondent for New England newspapers, is chairman of the committee arranging this year's program.

Mrs. Walcott To Illustrate Wild Flowers

Women's Clubs Meeting to Be Held January 28 at the Y. W. C. A.

At the January meeting of the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs, the department of education, Mrs. Otto L. Veerhoff, chairman, will have charge of the program. The meeting will be held January 28 in Barker Hall, Y. W. C. A., at 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Veerhoff will present Mrs. Charles D. Walcott, widow of the former secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, who will give a lecture on wild flowers, with colored slides.

Mrs. Edgar B. Meritt, director to the general federation, will give a report on the midwinter board meetings held at headquarters this past week. Mis Sibyl Baker, chairman of the recreation division, will speak on the Weir report.

A brief talk will be given by Mrs. Florence Vining, field representative of the Federal Housing Administration for the District, about the effort to put men to work in the District by stimulating home modernization.

A club institute is being planned in the near future for the purpose of hearing an expert on the subject of birth control and to formulate a resolution to the general federation asking them to study the national representation for the District of Columbia and to vote on the proposed equal rights amendment to the United States Constitution.

New England Women Meet With Mrs. Cupp

The Phyllis Lyman Colony of New England Women met January 8 at the home of Mrs. Emma Cupp. The assisting hostess was Mrs. Harry Dowling. A luncheon was served.

Mrs. Alice Bennett led the devotionals, after which the American's creed was read.

A luncheon will be given February 2 in honor of Mrs. Frederick Starr Pendleton, president general.

Committee Plans Card Party

Post Staff Photo.

This committee of Twentieth Century Club members is arranging a card party for benefit of the music division of the Public Library, to be held Friday at the Shoreham Hotel. Left to right are Mrs. William T. Clerk, tickets; Mrs. Geoffrey Creyke, chairman; Mrs. Francis M. Goodwin, vice chairman, and Mrs. R. Winston Holt.

Card Party Will Raise Funds For Library Music Division

Benefit Will Be Given at the Shoreham Friday by the Twentieth Century Club; Meetings of Sections Are Announced.

The Twentieth Century Club benefit card party to be held at the Shoreham Hotel Friday, from 2 to 5 p. m., is to increase the contributions already received by Dr. George F. Bowerman, librarian of the public library, for the new music division which opened November 1.

Owing to the limitations of funds now available the division is open only 31 hours a week, and it will be possible to keep the division open only as long as funds last.

The project has been indorsed by Mrs. Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge, donor of the foundation bearing her name at the Library of Congress; Dr. Herbert Putnam, Librarian of Congress; W. Oliver Strunk, chief, music division, Library of Congress; Dr. Hans Kindler, conductor, National Symphony Orchestra; the music editors of the press, Ray C. B. Brown, Post; Miss Alice Everman, Star; Dr. Kurt Hetzel, Herald; Miss Ruth Howell, News; Dr. Edwin N. C. Barnes, head of music department, public schools; Mrs. Alice B. Hesselbach, president, Washington Music Teachers Association; Mrs. Gertrude Lyons, president, D. C. Federation of Music Clubs; Myron W. Whitney, president, Washington Choral Society; Miss Mary Mingo Wilkins, dean of the D. C. Chapter, American Guild of Organists; Mrs. Eugene Byrnes, president, Friday Morning Music Club; Mrs. Miriam B. Hilton, chairman, music section, Twentieth Century Club, and Mrs. Martin Morrison, president, Washington Pianists Club.

The card party committee includes Mrs. Geoffrey Creyke, chairman; Mrs. Francis M. Goodwin, vice chairman; Mrs. R. Winston Holt, patronesses; Mrs. William T. Clerk, tickets; Mrs. Walter E. Hilton, tables; Mrs. Ryland C. Bryant, prizes; Mrs. Arthur J. Seaton, location; Mrs. Eugene Byrnes, arrangements, and Mrs. Gertrude Janney McPherson, candy and cakes.

Section Meetings.

The art section will meet tomorrow at 12:30 p. m. for luncheon in Barker Hall, Y. W. C. A. Mrs. John Otto Johnson will talk on "The Art of the Theater." Mrs. R. Winston Holt is in charge of reservations. Members are privileged to bring guests. Mrs. Stanley C. Sears is chairman.

The garden section will meet at 2 p. m. Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Walter Gilbert, 3405 Ashley terrace. A special feature will be the question box, and the launching of a new project for children at Glen Dale and for old folks at Blue Plains. Mrs. Benjamin E. Smith is chairman.

The French section will have a French tea Wednesday, January 23, at 3 p. m. at the home of Mrs. W. J. Wallis, the Westchester, Cathedral avenue. Mrs. Camille Hindmarsh is chairman.

The nature section will meet Wednesday at 2 p. m. at the Y. W. C. A. for an indoor meeting. The guest speaker will be Mrs. Frank G. Wilkins, recently returned from a trip around the world. Mrs. Leo D. Miner, chairman, and Mrs. D. Agnes Greenless are in charge of the meeting.

The music section will meet with the art section tomorrow.

Frank Edwards And Bride Feted By Curley Club

Plans Are Being Made for Valentine Dance and Card Party.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Edwards were given an impromptu reception by members of the Curley Club Thursday at the Continental Hotel. Mr. and Mrs. Edwards, who were married recently, received a gift from the club. Miss Mary McGee, president, made the presentation.

Members of the executive committee will meet tomorrow at the residence of William J. Boyd, 217 Fifth street northeast.

Preliminary arrangements have been completed for a Valentine dance to be held at the Continental Hotel following the business meeting February 14, and for a large card party to be held later in the month for the benefit of the scholarship fund.

The next business meeting will be held next Thursday. Dancing will follow.

Sorority Leader

Harris & Ewing.

MISS VIRGINIA SHEFFIELD, president of the Washington Alumni Association of Kappa Delta Sorority, who will head the receiving line at the reception Wednesday evening at the Kappa Delta House, 1756 K street northwest.

Takoma Women To Hear Address On Horticulture

U. S. Expert Will Speak Monday to Garden Group at Pratt Residence.

The garden department of the Takoma Park Women's Club at its next regular meeting Monday at 1:30 p. m. at the home of Mrs. F. L. Pratt, 120 Chestnut avenue, will present as its guest speaker Mr. Ben Y. Morrison, senior horticulturist of the Department of Agriculture. Mr. Morrison, who is a recognized authority on the "blossoms of one's choice," has selected "Day Lilies" for the subject of his address.

The drama department will meet at the home of Mrs. Royal G. Sherburn, 215 Albany avenue, Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock. This meeting will feature a program on the lighter forms of entertainment. "The Story of Stock Companies in America" is the subject of a paper by Mrs. James Fraser; "Place of the Minstrels, Circus and Puppet Shows in the Development of the Drama" will be discussed by Mrs. Charles Perry, and "Our Musical Comedian" will be the topic of Mrs. A. B. Jeffries. The hostess will be assisted by Mrs. Frank R. Mueller and Mrs. Frank F. Zundel.

The music department, which meets Thursday at 10 a. m. at the home of Mrs. Alexander Wetmore, 204 Maple avenue, will present Mr. Sophocles Papas, who will discuss fretted instruments, and Mrs. A. W. Volkmer, a contralto, in a song. They will be accompanied by Mrs. Mary C. Tighe, pianist.

Mrs. F. L. Pratt, president of the club, will entertain at a tea in honor of new members Friday afternoon. Mrs. L. V. Lampson, drama chairman, will pour, and Mrs. W. H. Youngman and Mrs. Irvin L. Clarke, garden and music chairmen, will assist at the tea table.

The following new members will be among the guests: Mrs. J. Milton Derrick, Mrs. J. W. Jones, Mrs. E. M. Harmon, Mrs. Paul Minnemann, Mrs. Edward F. Widdifield, Mrs. F. A. Foster, Mrs. B. A. Chandler, Mrs. C. M. Fisher, Mrs. P. L. Greaves, Mrs. W. S. Lassiter, Mrs. E. D. Littlefield, Mrs. H. S. Rawdon, Mrs. G. F. Titrington and Mrs. F. C. Umhau.

Mrs. Lloyd Wight Is Hostess For Y. W. C. A. at Home Today

Mrs. Lillian A. Schaaff and Mrs. James Anderson Arrange Program for Meeting of the Wednesday Afternoon Women's Club.

Mrs. Lloyd Wight, president of the Georgetown Chapter of the Y. W. C. A., will be hostess for the at home at 4 p. m. today at the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets. The music hour will follow.

E Street Y. W. C. A. Community House will observe open house from 5 to 6 p. m. today.

The rooms registry committee, of which Mrs. William Lee Corbin is chairman, will meet Tuesday at 11 a. m.

The Wednesday Afternoon Women's Club will meet at 4 p. m. at 614 E street. The program has been arranged by Mrs. Lillian A. Schaaff and Mrs. James Anderson.

Children's Music Study Club will meet tomorrow at 4 p. m. at the Y. W. C. A. Community House to make plans for a Valentine program February 11.

Registrations are open for a swimming class consisting of ten lessons, which will be held each Thursday from 6 to 6:30 p. m., beginning early in February.

New Contract Class.

A new class in contract bridge is being formed under the auspices of the industrial department beginning January 29 from 7:30 to 10 p. m.

Mothers of McKinley Girl Reserve Club will be entertained at tea at the Y. W. C. A. at 4 p. m. today. Doris Gamble, president of the club, and the interhigh school council members will head the receiving line, assisted by other members of the cabinet.

Roosevelt Girl Reserves are planning a social service meeting Thursday. A fruit party has been arranged with appropriate games. All fruit collected will be delivered to the Children's Hospital.

Tech Girl Reserves will have a social meeting Thursday with Callie Trimmer, social chairman, and her committee.

"First Aid" will be the subject of the meeting of the Bon Secour Club of Central High School on Friday afternoon, while Western's club of Girl Reserves will hold its business meeting Friday night.

Girl Reserves from senior high school clubs and the glee club will attend the second of the students' symphony concerts at Central High School Saturday morning.

Miss Sewell Will Speak.

The Business and Professional Women's Glee Club announces the first of a series of musical evenings Tuesday at 8:15 p. m. Miss Maude Sewall will speak on the "Orchestra and Its Instruments."

The Blue Triangle Club of business girls will give its annual card party Thursday at 8 o'clock to raise conference funds.

The business girls' basket ball practice will be held Wednesday at 5:15 p. m. and the gym class Thursday at 7:15 p. m. Xenos Club will meet Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. Classes in contract bridge for business women will begin Tuesday at 7 p. m. and practice groups in contract will be held twice a month beginning Wednesday. A new class in music appreciation will begin February 6 at 7 p. m. with Helen Le Fevre Lyon as teacher.

The Parkview Chapter of the Y. W. C. A. will meet for luncheon and election of officers with Mrs. Horace Wood, 4129 Illinois avenue, tomorrow at 12:30 p. m.

The Dupont Chapter of the Y. W. C. A. will meet at Seventeenth and K streets at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow for election of officers.

Business Men to Meet At Lafayette Hotel

A meeting of the Federation of Business Men's Associations will be held Thursday at the Lafayette Hotel at 6:30 p. m. Commissioner Hazen and Corporation Counsel Barrett Prettyman will be guest speakers. The subject before the meeting will be the report of A. Stern, director of Exposition of Progress, sponsored by the Federation of Business Men's Associations. Arthur Clarendon Smith will be in charge of the meeting.

New Members of City Club Will Be Honored at Tea Today

Miss Mary Tucker, of New York, Will Deliver Lecture Wednesday on Arts and Crafts of the Pueblo Indians.

Mrs. John S. Bennett, president, and Mrs. Caroline Stephen, chairman of the membership committee, will receive newly elected members at a tea in their honor at the Woman's City Clubhouse this afternoon. They include Mrs. D. Irving Coakley, Miss Nellie R. Green, Miss Margaret Matheson, Mrs. Arthur E. Mills, Miss Mae R. Murray, Miss Margaret Norton, Mrs. George A. Webster, Mrs. Marion S. Webster and Mrs. Mabel Walker Willebrandt.

Mrs. Gus A. Schuldt, Miss Emma B. Arnall, Mrs. A. R. Hodgkins, Mrs. Harry Lee Parkinson, Judge Mary O'Toole, Miss Flora C. Schuldt, Miss Mary Fausnaugh, Mrs. William L. Corbin, Dean Grace Hays Riley and Mrs. Sydney R. Jacobs will assist. Mrs. Webster and Miss Murray will preside at the tea tables.

The chairman of the current events section has requested Edward Goring Bliss to present "The History and Development of the Telephone" Tuesday.

Miss Mary Tucker, of New York, will lecture at the club Wednesday on the Pueblo Indians, their arts and crafts, and the Indian detour country. She will show many slides of the Grand Canyon.

Mrs. Bennett and Mrs. Harry Lee Parkinson, chairman of the civics committee, will participate in the granting of the annual award of civics standard certificates to the local playgrounds in the board room of the District Building Friday. Commissioner Allen and Miss Sybil Baker, director of playgrounds, will participate.

Frances Perkins To Speak Friday At Club Dinner

Will Address University Women on Topic of Security.

The Washington branch of the American Association of University Women will give a tea tomorrow at 4 p. m. Prof. Otto Torney Simon will speak on "Charles Dickens and His Times." Miss Mabel Colcord will be hostess. Her assistants will be Miss A. C. Atwood, Mrs. E. A. Chapin, Miss Cora L. Feldkamp, Miss E. B. Hawks, Miss Ethel A. L. Lacy, Mrs. H. D. Noble and Miss Lydia K. Wilkins.

A club dinner will be held in Barker Hall, Young Women's Christian Association, at 7 p. m. Friday. Frances Perkins, Secretary of Labor, will be the honor guest and speaker. Her subject will be "Economic Security." Judge Fay Bentley will introduce the speaker.

A bridge-luncheon will be given at the club house at 1:15 p. m. Saturday. The hostesses will be Mrs. O. M. Lawrence and Mrs. Joseph Howorth.

A visit to historical homes and places in Washington under auspices of the junior group is planned next Sunday. The group will meet at the club house at 10 a. m. Dinner will be served at Olney Inn with expenses shared. Miss Margaret Maize will be in charge.

Soroptimists Give Surprise Shower

Miss Mary Whiteman Is Guest of Honor.

At the Soroptimist Club luncheon on Wednesday a surprise shower was given for Miss Mary Whiteman, a prospective bride. The following group captains gave individual presents, with rhymes appropriate for the occasion: Grace Goodpasture, Dr. Elizabeth Sohon, Charlotte La Fond, Nell Hysong, Creina Mahoney, Mattie Gibson, Lillie Tyser, Sallie Dillard, Isabel Peterson and Betsy Fisher. Charlotte La Fond sang, with Jewell Downs at the piano.

The Atlantic City club will hold its installation banquet Saturday. Many members of the Washington, Montgomery County and Baltimore clubs are planning to attend.

Miss Akin to Be Speaker At Congressional Tea

Miss Stella Akin, special assistant to the Attorney General, will be the speaker at the tea to be given next Sunday, from 4 to 6 o'clock, by the District of Columbia Branch of the National Woman's Party, at 133 B street northeast. The California, Georgia and Illinois congressional delegations are being invited to attend as guests of honor.

Club Leader

MRS. V. L. LAMPSON, drama chairman of the Takoma Park Women's Club, who will preside at the table at a reception for new members Friday.

Spanish Night Will Be Staged By Pen Women

Lecture by Mrs. H. F. Grady and Costume Dancing on Program Tomorrow.

Dr. Frances Moon Butts, president of the District of Columbia League of American Pen Women, has arranged a Spanish evening for tomorrow at 8 o'clock. As California is typical of Spanish life, she is featuring Mrs., Lucretia del Valle Grady, whose ancestral home was used as setting for the novel "Ramona." She is the wife of Dr. Henry F. Grady, of the University of California, now special tariff adviser to the Secretary of State. Mrs. Grady has gained much favorable attention on her own account as portrayer of the leading feminine role in John Steven McGroarty's famous Mission Play at San Gabriel and also as an outstanding political leader.

She will be introduced by Representative McGroarty, who will tell some of his experiences as a playwright and journalist and as California's acclaimed poet laureate. His "History of California" is regarded as "near classic" and he has had half a dozen plays successfully produced. The chairman and vice chairman are Miss Shirley Winn and Mrs. Emil Hurja. Miss Winn for many years has been connected with the National Education Association, and Mrs. Hurja is a member of Theta Sigma Phi, national honorary sorority for women in journalism.

Mrs. Grady will entertain with an address on "It's an Old Spanish Custom," taking the audience from sunrise to sunset on her home ranch where the scenes of Ramona were laid. There will be Spanish music by Mrs. Bess Heath Olmstead and Mrs. Hurja and Mrs. Esther Helden Bibber, soprano, will sing a group of Spanish songs, including "Habanera" from Carmen, by Bizet, and "Estrelita," translated and arranged by Frank La Farge from the Spanish by Manuel M. Pence. She will be accompanied by Mrs. Olmstead. Mrs. Bibber is a recent addition to Washington musical circles, coming here from Newport News, Va.

The final attraction will be the interpretive dancing of Miss Evelyn Davis. Spanish costumes will be worn by those taking part. Dr. Butts will wear a Spanish dress 150 years old which belonged to Mrs. Grady's grandmother. The lace was worn by Queen Carlotte of Mexico.

The guest list includes the Ambassador of Japan and Mme. Saito, the Ambassador of Spain and Senora Calderan, officers of the Mexican Embassy, Attorney General and Mrs. Homer Cummings, Secretary and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, members of the California delegation and others in official life.

Water Color Exhibited.

Mrs. Florence C. Estabrools offers an exhibition of water-color paintings at the new location, this year, of the Pen Women's League, Burlington Hotel, Vermont avenue and Fourteenth street northwest.

California Group To Honor Leaders

Congressmen and Belgrano Will Be Feted.

The California State Society will honor its congressional delegation and Frank N. Belgrano, jr., of San Francisco, national commander of the American Legion, at a reception and ball at the Raleigh Hotel, Wednesday, January 30.

Mrs. A. C. Carlson, of Minnesota, national president of the American Legion auxiliary, will be a guest with the national commander of the Legion; the Minnesota members of Congress will be invited to honor Mrs. Carlson, and the Alabama delegation will be invited to honor Mrs. Hugh McClung, le chapeau national des huit chapeaux et quarantt femmes, of Birmingham, Ala., who will also be a guest of the California State Society.

Dancing will be from 9 to 1, with the reception hour at 11 o'clock when the newly elected president, Representative and Mrs. Burnham, the honorary members, Admiral and Mrs. Standley, with the board of governors will receive members and guests, and many interesting features are planned. The Georgia State Society is invited to participate in appreciation of Georgia's courtesy to California a year ago.

Maj. L. E. Atkins, a native Californian and a past department commander of the District Legion, is chairman of the distinguished guests committee and with him will be Representative Gearhart and Representative Hoeppel, both past commanders of the Legion, Admiral C. J. Peoples, Col. J. E. Staley, and Maj. F. Bowley.

California's congressional members are Senators Hiram Johnson and Wm. Gibbs McAdoo, Representatives Clarence F. Lea, Harry L. Englebright, Frank H. Buck, Albert E. Carter, John Tolan, Richard J. Welch, Mrs. Florence P. Kahn, John J. McGrath, B. W. Gearhart, Henry L. Stubbs, John M. Costello, Byron N. Scott, Charles J. Colden, J. H. Hoeppel, Charles Kramer, Thomas Ford, John Steven McGroarty, John S. Dockweiler, Samuel Collins, and George Burnham.

Three Topics Feature Exhibition of Paintings by Prof. Jacques at National Gallery

Art Subjects Centered Around Religion, Flanders, West Coast

Power of Color and Mastery of Pattern in Designs Mark Work; Sympathetic Reverence and Human Note Dominant.

By Vylla Poe Wilson.

The power of color and the mastery of artistic pattern in designs mark the exhibition of oil paintings by Prof. Emil Jacques which opened at the Smithsonian Institution of the National Gallery of Art last week.

While there is wide variety in the subjects, Prof. Jacques has used in his painting, portraiture, figure painting, landscape and marines and still life he has centered his paintings around three definite topics, Flanders, religion and our own West Coast.

In his artistic interpretation of religious themes, Prof. Jacques has a sympathetic reverence which does not prevent the injection of human notes into his paintings.

Three Panels.

Among the outstanding religious paintings in the exhibition are three panels strongly and clearly painted with much deep red and bright blue and gold background. The center panel, "The Queen of Heaven," shows a really royal Madonna seated in a chair with the Christ child standing in front of her. It is a most human interpretation of the Christ child, a healthy, happy boy gazing forth at the world with straight, unfaltering eyes. Above the Virgin two men angels in blue robes hold a golden crown over the Maddona's head.

As clearly and faithfully portrayed are the figures in the other two panels, "Women Saints" and "Men Saints."

The rhythmic pattern and perfect harmony of color used by Prof. Jacques in "Magdalen" makes this one of the most attention-arresting in the show. The Magdalen is seated in a penitent attitude with bowed head outside of the temple. The bright, gleaming brown and gold tones of her flowing hair, the richness of her red robe and the translucence of the flesh tones form strong contrasts to the gray or green mistiness of the temple walls and gates.

"American Beauties"

Another figure painting excelling in color notes and pattern is seen in "American Beauties" a figure and face of a woman wearing American beauties. There is a rosy glow over the whole picture and a real luminosity. Nearby, "Disciple of Terpsichore," shows a lovely dancer resting from her art.

Foaming water, towering rocks and a far vista of misty sea and sky form a perfect setting for Aphrodite; a graceful swaying figure rising from the sea. There is an irridescence about the rocks and form that give an unusual aspect to this painting.

Writhing figures forming the hair and a skeleton showing through the flesh tones of the face give emphasis to "The Spirit of Absinthe." Above the heads, delicately apparent nude figures wildly whirl holding an absinthe glass on high.

In quite another mood is the painting, "Under the Fruit Trees," showing a woman quietly reading under the tree. The painting of fruit on the low table would make a perfect still-life picture of itself.

Still another chord is struck by this painter in the strong, sure, powerful painting of the majestic rocks and roaring sea at Otter Crest, Oregon.

"Cat Nap."

One almost falls asleep in sympathy on viewing the nodding head of a woman with head fallen to one side sound asleep with title of "Cat Nap."

There is sparkling action in "Oceanid," showing a woman nude dancing gayly to the tune of the ocean, head and body flung back to enhance the attitude of dancing.

Bright flowers all about him, a man sleeps the sleep of one tired from labor that he enjoys in the picture entitled, "Flower Lever." There is a satisfaction about the expression of the face and the restful curve of the body in the garden chair which makes this picture good from many viewpoints.

There are a number of very carefully painted still-life pictures, showing a real artistic sense of arrangement of the objects and nothing of the overcrowding which so often mar this type of picture. Especially noteworthy are a casually arranged bouquet of flowers and a clump of varicolored flowers in a Chinese pot.

As soft and sympathetically painted as a delicate water color landscape is "On the Brink," a soft tapestry effect of stream and bank with two trees in the new green of spring growing on the bank.

Prof. Jacques has injected the real Flemish atmosphere into a number of his landscapes and even his figure compositions. This is quite natural, as Prof. Jacques was born near the City of Ypres in Flemish Belgium.

Six Years on Coast.

It was during his six years' sojourn on the Pacific Coast of the United States that Prof. Jacques caught the spirit of our own Far West and also developed the religious tendency seen in many of his paintings. He was commissioned to paint nine murals for St. Mary's Cathedral of Portland, Oreg. The three panels in the present exhibition include three of the original sketches of the murals. His experience with such murals, however, goes back further than California, for a decade of years ago he was commissioned to execute a group of murals for the government of Belgium.

In such paintings, as well as those showing native scenes, the vitality of the art of this painter is very apparent. He has a power of bringing his figures as well as other forms into brilliant light.

Notre Dame Artist.

It is interesting to note that the famous university, Notre Dame, in Indiana, claims this outstanding artist as its head of the department of art.

Washington's art colony points with pride to the work of a real Washingtonian, who has won laurels in many art centers. This artist, Alexander B. Trowbridge, has an interesting exhibition of water color studies of Mexico and Massachusetts at the National Gallery of Art adjacent to that of Prof. Jacques. There is a strong indication of the training of an architect in the paintings of Mr. Trowbridge, although there are also the color value and imagination and idealism of the real artist. The pictures in the exhibition are souvenirs of Mexico and the Berkshires painted during the past year.

There is real contrast between the warm brilliant colors of Mexico and the cooler fresher scenery of our own New England. The majesty of our own rocks and templed hills and the glory of our deep forests and rippling streams have been faithfully depicted by this artist. Some of the most appealing of the pictures are of old houses nestled in the midst of great trees or seen through a vista of woods and stream.

Mexican Studies.

Fourteen of the twenty Mexican studies were made in Taxco, one of the beauty spots in the American hemisphere. It is regarded by artists and Mexicans alike as the jewel of the picturesque places of Mexico. There is a mellow glowing color to the buildings and scenery which Mr. Trowbridge has painted from unusual vistas. The national government has taken over the two to protect it from spoliation and ruin by speculative builders.

Included in this exhibition are six studies of Cuernavaca, the town in which Dwight W. Morrow made his home during his term as Ambassador to Mexico.

Important in the exhibition of the Society of Miniature Painters, Sculptors and Gravers at the Corcoran Gallery of Art now in progress is a tiny book bound by Marian U. Lane and illustrated by Frederick von Dauchenhausen, a copy of the Kubla Khan. Mr. Dauchenhausen, who is the outstanding master of such work in the District of Columbia, has used soft color effect accented by bright masses in these illustrations.

Among other exhibitions in this show attracting much attention is the miniature portraits in colored wax by Ethel Francis Mundy. One of the medals which is attracting much attention is by Herbert Adams and bears the inscription:

"Oh what are the prizes we perish
to win
To the first little shiner we caught
on a pin."

There are also distinguished groups of sculpture miniatures by W. L. Brown, Bruno Maukowski, Clara Hill, Albert Laeslle and H. K. Bush-Brown.

Other Exhibitions.

Others having exhibitions of miniature paintings and other works of art in the show are John Taylor Arms, Sara M. McF. Boyle, Marian U. M. Lane, Elizabeth Muhlhofer, Lesley Jackson, Wells M. Sawyer, Mary Doolittle Dawson, P. P. Tolman, Edith Hill, Eva Springer, Olga Sorenson, Rosina Cox Boardman, Mary Ball, Hattie E. Burdette, Margaret Bee Halverson, Pauline Bliss Williams, Nina Nash Cron, Katherine Page, Mary E. King and S. Allen Sherwin.

A display of the works of Marguerite C. Munn is on exhibition for the next two weeks at the Woman's City Club. Mrs. Munn is one of Washington's well known artists and teacher. Her exhibition includes a number of landscapes and portraits.

The exhibition of the College Art Association of the works of Charles Burchfield is now in progress at the art gallery of the Howard University. These pictures portray the advances of modern art as expressed in early and more recent paintings of this American artist.

American landscapes by Ernest Larson will be a feature of the February exhibition at the Art League of Washington at 1503 Twenty-first street northwest. Mr. Larson is known for his free use of color and his power of getting effects of far vistas through lacy trees. There is a solidity about his work which is not often found in the works of those who use water colors as a medium. Among his best known landscapes are "Ice on the River" and "Sunset High Bridge" both at the Phillips Memorial Gallery.

Junior Women Complete Valentine Dance Plans

The Junior Women's Club met Tuesday evening at the home of Miss Carrie Trivett, on Aspen street, with Mrs. Perry O. Huff presiding. Plans were completed for a valentine dance to be given February 15 at Falkland Manor, in Silver Spring, Md.

Miss Catherine Dennis was appointed general chairman of the dance committee, assisted by Miss Marion White and Miss Clare May Tarbett.

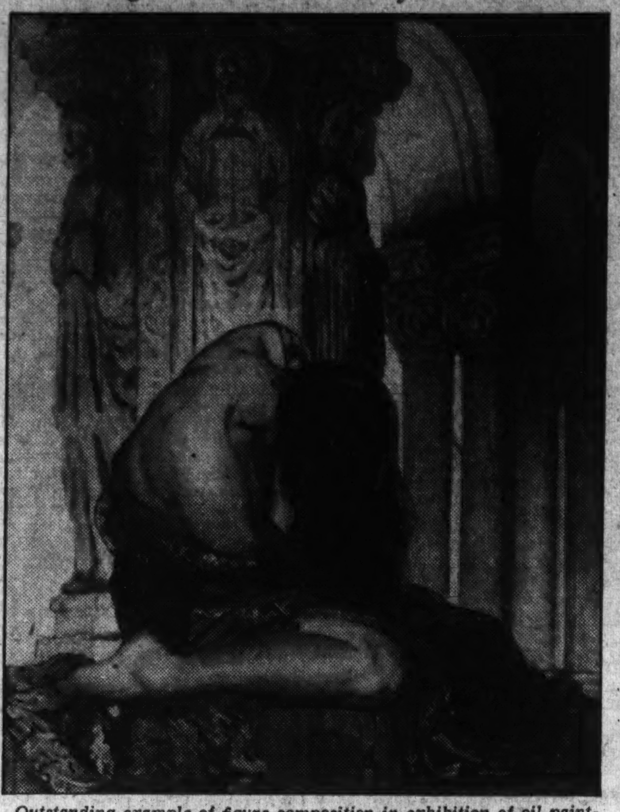
The program chairman, Miss Catherine Dennis, introduced Miss Flora Brown of the Takoma Park Branch Library, who gave a talk on "Worthwhile Books of the Year."

Kinney Is President Of Hospital Guild

The Hospital Guild of War Department Federal Employes' Union, No. 261, starts its fifth year with the following officers:

President, William S. Kinney; first vice president, Miss Gertrude E. Coyle; second vice president, Miss Marie Mazourek; third vice president, Miss Loretta Corcoran; secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Sadie B. Orr, and guardian, Mrs. Mary L. Renshaw.

'Magdalen' Effectively Painted



Outstanding example of figure composition in exhibition of oil paintings by Emil Jacques at National Gallery of Art.

Birth Control Proposal Backed By Montgomery County Club

Mrs. George W. Morey, chairman of legislation of the Montgomery County Federation of Women's Clubs, presented the program formulated by the General Federation and adopted by State and county organizations, at the last meeting of the Woman's Club of Bethesda. She emphasized pending bills on birth control, equal rights for women and old-age pensions.

A discussion followed and the club voted unanimous support of proposed legislation for revision of the penal code relating to birth control. Other matters were referred for further study to the committee on legislation of which Mrs. Elisha Hanson is chairman.

Mrs. Hanson was in charge of the program and assisted Mrs. John A. Fleming at the tea which followed. Mrs. Eleanor T. Cronin and Mrs. Edward L. Montgomery poured.

Mrs. P. W. Phillips was chairman of arrangements for the card party Friday. Mrs. Weigel announced a dance at the clubhouse February 14.

A musicale and tea in honor of the new members will be given February 12. The music department members, Mrs. J. B. Hutson, chairman, will arrange the program and the members of the executive board will be hostesses.

The January round table will be held at the clubhouse January 29 with Mrs. J. J. Miller, chairman of applied education, presiding.

League of Voters to Hear Address By Child Expert

Lucy Manning Will Talk on "Children Under Code" at Club Monday.

Miss Lucy Manning, acting director of the Industrial Division of the Children's Bureau, will speak before Mrs. Jesse Adkins' committee on child welfare of the District League of Women Voters at a luncheon meeting at the Woman's City Club Monday. Miss Manning's subject will be "Children Under the Codes in the District of Columbia."

Mrs. Charles Weston, chairman of the league committee on government and its operation, and Mrs. Louis Ottenberg, legislative chairman, are planning a symposium to be held soon on national representation for the District of Columbia. Several members of Congress and prominent citizens of Washington will take part.

Three subcommittees of the committee on government and its operation are preparing reports on District problems, Mrs. F. C. Fishback is studying the Weir report on the recreation facilities of the District of Columbia and their consolidation. Mrs. Fishback is also sitting in with the District committee which is considering plans for the consolidation of Washington's recreation activities.

Mrs. Edna Johnston's subcommittee, which meets biweekly on Tuesdays at 2301 Connecticut avenue, is completing its study of national representation and will soon take up fiscal relations between the District of Columbia and the Government.

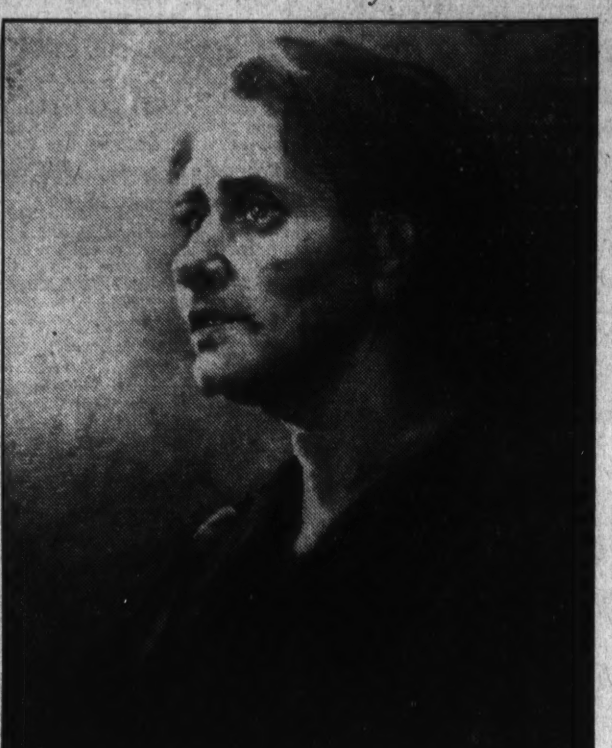
Miss Marguerite Wooley is heading a subcommittee which, with the cooperation of field workers, is making a study of the parole and probation system in the District of Columbia.

The tenth conference on the cause and cure of war will hold its sessions at the Washington Hotel from January 22 to 25. Mrs. Henry Chalmers, chairman of the league committee on international cooperation, and Mrs. Max O. Lorenz will attend as delegates from the District League of Women Voters. Mrs Herbert Frazer and Mrs. Ruth Hopper will serve as alternates.

To Give 'Backward' Dance.

The Washington Chapter of the Council of Jewish Juniors will close its annual membership drive with a backward dance February 9 at the Broadmoor. Miss Katherine Abel is chairman of the membership committee.

"Sorrow" Painted by Baroness



Oil painting of a grieving woman, by Baroness Violet Beatrice Winner, in exhibition at the Washington Arts Club.

Marian Chace Dancers Recital Will Be Given Here on Tuesday

Group to Be Assisted by Michael Logan; Program at Roosevelt Auditorium Under Auspices of Community Center Department.

Outstanding among Community Center events this week will be the midwinter concert by Marian Chace and her Dance Group of Washington, assisted by Michael Logan, of New York City, on Tuesday at 8:30 p. m. in Roosevelt Auditorium. More than 30 trained dancers of this city will participate in this event, which is held annually under the auspices of the Community Center Department.

On Wednesday at 9:30 p. m. the Players Club of Central Community Center will hold a back-stage party on the stage at Central High School. A new play entitled "Six Spots," written and directed by George Wilcox, former president of the Players Club, will be presented, in preparation for its performance in early February in the 1935 One-Act Play Tournament of the District of Columbia.

An announcement by the Eckington Community Players who will appear in a short version of Shakespeare's "The Taming of the Shrew" in Langley Auditorium, January 30, states that the famous comedy will be offered in two parts, Part 1 to consist of Acts I, II and III, and Part 2 to embrace Acts IV and V. The play is directed by Mary Olive O'Connell, and is under the supervision of Mrs. Marie Moore Forrest.

Still another dramatic production by a Community Center group will be that by the Macfarland Young Men's Club, which will present a three-act comedy, "Three Live Ghosts," under the direction of J. P. McBriarty at an early date, probably immediately following the 1935 District of Columbia One-Act Play Tournament, which will take place the first two weeks in February in Roosevelt Auditorium beginning Tuesday, February 5, with finals Saturday, February 16. Many well-known drama organizations in the city will participate in this annual event that is becoming an important part of the city's drama life.

A junior group in drama, the Sock and Buskin Club, directed this winter by Miss Amalie Preische, at Petworth School, on Fridays at 3 p. m., is preparing to present two new plays. All children desiring to take part are invited to join the group this week. All children from 8 to 12 are eligible for membership. Club plays will be presented at Roosevelt Auditorium in the early spring.

Friday is community night at Chevy Chase Community Center, in Ben Murch School building, with programs for adults and young people. One of these is the social dancing class, which will open for its second half of the season on February 1 in the Ben Murch Assembly Hall under the direction of Mrs. J. P. Tolford. The class which begins at 7 p. m. will be made up of 25 girls and 25 boys who will be registered this week. A waiting list will also be formed at that time, in case the registration is too large for the class. New features will be introduced for the spring sessions, and after each class there will be a social dance on Fridays for the young people of the community, from 8:30 until 11 p. m.

Other events at Chevy Chase Center include the class in contract bridge at 8 o'clock, in which there still is room for additional members; also the class in short-story writing, under the leadership of Philip McBriarty, at 7:30 o'clock; and another class in physical education for women, led by Miss Lois Elfeldt at 7 o'clock. A new class in rhythm for young children will be started on February 1; and if there is sufficient demand, a beginners' tap class. The regular classes for children will continue as usual.

Mrs. D. E. Middleton, community secretary at Langley Center, announces a new class in contract bridge beginning Wednesday of this week, at 8 p. m., under the direction of Mrs. Marion Barre. The regular community dance will be held Friday night in the girls' gymnasium of Langley School, at the usual hour. All other activities at this center continue as usual.

Neighborhood nights at the Roosevelt-Macfarland Center are Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday; and guests are welcome to inspect the classes and the activities.

Southeast W. C. T. U.

Southeast W. C. T. U. met Tuesday at 1540 Twenty-fifth street southeast, with the president, Mrs. William La Roche, as hostess. Mrs. L. L. Bowers was received as a new member.

Guest speakers were Mrs. Ladd and Mrs. Graves, of the Mary P. Pollock Union. Glendroa Arthur, Sara McMillan and Clara Blystone were named as a nominating committee.

Petworth Club Nurses' Group Holds Meeting

Visiting Society's Work Reviewed; Demand for Service Increases.

The meeting of the visiting nurses unit of the Petworth Woman's Club was well attended on Monday afternoon, and a great deal of work accomplished for the Visiting Nurses Society, the demand for which is very large at this time, owing to the unusual amount of illness in the city.

The literature section meeting was held Monday evening at the home of Mrs. L. T. Jones, with Mrs. W. S. Ryon and Mrs. T. S. Tincher assisting. Mrs. Leafie Dietz read excerpts from the current issue of the Reader's Digest and an original poem. Mrs. S. G. Waite read an article on the downfall of Napoleon entitled, "Rocked the World," by Richard Halliburton.

The philanthropic section, under the leadership of Mrs. E. P. Lecraw, has recently made a number of bed socks for the inmates of the Home for the Aged at Blue Plains. This section met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. M. E. Lipphard with Mrs. A. L. Jennings assisting, at which time the second quilt to be given to charity, was completed.

Mrs. Gus Richwine was a hostess to the home section at her home, 4004 Seventh street, on Friday afternoon, with Mrs. Frank Minich as assistant. Mrs. H. J. Phelps spoke on "Budgeting."

The civic and educational section will hold a joint meeting Monday evening at the home of Mrs. C. L. Blake, 814 Taylor street. Miss Minnie Garland and Mrs. Frank Stuart will be assistant hostesses. Dr. Walter H. E. Jaeger, of the Maryland State University, will be the guest speaker, his subject being "The Saar District."

Mrs. Natalie Fernald and Mrs. Fred Cowsill will entertain the music section on Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. Fernald, 803 Taylor street.

Mrs. W. J. Holtman will be chairman of the luncheon committee for the art section meeting to be held Thursday at the Petworth Methodist Church. A trip to the Freer Art Gallery is planned following the luncheon.

A card party will be held Friday evening, January 25, at the home of Mrs. A. C. Norcross, 819 Taylor street, who is in charge of reservations.

Women Discuss Shakespeare Art

Alpha Zeta Delphian Chapter Meets.

The Alpha Zeta Delphian Chapter held its regular meeting at the Admiral Wednesday morning. Mrs. A. E. Gottshall presided and gave a survey of the subject, "Shakespeare and His England."

Mrs. R. C. Roark was leader of the literary program and the following had topics for report; Mrs. C. D. Backus, London playhouses; Mrs. R. H. Cottrell, Shakespearean audiences; Mrs. C. H. Curl, characteristics of Shakespeare; Mrs. E. L. Davis, English chronicle plays; Mrs. A. C. Harden, Roman tragedies; Mrs. G. H. Milne, light comedies; Mrs. R. C. Roark, the great tragedies, and Mrs. G. L. Walker, the last comedies.

The next meeting will be held January 30 with Mrs. Walker as leader, for the study of "As You Like It."

Gamma Chapter.

The regular meeting of Gamma Chapter, Delphian Society, will be held tomorrow evening at the Shoreham Hotel. The literary program will be led by Mrs. Ella G. Prescott, the subject being "Renaissance Fiction and Chronicle." Topics for report will be given as follows: "The Decameron," Miss Ellen Bulger, Mrs. Jessie B. Krause and Mrs. Harry Sears. "Froissart, Chronicler," Miss Lulu Adams; "The Chronicle of England, France and Spain," Miss Mary G. Wolford.

Dashiell Will Speak At Celebrity Breakfast

The National League of American Pen Women, Mrs. Victoria Faber Stevenson, president, will hold its second celebrity breakfast of the season, February 2, at the Willard Hotel.

Among the guest speakers will be Alfred S. Dashiell, managing editor of Scribner's Magazine. His subject will be "The Contemporary American Short Story."

The following are on the reception committee: Mrs. Edna Knight Gasch, Mrs. Lily R. Hunt, Mrs. Eleanor W. Hemsley, Mrs. Kate Speake Penney, Mrs. Helena Munn Redewill, Mrs. Louise Hartley Wassell, Miss Agnes S. Winn, Miss Maria Briscoe Croker, Mrs. Evelyn Norcross Sherrill, Miss Laura V. Carmine and Mrs. Clyde Burke Millspaugh. Mrs. Bess Heath Olmstead and Mrs. Theodora Cunningham will furnish the musical program. Mrs. Gertrude W. LeLacheur will have charge of decorations.

Rainbow Club.

The Rainbow Club held its monthly meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Woods, 718 E street northeast. Miss Josephine Thornhill and Mrs. Elizabeth Risler were hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Stone were initiated. Bingo was played.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Freeland, 239 Fifteenth street southeast, February 11.

Chapter H, P. E. O.

Chapter H, P. E. O., met Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Miss Anna Slaughter, 15 Michigan avenue northeast.

Reports of the Christmas philanthropic work were given by members of the committee.

The next meeting will be held Tuesday at the home of Miss Isabel Allen at Kew Gardens.

Film Bills at Residential Theaters This Week

Northwest Washington

WEEK OF JANUARY 20.	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Ambassador 18th & Co Rd.	Paul Muni in "Bordertown."	Paul Muni in "Bordertown."	Paul Muni in "Bordertown."	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claude Rains in "Man Who Reclaimed His Head." Cartoon. Novelty.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Kentucky Kernels." Other Features.
Avalon 5612 Conn. Ave.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	James Cagney in "St Louis Kid." Comedy.	James Cagney in "St. Louis Kid." Comedy.	Maxine Doyle in "Student Tour." Band Reel.	Richard Dix in "West of the Pecos." Travel. Comedy.
Central 425 9th St. N.W.	"Painted Veil." "Hollywood Mystery." Mickey Mouse.	"Painted Veil." "Hollywood Mystery." Mickey Mouse.	Randolph Scott in "Home on Range." Other Features.	Randolph Scott in "Home on Range." Other Features.	George Raft in "Limehouse Blues." Comedy. Band Reel	George Raft in "Limehouse Blues." Comedy. Band Reel	"When Lightning Strikes." "Anne of Green Gables."
Circle 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life."	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life."	Edmund Lowe in "Gift of Gab." Comedy. Cartoon.	Mary Astor in "I Am a Thief." Brevity. Comedy.	Irene Dunne in "Sweet Adeline." News.	Irene Dunne in "Sweet Adeline." News.	Warner Baxter in "Hell in the Heavens." "Tailspin Tommy."
Colony Ga Ave. & Farragut	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	James Cagney in "St. Louis Kid." Comedy.	James Cagney in "St. Louis Kid." Comedy.	Francis Lederer in "Pursuit of Happiness." Musical.	Jackie Cooper in "Peck's Bad Boy!" Comedy.
Dumbarton 1340 Wis Ave N.W	Irene Dunn. John Boles. "Age of Innocence."	Irene Dunn. John Boles. "Age of Innocence."	George Arliss. Edna May Oliver "The Last Gentleman."	William Powell. Myrna Loy. "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy.	William Powell. Myrna Loy. "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy	Franchot Tone. Jean Muir. "Gentlemen Are Born."	Philip Holmes. Mary Carlisle. "Million Dollar Ransom."
Hippodrome K. near 9th.	Maurice Chevalier in "Merry Widow." Comedy. Cartoon.	Maurice Chevalier in "Merry Widow." Comedy. Cartoon.	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Other Features.	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Other Features.	Randolph Scott in "Wagon Wheels." Comedy. Cartoon.	Jack Holt in "Black Moon." "Little Man. What Now."	Jack Holt in "Black Moon." "Little Man. What Now."
Savoy 3030 14th St. N.W.	Carole Lombard in "Gay Bride." Musical.	Carole Lombard in "Gay Bride." Musical.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Novelty.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Novelty.	Conrad Nagel in "Dangerous Corner." Musical.	Tim McCoy in "Square Shooter." Other Features.	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." "La Cucaracha."
Sylvan 104 R. I. Ave. N.W.	Pauline Lord. W. C. Fields. "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch."	Pauline Lord. W. C. Fields. "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch."	Pat Paterson. Nils Asther. "Love Time." "Strange Wives."	Dick Powell. Josephine Hutchison. "Happiness Ahead."	Dick Powell. Josephine Hutchison. "Happiness Ahead."	James Dunn. Alice Faye. "365 Nights in Hollywood."	Guy Kibbee. Aline McMahon. "Big Hearted Herbert."
Takoma 4th & Butternut N.W.	Anna May Wong. "Chu Chin Chow."	Anna May Wong. "Chu Chin Chow."	Jack Benny and Nancy Carroll. "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round."	Jack Benny and Nancy Carroll. "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round."	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil."	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil."	Spencer Tracy in "Marie Galante." Neil Hamilton in "Fugitive Lady."
Tivoli 14th & Park Rd.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Travel Reel.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Travel Reel.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Travel Reel.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Travel Reel.	Sylvia Sidney in "Behold My Wife." Comedy.	Sylvia Sidney in "Behold My Wife." Comedy.	Laurel & Hardy in "Babes in Toyland." Sport Reel. Comedy.
York Ga. Ave. & Quebec.	Loretta Young in "White Parade." Comedy.	Loretta Young in "White Parade." Comedy.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Barbara Stanwyck in "Lost Lady." Song. Travel Reels.	Walter Connolly in "Father Brown Detective." Comedy. Variety.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Serial. Cartoon.

Northeast Washington

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Apollo 624 H St N.E.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	Anne Shirley in "Anne of Green Gables." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Claudette Colbert in "Imitation of Life." Cartoon.	Joan Blondell in "Kansas City Princess." Comedy. Sport Reel.	"Hell in the Heavens." "Wednesday's Child." Silly Symphony.
Home 13th & C Sts. N.E.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Kentucky Kernels." Comedy.	Wheeler & Woolsey in "Kentucky Kernels." Comedy.	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil." Comedy.	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil." Comedy.	Loretta Young in "White Parade." Silly Symphony.	Loretta Young in "White Parade." Silly Symphony.	"By Your Leave." "Men of the Night." Cartoon.
Jesse 18th St., nr. R. I. Ave.	Jeanette McDonald. Maurice Chevalier. "The Merry Widow."	Jeanette McDonald. Maurice Chevalier. "The Merry Widow."	May Robson. Carol Lombard. "Lady by Choice."	George Arliss. Edna May Oliver. "The Last Gentleman."	George Arliss. Edna May Oliver. "The Last Gentleman."	George M Cohan. Wynne Gibson. "Gambling." Comedy. Serial.	Bruce Cabot. Judith Allen. "Men of the Night."
Stanton 6th & C Sts. N.E.	"The House of Rothschild." Jack Holt in "I'll Fix It."	"The House of Rothschild." Jack Holt in "I'll Fix It."	Edith Wharton in "Strange Wives." "The Marines Are Coming."	Edith Wharton in "Strange Wives." "The Marines Are Coming."	Grace Moore in "One Night of Love."	Grace Moore in "One Night of Love." "Return of Chandu."	Dickie Moore in "Tomorrow's Youth" "Range Fued." "Return of Chandu."

Southeast Washington

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Academy 8th & G Sts. S.E.	Rosemary Ames in "Pursued." Constance Bennett. "Moulin Rouge."	Rosemary Ames in "Pursued." Constance Bennett. "Moulin Rouge."	Grace Moore in "One Night of Love."	Grace Moore in "One Night of Love."	Mae West in "Belle of the 90's."	Mae West in "Belle of the 90's." "Return of Chandu."	John Milian in "Ghost Walks." "Brand of Hate." "Return of Chandu."
Ave. Grand 645 Pa Ave. S.E.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Popeye.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Popeye.	Joe Penner in "College Rhythm." Popeye.	James Cagney in "St Louis Kid." Musical. Novelty.	James Cagney in "St. Louis Kid." Musical. Novelty.	Guy Kibbee in "Big Hearted Herbert." Comedy. Travel.	"Kentucky Kernels." "Man Who Reclaimed His Head." Cartoon.
Carolina 11th St. & N. C. Ave.	Will Rogers in "Judge Priest."	Will Rogers in "Judge Priest."	Harold Lloyd in "The Cat's Paw."	Harold Lloyd in "The Cat's Paw."	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round."	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round."	John Wayne in "Lawless Frontier." Fay Wray in "Cheating Cheaters."
Fairlawn Anacostia, D. C.	Ginger Rogers. "Gay Divorcee."	Ginger Rogers. "Gay Divorcee."	Delores Del Rio. "Madam Du Barry." Cartoon and Sport.	Delores Del Rio. "Madam Du Barry." Carton and Sport.	Return Engagement. Will Rogers. "Judge Priest."	Franchot Tone. Jean Muir. "Gentlemen Are Born."	Tim McCoy in "Prescott Kid." Also Laurel & Hardy.

Suburban

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Arcade Hyattsville, Md.	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil." Comedy. Cartoon.	Greta Garbo in "Painted Veil." Comedy. Cartoon	Lee Tracy in "Lemon Drop Kid." Cartoon and News.	Claire Trevor in "Elinor Norton." Comedy. Cartoon.	W. C. Fields in "It's a Gift." Cartoon and News.	W. C. Fields in "It's a Gift." Cartoon and News.	Pat Patterson in "Love Time." Other Features.
Arcade Rockville, Md.	W. C. Fields in "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." Comedy. Cartoon.	W. C. Fields in "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." Comedy. Cartoon.	Genevieve Tobin in "Certain Lady." Cartoon and News.	Genevieve Tobin in "Certain Lady." Cartoon and News.	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Comedy and News.	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Comedy and News.	Ken Maynard in "Texas Gunfighter." Comedy. Cartoon. Serial.
Ashton Clarendon, Va.	DARK.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy.	Jackie Cooper in "Peck's Bad Boy." Comedy.	Jackie Cooper in "Peck's Bad Boy." Comedy.	Paul Cavanaugh in "Menace." "West on Parade."	Francis Lederer in "Pursuit of Happiness." Comedy and Serial.
Cameo Mt. Rainier, Md.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy. Cartoon.	Myrna Loy in "Evelyn Prentice." Comedy. Cartoon.	Constance Bennett in "Outcast Lady." Comedy and News.	Constance Bennett in "Outcast Lady." Comedy and News.	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round." Comedy. Cartoon.	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round." Comedy. Cartoon.	"Cheating Cheaters." "When a Man Sees Red." Comedy. Cartoon.
Palm Del Ray, Va.	DARK.	James Cagney. Patricia Ellis. "St. Louis Kid." Comedy Cartoon.	James Cagney. Patricia Ellis. "St. Louis Kid." Comedy Cartoon.	Jeannette McDonald. Maurice Chevalier. "The Merry Widow."	Jeannette McDonald. Maurice Chevalier. "The Merry Widow."	George Raft. Jean Parker. "Limehouse Blues."	Charles Butterworth. Jimmy Durante. "Student Tour." Comedy Cartoon.
Lyric Gaithersburg, Md.	Arthur Byron in "The President Vanishes." Betty Boop.	Arthur Byron in "The President Vanishes." Betty Boop.	Conrad Nagel in "Dangerous Corner." Comedy. Novelty.	May Robeson in "Lady by Choice." Comedy and News.	May Robeson in "Lady by Choice." Comedy and News.	Bill Code in "Frontier Days." Comedy.	Bill Code in "Frontier Days." Comedy.
Richmond Alexandria, Va.	DARK.	Irene Dunne in "Sweet Adeline." Comedy. Cartoon.	Irene Dunne in "Sweet Adeline." Comedy. Cartoon.	Irene Dunne in "Sweet Adeline." Comedy. Cartoon.	Loretta Young in "Caravan." Comedy and News.	Joan Crawford in "Forsaking All Others." Cartoon and News.	Joan Crawford in "Forsaking All Others." Cartoon and News.
Seco Silver Spring, Md.	Dick Powell in "Flirtation Walk." Comedy and News.	Dick Powell in "Flirtation Walk." Comedy and News.	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round." Comedy and News.	Jack Benny in "Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round." Comedy and News.	W. C. Fields in "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." Comedy and News.	W. C. Fields in "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." Other Features.	Eddie Quillian in "Gridiron Flash." "One Man Law." Other Features.
State Bethesda, Md.	Gloria Swanson. John Boles. "Music in the Air."	Gloria Swanson. John Boles. "Music in the Air."	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Also "Jealousy."	Helen Hayes in "What Every Woman Knows." Also "Jealousy."	Greta Garbo in "The Painted Veil."	Greta Garbo in "The Painted Veil."	James Dunn. Jean Parker in "Have a Heart."

Miles Standish Looms Large in Plymouth History

Unlucky in Love, He Plunged Into Leadership in Civic Life

Famous Romance With Priscilla Mullins Is One of Nation's Cherished Stories; Later He Wed; Has Many Descendants.

By Elisabeth E. Poe.

In the building of America the word "pioneer" sometimes denoted the religious enthusiast seeking in the New World "that freedom to worship God" demanded by his conscience and belief; at other times it was the mother training her young line by line and precept by precept in valor and moral integrity; then again it was the soldier spirit that was not content merely to dream of a nation to come but valiantly went forth to conquer the lurking foe of the wilderness and to withstand any enemies.

Fortunate, indeed, therefore, were the Pilgrim fathers when they sailed for America in 1620 from England and Holland that in the party was that heroic soldier of fortune, Capt. Miles Standish, a warm friend of the leaders of that faith who had cast in his sword and fortunes with them on their daring venture to the New World with them.

Studying Pilgrim history, one finds the romantic figure of Capt. Miles Standish looming large in the story of the early days of the Plymouth colony. By common consent he was placed in charge of the military defenses at Plymouth. Out of the total number of 34 adult male colonists he had to choose his "invincible army of 12 men." Yet Standish, possessed of military genius, managed to organize this handful of defenders into a force that proved to be a great protection to the little colony.

Standish did not content himself with the military aspect alone. He plunged into the civic side of the colony as well and soon came to have influence as a man of affairs and a counselor in civil matters. In 1626, he was sent by the colonists to England as their representative to adjust business matters with the merchant adventurers.

The world has cherished the story of Capt Standish's romance with lovely Priscilla Mullins after his first wife, Rose Standish, had died and been buried on a New England hillside.

Capt. Standish induced a friend, John Alden, to go to Priscilla and plead his suit. "I am a maker of war and not a maker of phrases," he told his friend. Alden also loved Priscilla, but he put aside his own tender feelings to be a loyal emissary of his military friend. Priscilla loved not the soldier but Alden, and finally, after Alden had put Standish's cause before her, she looked up into his face and said: "Why don't you speak for yourself, John?" Capt. Standish's second romance died right then and there.

He plunged into military affairs with a new vigor and went on an expedition against the redskins with his "invincible army of twelve." Time healed the wound to his affections and he returned to Plymouth in time to be present at the wedding of John Alden and Priscilla Mullins and to wish them godspeed.

Later on, Capt. Standish fell in love with and married a certain Barbara, also a fellow passenger with him on the good ship Mayflower. From them are descended many notable American men and women, proud to claim them as forebears.

Wills

Benjamin Hodges.

Duplin County, N. C.: Will dated, June 7, 1823. Proved, July term, 1824. Recorded, July, 1824. Book A. pp. 197. Mentions daughter, Nancy Bourden, daughter Mary Herring, son Hollowell Hodges. (Lands which I purchased of Jane Hill.) Son Wilson Hodges. (Land which I purchased from Kedar Sikes.) Son William Hodges. (Land which I purchased from Stephen B. Herring.) Daughters Elizabeth Hodges, Susan Hodges, Frances Hodges. Executors Wilson Hodges and William Hodges (sons.) Witnesses David D. Bunting, James Rhodes and William Rhodes.

Alexander O'Daniel.

Duplin County, N. C.: Will dated, March 10, 1816. Proved, April term, 1816. Book A. pp. 370. Mentions wife, Ann O'Daniel, son William, daughter, Charity, "until my youngest son comes of age to be 21 years old. Executors James Pearsell and Owen O'Daniel. Witnesses, O. O'Daniel and Charity Herring (signs by mark). Proved by James Pearsall and Owen O'Daniel.

Reception Planned By Kappa Delta

Panhellenic Delegates Will Be Guests.

Miss Virginia Sheffield, president of the Washington Alumni Association of Kappa Delta Sorority, will be at the head of the receiving line at a reception to be held at the Kappa Delta House, 1756 K street northwest, on Wednesday, January 23, at 8:30 p. m. The reception is being given in honor of Panhellenic delegates of the National Panhellenic Congress.

Other Kappa Deltas who are to receive include Mrs. Percival Hall, jr., national editor of Kappa Delta; Miss Lila Blitch, former national inspector, and Miss Catherine Ford, Panhellenic delegate. Interpretive dancing by Miss Christine Stewart of the Lisa Gardiner Dancers and dramatic readings by Miss Mary K. Crowley constitute the program of entertainment.

Miss Marshman Presents Readers Club Program

The January meeting of the Washington Readers Club was held Tuesday in Alliance Hall, Fifteenth and Harvard streets northwest. The business meeting was presided over by Mrs. Alice Robinson Griffith and the program was presented by Miss Esther Marshman.

Miss Marshman appeared in costume representing Thalia, Muse of Comedy, and presented P. J. Altizer in a reading, "My Financial Career;" Miss Alida W. Brooks, "First Aid to the Wounded;" Mrs. Margaret Lendner McMullen, "Old Black Susan;" Mrs. Virginia Blassingham, "Along Came George;" Mrs. Alice Griffith, "The Wooing of Dorothy Perkins," and Mr. William Bryant, "Springtime a la Carte."

Mrs. Morey Is Speaker At Wednesday Club

Mrs. George Morey, of Chevy Chase, chairman of economic adjustment of the Montgomery County General Federation of Women's Clubs, was the guest speaker at the meeting of the Wednesday Club held with Mrs. Francis M. Hallowell, of West Cedars, on Wednesday.

Mrs. Morey gave a talk on the problems which are to come up for legislative action at Annapolis, and showed in a comprehensive way how women's clubs can assist in formulating advantageous legislation.

Answers

In the issue of The Post December 30, R. C. B. makes a query as to the parents of Col. Richard Lee, of Yorktown. In an old copy of the Richmond Critic, Volume 2, 1888, Library of Congress, there is a lengthy history of this Lee family. Col. Richard Lee was one of nine sons whose parents were Sir Robert Lee, born 1543, died 1616, at Hulcote, Stratford, Langton (or Langhorne County), Essex, England, and Lucy Pigott, daughter of Thomas Pigott, of Beauchampton County, Bucks. There were 14 children in all, Sir Henry Lee, of Ditchley and Quarrenden being the great-grandfather of Col. Richard Lee, who was Benedict Lee, of Hulcote, who was the son of Sir Robert Lee, of Burston.

MRS. EDWARD L. FOX.
4020 Fourteenth street northwest.

Banquet Planned For War Probers

Delegates to Conference to Be Feted Wednesday.

The delegates from the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs to the Cause and Cure of War Conference to be held this week in the Capital, will be entertained at a banquet at 6 p. m. Wednesday at the Lafayette Hotel by the Business and Professional Women's Club of the District of Columbia.

In addition to delegates from the more distant cities, it is expected groups of business women also will be present for the banquet from Baltimore, Alexandria and Fairfax, and from the Arlington County (Va.) Business Women's Club.

The banquet program will be featured by three brief addresses. Mrs. Geline MacDonald Bowman, of Richmond, president of the national federation, will speak on the national program and plans being made for the biennial convention to be held this summer in Seattle. Miss Ella King Vogel, of Pittsburgh, prominent in the activities of both the International Federation of Business Women's Clubs and the National Educational Association, will discuss the international movement. Mrs. Francis Parkinson Keyes, of Alexandria, author and world-wide traveler, will tell of conditions as she found them on her recent trip to Hawaii. A musical program also will be presented.

Miss Mae Murray, president of the District of Columbia Club, will preside at the banquet. Arrangements are being made by the club's international relations committee, composed of Mrs. Katherine B. Staves, Miss Emma Chiera, Mrs. Marion H. Jones, Miss Pearl B. Kimble, Miss Effie Marie Ross and Mrs. Stella B. LeRoux.

Party to Benefit Bethesda Church

Dance to Be Given Friday at Kenwood Club.

Final arrangements have been announced for the dance and card party to be held Friday at the Kenwood Golf and Country Club for the benefit of Our Lady of Lourdes Church, Bethesda, Md., by the following committee:

Mrs. L. I. Kavanaugh, general chairman; Mrs. John Reilly and Mrs. Donald Hunter, chairmen of patrons and patronesses; Mrs. John Overholt and Mrs. Vincent Griffen, chairmen of prizes; Mrs. Arthur Reed and Mrs. Joseph Bowling, chairmen of posters; Mr. John Reilly, floor committee; W. Robert Probey, chairman of publicity, and Vincent Griffen, chairman of music.

Free Lance Writers To Meet Thursday

The Society of Free Lance Writers will meet at the Shoreham Hotel Thursday night, January 24, at 8 o'clock. Miss Jean Lane will read her story, "True Love Methuselah."

At the last meeting Robert B. Carr showed moving pictures he had made during a six months' stay on the Island of Taumoto in the South Pacific. Mrs. Nanette Friend's "Story Moderne" was read by her daughter and a feature article on "Folger Library" by Rae Robins.

Queries

Peter Baker.

I am very anxious to find out all I can of the ancestry and descendants of Peter Baker, born in Pennsylvania in 1792 and died at Beaver Valley, Columbia County, Pa., in 1858.

Would you tell me if he had a daughter Elizabeth, if so whom did she marry and where did she live? What were the names of her children? MRS. ARTHUR BATES.
Berwyn, Md.

The Bullock Family.

It will be very much appreciated if you will give the following information under your Sunday "Family Tree" column:

The names of the members of the Bullock (Bulloch) family of which Martha Bullock, who married the former President Theodore Roosevelt's father, was a member. Also, who Martha Bullock's sisters married. A NORTH CAROLINIAN.

John Hughes.

Wanted, information as to the ancestry of John Hughes, born October 4, 1750; died, February 9, 1850, in Rockbridge County, Va. Married Rebecca Taylor, of Orange County, Va.; born, 1753; died, January 26, 1850. While a resident of Frederick County, Md., he enlisted February 16, 1776 and served as a private in Capt. Barton Lucas' company, Col. Smallwood's Maryland regiment, he was at the battle of Long Island; the day after the battle he was transferred to Capt. Ewing's company, same regiment, and was wounded at the battle of White Plains by a cannon ball, which fractured his left leg. Want information as to who his ancestors were. His father came from Wales and settled in Maryland, and think his mother was an Alwildie before marriage. Any information will be appreciated. B. E. PATTERSON.
Buena Vista, Va.

Jesse Waller.

I should like to obtain information concerning Jesse Waller, who, according to his pension record, was born in 1759 in Berkeley County, Va., and was drafted in 1778 for service in the expedition which built Fort McIntyre, near Pittsburgh, Pa. He moved from Berkeley County about 1784 and lived in Hampshire County for about ten years before going to Ohio County, still in Virginia. The pension application was filed in McConnellsville, Ohio, and gives his wife's name as Mary Farley.

If you have the date in your file, or can readily obtain it, I should be pleased to learn the name of this man's parents and children, and the exact location of their home, with, of course, any other information which may be available. H. W. W.

Thomas Wheeler.

I would like to find the name of the first wife of Thomas Wheeler, of Hartford County, Md., later of Baltimore County, Md., mentioned in will of grandfather.

Thomas Wheeler died intestate before October, 26, 1810, and his second wife was Mary Goforth. Gen. Joe Wheeler was descended from these Wheelers and they traced back to William Brewster and John Allen. They married into the noted Neale families. Capt. James Neale was a brother to the second archbishop of Baltimore, and the fourth president of Georgetown University. Mrs. H. B.
Washington, D. C.

Club Hears a Lecture On Forest in Literature

Mrs. Herbert A. Smith, wife of the Assistant Chief Forester of the United States, gave an illustrated lecture on the "Forest in Literature," using colored slides, at the meeting of the Woman's Community Club of Kensington Monday afternoon in the school auditorium. Mrs. Morris K. Barroll presided.

Mrs. Jean Ramsay Chase sang several songs, playing her own accompaniments.

The literary section will meet at the home of Mrs. Jacob H. Taylor January 28. She will be assisted by Mrs. Frank Rusk, Mrs. Wiebe and Mrs. Thomas Tremearne. A review of "The Long Day Closing" will be given by Mrs. Eugene E. Stevens, sr.

Mr. Roberts Cogswell was the chairman of the luncheon committee.

Miss Patterson Hostess At Sorority's Session

Delta Mu Chapter of Sigma Phi Gamma, international sorority, held its first meeting of the month on January 2 at the home of Miss Edna Patterson.

Pledge services were held for Miss Lillian Marshall, who will receive her formal installation in February.

The chapter will hold its midwinter dance at the Hamilton Hotel on February 21. Plans were completed for the Zeta Province meeting at the Wardman Park Hotel this week-end. The chapter is represented by Miss Ann Boran and Mrs. Kathleen Caputo as delegates. Delta Mu Chapter is acting as hostess chapter at this meeting and the chairmen are Catherine Smith, general; Grace Davis, registration; Kay Whelan, entertainment; Margaret Hubbard, finance; Imogene Dunn, decorations, and Kathleen Caputo, publicity.

The chapter held its second meeting of the month on January 15 at the home of Mrs. Mary Salkeld.

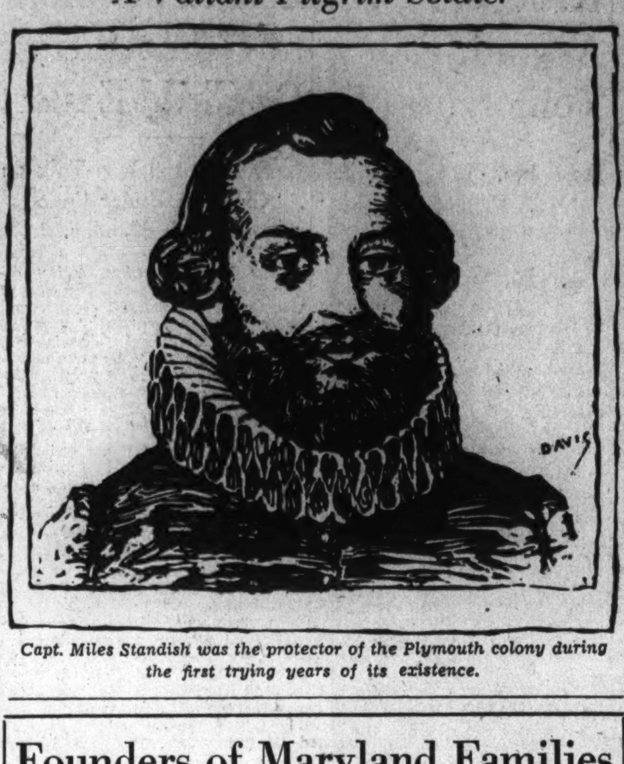
Chapter D, P. E. O.

Chapter D, P. E. O., observed guest night January 8 at the home of Mrs Claude R. Porter, 2101 Connecticut avenue, with Mrs. Jesse Benjamin, Mrs. Belle N. Mackenzie and Miss Helen C. McGown as assisting hostesses.

An illustrated lecture on Alaska was given by H. O. Sargent, geologist.

Chapter D will meet again Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Willard E. Buell, at 1431 Parkwood place northwest.

A Valiant Pilgrim Soldier



Capt. Miles Standish was the protector of the Plymouth colony during the first trying years of its existence.

Founders of Maryland Families

William Marshall, sr., the emigrant ancestor of the family of his surname which assembled the land that composed the Marshall Hall ancestral seat on the Potomac River, opposite Mount Vernon, was, according to a deposition made by him, born about 1607. Other records of established authenticity show, that in 1640, when about 33 years of age, he and four other "able" men were brought into Maryland by a Thomas Weston, then a merchant and mariner of Virginia, but formerly an ironmonger of London, who, as was allowed by the conditions of plantation, claimed land for their transportation and was awarded a considerable acreage by the name, "Westbury Manor."

A few months after the advent of Mr. Marshall in Maryland, his presence as a freeman and his participation in an assembly of others of like status, is to be noted, although at or about the same time his transporter asserted that having no fixed residence in the province, he was not a freeman. This question was put to a vote of the assembly, which held that Mr. Weston was a freeman and consequently subject to the levy and the incidental responsibilities of his class.

Patents Granted.

Shortly after his arrival, Mr. Marshall took up his residence at or near the head of the Wicomico River in the neighborhood of what is now known as Newport and it was in that general locality that Lord Baltimore, the proprietary, subsequently granted to Marshall several patents for a substantial quantity of land, which, it may be said, continued a family possession for some generations thereafter.

At the beginning, Mr. Marshall's lands and residence were in St. Mary's County, but the erection in 1658 of Charles County, transferred both property and abode within the boundaries of the new county.

Although he served for a number of years as one of the Honorable Justices of the Charles County Court, Mr. Marshall was chiefly distinguished for his religious life and Christian charity.

It has on several occasions been written that he was the first Maryland settler in the province to give of his substance for the support of the Protestant ministry. This statement is based upon a deed of gift executed by him on June 3, 1654, and duly recorded, under which he set aside certain cattle in trust, for the purpose mentioned and in addition provided upon the cattles increase beyond a fixed number the excess should be disposed of "to the poor or other pious uses," as his trustees might select.

Weds Widow Hebden.

In his will Mr. Marshall expressed a similar desire concerning the distribution of his estate in the event his children died without issue.

About 1656, Mr. Marshall married Mrs. Katherine Hebden, then the widow of Thomas Hebden, an early settler in Maryland.

So far as the records thus far discovered disclose this was Mr. Marshall's only marriage. Mrs. Marshall predeceased her husband.

She was a woman of remarkable strength of character as was exhibited in a fight she waged against powers which were at the time almost supreme in the province in the effort to maintain her rights in Hebden's estate, under a will he had executed in her favor and in her successful resistance of a claim which was asserted against her by one of Maryland's most prominent men.

But to her descendants (and there are quite a number of them) the most interesting feature in her eventful life is the record indication that she was probably the first woman physician in Maryland as is evidenced by a number of suits which were instituted by her former husband or by herself, in which judgments were recovered for her charges for administering to the physical ills of her neighbors.

Mr. Marshall died testate. His will, executed April 22, 1673, was proved in December of the same year. He left surviving him three minor children, William, Joshua and Elizabeth, for the custody of whom, by three of his friends, the will made provision.

We have found no registration of the dates of birth of the two sons, but a court record shows that the daughter was born April 15, 1667.

It was Thomas Marshall, born 1694, died 1759, a grandson of William Marshall Sr., who began to assemble the Marshall Hall plantation. A FAMILY HISTORIAN.

Revolution Children Hear Their Editor

Stamp Section in Magazine Popular, Unit Told.

The regular meeting of the national board of management of the Children of the American Revolution was held at Memorial Continental Hall January 10, with the president, Mrs. C. A. Swann Sinclair, presiding.

Mrs. George Ijams, from Baltimore, the only out-of-town director present, reported for her jurisdiction.

The magazine editor, Mrs. Frank Ray, said there was a good response to the new stamp section of the publication. Appropriation was made for the care of the tomb of the Unknown Soldier of the Revolution in the cemetery of the old Presbyterian Meeting House in Alexandria.

Fire Department Given An Indemnity Policy

Mrs. Austin LaMar, newly elected president of the woman's auxiliary of the Sandy Spring Volunteer Fire Department, and Mrs. Roy Davis, secretary, presided for the first time at a meeting of the auxiliary Monday, when an accident indemnity policy for the benefit of firemen was presented to the department.

The next benefit luncheon will be held Friday, with Mrs. A. Douglas Farquhar and a committee in charge.

New England Group Hears Miss Eiten

40th Anniversary Party to Be Held in New York.

Washington Colony, National Society of New England Women, held its regular meeting January 10 at the home of Mrs. Blake, 814 Taylor street northwest, with Mrs. Fernald assistant hostess. Miss Maud Eiten gave a talk on the work of the American Naturalization School.

Notice was read of the call of the tenth women's patriotic conference on national defense, to be held at the Mayflower Hotel, January 30, 31 and February 1, and of the attendance at this conference of the president general of the National Society of New England Women, in her position as fourth vice chairman of the conference.

The fortieth anniversary of the founding of the National Society of New England Women will be held January 24, at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York. Mrs. A. Y. Casanova, jr., president of Washington Colony, has been invited as a guest of honor at the luncheon to be given by the New York City Colony at this anniversary.

Colonist Society Plans a Banquet

Event Will Take Place on Thursday.

The District of Columbia Society of Daughters of the American Colonists met at the home of Mrs. Harry C. Grove, Monday, the State regent, Mrs. John Franklin Little, presiding. Plans were made for the annual banquet to be held at 2400 Sixteenth street Thursday.

Mrs. Joseph S. Calfee, national president, will be the guest of honor. Mrs. Elmer E. Curry is general chairman of the banquet committee, Mrs. David D. Caldwell is in charge of the program, Mrs. George McCann, chairman of music, and Mrs. Andrew J. Sanford in charge of decorations. Mrs. P. W. Hiden, national historian, will speak on the history of Cape Henry.

Ballou Will Address Meeting Wednesday

Dr. Frank Ballou, superintendent of city schools, will be the guest speaker of the State committee of Sons and Daughters of the United States of America, Wednesday at 8 p. m. at the Kennedy-Warren.

Mrs. Thelma Mills Rector, music chairman of the State committee, and Miss Edith De Cell, accompanist, will be assisted by the State chairman, Miss Lillian Chenoweth, in the musical program. Miss Charles Haig, State recording secretary, will sing. Mrs. Earl C. Fuller, State chairman of Radio Daughters, will participate in the program. Howard MacCord will repeat the radio talk he gave over station WRC January 24.

D. A. R. Chapter Activities

C. A. R. Board Members Guests of Thomas Marshall Unit.

Thomas Marshall Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting in the rose room of the Washington Hotel. After a short business meeting devoted to the reports of the officers and committee chairmen, the regent, Mrs. William Henry Wagner, introduced the members of the national board of the Children of the American Revolution, who were the guests of honor and called upon each one for a word of greeting. Those responding were Mrs. Charles A. Swann Sinclair, national president; Mrs. Frank S. Ray, national recording secretary; Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, national organizing secretary; Mrs. Thaddeus M. Jones, national treasurer; Mrs. John M. Kerr, national historian, and Mrs. Percy M. Bailey, national chaplain. The regent then introduced other guests, among who were Mrs. Charles C. Haig, State recording secretary; Mrs. Samuel McCrory, State historian; Mrs. William T. Clerk, State chairman of entertainment; Mrs. J. Edgar Smith, past State corresponding secretary.

A group of songs was sung by Mrs. Charles C. Haig, accompanied by Miss Evelyn Wells.

Mrs. Frank S. Ray, editor of the C. A. R. magazine, recited selections from her original poems and Miss Eleanor Westergren sang a group of three songs, accompanied by Mrs. Glenn Edgington. These were followed by the singing of "Carry Me Back to Ole Virginia," by Mrs. Haig as a prelude to the lecture, "Historic Landmarks of Virginia." This lecture, with its 100 lantern slides, was written and compiled by Mrs. C. A. Swann Sinclair and won the $50 prize given by the National Society, D. A. R. for the best lecture on historical landmarks in America. Mrs. Sinclair read the lecture and followed with the poem, "In Old Virginia."

Continental Dames Chapter.

Continental Dames Chapter, N. S. D. A. R. held its only evening meeting of the year at the Young Woman's Christian Association Assembly Hall, Tuesday, January 15, as the guest of Mrs. Edmund K. Fox. The regent, Mrs. John Massey, presided. Plans were made for the chapter's birthday party on February 11. The regent reported sending a very large box at Christmas time to the Kate Duncan School as a gift from the chapter. The following were elected delegates to the Continental Congress: Mrs. John Massey and Mrs. A. C. Houghton, regent and vice regent, respectively; Mrs. Edmund Brady, Mrs. Frank Foltz, Mrs. Edmund K. Fox, Mrs. Edgar Lyman, Mrs. Edith Hillyer, Mrs. W. T. Nishwitz, Mrs. Estelle Philibert, Mrs. Albert Rook and Mrs. Mildred Van Rueth.

Susan Riviere Hetzel Chapter.

The Susan Riviere Hetzel Chapter, D. A. R., was entertained by Mrs. William T. Gower at a luncheon at the Army-Navy Club, January 11. Immediately following the luncheon, the chapter held its regular monthly meeting in the club, Miss Luella Chase, regent, presiding.

The recording secretary, Mrs. Bessie W. Gahn, told of the radio broadcast from Newton, Mass., on Christmas night by Mrs. Larz Anderson and the children of Newton. After Mrs. Anderson's speech, her play, "Little Madcap's Journey," with music by Julia Ward Howe, was broadcast. Mrs. Anderson is a charter member of the Susan Riviere Hetzel Chapter.

Miss Chase, regent, announced that two members of the chapter, Miss Julia McFarland and Mrs. William Cuthbert Harrison, are giving their services as guides every Thursday at the National Cathedral.

Mrs. George Combs, historian, read a paper on Gen. Jonathan Trumbull, one of Washington's officers in the Continental Army.

Miss Maud Davidge gave anecdotes of her great-great-grandmothers, Lucy Grimes Lee and Anne Matilda Lee.

Mrs. William T. Clark, treasurer, and State chairman of entertainment, spoke of the card party on January 17 at the Willard Hotel for the chapter house fund.

Mrs. Ryland C. Bryant, delegate, spoke of plans now under way for making complete copies of the nine books of records of Dumbarton Methodist Church in Georgetown. She will be assisted in this work by Mrs. William T. Clerk and Mrs. Gertrude J. McPherson.

Mrs. Harry Kimberly spoke in behalf of Constitution Hall finance fund.

Miss Mildred Chancellor announced a meeting of the State committee for Sons and Daughters at 8 p. m., January 23, at the Kennedy-Warren.

Mrs. Bessie W. Gahn told of her discoveries on a recent visit to Theodore Roosevelt Island, formerly Analostan Island. Her talk was illustrated.

President Monroe Chapter.

President Monroe Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting at the home of Miss Elizabeth Leaf, 4707 Connecticut avenue. Miss Nellie Ralston was assistant hostess. The regent, Mrs. John Knox Arnold, presided.

Miss Isabel Parr reported for the national defense committee. Mrs. Z. Lewis Dalby, State chairman of the magazine committee, read the president general's message and spoke on advertising.

The guests of the evening were Miss Mary Evelyn Lewis and Miss Adelaide Lewis, of Fairfax, Va. Miss Mary Evelyn Lewis told the chapter some little known facts about the will of John Randolph, of Roanoke, Va.

The chapter will give a silver tea on Sunday, January 20, at the home of Miss Laura Ruff and Miss Mabel Ezell, 1730 M street northwest, from 4 to 6.

Mary Washington Chapter.

Mary Washington Chapter, D. A. R., met at the Washington Club, January 8, the regent, Mrs. Thaddeus M. Jones, presiding.

The register reported two new members, Mrs. Childress Buckner Gwyn and her daughter, Miss Mary Beatrice Gwyn. Reports were given by the chapter representatives showing the work accomplished by the committees in the District of Columbia. Delegates and alternates were elected to the Continental Congress for 1935. Delegates were Miss Janet Richards and Mrs. Russell B. Harrison, and alternates were Mrs. Edward A. Keys, Mrs. Frederick T. F. Johnson, Miss Bell Wills, Mrs. Aurelius R. Shands, Mrs. W. Grayson Orme, Miss Dorinda Rogers, Mrs. Pierre MacFarland Bealer, Miss Laura Mankin Brooks, Mrs. F. O. Kimberly and Mrs. W. H. O. McGehee.

Capt. Joseph Magruder Chapter.

Capt. Joseph Magruder Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting at the home of Mrs. William S. Dewhirst at 3906 Morrison street, with Mrs. Carl M. Ratliff as assisting hostess.

The regent, Mrs. E. L. Harvey, presided at the business meeting. The speaker was the Rev. James S. Montgomery, D. D. A playlet, written by Miss Harriett M. Chase, State chairman of approved schools committee, was presented by Mrs. John Lester Barr, Mrs. Fred Hopkins and Mrs. H. H. Thompson.

Dolly Madison Chapter.

The regular meeting of Dolly Madison Chapter, D. A. R., was held at the home of Mrs. Rice W. Means, 110 Maryland avenue northeast, Tuesday, January 8.

The assisting hostesses were Mrs. Jane Elliot, Mrs. Charles Keefer, Mrs. C. Leonard Brown, Mrs. Wilbur F. Dales, Miss Gertrude Davis and Mrs. Isabel Baker.

Mrs. Isabel Baker gave a talk on the experience of her two years' residence in Europe.

Abigail Hartman Rice Chapter.

The Abigail Hartman Rice Chapter, D. A. R., met at the home of Miss Phebe Stine, 1882 Columbia road northwest, Mrs. Earl W. Richardson, presiding. The State conference, which opens March 5, was announced and it was voted that the regular chapter meeting, scheduled for that date, be postponed to March 12. Mrs. Leonard Richardson has been transferred from a chapter in Hawaii and the papers of Miss Virginia Louise Briscoe have been accepted by the national society. It was voted that the chapter sponsor a medal to be given to a boy or girl in the public schools for good citizenship.

Mrs. Richardson, regent, and Miss Marie Rice, vice regent, are delegates to the State conference and the following members were elected alternates: Mrs. Mallette Spengler, Mrs. Claude Allen Cook, Mrs. Joseph Gardner, Miss Phebe Stine, Mrs. William D. Leetch, Miss Frances Mixsell, Mrs. William Dyer, Mrs. Jasper Beall, Mrs. John Wolfe and Miss Virginia Jordan. It was decided to have a celebration in February, the chapter's twentieth birthday. The name of Miss Ursula Maphas was presented to the society and Miss Elizabeth Ickes and Mrs. Ray Windham were voted into the chapter. Miss Harriet Chase was the guest of honor and gave a talk on the D. A. R. approved schools.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter.

Dorothy Hancock Chapter, D.A.R., held its regular monthly meeting on Tuesday, January 8, at the Columbia Country Club. Joint hostesses were Mrs. Elwood S. Seal, Mrs. Alan B. Smith, Mrs. South Trimble, jr., and Mrs. John W. Townsend. The regent, Mrs. C. B. Strong, presided. Mrs. Edward L. Morrison gave a resume of the work of the chapter, over a period of many years, at the Blue Ridge Industrial School, Dyke, Va. Mrs. Richard Hughes and Mrs. Catherine Letts Jones were guests of the chapter at luncheon and were unanimously elected to membership.

Potomac Chapter.

Potomac Chapter, D. A. R., met January 9 at the home of Mrs. Herbert L. Adams, 3622 Legation street, with Mrs. Harry Gutridge, Mrs. J. H. Lingamfelter and Mrs. Edith Gray assisting. The regent, Mrs. Roy C. Bowker, presided.

Mrs. Samuel H. McCrory, State historian, was a guest of honor, and gave a resume of her work, urging all who had historical papers, or papers on any interesting subject to submit them to the historical committee, as prizes are given by the national society.

Mrs. Lee R. Pennington, State chairman of correct use of the flag, was also a guest and spoke about amusing incidents one encountered following up reports on the incorrect use of the flag.

Mrs. H. H. Thompson reported sending the chapter's Christmas box to Tomassee School. Mrs. Carl H. Giroux gave a report on the newly organized Potomac Society, C. A. R., in which 12 members are already enrolled, and which will meet Saturday afternoon, January 9, at Pierce Hall. Mrs. Lawrence H. Quirollo, national vice chairman, who is a member of the Potomac Chapter, has promised a flag for the new society.

Plans were discussed for the chapter's birthday tea, which will be held February 6, at the home of Mrs. John Franklin Little, 1510 Varnum street northwest.

The following members were elected alternates for the coming Continental Congress: Mrs. H. H. Thompson, Mrs. Henry O. Pattison, Mrs. Edith M. Gray, Mrs. Leslie B. Gray, Mrs. Florence L. Barron, Mrs. John F. Little, Mrs Herbert L. Adams, Miss Emeline Talbot, Mrs. J. H. Lingamfelter and Mrs. W. H. Wanamaker.

Continental Dames in Evening Meeting at Y. W.

Marcia Burns Chapter.

Marcia Burns Chapter, D. A. R., will hold a card party at the Arts Club of Washington, 2017 I street northwest, on Saturday at 8:15 p. m., February 16. No regular chapter meeting will be held in February. Guests of the chapter will be the national and State officers in the District of Columbia. The regent of Marcia Burns Chapter, Miss S. Helen Fields, of the Capital Towers, is in charge of reservations.

Army and Navy Chapter.

The Army and Navy Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, held its regular monthly meeting at the Army and Navy Club, Seventeenth and I streets, January 14.

Short reports were made by each committee chairman, following which Mrs. George Madden Grimes read an article on communism. This was followed by a short talk on the same subject by Mme. Cantacuzene Grant.

The regent, Mrs. Charles Willauer Kutz, presented the guest speaker, Richard H. Sanger, a Harvard graduate and recently an employe of the Moscow Daily News, who told of conditions in Russia.

Deborah Knapp Chapter.

Deborah Knapp Chapter, D. A. R., held their January meeting at the home of the chaplain, Mrs. Gertrude Warren Moser, who was assisted by Mrs. J. Edson Myer. The regent, Mrs. S. Bingham Martin, presided.

Mrs. Walter Russell, of Emporia, Kans., was accepted as an associate member. Mrs. Cora M. McCollum, Miss Clara Mace and Mrs. Russell were guests. Miss Zoe Neville, a member from Daytona, Fla., told of the work of the Daughters in Florida.

E Pluribus Unum Chapter

E Pluribus Unum Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting at the home of Mrs. C. S. Ficklin, 1410 M street northwest, January 10. Assisting Mrs. Ficklin as hostesses were Mrs. F. L. Rowe, Mrs. William C. Teubner, Mrs. George McC. Smith and Mrs. D. B. Weeden. The annual budget was accepted and contributions were made for the work of the various State committees. New members admitted to membership in the chapter were Miss Jessie Coope, Washington; Mrs. Charles Tawney, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Miss Emily Tolan Houser, Laurel, Md., and Miss Catherine P. Filmer, Laurel, Md.

A page in the chapter house memory book was given in honor of the present regent, Mrs. William B. Sinnott. Three ancestral chapter histories were read by Mrs. D. J. Orcutt, Mrs. Henry L. West and Mrs. Harold F. Machlan.

American Liberty Chapter.

American Liberty Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting with Mrs. James Lombard presiding. Mrs. L. H. Hannah, registrar, reported that a record of each chapter member had been sent to the State registrar. Mrs. MacKellar, national defense chairman, told of the work accomplished along those lines. Mrs. Winifred Pickens reported on the plans for the annual card party to be given for the benefit of the Mary Loud Allan scholarship fund Tuesday at 2 p. m. at the Shoreham Hotel.

Martha Washington Chapter.

Martha Washington Chapter, D. A. R., met at the home of Mrs. Arthur Gordon. The assisting hostesses were Mrs. James Lightfoot, Mrs. William N. Harrison, Mrs. John Kerns and Mrs. Byron Coon. The regent, Mrs. Julian Pollard, presided. The registrar, Mrs. Cecil Blake, reported eight new members and proposed the names of three more, to be accepted later. The chapter voted to contribute a book in braille on political history for the use of the blind. Miss Boree G. Holman gave a talk on Maryland history.

Elinor Wilson Chapter.

Elinor Wilson Chapter, D. A. R., held its January meeting at the home of Mrs. James C. Courts in Georgetown. The resignation of Eleanor O'Neil, recording secretary, was accepted, and Gertrude Grove was elected to fill the vacancy. Alternates to the Continental Congress in April were also elected.

Youth Movement in U. S. Discussed by Kayser

The American youth movement, as compared to the youth movement in other countries, was the subject of an address by Dr. Elmer Kayser, professor of history of George Washington University, before the Gov. Thomas Welles Chapter of the Children of the American Revolution recently at the home of Mary Lyman Brooks, 3920 Morrison street.

Mrs. Lelia Emig, the organizer of the chapter, gave a history of the chapter and presented two cups to the new senior president, Dr. Clifton P. Clark.

A social meeting and dancing followed the business meeting.

D. A. R. Defense Unit Hears Training Talk

The national defense through patriotic education of the District D. A. R. met on Friday morning at the Mayflower Hotel, Mrs. Rice Means presiding. Miss Helen Harmon, vice president general; Mrs. George Madden Grimes, State regent, and Mrs. Anna Nagel, national president, Spanish War Veterans' Auxiliary, were present. Thiry-five chapters were represented.

Mrs. Noble Newport Potts, vice chairman of civilian training, arranged the program.

Col. Bennett A. Moulton, national secretary of the Reserve Officer's Association of the United States, was introduced and gave an instructive address on the needs of the R. O. T. C. for beneficial legislation, ample training and modern equipment.

Mrs. Potts spoke on the work of the Citizens Military Training Camp. Personal experiences in the camps and among the personnel were related.

Good citizenship medals to be awarded in the junior high schools were pledged by the following chapters: Our Flag, Sarah Franklin, Eleanor Wilson, American Liberty, Army and Navy, Manor House, Descendants of '76, Col. John Donaldson, James Monroe, Federal City, Capt. Molly Pitcher, Continental, Constitution, Susan Rena Hatzel and Dolly Madison.

Dr. Ballou to Speak.

Sons and Daughters of the U. S. A. committee, Miss Elizabeth Barnes, chairman, announces a meeting at the Kennedy-Warren on Wednesday, January 23, at 8 p. m.; when the speaker will be Dr. Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of the public schools.

State Radio Committee.

State radio committee, D. A. R., Mrs. Earl Fuller, chairman, announces the program over Station WRC on Wednesday, January 23, from 1:15 to 1:30 p. m., will be a talk given by Mrs. Rice W. Means, State chairman, national defense through patriotic education.

Executive Board of Jr. O. U. A. M. Votes to Organize Club to Increase Membership of Order

State Council's Officers Plan Visitations to Several Groups

Leaders to Visit Andrew Jackson Unit on Tuesday; Burnett Council to Confer Degrees; Other Activities of Week.

State Councilor Edwin B. Pitts, Junior Order United American Mechanics, announced at the last meeting of the executive board, which was held January 15, that during his term of office he is anxious to see that subordinate councils are regaining some of their losses. It was unanimously voted by the executive board to start a membership club, with a slogan of "one member, per council, per week," and as an incentive the State councilor will give to the council that shows the highest gain in membership, from January 1 to June 30, a prize of $15 and to the member that proposes the largest number of candidates admitted, a prize of $10. The third regular visitation of the State council officers will be held Tuesday evening in Andrew Jackson's council's chambers, 808 I street northwest, at 8:30 p. m. All members are invited.

John L. Burnett Council.

At the last meeting of John L. Burnett Council, No. 4, the chairman of the good of the order committee reported the recent bingo party was a success. The degrees of Virtue, Liberty and Patriotism will be conferred on a large class of candidates for this council by a visiting team Friendship Council, No. 7, of Baltimore, which will exemplify the work for John L. Burnett Council, in the auditorium of St. John's Church, Potomac and O streets northwest, on Wednesday.

Star Spangled Banner Council.

Star Spangled Banner Council, No. 8. met January 11 with Councilor W. J. Thompson, jr., presiding. The application of T. B. Montgomery, by transfer card, was received. After a short business meeting. State Councilor Pitts and his staff of officers were introduced by Acting State Marshal J. Tucker. This was the first annual visitation of the 1935 series. Past State Councilors J. Prender, J. Simpson and T. F. Jones were welcomed by the State councilor. Deputies representing Councils Nos. 6, 21, 11, 3, 46 and 8 were present. The principal address was delivered by State Councilor Pitts. Refreshments were served later by the good of the order committee. The newly elected officers of Star Spangled Banner Council are as follows: Councilor, W. M. Boyd; Junior Past Councilor, W. J. Thompson, jr.; Chaplain, G. B. Heimer; Recording Secretary, G. P. Barnes; Assistant Recording Secretary, J. B. Waddle; Financial Secretary, J. R. Bergin; Conductor, H. Artley; Warden, T. W. Welsh and Treasurer, P. G. Thomas.

The officers were installed by State Deputy Tucker.

Edward J. Ross Council.

Vice Councilor Walter Hayden presided over the meeting of Edward J. Ross Council, No. 26, on January 10. Degrees of the order were conferred on R. A. Linton, George W. Fallin and W. H. Fallin. Fred T. Reed and J. H. Rock also were initiated for Old Glory Council, No. 24. An invitation was extended to the degree and drill teams of Spring City Council, No. 900, of Spring City, Pa., to confer the degrees on a class of candidates for this council Saturday, May 25. The council stood in silent prayer for the late Louis R. Winner, who died January 10. At the time of his death he was deputy State councilor to John L. Burnett Council, No. 4, and district manager of the beneficiary degree. Due to other programs the council decided not to hold the usual bingo party this month and the next bingo party will be held February 21. The newly installed officers of this council are as follows: Vice councilor, Walter Hayden; conductor, R. Compton; inside sentinel, Elmer T. Childress; outside sentinel, William Gehlmini; treasurer, B. S. Wells; assisting recording secretary, H. Lee.

Visitors of the evening were A. G. Bolliar and F. W. Good, of J. Morgan Read Council, No. 1; F. Rock, P. E. Goodrich and A. H. Jones, of Old Glory Council, No. 24.

Anacostia Council.

Anacostia Council, No. 16, met in its temple with Councilor W. L. Wheeler presiding. Past State Councilor J. Simpson, State Warden S. Hubacher, State Conductor W. J. Harman and 16 past councilors, of this council were present. C. H. Eurey was elected to membership by reinstatement. The application membership of R. R. Wheeler was received. G. Curtiss reported that the dance given by Anacostia entertainment committee, Saturday evening was well attended.

The committee is making arrangements to hold another dance February 9 and the reunion association will hold a dance February 16. Councilor W. L. Wheeler appointed Past Councilor R. F. Kirby as press representative, to succeed Past Councilor T. P. Redd.

P. J. Martin was appointed assistant financial secretary. T. P. Redd was appointed to assist Vice Councilor A. O. Kroll to care for sick members in the outlying districts. C. A. King was appointed as chairman of the good of the order and entertainment committee. C. A. King gave a report on the activities which occurred at the first visitation of Star Spangled Banner Council. A large class of candidates will receive the degrees of V. L. and P. tomorrow night by this council's team.

Benning Council.

Benning Council, No. 21, met Monday evening, January 14, with Councilor William Ketchum presiding. The application of G. W. Shifflet for membership was received. After a brief business meeting State Councilor E. B. Pitts and his staff of officers were introduced by Acting State Marshal W. H. McClung. Past State Councilors F. C. Mangum and J. Prender were welcomed.

There were 102 members present, including Deputy State Councilors of Councils Nos. 16, 21, 26 and 6. The principal speaker was State Chaplain George L. Myers. Benning Council was the only council in the District of Columbia which showed a net gain of membership during 1934 it was reported. Recording Secretary George Anderson announced the council will attend services at the Ninth Street Christian Church February 17. At the conclusion of the meeting refreshments were served.

Rohrback Heads McKinley Council

Membership Exceeded Only by Chicago Unit.

The newly elected president of the National Union, Robert L. Rohrback, presided at the last meeting of McKinley Council, No. 992. McKinley council is the second largest council in the United States. One of the Chicago councils has a larger membership. Senator Arthur S. Brown spoke on the formation of a large class of candidates for the spring ceremonial to be held in March. W. Gordon Bell, secretary of the executive committee of the assembly, congratulated McKinley Council on the election of one of its members to serve as Senator for the unexpired term of the late Senator Thomas H. Dawson. William J. Carey referred to the activities of McKinley Council 32 years ago and the entertainments that were held during that period.

Scott Council, No. 458.

Harry W. Selah, vice president, was presiding officer at the last meeting of Scott Council, owing to the absence of its president, Dr. J. T. Curry. Alvin P. Brooks, delegate to the executive board, made his report. Arthur S. Brown, district manager, referred to the activities in this jurisdiction, especially as to the number of candidates enrolled that will be initiated at the next class ceremonial to be held in March.

Meetings.

Monday—Potomac Council, No. 208, at Pythian Temple. Central Council, No. 219, in Woodmen of the World Hall.

Wednesday—Hospital Service Association at headquarters. National Union Duck Pin League, Temple Alleys, Twelfth and H streets northeast.

Recital Prepared By Chace Dancers

Program Will Be Given on Tuesday Evening.

The midwinter program of the Marian Chace Dancers will be presented on Tuesday evening in the Roosevelt Auditorium, Thirteenth and Allison streets, under auspices of the Community Center Department. Assisting the group as accompanists will be Lyman McCrary and Victor Neal, pianists, and Grace Powell, violinist.

The entire personnel of 25 dancers will appear in several ensemble numbers, while the program will contain solo and duo dances of diversified interest. Among the solo dancers will be Michael Logan, of New York City; Marian Chace, Amalie Preische, Helen Hoyem, Katya Mirkin, Virginia Elmendorf and Eleanor King.

The amusing "Boston Fancy" will be danced by Sterling Stamford, Robert Black, Sherman Conrad, Jesse Mello and four members of the senior group of girls. Music for the dances has been selected from the compositions of Cyril Scott, Skryabin, Musorgski, Ravel, Schumann, MacDowell and others.

Masonic Veteran Dinner.

The Masonic Veteran Association, composed of those who have been Masons for 21 years or more, will hold its annual dinner on St. John the Almoner's Day, Wednesday evening at the Harrington Hotel.

Past Exalted Rulers' Night To Be Observed by D. C. Elks

Fifty-Third Anniversary to Be Celebrated and Large Class to Be Initiated at Party Set for February 13; Washington's Birthday to Be Observed.

Past exalted rulers' night and the fifty-third anniversary of the institution of the lodge will be celebrated by Washington Elks February 13. A large class of candidates will be initiated and a social session will be held. Four past exalted rulers will occupy the chairs and will exemplify the ritual. The lodge has made an appropriation for entertainment.

A party will be held at the club on Washington's birthday. Chairman James T. Edwards, of the entertainment committee, announces there will be a buffet supper, dancing, and entertainment. The event will be open to the public and preparations are being made for several hundred guests.

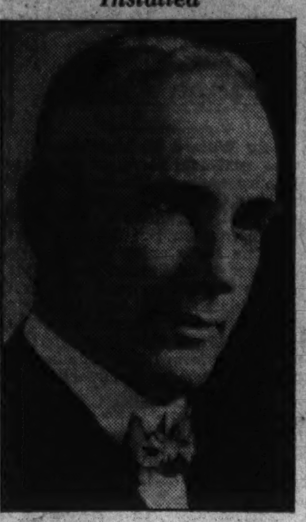
The Elks' Boys Band played a concert recently at the Eastern Star Masonic Home. Engagements at other institutions scheduled for the near future include the Home for the Aged, Walter Reed Hospital, St. Elizabeths Hospital and the District of Columbia Jail. The annual concert for the benefit of the band will be given March 4.

Past Exalted Ruler Herman Lewkowitz, of Phoenix, Ariz., lodge, was a recent visitor at the club. Mr. Lewkowitz is president of the Arizona State Association of Elks, and he described the work of this organization in connection with the tuberculosis sanitarium which it maintains at Phoenix.

Sessions of sorrow were held last week for James R. M. Ash and Philip Berman. Mr. Ash was former chief of the correspondence division of the Postoffice Department and had been a member of the lodge for many years.

The lodge meets Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Installed



Harris & Ewing.

Dr. Robert B. Bacon, recently chosen chancellor commander, Calanthe Lodge, No. 11, Knights of Pythias.

Pythian Lodges Induct Officers, Slate Meetings

Capital, Calanthe Groups Install New Leaders During Week.

Meetings This Week.

Monday—Amaranth Lodge, No. 28. Century-Decatur, No. 30.

Tuesday—Webster, No. 7.

Wednesday—Union No. 22. Columbia, No. 26. Franklin, No. 22.

Thursday—Hermione, No. 12.

Friday—Syracusians, No. 10. Rathbone-Superior, No. 29.

Rathbone Superior Lodge.

Rathbone-Superior Lodge, No. 29, has elected the following officers for 1935: Chancellor commander, Isadore M. Lavine; vice chancellor, Edward A. Aaronsin; master of work, Saul G. Lichtenberg; keeper of records and seal, Alfred M. Schwartz; master of finance, A. B. Foster; master of exchequer, Edgar C. Snyder; master at arms, W. F. R. Phillips; inner guard, W. P. Scott; outer guard, L. B. Troutman.

Capital Lodge.

Capital Lodge met last Tuesday evening when new officers were installed by Grand Inner Guard Richard Lovering.

Pythian Sisters.

Friendship Temple, No. 8, will meet Wednesday evening. Rathbone Temple, No. 8, will meet Friday evening.

Calanthe Lodge.

Installation of officers was held in Calanthe Lodge, No. 11, Monday evening.

The deputy grand chancellor, Nicholas Girardi, of Columbia Lodge, was installing officer, and appointed Dr. G. Frank Day, of Century-Decatur Lodge, as grand vice chancellor; Jacob Nussbaum, of Webster Lodge, was grand prelate; the grand vice chancellor, Richard B. Berryman, was grand master at arms, and George W. Barkman performed double duty as grand inner and grand outer guard.

The chancellor commander, after his installation, made an address on "Friendship, the Foundation of the Order."

The retiring chancellor commander, Marcus L. Lennon, gave a brief history of the improvements in the lodge, both as to membership and finance the past two years, and predicted a successful year for Calanthe Lodge, No. 11, under the leadership of Dr. Robert B. Bacon.

Friendship Temple, No. 9, Pythian Sisters, will hold a card party on Saturday, January 26, at the home of Mrs. Carrie Banks, 4002 Illinois avenue. Several candidates will be initiated at the meeting Wednesday night. The date for the rummage sale has been changed to January 28, at Twenty-first and K streets northwest.

At the last meeting of Rathbone Temple, No. 8, the new officers were installed.

Scottish Rite Lodge Confers Fourth Degree

Mithras Lodge of Perfection of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry in the Valley of Washington met Tuesday. After the business session the fourth degree was conferred upon the large spring class.

Mithras Lodge will confer the fifth, sixth and seventh degrees in full ceremonial form Tuesday.

Harding Lodge to Meet.

Warren G. Harding Lodge, No. 30, F. A. A. M., will hold its stated communication Wednesday at 7:30 o'clock. The F. C. degree will be conferred, with Junior Deacon John A. Allen in the East.

K. of C. Monthly Assembly Set Tomorrow Eve

Most Rev. James H. Ryan Will Be Honor Guest of Group.

The regular monthly meeting of the Washington general assembly, fourth degree, Knights of Columbus, will be held Monday evening at the Mayflower Hotel, with Faithful Navigator Carmine Garofalo presiding. The meeting will be followed by "ladies' night" program, an annual affair.

The assembly guest of honor will be Most Rev. James H. Ryan, bishop of Modra and rector of the Catholic University of America. Daniel J. Callahan, supreme treasurer of the Knights of Columbus; Leo D. Ward, worthy master of the fourth degree for this jurisdiction; Arthur B. J. Williamson, past worthy master, and George E. Herring, State deputy, are also expected to be present.

The wives of the members are special guests and will be received by a committee of which Mrs. John F. Hillyard is chairman, assisted by Mrs. Carmine Garofalo, Mrs. Arthur B. Williamson, Mrs. Michael Casey, Mrs. James B. Flynn, Mrs. Anthony J. Scullen, Mrs. Thomas J. Trodden, Mrs. George R. Ellis, Mrs. F. J. Raftery, Mrs. Wilfred P. Ross, Mrs. Michael J. O'Brien, Mrs. D'Arcy Magee, Mrs. J. Fred Brady, Mrs. Richard F. Field and Mrs. George F. Howell.

Entertainment will be furnished by the Willard Roof Players. Supper will then be served in the Italian Gardens of the hotel.

Plans will be made at the meeting for the participation of Washington general assembly in the exemplification of the fourth degree which is to take place in Baltimore, February 22, under the auspices of Charles Carroll of Carrollton Assembly of Baltimore.

Potomac Council.

Potomac Council, No. 433, Knights of Columbus, met at the clubhouse Monday evening with practically every member present.

Grand Knight Charles J. Considine conferred the honorary life membership and honorary membership degree on the following members of the Council: Dr. William B. Daly, James Kelliher, Patrick Nelligan, Daniel J. Sullivan, Henry W. Dowling, James O'Connell, Patrick A. Tobin, William Duffy, Dr. Charles H. McCarthy, Thomas P. O'Dea, John W. Cotter, William L. Crowley, William H. Barnholt, James J. Burke, Daniel Histon, William S. Brady, Ben F. Myers, Timothy D. McCarthy, Alexander J. Renoe, John P. Dawson, Joseph B. Lanahan, and Ernest J. Smith.

The worthy chaplain, Rev. Edward Fuller, S. J., and Past State Deputy William G. Feely delivered addresses to the candidates. George E. Herring, State deputy; Walter I. Plant, district deputy; Harold F. Jones, grand knight of Washington Council; James A. McKeon, grand knight of Keane Council; J. Fred Brady, grand knight of Spaulding Council; Joseph Dowling, State advocate, and Capt. Frank L. Hewitt, former Mayor of Silver Spring, Md., and a past grand knight of Potomac Council, were visitors. Francis A. McCann, general chairman of the kermess committee spoke to the council on the Kermess to be held February 2 to 9, under the auspices of the five Washington councils. After the meeting supper was served to the members and guests by the lecturer, James Filgate, and his committee. An entertainment followed.

Kermess Committee.

The second in the series of bingo parties being held by the Knights of Columbus Kermess committee was given at the K. of C. clubhouse last Saturday night, when nearly 300 persons were present. Another of these parties will be held next Saturday, beginning at 8 o'clock. Alfred Neff is in charge of arrangements.

Spalding Council.

Spalding Council, Knights of Columbus, met Thursday, January 17, with J. Fred Brad, grand knight, presiding. A number of important matters were presented and a complete report on the Kermess, which will open February 2, was presented.

D. of I. Circle Plans Charity Card Party

Invitation Extended to Women to Attend Kermess.

District of Columbia Circle, No. 178. Daughters of Isabella, met Monday evening at the Washington Club. The regent, Miss Rebecca Shanley, presided. Reports were received from the chairman of the sick committee, Mrs. Frances Swiggard; Mrs. James Flynn and Miss Margaret Bryerton, members of the membership committee, and Mrs. James Haskell, chairman of the entertainment committee. Progress was reported on the card party which will be held at the Wardman Park Hotel January 28 for the benefit of 1935 charities.

The circle received an invitation to attend the kermess to be held by the Knights of Columbus February 2 to 9.

Once a Pirate Stronghold.

Nassau, in the Bahamas, which will be the objective of 12 winter cruises by the Carinthia, was prominent among the places exploited by the pirates of the eighteenth century. Consequently many relics of the days of the buccaneers may be found in the vicinity. Pirates found the harbor of great use as a base for supplies and the refitting of their ships; also a place to squander their ill-gotten wealth.

When they interfered with ships and cargoes from Bermuda, the men of that little colony banded together, built stout ships of native cedar and drove the desperadoes of the seas forever away from the Bahamas.

On Ball Committee

Buckingham Photo.

Mrs. Alvena H. Hughes, past matron of Electa Chapter, O. E. S., who, with Mrs. Anna Smitskamp, worthy matron of Areme Chapter, O. E. S., is arranging for a joint ball of the two chapters at the Willard Hotel January 29.

Liberty Orders Elect Officers

Several Councils Hold Installations.

The State good of order committee of the Sons and Daughters of Liberty, with Mrs. Sadie Jenkins presiding, have arranged for a bingo and card party at 7 Fourth street northeast on Feburary 14.

Hope Council.

The last meeting of Hope Council, No. 1, was called to order by the Councilor Mrs. Sylvia Heinrichs. Officers for the ensuing term were installed by Deputy State Councilor Mrs. Una Dorsey, as follows: councilor, Mrs. Pauline Auerhamer; associate councilor, Mrs. Vera Davis; vice councilor, Mrs. Marie Carney; associate vice councilor, Mrs. Nell Prender; guide, Mrs. Caroline Burr; outside guard, Mrs. Catherine Schlafer; financial secretary, Mrs. Florence Trunnell; treasurer Mrs. Lily Jones; recording secretary, Mrs. Sadie Jenkins; associate recording secretary, Mrs. Mae Etchison; 18 months trustee, Mrs. Sylvia Heinrichs; junior ex-councilor, Mrs. Sylvia Heinrichs; junior ex-associate councilor, Lewis Davis; representatives to the State council, Mrs. Ella V. Smith, Mrs. V. Bessman and Mrs. Lawrence Heinrichs. The new councilor appointed Mrs. Bertha Bromwell, Mrs. Ida Righter, Mrs. Betty Gray and Mrs. Virgie Bessman as color bearers.

Justice Council.

The next meeting of Justice Council, No. 2, will be February 7, at Northeast Masonic Temple, Eighth and F streets northwest. A valentine party will follow the meeting.

Washington Council.

The last meeting of Washington Council, No. 3, was called to order by the Councilor, Mrs. Mamie Nichols. The following officers will be installed: Councilor, Mrs. Ellen Dorsey; associate councilor, Mrs. Ira Gibson; vice councilor, Mrs. Pauline Mason; associate vice councilor, Mrs. Daisy Crossman; guide, Mrs. Orrie McKenney; recording secretary, Mrs. Elsie Fillman; associate recording secretary, Mrs. Sarah Heflin; financial secretary, Mrs. Una Dorsey; treasurer, Mrs. Lillian Wilcox; outside guard, Mrs. Gladys McKenzie; inside guard, Mrs. Hannah Hood; trustee, Mrs. Mary Nichols; representatives to the State council, Mrs. Clarice Blankenship, Mrs. Orrie McKenney and Mrs. Ira R. Gibson.

Columbia Council.

The next meeting of Columbia Council, No. 4, will be February 7 at 7 Fourth street northeast.

True Blue Council.

The last meeting of True Blue Council, No. 5, was called to order by the councilor, Mrs. Louise McDonald. The following officers were installed by the State councilor: Councilor, Miss Madge Mills; associate councilor, Mrs. Mary Hartley; vice councilor, Mrs. Ella Burnley; associate vice councilor, J. Harry Howell; recording secretary, Mrs. Mamie Howell; financial secretary, Mrs. Hattie Shumate; treasurer, Mrs. E. Viola Thompson; guide, Mrs. Ida Brown; junior former councilor, Mrs. Louise MacDonald, and trustee, Mrs. Ella Burnley.

Potomac Council.

The next meeting of Potomac Council, No. 6, will be February 6 at Woodman's Hall, 935 G place northwest. A bingo party will follow the meeting.

Representative Bloom To Visit Federal Lodge

Bingham W. Mathias, worshipful master of Federal Lodge, No. 1, has announced that Sol Bloom, member of Congress from New York, will pay a fraternal visit to the Mother Lodge of the District of Columbia Tuesday.

Representative Bloom is a member of Pacific Lodge, No. 233, of Brooklyn and an honorary member of the Grand Lodge of the District of Columbia. He has received several other Masonic honors from grand lodges in the United States and foreign countries.

The entered apprentice degree will be conferred with Senior Deacon Arnold C. Hansen in the East during the first section and Junior Warden Oscar Carlton in the East during the second section.

Chapter C, P. E. O.

Mrs. Helen L. Bentley entertained Chapter C, P. E. O., in her home in Holmead place, Jauuary 11. After the meeting the presidents of the ten chapters here and the guests, numbering nearly 40, heard a lecture on "Yellowstone Park," with colored slides, by Mr. and Mrs. Rochester.

Masonic Clubs To Install 200 New Officers

G. W. Glee Club to Sing at Joint Ceremony and Dance.

The George Washington University Club, under the direction of Dr. and Mrs. Robert Howe Harmon, will take part in the joint installation and dance of 20 Masonic clubs of the District at the Willard Hotel tomorrow. Dr. Harmon has arranged a special program. The installation will be under the auspices of the advisory board, of which Samuel B. Reeder is president, Russell H. Thompson, vice president; John L. Bateman, secretary, and E. J. Skidmore, treasurer. The installing officer will be W. Henry Barringer, State president, assisted by Frank J. Day, marshal. They will induct 200 officers.

Distinguished guests expected include Robert S. Regar, most worshipful grand master of Masons of the District; Louis Walter, president of the National League of Masonic Clubs; Arthur B. Eaton, national secretary; Lynn M. Troutman and M. D. Hensey, past national presidents; Cloyde Heck Marvin, president of George Washington University. Clifford L. Johnson is general chairman.

Woodmen to Hold Caravan Tonight

Will Attend Special Service at Strauss Church.

The Woodmen will attend Strauss Memorial Church, 503 Minnesota avenue northeast, tonight to hear a special discourse by its pastor, Sovereign Glenn, of Elm Camp. Secretary C. D. Holland is arranging the caravan, and Maj. George M. Green will act as marshal.

W. O. W. Lodge.

The W. O. W. Lodge was crowded last Monday evening at a public installation of the new officers of Fraser Camp, which was followed by dancing and refreshments. Consul Commander R. W. Cummings presided and introduced Sovereign Eckloff, the installing officer, who was assisted by Sovereign Polen and Head Auditor Delawter. Brief speeches were made by Field Manager E. A. Olsen, Head Clerk William Helgesen and the newly installed Consul Commander C. L. Couture. Announcement was made of the death on the preceding day of the camp's sentry-elect, Edward Lyons, and the audience stood in silent memoriam. The funeral committee, under Sovereigns Dalkin and McGee, reported nine volunteers as pallbearers.

All camps will elect delegates at their February convocations to attend the convention of the head camps of this jurisdiction in April.

Canton Women Install Officers

The Ladies Auxiliary of Canton, Washington, No. 1, held its regular meeting January 5 with Mrs. Esther Anderson presiding. The new officers installed by Col. Morton, of Reading, Pa., were Mrs. Beatrice Lampe, president; Mrs. Downie M. Kelly, vice president; Mrs. Naomi Cooper, recording secretary; Mrs. Abbie Gates, treasurer; Mrs. Sybil Will, officer of the day; Mrs. Ethel Fowler, officer of the guard; Mrs. Lucy Becker, chaplain, and Mrs. Ora Phrimner, sentinel.

Mrs. Beatrice Lampe, the new president, gave an outline of the program for the year and appointed committee chairmen as follows: Mrs. Esther Anderson, ways and means; Mrs. Bertha Mikleson, refreshment; Mrs. Bertha Chamberlain, finance; Mrs. Donnie M. Kelly, entertainment, also press correspondent.

Capt. Becker, of Canton, Washington, No. 1, appointed Will Dodson instructor. The next regular meeting will be February 3.

The auxiliary acted as escorts of the canton to the Wilde anniversary last night.

Post Lecturer

Bachrach Photo.

R. HARVEY SARGENT, geologist and photographic expert of the Geological Survey, who will give an illustrated talk on Alaska to members and guests of the Round Table Luncheon Club at the National Press Club Friday evening, January 25.

Round Table Club To Hear Sargent

Geologist Will Speak at Dinner on January 25.

The Washington Round Table Luncheon Club will have a dinner and reception for the wives of the members on Friday evening, January 25, at 7 p. m. in the ballroom of the National Press Club. Members are permitted to bring friends and guests.

The evening's entertainment will include pictures of Alaska shown and described by R. Harvey Sargent, geologist and photographic expert of the Geological Survey. There will be a special initiation for new members of the club.

The present officers of the club are: President, James E. Smith; first vice president, F. Elton Rogers; second vice president, Dr. M. H. Burton; secretary, George E. Harris, and treasurer, Horace L. Stevenson.

Past Regents Night Is Planned Friday

Women of Moose Chapter Delay Card Party.

Columbus Chapter, No. 368, met at the Moose Hall, 1414 I street northwest, Friday night. Miss Katherine Smith, grand recorder, and Miss Ida Anderson, grand publicity chairman, of Mooseheart, Ill., were guests. Both gave talks.

Mrs. Frances Mitchell announced postponement of the card party until Saturday. It will be held at 3542 Hertford place northwest.

Mrs. Margaret Deegan, senior regent, announced designation of Friday as past regents night. The women's chapter will join with the men's lodge in a reception for the grand officers February 12. Miss Lavina Platt, chairman, will be assisted by Mrs. Grace Clark and Betty Whitehouse.

Mrs. Anna Wagner, captain of the drill team, called a special meeting tomorrow night for the discussion of new uniforms.

Bali the Unspoiled.

"Bali is so unspoiled," says Ross Skiner, cruise director of the Franconia's annual voyage around the globe, "so remote from clamor and clatter, so endearing, with its charm of a very young, very innocent, yet serious child, so utterly lovely to look at, that people who have been once to Bali, like the fallen angels, have always a nostalgia to return to heaven. Certainly here, more than anywhere else in the world, one has the sense that the world is still young, that the dew of creation is still on the leaves, and that here the world, like the Balinese, wears flowers in its hair."

Allied Units Plan to Honor Commander of the Maccabees

E. W. Thompson Will Be Guest Tomorrow Night at Entertainment; Ever Ready Girls Are Making Blankets.

A reception will be tendered E. W. Thompson, supreme commander of the Maccabees, by the allied units of Washington at Scholl's Cafe, 1219 G street northwest, tomorrow evening. The affair is under the auspices of the State camp of the District of Columbia, Ray Pifer, commander. W. O. Hayes, State manager, will introduce the supreme commander. George Degenhardt is chairman of the committee of arrangements. The program will embrace several musical numbers. Units participating are National Tent, No. 1; Mount Vernon Tent, No. 4; Capitol Tent, No. 16; Martha Washington Hive, No. 14, and Eureka Hive, No. 15.

Ever Ready Girls.

The Ever Ready Girls of Capitol Court, No. 3, held their regular monthly meeting at the home of the court director, Mrs. Sarah H. Severe, on Friday evening. The girls are making a number of art square blankets for presentation to babies who are members of the cradle roll in the Junior Department.

The Builders.

The Builders held their monthly meeting at the home of George E. Keese, 326 McLean avenue southwest. Miss Ruth Kaldenbach presided as regent, Mrs. Easton E. Hawkins as scribe. The next meeting will be held Tuesday evening, February 5, at the home of Earl M. Lewis, commander of Capitol Tent, at 30A, Army War College. A Valentine party will be held by the Builders at 717 Eighth street northeast Thursday evening, February 14.

Capitol Court.

Capitol Court, No. 3, Juniors, Karl Hershel, commander, held a meeting Saturday morning at Northeast Masonic Temple. After routine affairs of court, a flag drill was presented by 16 girls. The court decided to hold a series of bingo parties at the homes of members.

Eureka Hive.

The joint installation of the officers of Eureka Hive, No. 15, and Capitol Tent, No. 16, will be held at Northeast Masonic Temple Monday evening, January 28, at 8 o'clock.

Hope Lodge to Meet.

Hope Lodge, No. 20, F. A. A. M., will meet Friday, January 25, at 7:30 p. m. in the Masonic Temple. Past Master Mark E. Kahn, of Washington Centennial Lodge, will deliver a lecture on "The Apron."

New Officers Installed By Rebekah Lodge

Various Committees Are Appointed by Noble Grand.

Officers for Esther Rebekah Lodge, No. 5, I. O. O. F., were installed by Mrs. Marion S. Geiman, president of the assembly, as follows: Noble grand, Mary Etta Loving; vice grand, Clara E. Foreman; recording secretary, Emily U. Dingley; financial secretary, Elma Geiger; treasurer, Edna McIntosh; warden, Lillian Copley; conductor, Gladys Shafer; chaplain, Fanny Chaffee; musician, Fanny Buck; right supporter to noble grand, Bessie Zepp; left supporter to noble grand, Louise C. Ourand; right supporter to vice grand, Stacy Medders; left supporter to vice grand, Jennie Ash; inside guardian, Tillie Pomroy, and outside guardian, John D. Bowen.

The noble grand appointed the following standing committees: Entertainment, Audrey Walker, Gertrude Bowen, Esther Andresen, Fanny Buck, John Bowen and Harry Anderson; refreshment, Mary Cummings, Betty King, Tillie Pomroy, Fanny Chaffee, Bessie Zepp, Mary Decker, Millard Zepp and Ernest Loving.

Finance—Mary Decker, Fanny Buck and Audrey Walker.

Press—Emily Dingley and Ernest Loving.

Floral—Stacy Medders, Ethel Warning and Gertrude Bowen.

Visiting—Etta Loving, Clara Foreman, Lillian Copley, Gladys Shafer, Bessie Zepp, Marian Geiman, James Geiman, John Bowen and Millard Zepp.

Miscellaneous—Marion Geiman, Blanche Newberry and Esther Andresen.

Ways and means—Etta Loving, Clara Foreman, Tillie Pomroy, Maria White, Mary Decker, Elma Geiger, Betty King and Stacy Medders.

Delinquency—Elma Geiger, Blanche Newberry, Stacy Medders, Susie Eckloff and Marian Geiman.

The degree staff, in new costumes, conferred their first degree at the regular meeting held Monday, conferring the degree on Miss Lucile Foreman, daughter of the vice grand, and on Mrs. Ella M. Beach and Mrs. Mary C. Winter, for Miriam Rebekah Lodge, No. 6. The next meeting of the lodge will be held Monday, January 28.

Martha Washington Rebekah.

Officers of Martha Washington Rebekah Lodge were installed with other lodges by the president of the assembly at the joint installation. At the last meeting of the lodge the business was conducted by Miss Callie Pitts, the vice grand, in the absence of the noble grand. The following officers will serve: Noble grand, Mrs. Thelma Romph; vice grand, Miss Callie Pitts; recording secretary, Miss Minnie Butts; financial secretary, Mrs. Rena Norton; treasurer, Mrs. Agnes Arnett; warden, Miss Mae Harding; conductor, Mrs. Alice Suthard; inside guardian, Mrs. Angela Heaton; chaplain, Miss Edna Guilford; musician, Mrs. Margaret Tyng; the four supporters, Mrs. Agnes Dakin, Mrs. Annie Jessop, Mrs. Bertie Purdy and Mrs. Lillian Wilcox.

The noble grand, Mrs. Romph, has appointed the following committee chairmen: Finance, Miss Mollie Edmonston; ways and means, Miss Bessie Moore; delinquent, Mrs. Rena Norton; refreshments, Mrs. Mireille Cordell; entertainment, Mrs. Elizabeth Knight; miscellaneous, Mrs. Annie Jessop; floral, Mrs. Agnes Dakin, and press, Miss Minnie Butts.

The charter of the lodge was draped in the ceremony of the order in memory of Mrs. Alice E. Cooley, a lifetime member, who died January 4.

Annual Session.

The next meeting will be January 24.

The Rebekah Assembly, I. O. O. F., will meet in annual session in the auditorium of I. O. O. F. Temple, 419 Seventh street northwest, Tuesday, with Marian S. Geiman, president, in charge. As usual, there will be morning, afternoon and evening sessions.

Card Party and Dance To Aid Consumptives

Arrangements have been completed for the card party and dance sponsored by the Ladies Auxiliary of the Consumptive Relief Society of Denver, Colo., Wednesday, at the Mayflower Hotel. Mrs. Martin Mendelsohn, chairman of arrangements, has had the support of Mrs. William Levy, in charge of cards, and Mrs. Samuel Rubinstein, in charge of tickets.

Anna Gordon Union.

The December meeting of Anna Gordon Union, W. C. T. U., was held at the home of the president, Mrs. John E. Taylor, 1311 Gallatin street. Following the devotional exercises, led by Mrs. S. R. Copeland, the members present signed a Christmas greeting to be sent to Mrs. Charles T. Windle, a former officer and active worker. Mr. and Mrs. Windle left the city last summer to make their home in Morrisville, Pa.

Mrs. S. R. Copeland was elected vice president in place of Mrs. James E. Wilson, who was chosen as recording secretary to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mrs. C. E. Brooks because of ill health.

Plans were perfected for the flower mission and the relief committee to take the usual offering of fruit, candy and magazines to the home for the aged and infirm at Blue Plains.

Mrs. Emma W. Cupp and Mrs. Gertude E. Mackenzie gave accounts of their recent travels.

Among the guests at the meeting were Mr. Carl B. Apple, Mrs. Elizabeth M. Phillips, of Clarendon, Va.; Miss Bertha Thompson and Miss Elizabeth M. Haney.

At the next meeting, to be held January 23 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Althouse, 3355 Eighteenth street northwest, members are especially asked to invite guests. The speakers will be Mrs. Johnnie B. Wadleigh and Mrs. Mary Pollock. Vocal solos will be contributed by Mrs. Bertha Hill.

News of Interest to Devotees of Radio, Chess Board and Bridge Tables

Gala Broadcast Today Benefits Musician Fund

More Than 15 Radio Stars to Take Part in Program Over 8 N. Y. Stations.

By Katherine Smith.

COLUMBIA and National join network forces today and eight New York stations will pick up the gala broadcast for the benefit of the Musicians Emergency Relief Fund. More than 15 radio stars, including comedians, musicians and commentators, will appear.

These are the names: Richard Bonelli, Geraldine Farrar, Kate Smith, Morton Downey, Everett Marshall, Jack Pearl, Gertrude Niesen, George Gershwin, Fray and Bragiotti, and others. In addition, Fred Waring and his Pennsylvanians offer specialties, and Paul Whiteman and Frank Black will conduct orchestras of 60 men. John B. Kennedy, Graham McNamee and Deems Taylor wil' alternate as masters of ceremony.

This will be the first time eight Manhattan stations have presented the same program at the same time. The broadcast will come from the big studio in Radio City from 10:30 to 11:30 p. m. (E. S. T.) The stations are WJZ, WEAF, WABC, WOR, WMCA, WHN, WINS and WNEW.

Services:

Dr. S. Parkes Cadman, "Unrecognized Help," WRC.—10 a. m.

The Rev. Rex S. Clements, Ph. D., of the Church of the Covenant (Presbyterian), Boston; "Conscience at the Cross Roads." — WJSV, 10 a. m. (Church of the Air).

Rabbi Solomon B. Freehof, of the Congregation Rodef Shalom, Pittsburgh; on "A Modern Task for Religion."—WJSV, 1 p. m. (Church of the Air).

Msgr. Fulton J. Sheen, "The Soul of the Church," on the Catholic Hour, WRC, 6 p. m.

Dr. Harry Emerson Fosdick, "No Man Need Stay the Way He Is!" on National Vespers, 3:30 p. m., WMAL.

GRETE STUECKGOLD, Metropolitan Opera soprano, sings opera and light classic with the Ford Symphony. The Jewel Song from "Faust," Waltz Song from "Sari," Prayer from "Cavalleria Rusticana," Laughing Song from "Die Fledermaus," "In a Monastery Garden" and the "Indian Love Call" complete her program. The orchestra will play the overture from "The Merry Wives of Windsor," and ballet music from "Queen of Sheba."

Miss Stueckgold has a few things to say about radio: "I do not believe that many Americans are fully aware of what is taking place in this (the radio) field. I refer to the growth of nationwide musical audiences through the medium of radio; to the rapidly developing tastes of these audiences, and to the many signs that indicate America is on the threshold of a new and most active period of musical life."

She believes music is at the beginning of a new era through radio's influences. "One simply can not pour good music into millions of homes day after day, week after week, without producing results," she says. To produce "results" she believes broadcasts should be diversified.

"For instance," she continues, "I have always found that my Southern audiences prefer romantic songs, melodies softer and more delicate than in other regions. Middle Westerners like lively music, Easterners and Northerners lean to the classics, and those in the Far West, strangely enough, display more sentiment and romance in their preferences than any other group."

The Philharmonic Symphony's soloist will be the French pianist-composer, Robert Casadesus, playing Mozart's "Coronation" concerto in D major. The orchestra will play Mozart's overture to "The Marriage of Figaro," Stringham's first nocturne, D'Indy's "A Summer Day on the Mountain" and Wagner's overture to "Die Meistersinger." Hans Lange will be the conductor.

The Cleveland String Quartet will play Mozart's G major quartet.

The General Motors Symphony will present Myra Hess, pianist, playing Schumann's A minor concerto. The orchestral selections include the overture to "Egmont," by Beethoven; overture to "Tannhaeuser," by Wagner; two Granger compositions, "Molly on the Shore" and "Country Gardens," and Elgar's "Pomp and Circumstance." Adrian Boult will conduct.

C. B. S. will bring a bit of old Vienna at 12:45 p. m. in the broadcast "The Fasching," Europe's gayest pre-war carnival. You'll hear the martial music of a crack Viennese military band, another instrumental group with semi-rural numbers, and the strains of the "Blue Danube."

Gilbert and Sullivan devotees can sit back and remember as De Wolfe Hopper narrates on the N. B. C. Rhythm Symphony concert.

Everybody's talking about Alexander Woollcott's perfect diction. One fan remarked: "I don't care what he says—it's the way he sees it!"

If Benny fans can tear themselves away from his antics, give a dial twist to the man who talks like a book.

Joe Penner is planning to build a love nest for Suzabella, and that's enough to start with. For the finish—listen in tonight.

Donald Novis fills his "Open House" space from Washington today, mainly because a radio star is almost always destined to go on the road for public appearances. He'll sing "Hands Across the Table" and "Cocktails for Two."

Terry Shande, clowning crooner, gives his version of "You're the Top." Somebody ought to collect all versions of that song in book form. It is one ditty that parody-writers go to town on.

One amateur got a come-back because of a request. David Brenner, Bronx milkman, returns tonight on Ray Perkins' national amateur program.

Jack Benny and his gang will be heard from Chicago, since Jack and Mary Livingston are celebrating their eighth honeymoon anniversary there. They'll stay at the same hotel in which they spent first married days.

Jack, though born in Waukegan, likes to call Chicago the home town, for it was there he got his start in the entertainment business. According to releases, he will be besieged by hundreds of creditors at the N. B. C. studio.

Other events today. Dr. John C. Merriam, scientist and president of the Carnegie Institute, on the American Fireside, WMAL, 10:30 p. m. . . . Frank Tours, veteran theatrical music director conducts the orchestra with Will Rogers, 7:30, WJSV . . . Dr. O. F. Bennett, a collie breeder, is the guest of Bob Becker, WMAL, 2:15 p. m. . . . Walter Connolly and Pauline Lord present "The Late Christopher Bean," WMAL, 2:30 . . . "Exodus From Egypt," is the second episode of the "Immortal Dramas" over N. B. C-WEAF network . . . Jean Schwartz, Tin Pan Alley veteran, is on Ted Hammerstein's show. WJSV, 2:30.

TONIGHT
GENERAL MOTORS SYMPHONY CONCERT
ADRIAN
BOULT
FAMOUS BRITISH CONDUCTOR
MYRA
HESS
CELEBRATED PIANIST
8 to 9 p.m. WMAL 630 K.C.

In Chats on Dogs

BOB BECKER,
whose chats on dogs is a Sunday feature, poses with two of his friends.

Outstanding Events Today

8:45 a. m.—Uncle Dan reads The Post comics.—WMAL.
10:30 a. m.—National Public Housing conference.—WMAL.
2:30 p. m.—Walter Connolly and Pauline Lord.—WMAL.
3:00 p. m.—Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra.—WJSV.
7:00 p. m.—Jack Benny.—WMAL. Alexander Woollcott.—WJSV.
7:30 p. m.—Will Rogers.—WJSV. Joe Penner.—WMAL.
8:00 p. m.—Myra Hess with Symphony.—WMAL. "Cavalleria Rusticana."—WRC. Club Romance.—WJSV.
9:00 p. m.—Grete Stueckgold with Symphony.—WJSV.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Sunday, January 20 Washington Eastern Standard Time.

	WRC 316M—950KC	WMAL 476M—630KC	WOL 229M—1,310KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC	
8:00	Bradley Kincaid	Tone Pictures ...	....	Elder Michaux	8:00
8:15	Melody Hour...	" " ..	....	" "	8:15
8:30	" " ...	Melody Moments	....	" "	8:30
8:45	" " ...	POST COMICS..	....	" "	8:45
9:00	Balladeers	Coast to Coast	Kay Reed	Aunt Susan's .	9:00
9:15	Quintet	on a Bus	" "	" " .	9:15
9:30	Peerless Trio...	" "	Federal Housing..	" " .	9:30
9:45	This and That..	" "	To Be	Old Songs	9:45
10:00	Dr. S. Parkes	Southernaires	Announced	Church of the	10:00
10:15	Cadman	"	Interlude	Air	10:15
10:30	Sw'thearts of Air	Public Housing	Philosopher	Press News .	10:30
10:45	Mexican Orch.	Conferneсe	Piano Music ...	Bet'n Bookends	10:45
11:00	Press News ...	Press News	World Affairs ...	String Quartet	11:00
11:15	Sons of Pioneers	'The Ailing House'	Trudy Thomas ..	" "	11:15
11:30	Maj. Bowes ..	Musical Interlude.	Junior Symphony.	Tabernacle	11:30
11:45	" " ..	Samovar Serenade	Serenaders	Choir	11:45
		AFTERNOON PROGRAMS			
12:00	Maj. Bowes ...	Musical Comedy..	"	Tabernacle	12:00
12:15	My Home	" " ..	News	Choir	12:15
12:30	Sunday Serenade	Round Table	Bob Emery	Tito Guizar ...	12:30
12:45	" "	" "	" "	Lucille Ferguson	12:45
1:00	Dale Carnegie..	Music Hall	" "	Church of the	1:00
1:15	" "	" "	" "	Air	1:15
1:30	Little Miss Babo	Dr. Daniel A.	The Waltzes ...	Littl. Jack Little	1:30
1:45	" " " .	Poling	Church of the Air	Pat Kennedy.	1:45
2:00	Beautiful Lady .	Anthony Frome ..	" " " "	Lazy Dan	2:00
2:15	Spires of Melody	Chats About Dogs	" " " "	" "	2:15
2:30	Gene Arnold ...	Radio Theater....	Joe Brown's	Music Hall	2:30
2:45	" " ...	" "	Kiddies	" "	2:45
3:00	Sally of the	" "	" "	New York	3:00
3:15	Talkies	" "	" "	Philharmonic	3:15
3:30	Penthouse	Sunday Vespers .	" "	Symphony	3:30
3:45	Serenade	" " ..	Melody Moments	" "	3:45
4:00	Rhythm	Tea Time	Father Coughlin..	" "	4:00
4:15	Symphony	Varieties	" " ..	" "	4:15
4:30	Harry Reser ..	Morton Downey..	" " ..	" "	4:30
4:45	Dream Drama..	" " ..	" " ..	" "	4:45
5:00	Sentinels	Roses and Drums	Catholic Hour ...	Open House .	5:00
5:15	Serenade	" " "	" " ...	" " ..	5:15
5:30	Tony Wons	Cook's Travelogue	" " ...	Crumit and	5:30
5:45	" "	Albert P. Terhune	" " ...	Sanderson	5:45
		NIGHT PROGRAMS			
6:00	Catholic Hour .	Albert Payson	Watchtower	Amateur	6:00
6:15	" " ..	Terhune	"	Program	6:15
6:30	Iron Master....	Grand Hotel	Musical Interlude.	Ed McConnell.	6:30
6:45	" "	" "	Vincent Bragale..	Voice of Exper.	6:45
7:00	Musical Cocktail.	Jack Benny	M. Durso's Orch.	Alexander	7:00
7:15	John B. Kennedy	" "	Dancing Shadows.	Woollcott	7:15
7:30	Interlude	Joe Penner	Bill Farren	Will Rogers ...	7:30
7:45	Wendall Hall..	" "	Clyde and Paul ..	" " ...	7:45
8:00	"Cavalleria	Symphony Concert	N. Y. Civic	"Club Romance"	8:00
8:15	Rusticana"	" "	Symphony	" "	8:15
8:30	" "	" "	" "	Arch McDonald	8:30
8:45	" "	" "	" "	Calif. Melodies	8:45
9:00	Merry-Go-Round	Silken Strings....	Alma Stanley ...	Sunday	9:00
9:15	" " "	" "	Three Radioettes.	Evening	9:15
9:30	American Album	Walter Winchell..	To Be Announced	Hour	9:30
9:45	" "	Sherlock Holmes.	The Dream Ship..	" "	9:45
10:00	Frank Black's	" "	To Be	Wayne King's	10:00
10:15	Orchestra	Picken's Sisters.	Announced	Orchestra	10:15
10:30	Spy Drama	American	" "	Beauty Endures	10:30
10:45	" "	Fireside	" "	D. C. Bar Assn.	10:45
11:00	Henry King's	POSTILION	" "	Press News ...	11:00
11:15	Orchestra	Jesse Crawford	" "	Jack Little .	11:15
11:30	Press News ...	Emil Coleman's	" "	Leon Belasco's	11:30
11:45	Cherni'sky's Or	Orchestra	" "	Orchestra	11:45
12:00	Abe Lyman's	Sign off	Sign off.........	Calloway's Orch.	12:00
12:15	Orchestra	....	....	Arnheim's Orch.	12:15
12:30	Don Pedro's	....	....	Frank Dailey's	12:30
12:45	Orchestra	....	....	Orchestra	12:45
1:00	Sign off	....	....	Sign off.......	1:00

22 Grand Slams During Week Added to Post's Roll of Honor

Mrs. Mary Plum Makes Seven Hearts Doubled and Redoubled; Three-Day Maryland Contest Starts Thursday.

By Frank B. Lord.

The following vulnerable grand slams bid and made were reported for The Post's honor roll last week:

Mrs. C. G. Gilliland (partner Mrs. F. F. Lewis), seven hearts, Wakefield Hall.

Mrs. Harrison Hathaway (partner Mrs. Walter Bachrach), seven clubs, residence of Mrs. N. T. Nabek, Edgemore.

Alberto Baretto (partner Mrs. Alma Byrne), seven hearts, 1640 R street.

Mrs. C. W. Boyce (partner Nathan Peck), seven spades, Washington Whist Club.

Mrs. V. A. Clarke (partner Mrs. Guy Hoffman), seven clubs, Washington Whist Club.

Mrs. Grace Thames (partner Carl Chamberlain) seven clubs, Washington Whist Club.

Commander E. H. Loflen (partner J. B. Small), seven hearts, doubled.

V. D. Nicholson (partner William McIntyre), seven spades.

Mrs. Caroline Cheeks (partner William McWilliams), seven spades.

Mrs. Mary Plum (partner Mrs. Caroline Cheeks), seven hearts, doubled and redoubled.

C. B. Pennebaker (partner James Stone), seven spades.

Mark McCoy (partner S. F. Gerber), seven diamonds.

A. P. Stockvis (partner Mrs. Caroline Cheeks), seven spades.

Mrs. "Bess" Power (partner J. B. Wand), seven no trump.

W. A. Harris (partner William Cheeks), seven spades.

Miss "Bess" Boyd (partner Commander E. H. Loflen), seven spades.

S. F. Genber (partner Mrs. "Bess" Power), seven clubs.

J. C. Breckenridge (partner Col. Bagley), seven diamonds.

W. J. Harris (partner C. B. Pennebaker), seven hearts.

Commander E. H. Loflen (partner Mark McCoy), seven hearts.

Mark McCoy (partner W. J. Harris), seven diamonds.

William Cheeks (partner Mrs. Cheeks), seven clubs, all at the Vanderbilt Club.

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Maryland Championship.

Washington bridge players have been invited to take part in the fourth annual Maryland contract bridge championship tournament which will be conducted at the Alcazar, in Baltimore, on Thursday, Friday and Saturday. The tourney will be given by the Baltimore Bridge Teachers' Association and the Maryland Bridge League under the auspices of the American Bridge League with which these organizations are affiliated. Russell J. Baldwin, of Cleveland, representing the American Bridge League will act as director.

There will be sessions each afternoon and evening. The schedule of events comprises a special pair game for American Bridge League trophies on Thursday and Friday afternoons. This contest is open to pairs consisting of one man and one woman or two women. On Thursday and Friday evenings will occur the team-of-four championship matches for the Ely Culbertson trophy. This event will be open to teams of four, either men or women or both. Saturday afternoon and evening the open pair championship matches will be held, open to pairs composed of men or women or both. Friday afternoon and evening and Saturday night there will be consolation games for those who shall have been eliminated in the qualifying rounds in the first sessions of each day.

Winners in each of the major events will receive the trophies emblematic of the Maryland State championship, to be held for one year. In addition individual American Bridge League cups will be presented for permanent possession. Suitable prizes also will be awarded to the runners-up in the several contests. Winners in the open pair and the team of four matches will also be accredited with one point toward qualification in the National Masters' events which are regarded as the classics of contract. Three points are necessary for qualification. It will be the first time that such recognition has been accorded to the Maryland State tournament.

A large delegation of Washington players is expected to participate in the tournament, including several who are seeking additional points to enable them to qualify in the masters' events whenever they are held.

Mrs. J. Ralph Emery is chairman of the tournament executive committee and Mrs. Alexander Randall is chairman of the tournament committee. Several well-known local players have also accepted membership on these committees and on the reception committee.

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Coming League Events.

The American Bridge League has made announcement of the following events to be conducted under its auspices:

Ohio Valley championship at Cincinnati, Ohio, February 7, 8 and 9.

Niagara Frontier championship at Buffalo February 21, 22 and 23.

Central New York championship at Syracuse March 21, 22 and 23.

Southern New York championship at Binghampton April 5 and 6.

Lake Ontario championship at Rochester April 25, 26 and 27.

Ohio State championship at Cleveland April 30 to May 4, inclusive.

Canadian-American championship at Niagara Falls May 23, 24 and 25.

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Successful Cue Bids.

Here is a deal which illustrates successful slam bidding under the 13 system. It is particularly important as showing the cue bid, one by north and one by south, which enabled the partnership to reach a grand slam contract in perfect safety.

The hands were:

North—Spades, A-Q-J-10-5-4; hearts, K-J; diamonds, none; clubs, K-J-9-8-5.

South—Spades, K-9-6-3-2; hearts, A; diamonds, J-10-x-x; clubs, A-Q-J.

The bidding went:

North.	South.
1 spade	3 spades
4 clubs	5 clubs
5 diamonds	5 hearts.
6 spades	7 spades

The cue bids were the five-diamond bid by north, showing control over the first lead of diamonds by ability to trump, and the five-heart bid by south, showing control of the first lead of hearts with the ace of that suit. With this showing following the jump to three spades at the first opportunity, a slam bid was inevitable.

The hand was played by Miss Margie Chapman with Col. Logan Golsan as her partner, against Mrs. Golsan and Mrs. Emily Chapman.

World Olympic February 1.

The fourth World Bridge Olympic will be held February 1. There will be entrants from 50 different countries represented by hundreds of subdivisions, and it is estimated that 200,000 persons will participate. Sixteen boards carefully selected by a committee of experts will be played at the same hour throughout the world. There are 360 prizes to be won in the various regional divisions. The grand trophies are two platinum cups valued at $10,000 each.

Several local units have been arranged to participate. One of them will be conducted at the Washington Whist Club, 1723 Twenty-first street, under the direction of A. P. Stockvis, and another at the La Salle Studio, directed by Mrs. Dixie T. Wright. Several organizations will also form units for the play and the proceeds will be donated to charity.

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Among last week's winners were the following:

At the Shoreham Hotel, conducted by Mrs. Eugene Nolan. Mark Lane and D. C. Elliott, first; Mrs. W. B. Huber and W. R. Lewis, second. In the Shoreham game Mrs. Agnes West won the prize for the highest monthly score.

At the Byrne Club, 1640 R street. Robert Burns and Miss Sarah Malloy, of Wilmington, Del., first; Mrs. Mennie Barry and Mrs. M. R. Reddy, second.

At the Little Bridge Club. F. B. Lord and Mrs. M. Davis, first, north and south; Mrs. B. H. Warner, jr., and Mrs. Russell Kelsey, second, east and west; Mis Bowman and Mrs. Walsh, first; Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Hathaway, second.

At the Washington Whist Club, Monday afternoon duplicate. Dr. E. B. Conolly and Mrs. Nathan Peck, first; Mrs. Clarence Zimmer and Gen. E. E. Boothe, second. Thursday duplicate the same club. Mrs. Alma Byrme and Ralph Couch, first; Mrs. C. W. Boyce and Nathan Peck, second.

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Gerber Goes to Miami.

Dr. E. B. Conolly, who was one of the pair winners selected to represent Washington, Maryland and Virginia in the winter championship tournament at the Miami-Biltmore, in Coral Gables, Fla., was unable to make the trip to the Florida resort and S. F. Gerber was substituted. Mr. Gerber was a member of the pair that made second place in the contests. He was accompanied by Herbert L. Shepard, the other half of the winning pair.

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Announcement is shortly expected of the opening of a duplicate game at the Kennedy-Warren It will be invitational and will probably be held on Wednesday evenings.

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The National Press Club will hold its semimonthly duplicate contest tomorrow night.

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The Culbertson Studios concluded two successful conventions last week, one held in New York and the other in Chicago. The major part of the program of each gathering was devoted to discussions of new 1935 bidding conventions and methods presented by leading players who follow the Culbertson system.

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The Vanderbilt Club has appointed a card committee consisting of A. P. Stockvis, chairman; LeRoy Thurtell, Tom Hamlin, William Cheeks, H. L. Shepard and J. F. Stone, which will pass upon the ethics of the play and all disputed questions that may arise in the conduct of games at the club. While bidding under the various standard and well-recognized systems will be permitted, purely artificial systems will be barred, as well as any method unknown to players generally which can not be explained in its basic features in half a minute. This is intended to eliminate private signals and such other forms of communicating information between partners that is not understood by their adversaries.

Mrs. Harmel Installed As Head of Auxiliary

Mrs. Judith S. Harmel was installed as president of the Ladies' Auxiliary, No. 58, Jewish War Veterans of the United States, at a joint installation with Washington Post, No. 58, at the Jewish Community Center. Hilda L. Schneider, national deputy chief of staff, and Rose F. Jacobson, national legislative chairman, were installing officers.

Other officers are Anna Lilienthal, senior vice president; Sara Segal, junior vice president; Pauline Hein, corresponding secretary; Edith Sperling, recording secretary; Mary Reiskin, treasurer; Mollie Raines, chaplain; Mae Segal, conductress; Esther Handleman, assistant conductress; Minnie Trupp, guard; Mary Silverburg, trustee, three years; Anna Scher, Sara Berlin, Matilda Levine, Iona Abrams, Fannye Baker, Ru Sherman, color bearers; Belle Goldstein, historian; Esther Kahn, patriotic instructress, and Jennia Diamond, musician.

At the Chess Table

By Willard H. Mutchler.

The semi-final round of the master tournament at Mexico City saw the three United States players, Arthur W. Dake, Reuben Fine and Herman Steiner, tied for first honors. The three enjoy a two-game lead over their nearest competitor and are certain to split the first three prizes. Each has lost one game to a co-countryman. Dake won from Fine, Fine from Steiner, and Steiner from Dake. The board-by-board summary is appended.

Round 4.
½ .... Tejara-Larrea .... ½
.... Aguirre-Lamego ....
Round 6.
* .... Aguirre-Larrea .... *
Round 7.
1 .... Larrea-Lamego 0
1 .... Steiner-Tejara 0
Round 8.
1 .... Dake-Medina 0
0 .... Tejara-Solares 1
0 .... Glico-Steiner 1
0 .... Aguirre-Fine 1
0 .... Lamego-Araiza 1
* .... Rojo-Perez .... *
Round 9.
1 .... Larrea-Rojo 0
1 .... Fine-Lamego 0
1 .... Steiner-Aguirre 0
1 .... Solares-Glico 0
1 .... Medina-Tejara 0
0 .... Perez-Dake 1
Round 10.
0 .... Rojo-Dake 1
0 .... Tejara-Perez 1
0 .... Aguirre-Solares 1
0 .... Lamego-Steiner 1
1 .... Larrea-Araiza 0
1 .... Glico-Medina 0
Round 11.
1 .... Araiza-Rojo 0
1 .... Fine-Larrea 0
0 .... Solares-Lamego 1
1 .... Medina-Aguirre 0
½ .... Perez-Glico .... ½
1 .... Dake-Tejara 0
Round 12.
1 .... Rojo-Tejara 0
0 .... Glico-Dake 1
½ .... Aguirre-Perez .... ½
½ .... Lamego-Medina .... ½
0 .... Larrea-Steiner 1
0 .... Araiza-Fine 1

*Game adjourned.

The standing:

Player.	W.	L.	Player.	W.	L.
Dake	10	1	Rojo	4	6
Fine	10	1	Perez	3½	6½
Steiner	10	1	Lamego	2	8
Araiza	8	3	Solares	2	9
Larrea	6	4	Tejara	2	9
Glico	6	5	Aguirre	1	8
Medina	4½	7½			

Agricultural Chess Club.

The results of the 1934 tournament of the Agricultural Chess Club have been announced by D. S. Burch, chess director of the organization. Twenty players from the United States Department of Agriculture and the Farm Credit Administration were entered in the event. E. R. Shepard emerged the winner of first prize with a percentage of 79 for games won.

John Roberts carried off the prize for the best played game, a cleverly played and hard-fought battle against D. S. Burch. H. R. Richardson was awarded a prize for winning the shortest game of the tourney, in which he vanquished S. F. Graybael in 13 moves. Another short unusual game was one in which E. R. Shepard checkmated R. L. Nixon on his eighteenth turn. Alexander Sturges, chess director of the Federal Chess Club, served as judge in awarding the prizes.

Considerable discussion was aroused among the fans as to the basis of judging the length of games. For instance, is a game resigned on the thirteenth move, with plenty of play left on the board, to be regarded as shorter than one ending in checkmate on the eighteenth move? It was decided that a game ends when play ceases, whether by resignation, checkmate, stalemate, agreement, perpetual check or otherwise.

Central Victorious.

Central and Roosevelt High Schools recently contested a five-board match in which, although two games remain for adjudication by this editor, Central won by virtue of three victories. This marks Central's second consecutive victory in the current high school match series, Western previously being its victim. In the Roosevelt match, Robert Knox defeated M. Rose, Paul Dean won from A. Hantley, and John Krynitzky overcame G. Kurz. Reuben McLeroy and Ralph Schryer of Central, have unfinished games remaining for adjudication with William Heatwole and J. Robinson, respectively.

Capital City Notes.

The outcome of the annual championship tournament at the Capital City Club bids fair, as predicted, to depend upon the individual encounter between F. B. Walker and Martin C. Stark. In games last week Stark defeated Col. J. A. Kirby, while G. L. Tillery won from John Alden, jr. Stark trails Walker at this writing, owing to his having played one less game, which he must win from Fred Flynn in order to combat with Walker with even chances. The standing:

Player.	W.	L.	Player.	W.	L.
F. B. Walker..	4	0	G. L. Tillery..	1	3
M. C. Stark..	3	0	J. Alden, jr...	1	4
Fred Flynn...	3	1	J. A. Kirby...	0	4

Three games remain to bring the Class B-C tournament to a close, Gleason having yet to meet Rosedale, Wilkins and Gay. Rosedale, with a score of 5 wins and 2 draws, can do no worse than tie for first place. Gay scored over Flynn, and Gleason subdued Kirby in games played last week. The standing:

Player.	W.	L.	Player.	W.	L.
M.K.Rosed'le	5	1	T.M.Wilkins..	2½	3½
G.L.Tillery..	5	2	E.M.Weeks..	3	4
F Flynn..	4	3	F.W.F.Glea'n	1	3
H. S. Gay..	3	3	J. A. Kirby..	1½	5½

And here is the promised score of that well-played and stubbornly contested consolation game finished recently at the club:

Sicilian Defense.

	C. C. Bettinger. Col. J. A. Kirby. M. C. Stark.	D. H. Mugridge. G. L. Tillery. S. D. Van Norman.
1	P—K4	P—QB4
2	Kt—KB3	P—K3
3	P—Q4	PxP
4	KtxP	P—QR3
5	B—K3	Kt—KB3
6	B—Q3	Kt—B3
7	Kt—Q2	P—Q4
8	Castles	P—K4
9	Kt(Q4)—Kt3	P—Q5
10	Q—K2	Castles
11	P—KB3	Kt—QKt5
12	B—B2	KtxB
13	PxKt	R—K
14	QR—B	B—Q2
15	PxP	KtxP
16	QxP	B—QKt4
17	Kt—K4	B—KB3
18	KtxB ch	KtxKt
19	Q—Kt5	QxP
20	KR—Q	Q—Kt3
21	QxQ	RPxQ
22	Kt—Q4	QR—B
23	KtxB	PxKt
24	K—B	KR—Q
25	RxR ch	RxR
26	R—B5	R—Q4
27	K—K2	K—B
28	RxR	KtxR
29	B—B5 ch	K—K
30	P—KKt3	P—Kt4
31	K—Q3	Kt—B2
32	K—K4	P—B3
33	B—Q6	Kt—K3
34	K—Q5	K—Q2
35	P—KR4	PxP
36	PxP	P—KKt3
37	B—Kt8	K—K2
38	B—Q6 ch	K—Q2
39	B—Kt8	K—K2
40	P—B4	Kt—Kt2
41	K—B5	K—Q2
42	KxP	Kt—B4
43	B—R7	KtxP
44	B—K3	Kt—B4
45	B—B5	K—B2
46	P—R4	P—Kt4
47	PxP	PxP
48	P—R5	P—Kt5
49	P—R6	PxP ch
50	KxP	K—B3
51	Drawn.	

Solutions to Problems.

Here are a few of the solvers' comments on recent problems.

Jacob Freih remarks: "Problem 604, in one of its three phases, generates about 5,000,000,000 series. Problem 605 generates about 30,000 series and I will be glad to see its solution." Fred T. Hafelfinger writes: "No. 605 is a bird!"

Edward Q. Knight writes: "I find the variations of Problem 604 and the problem itself about the most interesting ones that I have worked on of those you have submitted to the Post's fans." H. V. Van Fay adds: "No. 604 was so difficult that I'm going to put a time limit on any I attempt hereafter, or is it merely the number of moves that makes it so confusing!"

Henry M. Ward comments: "No. 604—this is more like a problem! No. 605 is a most interesting problem. The objective is to clear the white Q for Q-QKt6 by moving the R. The only way to do this without giving the black K an escape, by Q5-K4, is R-Kt4, leaving a discovered check available." Allan Hoffar says: "No. 605 is the toughest nut I have had to crack yet. Do my eyes deceive me, or is 606 a three-mover, Kt-Q4? If a two-mover it is the best I ever saw."

B. Z. McLeroy writes: "It took more than two hours for me to finish No. 604. The five-mover was especially difficult and took longer than the other two together. In problem 605 there are 48 possible first moves and I found the key on the fourth try. I suppose that 'adequate reverification of premises' would require that the other 44 possibilities should also be tested. But without trying a single one of those I am willing to concede that not one of them would produce a mate in two."

Herbert Van Horn remarks: "Inasmuch as this is my first offense at problem solving, I can, of course, scarcely guarantee the solution to be perfect and complete, even though I did waste upwards of half an hour puzzling on it. Your column in The Sunday Post I have found to be a fairly decent substitute for Horace Bigelow's column, which I used to read in the New York Post. My chief criticism, however, is that you ought to include more scores of chess games and I also question whether you are wise in permitting checker news to clutter up an otherwise fairly respectable column on the Royal Game."

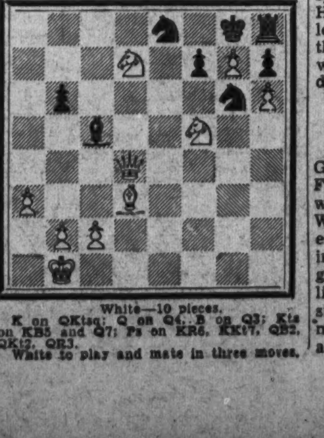
The checker fans, we know, will love that!

There seems to be something awry with No. 606, the prize-winner submitted by Daniel Breeskin, so perhaps he should come to our aid. Mr. Hoffar may be right about it.

Our thanks to Allan Hoffar, Fred Flyn and Bill Reers, of Willmar, Minn., for the chess problems. They shall appear in due order. Today's offering was composed by Frederic C. Torrey, who remarks that it is to be regarded more as a normal mid-game position than a problem.

Problem No. 607.

By Frederic C. Torrey, Washington, D. C.
(Composed for The Post.)
K on KKtsq; R on KRsq; B on QB4; Kts on KKt3 and Ksq; Ps on KR2, KB2, QKt3.
Black—8 pieces.



White—10 pieces.
K on QKtsq; Q on Q4; B on Q3; Kts on KB5 and Q7; Ps on KR6, KKt7, QB2, QKt2, QR3.
White to play and mate in three moves.

'Ethics' Is Good Sportsmanship At Bridge, Asserts Culbertson

Bad Taste to Emphasize Any Bid or Pass by Action or Voice Inflation, He Says; Cites Common Breaches of Etiquette.

By Ely Culbertson.

Although there may be some change in the national and international contract bridge code, the ethics of the game will remain the same, because ethics refre to the personal conduct of the player and not the routine conduct of the play. The etiquette of the game changes only for the better and those changes can be made, only, by the players themselves.

In the rules are suggestions for the participants. Delaying unduly in calling or playing when there is no need to consider at length is not only poor form but forbidden. Unnecessary delays may be considered as a ruse to fool your opponents or give information to your partner. It is a basic principle in the game of contract that information must be given only by means of legitimate calls. It is not good taste to emphasize any call by voice inflection or intonation or phrase it for possible partner interpretation. Exceptional haste or hesitation in passing or doubling should not be used for the same reason.

The rules permit players to review the bidding and, unfortunately, some take advantage of it continually. The auction should be followed carefully making it unnecessary to review Most of us have lazy minds and with a poor hand, wait until the close of the bidding and when it becomes our turn to lead request a review of the bidding. This delays the progress of the game and gives an opportunity for unconscious voice inflections that may bear largely on the result of the hand.

No player should call attention to the score. Every player has the right to obtain that information by looking for himself.

The spirit of the smile or frown is what counts for or against you. There should be neither approval nor disapproval indicated by manner, gesture or facial expression of any call made by partner. Encouragement should be shown in the bidding response, discouragement in the pass, compliments or censure must be reserved for the after-game post-mortems.

Boiled down, ethics mean good sportsmanship, the desire to "play the game" without taking unfair advantages of your opponents.

A Case of Card Analysis.

A difficult problem of card analysis was presented by the following deal played in a recent team-of-four match

North, Dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

North:
♠ A 10 8 7
♡ A 10 4 3
◇ A 7 5
♣ K 8

West:
♠ 9 5 4
♡ J 8 7 2
◇ K 8 3
♣ Q 5 3

East:
♠ Q 2
♡ 6
◇ Q 10 9 8 4 2
♣ A J 10 4

South:
♠ K J 6 3
♡ K Q 9 5
◇ J
♣ 9 7 6 2

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1NT(1)	Pass	2♡(2)	Pass
4♡(3)	Pass	Pass	Pass

The bidding:

1—North did not like to open with either of his shaded major suits.

2—South bid hearts before spades with two four-card suits. This leaves the chance open later to bid the spades and by the reversal to show that one of the two suits and possibly both are of only four cards.

3—Somewhat enthusiastic!

The Play.

West opened the eight of diamonds and dummy won with the Ace. Now we have a very pretty problem of analysis.

Declarer counts six tricks in top cards with one or two possible additional spades and one or two possible additional trumps. He also might win a trick with the club King. If two club tricks are lost game can still be made with the loss of either a trump or a spade. The contract appears to be a certanity in anyone of these three contingencies: West holds the club Ace; the trumps split three-two; or declarer picks up the spade Queen Declarer's problem then is to prepare a line of play that will give him the best chance against bad breaks in both trumps and clubs and against a bad guess in spades as well.

One line of play adopted was as follows: Dummy led a diamond for South to ruff, then South cashed the King and Queen of trumps. The intention if the trumps broke, was to go back with the Ace of spades and lead the remaining diamond for ruff. There was a hazard in this line of play in that North could not be put in the lead quickly to take out the trumps in order to protect the spade suit. At this point declarer would have to lead up to the club King or else cash the spade King to lead another round if the Queen did not drop. As it was, the revelation of the trump split induced the declarer to abandon his intended play. Instead, he led a small spade and the finesse of the ten lost to the Queen with the result that the contract was set one.

At another table the declarer on winning the first trick immediately took two rounds of trumps. This line, which practically assumes a three-two trump split and a correct guess in spades, has nothing to recommend it.

The first line of play is superior but it seems to me that it is merely a gesture in the right direction. Since it involves at a later stage trying to put dummy in with the club King, it would appear better to make the club play at an earlier stage before declarer has committed himself in either trumps or spades. On Trick 2 dummy should lead a trump to the King and declarer should lead a club. Unnatural" as this play may seem, it has the merit of revealing at once how ambitious declarer has to be in the major suits. It also helps to clear dummy of clubs, which would be a vital necessity in the event that a bad break compelled a cross-ruff. While it may seem good play to hold up the club suit in the hope of working a throw-in that will assure the King, this hope must be a will-'o'-the-wisp. The hand is a laydown with any good break and if all breaks are bad the only hope of making the club King is by a voluntary lead. Nevertheless in this recommended line of play a different sort of throw-in may develop. If the club King is slaughtered and two mroe rounds of clubs force the dummy, declarer has prospects, against a four-one trump break, of ruffling out all his minor suit cards, cashing two top spades and if the spade Queen does not drop, leading a third spade for throw-in. If the hand that then won the lead were the short trump hand he would now be compelled to lead a minor suit card and permit ruff and sluff that would give declarer a total of ten tricks.

It is noteworthy that in this line of play the bad break in clubs and the subsequent revelation of the bad trump split would practically compel declarer to cash two top spades instead of taking a finesse. He would be compelled to limit his loss and to look to a possible spade throw-in for contract, and would win the contract because of the drop of the spade Queen.

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Glow Worm Grotto.

"I think," reminisced Capt. George Gibbons, who takes the Franconia around the world every winter, "that the New Zealand Glow Worm Grotto is one of the strangest sights I ever saw. On the ceilings of the vast, gloomy underground caverns twinkle millions of little lights. Their illumination was sufficient to light up the interior, making the place almost as bright as a ballroom."

Legion Convention on March 15-16 to Revise By-Laws, Constitution of D. C. Department

Committee Instructs All Posts To File Proposals This Week

Uniform Offered by Local Merchant Will Be Awarded in Membership Campaign Scheduled to Close February 12.

Meetings This Week.

Monday—Quentin Roosevelt Post, No. 11, Potomac Boat Club, 8:30 p. m.

Tuesday—James Reese Europe Post, No. 5, Y. M. C. A., Twelfth and T street northwest, 8 p. m.

Thursday—Executive committee, Department of the District of Columbia, boardroom, District Building, 8 p. m.; James E. Walker Post, No. 26, Y. M. C. A., Twelfth and T streets northwest, 8 p. m.

Friday—Kenneth H. Nash Post, No. 8, German's Hall, 107 Upshur street northwest, 8 p. m. Stephen P. McGroarty Post, No. 27, Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest, 8 p. m.

Interest of District legion posts is now centered on the special department convention to be held March 15 and 16, next, for the purpose of revising and amending the department constitution and by-laws.

Theodore Cogswell, chairman of the special committee on revision of the constitution and by-laws, has issued instructions to the various posts comprising the department relative to suggested amendments.

In outlining the duties of the committee appointed by Department Commander James O'Connor Roberts, he says that the committee was instructed to study the present constitution and by-laws for the purpose of recommending to the coming convention any necessary changes which the committee decides should be made.

Time Limit Set.

Chairman Cogswell has requested that all suggested amendments be submitted to the committee not later than next Thursday. The committee will then correlate the various amendments and file its report and recommendations with Department Adjutant Howard S. Fisk. After the receipt of the report and recommendations copies of the suggested amendments will be sent to each post in the departement at least 35 days prior to the convening of the special convention, in accordance with the present constitution.

The other members of the committee, in addition to Chairman Cogswell, are Henry G. Warburton, Joseph J. Malloy, Byron G. Carson, E. Ernest Allwine, Warren E. Miller and William H. McGrath.

Department Membership Officer Charles C. Ailes has issued a notice to all posts of the department, calling attention to the fact that the voting strength in the forthcoming constitutional convention will be based on the current membership as of March 1. On those legionnaires who have paid their 1935 dues by that date will be eligible to vote in the convention.

Chairman Ailes announces that another membership contest has opened with February 12 as the final date. The prize is an American Legion uniform donated by a local clothing firm. Each member paying his dues for this year prior to that date will be entitled to a chance on this prize, whose membership card, with remittance is in department by 5 o'clock on that date. A subcommittee will be appointed later to handle the details of the contest.

G. P. O. Leads Race.

The latest membership announcement shows that Government Printing Office Post is in the lead with the largest percentage of its 1935 quota paid up. This post has 89 per cent, with Fort Stevens Post second with 77 per cent and Belleau Wood third with 75 per cent paid up.

The standing of the other posts follow: Kenneth H. Nash, 69 per cent; Stephen P. McGroarty, 53; Bunker Hill, 49; George Washington, 47; Quentin Roosevelt, 46; Tank Corps, 44; Jane A. Delano, 43; Augustus P. Gardner, 41; Stabley Church Depue, 41; National Press Club, 38; Washington Police, 37; Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 36; Lincoln, 35; James E. Walker, 35; Vincent B. Costello, 34; U. S. S. Jacob Jones, 29; Second Division, 27; Sergeant Jasper, 26; James Reese Europe, 25; Henry C. Spengler, 15, and Victory, 8. The total paid-up membership of the 1935 quota is 38.18, which is a decided gain over last year for the same period.

Stephen E. McGroarty Post.

Representative John Steven McGroarty, of California, will be the guest of honor at a joint meeting to be held next Friday night at 8 o'clock in the Thomas Circle Club, 1326 Massachusetts avenue northwest, of Stephen P. McGroarty Post, No. 27, and the post's unit of the American Legion Auxiliary. Representative McGroarty is a second cousin of the late Lieut. Stephen P. McGroarty, for whom the post is named, and will address the two organizations on a timely subject.

Post Commander David W. Close announces that several new members will be installed, and by the time of the meeting the 1935 quota will be increased to over 60 per cent. At this meeting final plans will be discussed for the presentation of a medal to the outstanding student of Western High School. The award has been approved by Department Commander James O'Connor Roberts. Vice Commander Jacobi, of Victory Post, No. 4, has accepted an invitation to address the membership on this occasion.

U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post.

A special program to interest former legionnaires to renew their membership was announced by Department Membership Officer Charles C. Ailes in addressing the regular meeting of the U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post, No. 2, the American Legion, last Monday. New members proposed by Post Membership Officer Belle Graves and accepted for membership were Laura Martin, Mildred Lee Hall, Remsted Helen April, Jeanette Rogers, Freda Hames, Hattie Prezioso, Myrtle McDonald and Dorothy Coakley.

Charlotte Berry, who is a member of the department ball committee, told of the plans for the ball, which is to be held next month at the Mayflower. A box will be reserved for the post which will be headquarters for the many post members who will attend.

Anne Frame, chairman of the Americanism committee, reported that 12 members of the committee had shellacked 603 pages of Braille during December. Owing to the increased demand, the committee has arranged for a larger quota, and several members assisted last Tuesday evening. Volunteers were asked for January, when the committee meets for work at the District Chapter House of the Red Cross.

An essay contest is being held among members of the U. S. S. Jacob Jones Squadron, Sons of the American Legion, on the "Life of George Washington." The winner in each of the two competing age groups will be awarded an emblem ring at the meeting of the squadron to be held February 15 at the Thomson School. At the same meeting a program in honor of George Washington's birthday will be given. Members of the squadron interested in the Drum and Bugle Corps are practicing at the Powell Junior High School Thursday evenings.

Chairman Edna Smith, of the ways and means committee, reported that Ermanie Leonardo gave a benefit bingo party at her home last Saturday night for the post.

Final reports on the Christmas welfare activities were made by the chairman of the welfare and the child welfare committees, Winnie Brannon and Elizabeth Gladmon.

Commander Elsie M. Pinney, Mary Esther Koholos and Cora Drake have been visiting former service women patients at Mount Alto Hospital. Helen Linkins Opitz, Jane Breen and Edna Smith will visit this week, assisting Mrs. Mary Mahoney, who has been a constant visitor for the past several weeks.

Much interest is shown in the pivot card party to be held at the Hamilton Hotel, February 4.

Stuart Walcott Post.

The next monthly meeting of Stuart Walcott Post, No. 10, of the American Legion, will be held at 8 p. m. Wednesday at the Jewish Community Center, Sixteenth and Q streets northwest. This meeting will be held jointly with a meeting of the Sons of the American Legion Squadron of Stuart Walcott Post. Entertainment and refreshments will be furnished. This is an open meeting.

Quentin Roosevelt Post.

Quentin Roosevelt Post, No. 11, American Legion, will meet tomorrow at 8:30 p. m. at the Potomac Boat Club. Post Commander South Trimble, jr., will preside, and the meeting will be addressed by Department Membership Officer Charles C. Ailes, a past commander of the post, in the interest of the forthcoming membership drive. Plans for the post's participation in the departmental constitutional convention to be held in March will also be discussed.

The post has been notified of approval of its request for a charter for a squadron of Sons of the Legion, and Milton Eshleman and F. L. Fahy have been designated by the post commander to arrange for the formation of the squadron.

Following the meeting, refreshments will be served under the direction of Mess Sergt. L. P. Allwine.

George Killeen Unit.

The regular meeting of George E. Killeen Unit, No. 25, American Legion, was held Wednesday at the home of the president, Mrs. Mary K. Killeen, 3117 N street, Georgetown.

Mrs. Delia Barber, welfare committee, reported on the Christmas philanthropic work in the children's ward at Gallinger Hospital, Children's Hospital and the Old Ladies' Home on Wisconsin avenue.

Miss Janet McRae was accepted as a new member.

The Killeen birthday party will be held Thursday. The unit will have a card party the first week in February.

Miss M. Edna MacIntosh, department president, was the guest of the unit.

Bingo party followed the meeting and Miss Winona Finney entertained with character readings.

Victory Unit Auxiliary.

Victory Unit, No. 4, held its regular meeting Thursday at Central High with the president, Mrs. T. C. Chapman, presiding. Mrs. Chapman reported that gifts had been sent the children of a deceased member.

Mrs. Chapman and Unit Membership Chairman Mrs. C. J. Hansen are planning a tour of visits on unit members. The next regular meeting will be held on Thursday, January 24, at Central High School at 8 p. m. This will be a social meeting.

Bureau of E. & P. Post.

At the regular monthly meeting of Bureau of Engraving and Printing Post, No. 23, American Legion, held Monday the post voted to purchase a box for the department ball on February 21.

Hugh Marsh, chairman of the welfare committee, reported 137 children were taken care of by the post at Christmas time, each child receiving a sweater or pair of shoes, toy, candy and fruit. Thirty-five baskets of food collected in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing were distributed.

Since the post donates $5 monthly to the support of Children's Hospital, it was recommended that Commander Oberndoerfer study the purchase of a room at this institution.

Augustus P. Gardner Post.

Maj. Gen. Robert U. Patterson, surgeon general of the Army, chairman of the committee of the Augustus P. Gardner Post, No. 18, the American Legion, in charge of the welcoming dinner in honor of Brig. Gen. William Holland Wilmer, announces that the committee has selected the Raleigh Hotel as the place for the banquet. The dinner, which will be attended by Army, Navy, medical and civic groups, will be held on Thursday, at 7:30 p. m.

Dr. Wilmer is one of the original charter members of the Augustus P. Gardner Post, and has always taken an interest in veteran affairs, particularly those connected with the legion.

The committee is composed of Maj. James A. Purcell, commander of the post; Col. Joseph H. Bryan, Theodore Cogswell, Brig. Gen. William E. Horton, Capt. Walter Bruce Howe and Lieut. Frank A. Dawson, adjutant, in addition to Gen. Patterson.

Sergt. Jasper Unit.

Several members of Sergt. Jasper Unit, No. 13, American Legion, attended the funeral of Monroe Hanna, the father of Mrs. Edythe M. O'Connor, national executive committee woman of the Department of the District of Columbia, which was held at her residence last Wednesday. Mrs. Maude L. Hanna. Mrs. O'Connor's mother, is a member of this unit also.

A committee has been appointed to look into the advisability of finding a new meeting place, due to the large increase in membership.

Sergt. Jasper Post.

The last meeting of Sergt. Jasper Post, American Legion, was held in the Thomas Circle Club, with the commander, William A. McCallum, in the chair.

Chairman Fred Money, of the Christmas party committee, reported that 17 families and 57 children had been served by the post at its party.

Past Commander Fred Frazier reported progress on the past commander dinner which will be held in the near future.

Six new members were accepted for membership, three of whom were presented by Member Kirchner. He was given an American Legion button by Department Membership Officer Charles Ailes for being the first member of this department to bring in the required number to qualify for this prize.

Mr. Kirchner also won a legion pin for his activities in the membership drive last year. This will be presented to him at a later date.

Sergt. Jasper Squadron.

The last meeting of Sergt. Jasper Squadron, Sons of the Legion, was held at the Thomson School January 11 with Capt. White in the chair.

The charter of this squadron will close with the February meeting to be held at the Thomson School on February 8.

The squadron adopted for its slogan for the coming year, "New Members!" After a brief address by Vice Commander Dan Saunders the meeting adjourned and a social hour followed.

Long Distance Flying Boat Model at Smithsonian

Underwood & Underwood.

Paul Garber, curator of aviation of the Smithsonian Museum, examining the models of the Navy's latest type long distance patrol plane, P-2-Y-1, which has been added to the museum's aviation collection. Six planes of this type, under the command of Lieut. Comdr. E. McGinnis, established a new record for long-distance formation flight by flying nonstop from San Francisco to Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, 2,399 miles.

Dewey Naval Camp Installs J. B. O'Connor as Commander

National Chief of Spanish War Veterans and Three Past Department Heads Speak at Meeting; Owl Club to Elect Wednesday.

MEETINGS THIS WEEK

Camps.

Monday—Col. John Jacob Astor at Stanley Hall, United States Soldiers Home.

Tuesday—Col. James S. Pettit at 921 Pennsylvania avenue, southeast.

Friday—Gen. Nelson A. Miles at Pythian Temple.

Auxiliaries.

Monday—Admiral George Dewey Naval at North East Masonic Temple.

Friday—Gen. Nelson A. Miles at Pythian Temple.

News of the Camps.

Admiral George Dewey Naval Camp met last Friday with Commander William H. Waters presiding. The following officers were installed for 1935: James B. O'Connor, commander; Robert G. Pegler, senior vice commander; Francis A. Torrens, junior vice commander; Charles Mentges, adjutant; Charles V. Dougherty, quartermaster; past department commander, Arthur League, patriotic instructor; Charles N. C. Nicholson, historian; William M. LaRoche, chaplain; George A. Cotten, officer of the day; Andrew J. Kimmel, officer of the guard; Walter L. Matthews, sergeant major; William S. Rhodes, quartermaster sergeant; John E. Lynch, senior color sergeant; James P. Cullen, junior color sergeant; Gaspar Orange, chief musician; George C. Talbert, Charles A. Lyons and William H. Waters, trustees.

Among the speakers were Judge Leon McCord, of Montgomery, Ala., national commander in chief, and Past Department Commanders William L. Mattocks, Arthur League and P. J. Callan.

News of the Auxiliaries.

The President's Owl Club will meet next Wednesday at the home of President Ella Ford, 1918 H street northwest, at 8 o'clock. New members will be initiated and officers elected.

At the meeting of Gen. Nelson A. Miles Auxiliary on January 11, Department President Catherine Dintler installed the following officers: Gertrude Stoll, president; Emma Neal, senior vice president; Alice Luskey, junior vice president; Arthelia Hill, chaplain; Helen Taylor, patriotic instructor; Louise Shaw, historian; Estelle Fowler, conductor; Anna Palmer, assistant conductor; Willie Pewitt, guard; Sophia Carruthers, assistant guard; Beulah Cope, secretary; Minnie Butts, treasurer; Catherine McCaffrey, musician, and Lenora Barnes, reporter.

Among the speakers were Past National President Minnie Lenhart; Past National Treasurer Carrie Nolan; Department Senior Vice President Minnie Lipscomb, and Department Commander T. D. Binckley, who was accompanied by his staff.

Col. John Jacob Astor Auxiliary, No. 7, met January 3 at 921 Pennsylvania avenue southeast. Department President Catherine Dintler was present and installed the officers. Plans were made for the eleventh birthday anniversary of the auxiliary on February 5. The retiring president, Bertha C. Fitzgerald, was presented with a gift by the treasurer, Elizabeth Dayton, on behalf of the auxiliary.

In addition to the department president, both the senior and junior department presidents were present, Chief of Staff Margaret Burns, National Musician Greta Ludwig and the presidents of the various auxiliaries.

The newly installed president, Cecelia Fitzgerald, closed the meeting, after which refreshments were served. The next meeting will be held February 5. Admiral George Dewey Naval Auxiliary held its regular meeting January 7, President Mary Taltavul presiding. Gussie Huggins and Edna Hill were initiated.

The last semimonthly meeting of Gen. Nelson A. Miles Camp was given over to the joint installation of officers of the camp and auxiliary. The following officers of the camp were installed by Past Department Commander Samuel J. McWilliams, William G. Stirk, commander; George W. Wayne, senior vice commander; Jerome Shipman, junior vice commander; Jul Johnson, officer of the day; Robert R. Culin, officer of the guard; Prine E. Shomette, adjutant; Oliver M. Barker, quartermaster; Nelson B. Durfee, chaplain; Patrick McMahon, chief musician; Thomas J. Shannon, color sergeant; Joseph Wininger, junior color sergeant; John B. Carrothers, sergeant major; Lorin C. Nelson, quartermaster sergeant; Daniel E. Campbell, patriotic instructor; Margaret M. Doew, surgeon, and Joseph Thornberg, historian.

Noted Guests Attend Annual D.A.V. Banquet

The District of Columbia Department of the Disabled American Veterans of the World War held its annual convention and banquet at the Hotel Roosevelt last Saturday. A number of out of town guests and Government officials attended the dinner.

Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Peter Nugent, of New Haven, Conn. Mr. Nugent is chairman of the national convention committee. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Stephen J. Honas and Dominick Onofrio, also of New Haven; Roy E. Hale, of Parkersburg, W. Va., national senior vice commander of the D. A. V.; Col. George E. Ijams, assistant administrator of veterans' affair; Representative Hamilton Fish, jr., and Representative Paul J. Kvale and J. O'C. Roberts, department commander of the American Legion. The principal address was given by Representative Fish. The retiring department commander, Walker H. Coleman, acted as toastmaster.

Officers were elected. Charles Edwards Fritsch was named department commander; William R. Beall, senior vice commander; John J. Crim, jr., vice commander, and James J. Kehoe, treasurer.

Appointment Made.

The department executive committee met last Wednesday. Commander Fritsch announced the following appointments: H. K. Hodgson, judge advocate; Capt. T. J. Welcher, chaplain; James J. Kehoe, adjutant; Hazelton A. Purvis, publicity, and Earl G. Hendrick, rehabilitation officer.

National Capital Chapter.

National Capital Chapter, No. 2, met Tuesday in the Y. M. C. A. with Commander John T. Chidester presiding. Visitors were Department Commander Fritsch and Nathan D. Golden, department commander of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Theodore Z. Carroll was elected adjutant, and Harold Carow was named as the assistant rehabilitation officer.

Mrs. Myra Marshall sang a number of solos.

Officers of Seibold Chapter, Gold Star Mothers, Reelected

Memorial Service Is Held at Meeting Tuesday; Mrs. W. J. Seelye Will Be Hostess at Session on February 19.

The Grace Darling Seibold Chapter, American Gold Star Mothers, met at the Hamilton Hotel Tuesday with the president, Mrs. Eugene S. Bruce, presiding.

The chaplain, Mrs. H. L. Hurley led the devotionals. Reports were read by the secretary, Mrs. E. M. Nash, and treasurer, Mrs. Josephine Talks. Announcement was made that Mrs. William Bates, national president, will attend the Women's Patriotic Conference on National Defense and has appointed 20 delegates.

A memorial service was held for the following members who died last year: Mrs. Mary E. Greene, Mrs. Theodoric Porter, Mrs. Thomas W. Woltz and Mrs. Lillian F. Tibbitts, also two honorary members, Mr. F. W. Dieste and Mr. W. L. Meeks.

Mrs. M. K. Killeen, chairman of the nominating committee, presented a report.

The following officers were reelected unanimously: President, Mrs. Eugene S. Bruce; first vice president, Mrs. William J. Seelye; second vice president, Mrs. Edna Boardman; third vice president, Mrs. Catherine Barrack; recording secretary, Mrs. E. M. Nash; treasurer, Mrs. Josephine Talks; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Katharine Fagan; chaplain, Mrs. H. L. Hurley; historian, Mrs. C. J. Searl; custodian of records, Mrs. B. A. Snyder; colorbearers, Mrs. W. L. Meeks and Mrs. Delia Barber.

Mrs. Seelye's Bid Accepted.

Mrs. Bruce attended the joint installation of officers of Post 58 of the Jewish War Veterans and its auxiliary Monday. The chapter voted to accept the invitation of Mrs. Seelye to meet in her home February 19.

Mrs. Barrack and her committee visited Mount Alto Hospital Wednesday.

Mrs. Bess Duncan Wells, second national vice president and chairman of legislation, informed the chapter by letter of legislative matters of national interest.

18 Inducted by Veterans Post; Plans Made for Chief's Dinner

Numerous Meetings Scheduled This Week; Defense Group Will Organize an Auxiliary Next Wednesday.

Meetings This Week.

Tuesday, 8 p. m.—National Capital Post, No. 127, Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, Eleventh and L streets northwest.

Wednesday, 8 p. m.—Defense Post, No. 2357, Odd Fellows Hall, 2030 Rhode Island avenue northeast; Overseas Military Band, Drum and Bugle Corps, National Grand Armory, Sixth and Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

Thursday, 8 p. m.—Potomac Post, No. 1085, Northeast Masonic Temple, Eighth and F streets northeast.

Friday, 8 p. m.—Advance Post, No. 2194, Continental Hotel, North Capitol and D streets; United States Treasury Post, No. 2400, Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, Eleventh and L streets northwest.

Internal Revenue Post, No. 2464, V. F. W., held a regular meeting in the gold room of the Hamilton Hotel on last Monday night, and more than 50 members, officers of the District of Columbia Department, and members of other posts were in attendance and discussed several constructive programs to be launched by Internal Revenue Post, which is made up, for the most part, of prominent officials of that Federal service. An outstanding feature of the evening was the short-form obligation of 18 new recruits. The success in mustering in this large class is attributable to Adjt. Howard J. Leslie and Commander Jamison.

Department Commander Nathan D. Golden; Department Adjt. Arthur C. Fowle, Department Junior Vice Commander Stanley D. Harman, who has transferred his membership into the post from United States Treasury Post, and Department Chief of Staff William E. Marshall addressed the assembly. Bill Marshall and his minstrel troupe will entertain at the commander in chief's banquet, to be given in the ballroom of the National Press Club on February 14. The post confidently expects to be presented with the trophy cup awarded by Department Commander Golden to the post of the District of Columbia Department mustering the largest number of recruits for the Nation-wide radio obligation over the facilities of the National Broadcasting System, delivered by National Commander James E. VanZandt, following the banquet tendered him by the department. The entertainment will feature stars of the screen, stage and radio.

Washington Post.

Washington Post, No. 2364, V. F. W., held a short business meeting which was presided over by Post Commander Walter P. Boehm Monday evening, in the post clubrooms.

After the business session, James Duffy, a member, acted as host to the membership at a buffet supper and oyster roast at Duffy's Sea Grill. The guest of honor was Past Department Commander Oscar W. Hollingsworth, who gave an address under the good of the order. Other guests called upon for remarks were Past Judge Advocate James Bird, Commander Walter Yebens, of National Capital Post; Commander Abe Grudd, of Potomac Post, and Past Commander Harry Hooley, of Front Line Post. Other guests included Past Department Commander Charles B. Jennings, Past Commander A. W. Masters, of Front Line Post; Senior Vice Commander Frank Topash, of Front Line Post; Chaplain Boyd W. Perkins, of Front Line Post, and Past Officer of the Day Norman Volkman, of Front Line Post.

Washington Post is making a concerted drive to recruit new members in order to present a large class of recruits to the commander in chief at the banquet to be given in his honor February 14.

The Post bowling team is in fourth place in the Veterans of Foreign Wars League. In the proposed matches to be held between the best representative team of the American Legion and the best team of the Veteran of Foreign Wars of this jurisdiction, it is almost certain that Capt. Oscar H. Kee, of Washington Post's team, will qualitfy for anchor man or runner-up on this team.

D. C. Dept. Ladies' Auxiliary.

At the Marine Reserve Armory Mrs. President Clay Keene Miller presided at the regular monthly meeting last Thursday night. President Miller has accepted an invitation from Commander John W. Wimer, of Defense Post, to be present with her staff at an open meeting of the post next Wednesday night, at Odd Fellows Hall, 2030 Rhode Island avenue northeast, to organize an auxiliary of the post. The colors of the ladies' department will be presented.

National Capital Post Auxiliary.

The monthly meeting of the auxiliary was held on January 8, with President Ethel Sendlak officiating. Hospital Chairman Dorothy Depro announced that the auxiliary will resume their visits to Mount Alto Hospital Wednesday, when a bingo party will be given for the patients. A dance will be featured Saturday, February 9, at the Jewish Community Center, Sixteenth and Q streets northwest. The Night Owls have been engaged to play the music. Senior Vice President Cardoza is chairman of the program committee, and Dorothy Depro is chairman of the refreshment committee.

Follow Me Post Auxiliary.

The regular monthly business meeting was held January 8 at Thomas Circle Club, conducted by President Hattie Byram. Mrs. Roberta Fawcett, former department chief of staff, was welcomed. Among the guests were Department Judge Advocate Jessie Thomas.

Plans were made for the fourth birthday party, to be celebrated on January 22, at the home of President Hattie Byram, 1000 Jackson street northeast. A bingo party will be given Saturday, February 2, at Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club. Mrs. Susan Kevers is chairman of the birthday party committee, assisted by Elizabeth Fisher.

John Lyon Post.

The John Lyon Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, at its meeting Tuesday evening, elected Frank Lyon as an honorary member. Mr. Lyon is the father of John Lyon, who was killed in action in France, and for whom the post is named. The post also nominated officers as follows: Commander, W. W. Burnett, of Balston; senior vice commander, C. A. Mussellman, of Lyon Park; junior vice commander, Sergt. Tayloe, of Fort Myer; chaplain, John Gillman; judge advocate, Walter Johnson; trustee, George Milton.

A committee was appointed to inquire into the feasibility of starting a drum and bugle corps. Fred McLean, of the Alexandria Post, gave a talk on the adjusted service question, and J. E. Styrmoe, of Chicago, gave a talk on the disabled veterans in hospitals. The Ladies Auxiliary held its meeting at the home of Mrs. C. A. Mussellman, and after the meeting a social evening was enjoyed in conjunction with the John Lyon Post at the Moose Hall. The next meeting will be held on February 5.

Follow Me Post.

Follow Me Post, No. 1830, V. F. W., held the first of series of dances scheduled for the winter months, last Wednesday, at the Arcade Auditorium, Fourteenth and Park road northwest. The Veterans of Foreign Wars Band, under the direction of Comrade Alvin I. Lorig, played a number of musical selections. T. J. Sloss, the chairman of the ways and means committee, announced that another dance will be held early next month.

The members of the post have been invited to attend the annual birthday party given by the ladies auxiliary at the home of their president, Mrs. Hattie Byram, on January 22.

Top Notch Tent, M. O. C.

Top Notch Tent, No. 1, M. O. C., held a "scratch," Tuesday at W. O. W. Hall, 935 G place northwest with Seam Squirrel Bacon presiding.

All officers and 58 members were present.

The tighwads spedden, 18 months; wickstrand, 12 months, and Busada, six months; were sworn in.

Supreme Seam Squirrel Victor B. Galloway, Dearborn, Mich., and Supreme Blanket Bum William J. Crehan, Pittsburgh, Pa., were tendered invitations to the eleventh birthday anniversary.

Davis F. Blakeman, judge advocate of Col. Herbert L. Edmonds Post, No. 2460, was elected to membership.

The third degree was conferred on Perrone, Schooley and Blakeman.

Refreshments were served by the K. P. detail.

Mussey Tent's New Officers Are Installed

Mrs. Alice Meade Inducted as Union Daughters' President for '35.

Mrs. Ellen Spencer Mussey, Tent No. 1, Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War, met January 11, Miss Lavina Bashford, presiding. After a short businees session a public installation of officers followed.

Mrs. Mattie R. Tucker, national treasurer of the Daughters of Union Veterans, was received, and installed the following officers for 1935: President, Mrs. Alice Meade; senior vice president, Mrs. Clara Holbrook; junior vice president, Miss Pauline Commerford; chaplain, Mrs. Mary Ruebsam; treasurer, Mrs. Katherine C. Rahn; council members, Mrs. Katie C. Jones and Miss Jennie L. Hamilton; patriotic instructor, Mrs. Genevieve Craig; secretary, Mrs. Anna Hage McElroy; press correspondent, Mrs. Carrie H. Doyle; guide, Mrs. Anna Horn; guard, Mrs. Bertha B. Brown; assistant guard, Mrs. Eva C. Garis; color bearers, Mrs. Nan Thurber, Miss Etta Moore, Miss Louise Houltz and Mrs. Anna Ecker. Eleven of the 15 installing officers were past ten presidents.

Mrs. Madge Luyster, a granddaughter of a Union veteran, presided at the piano. Included in the 100 or more present were the following guests: Asst. Adjt. Gen. E. D. Godfrey, Department of Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic; Commander John F. Hauck, Department of Maryland, Sons of Union Veterans; Everett F. Warner and R. J. F. McElroy, past commanders, Maryland Department; Commander Irving W. Bucklin, Lincoln Camp, and Commander Judson N. Knappen, Cushing Camp, Sons of Union Veterans.

Mrs. Meade, newly installed president, thanked Mrs. Tucker for installing the new officers and presented her with a bouquet. Mrs. Luyster, pianist, was also presented with flowers. Mrs. Craig presented the past president's gold badge to the retiring president, Miss Bashford. Miss Bashford also received gifts from members of the tent. She presented a gift to each of her officers. Refreshments were served at close of installation. The next regular meeting will be held January 25.

Posthumous Award.

William H. Mayo was awarded a posthumous Distinguished Service Cross last week at the War Department for action at Belleau, France, in July, 1918. He was a native of Vermont.

Active Duties Given Officers In Reserve Unit

19 Ordered to Baltimore for Two Weeks, Beginning February 3.

Nineteen officers of high rank, all members of Reserve combatant organizations allocated to the District of Columbia, last week received active duty training orders. The orders issued by Maj. Gen. Paul B. Malone, commanding the Third Corps Area, of which the District of Columbia is a part, directs each officer to take station at Baltimore, Md., for 14 days, beginning February 3.

The training prescribed for the officers, although not made public, will be of a special nature and will be carried on at the headquarters of the commanding general. Fourteen of the officers are of field grade and five of the grade of captain. They are Lieut. Col. Fred B. Ryons, Engineers, of Hoadly, Va.; John J. Phelan, Engineers, of 1350 Park road northwest; Maurice R. Colbert, Infantry, of 912 Madison street northwest, and Charles L. Sabins, Infantry, of 914 C street northeast. Majs. Frazer C. Hilder, Engineers, of 1309 Delafield place northwest; William S. Covell, Engineers, of 2006 Columbia road; Charles L. Ladson, Field Artillery, of Alexandria, Va.; Clarence S. Jarvis, Engineers, of 134 C street southeast; Willis R. Landsford, Signal Corps, of Bethesda, Md.; Robert H. Stevenson, Infantry, of 2225 N street northwest; Virgil O. Barnard, Field Artillery, of 1320 New York avenue northwest; Arthur C. Adair, Coast Artillery, of 1516 Columbia road northwest, and Milton J. Landvoigt, Field Artillery, of 1897 A street southeast. Capt. Alfred G. L. Toombs, Engineers, of 2208 Cathedral avenue northwest; Nelson Bennett, Infantry, of Pennsylvania Avenue Station; Robert S. W. Walker, Coast Artillery, of 2222 Q street northwest; Peake Vincil, Engineers, of 24 Madison street northwest, and Herbert R. Haar, Engineers, of Lorton, Va.

Conferences Scheduled.

Five Reserves conferences are scheduled for the coming week for District officers. The 428th Infantry Regiment under command of Col. West A. Hamilton, will assemble tomorrow evening, and the 320th Infantry, commanded by Col. William A. England, on Tuesday evening. "Development for Attack" and "Infantry Arms" are the subjects designated for both regiments. The conference will be divided into schools for field officers and company officers. The field officers will meet under direction of Maj. E. W. Leard, Infantry, at local headquarters and the company officers under Maj. William E. Brougher, at Howard and Georgetown universities.

Military Intelligence officers will meet on Wednesday evening. Maj. Brougher, who will also have charge of the conference, will deliver a lecture the "Infantry Brigade in a Meeting Engagement."

Washington Signal Corps officers will assemble at the local headquarters on Thursday evening under direction of Maj. G. H. Foster, of the Reserve Corps. In addition to a lecture of Army procurement and supply, sound pictures on map reading, recently released by the Army Signal Corps, will be shown.

The last conference for the week will be held Friday evening with the 376th Engineer Regiment meeting under the direction of Maj. R. M. Herrington, commanding officer of the Army Reproduction Plant at the Army War College.

Ordered to Duty With CCC.

Capt. Albert J. McCurdy, jr., Cavalry, and First Lieut. Lathrop E. Smith, Cavalry, have been ordered for duty with the Civilian Conservation Corps. The training period designated is for six months beginning January 20.

The following District officers have been assigned to units of the Organized Reserves as follows: Second Lieut. Charles H. Dumphy, Cavalry, to Sixty-second Cavalry Division; Second Lieut. Harry W. Cadduck, medical administrative, 155th Station Hospital; Second Lieut. John W. Brentlinger, Engineers, 376th General Service Regiment; First Lieut. Donald H. Stuart, Air Corps, 409th Attack Squadron; First Lieut. Guy H. Culbert, Third Coast Artillery district, and Capt. John T. Pearson, judge advocate general, to the Eightieth Division.

The following named officers have been transferred to other units of the Organized Reserves: Lieut. Arthur J. Cornelson, from the 320th Infantry to the Twelfth Infantry and Capt. Robert E. Roesch, from the Sixty-second Cavalry Division to Fiftieth Signal Company, regular Army.

Woman's Corps, G. A. R., to Meet Here January 31

The Department of Potomac, Woman's Relief Corps, auxiliary to the Grand Army of the Republic, will hold its forty-fifth annual convention in the Hamilton Hotel, January 31 to February 2.

The first business session will be called to order, Thursday, January 31, 7:30 p. m., and the second, Friday, February 1, 7:30 p. m.

Saturday, February 2, a banquet will be given by the Department of Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic, in honor of the commander in chief, Alfred C. Stacey, and the national president, Woman's Relief Corps, Lizetta Coady. The department commander, Col. John M. Kline, assisted by the department president, Mrs. E. Helen Temple, will preside. The principal speaker of the evening will be Senator J. Hamilton Lewis, of Illinois. Addresses will also be received from the national representatives of the patriotic organizations.

The installation of new officers will take place at conclusion of the banquet.

Philatelists Reject Mark Twain Centenary Stamp

Proposal to Invite President To Give Radio Talk Approved

Handsomely Illuminated Membership Card Is Presented to Roosevelt by President and Secretary of Capital Organization.

Action on several questions of philatelic interest submitted by the National Federation of Stamp Clubs was taken at the meeting of the Washington Philatelic Society at the Carlton Wednesday. W. C. Bond presided.

The request made to the Postoffice Department for a Mark Twin stamp on his 100th anniversary was rejected by a vote of 11 to 6. Unanimous approval was given for an issuance of stamps for special purposes, such as the Graf Zeppelin flights. The suggestion submitted to the federation by the local collectors' club to invite President Roosevelt to give a radio talk on a federation right, when all stamp clubs in the country will tune in was supported unanimously. A proposal to ask the Postoffice Department to sell mint stamps below face value was opposed by all voting.

Kunze Gives Talk.

The so-called Presidential issue was refused indorsement by a vote of 9 to 5. The air mail issue from 2 cents to $2, as presented by the Washington Air Mail Society, was favored by a vote of 8 to 5.

A bourse was held and Albert F. Kunze, chairman of the exhibition committee, in a talk displayed a map of the National Museum giving locations for the many exhibits to be held there.

Lichtenstein to Speak.

Alfred F. Lichtenstein, of New York, will speak at the meeting next Wednesday and will display a part of his famous collection of Swiss stamps.

The club members will go to Baltimore Friday for a visit to the stamp club there. Complete arrangements will be made at the next meeting.

President William C. Bond and Secretary C. H. Vaughan presented a membership card to President Roosevelt Thursday. The card is handsomely illuminated and is a work of art. It is inscribed as follows: "This is to certify that Franklin Delano Roosevelt, President of the United States, is an honorary member of the Washington Philatelic Society. November 28, 1934." It is signed by Mr. Bond and Mr. Vaughan.

Philatelic Notes

The Washington Air Mail Society will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. at 1085 National Press Building.

Bottom plate number blocks of six, Columbian issue, as follows, are being offered, all in wonderful condition, by a New York dealer for $1,750: $2 imprint reading "No. 105 American Bank Note Company," $3 imprint reading "American Bank Note Company No. 106," $4 imprint reading "American Bank Note Company No. 107," and $5 imprint reading "No. 108 American Bank Note Company."

Harllee Branch, Second Assistant Postmaster General, has been informed by the British Postal Administration that the air mail service between London and Capetown is now operated twice a week over the stretch between London and Johannesburg, and the service between London and Australia is operated twice a week over the stretch between London and Calcutta. The frequency of service over the remainder of both routes remains once a week as heretofore.

J. E. Guest, of Dallas, Tex., sales manager of the American Philatelic Society, reports that total sales during his regime have passed over $700,000 and he expects more than $40,000 sales this year.

Lens-lite is a new and improved device for the close examination of stamps. It consists of a small aluminum casting in which is mounted a fine lens and a small electric bulb which operates from a light socket. The illumination from the bulb and the perfect focus when the stamp is being examined make possible the examination of the minutest details.

Chester Langford is exhibiting a handsome collection of United States issues prepared in unusual and artistic volume. His arrangement of singles and blocks is exceptionally fine and the volume is a work of art in itself.

Lester Haddad, of the AAA, received on January 7 one of the famous "Tin Can Canoe Island" covers, postmarked at Niuafoou, Tongan Islands, December 19, 1934. This cover was one of those carried on the S. S. Mariposa, William B. Meyer, commander. It was sent from Niuafoou by W. G. Quensell, who handles all of the "tin can mail." Covers arrived here last July, but this appears to have been picked up only recently.

A new branch of the Society of Philatelic Americans has been organized here, No. 37. Officers will be elected at an early date.

Francis B. Leech, president of the American Air Mail Society, George W. Angers and L. B. Gatchell comprise a committee to select the city for the 1935 convention. Among the cities being considered is Washington. The committee will report early next month.

It is suggested that when the transpacific flight takes form a new stamp will be issued, as it is possible a new rate other than 6 cents will be made.

The Central High School Stamp Club met Wednesday afternoon. Willard Roundy displayed his stamps of Denmark. Miss Helen Bleodorn, president, presided.

A. H. Whitney addressed the Stamp Club of the Eastern High School Wednesday afternoon. This club is in charge of C. C. Guilford, the supervisor.

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Fake Hawaiian Five-Cent Blue Stamps Appear

Cleverly Executed Forgery Hard to Distinguish From Original.

A new counterfeit of the Hawaiian commemorative 5-cent blue has made its appearance. George B. Sloane, official expert of the American Philatelic Society, has just informed The Post of this "overprint" fraud. This fake, Mr. Sloane said, is far more dangerous than those that first appeared about two years ago. Adam K. Bert, of Pittsburgh, discovered this counterfeit and turned it over to Mr. Sloane. This forged overprint is difficult to distinguish from the original so cleverly is it executed.

A vertical strip of five of the 5-cent value (Scott, No. 648) was found by Mr. Bert. This Hawaiian stamp is of the regular issue of 1926-27 surcharged, "Hawaii, 1778-1928," and was issued in 1928 in commemoration of the 150th anniversary of the discovery of the Hawaiian Islands by Capt. Cook.

Fake of Ordinary Variety.

There were two stamps, 2-cent carmine and 5-cent blue, perf. 11 by 10½, rotary press. The surcharges were placed 18 mm. apart vertically, but pairs of the 2-cent stamp have been found with a space of 28 mm. between the surcharges. The counterfeit shown by Mr. Bert is of the ordinary variety, but it is the purpose of the counterfeiters to create varieties unknown in the originals, for the center stamp in this strip is without the overprint.

The arrangement, the setting and the spacing of the words, "Hawaii 1778-1928," is almost perfect. To protect the philatelic public, the exact details will be omitted at this time.

Two-Cent May Be Forged.

As only the 5-cent value has appeared, it is considered possible that the 2-cent stamp has also been forged. The counterfeits discovered two years ago were set up in blocks of four. Many of these were easily distinguished because of poor spacing, but in this strip of five stamps greater care has been taken in every part of the job. From general appearances it is possible that a setting has been prepared large enough to overprint 25, 50 or even 100 units at once. Every effort is now being made to trace the stamps to their source.

By reason of the fine work in the Hawaiian counterfeit, collectors have been urged to watch closely the Molly Pitcher and the Kansas and Nebraska overprints.

Duhamel Welcomed By Collectors Club

The Collectors Club, Branch 5, S. P. A., held a largely attended meeting at the Thomson School Tuesday, President R. R. Rice presiding. Three applications for membership were received.

James F. Duhamel, the senior member of the club, was present for the first time since an accident last fall. He was enthusiastically received and made an interesting address. The monthly auction sale took place, many lots of good United States being disposed of at good prices by Auctioneer Kingswell. The next auction will be held February 5.

Several proposals from the National Federation of Stamp Clubs will be acted upon at a meeting next Tuesday and the contest first announced for this meeting will be held Tuesday, January 29.

Stamps Asked to Mark Centenary of Michigan

Representatives Mapes and Hook, of Michigan, have introduced resolutions in the House of Representatives authorizing the issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of the one hundredth anniversary of the admission of Michigan into the Union. Both resolutions have been referred to the Committee on Postoffices and Post Roads.

Numbers Sent to Press During December Listed

During December there were no numbers issued for postage stamp plates, the Bureau of Engraving and Printing reports.

The following list of numbers were sent to press in December: 3-cent ordinary stamp, series 1932, plate numbers 21,351, 21,352, 21,353, and 21,354 on December 10; 3-cent ordinary stamp, series 1932, plate numbers 21,355 and 21,356 on December 11; 3-cent ordinary stamp, series 1932, plate numbers 21,357 and 21,358 on December 26.

New Pictorial Stamps Arrive From Cypress

Among Most Beautiful of Recent British Colonial Issues.

The new pictorial issue of the British colony, Cypress, has been received by H. A. Robinette and is one of the most beautiful of recent colonial issues of the British Empire. The stamps are all finely executed and the colors and designs exceptionally fine.

The values, designs and colors are as follows: ¼ piastre, blue and orange brown, Pouni Palace ruins; ½pi, green, Salamis; ¾pi, piolet and black, Peristerona Church; 1pi, brown and black, Soli Theater; 1½pi, carmine, Kyrenia Harbor; 2½pi, blue, Lolossi Castle; 4½pi, carmine and black, St. Sophia Cathedral; 6pi, blue and black, Bairakdar Mosque; 9pi, purple and brown, ruins of the Queen's Window, St. Hilarion Castle; 18pi, green and black, Buyuk Khan at Nicosia; and 45pi, green and black, a forest scene.

Estonia has increased its postage rates 25 per cent, and so a new issue is to be expected shortly of 6c, 15c, 25c and 50c values. A new air mail set is looked for also.

Netherlands' 1935 charity set is of four values, all of the same design, that of a small girl holding a doll, 1½c plus 1½c black brown, 5c plus 3c red, 6c plus 4c bright green and 12½c plus 3½c ultramarine.

Great Britain will issue a series this year to commemorate the twenty-fifth anniversary of King George's accession to the throne. This has been officially announced by the postmaster general in the House of Commons.

Stamp Legislation Committees Listed

McKellar and Mead Head Congress Groups.

Both Houses of Congress have organized for the session and committees have been appointed. Philatelists are interested in the membership of groups which have charge of stamp legislation. These committees follow:

Senate Committee on Postoffices and Post Roads—Senators McKellar, Tennessee, chairman; Trammell, Florida; Hayden, Arizona; Bailey, North Carolina; Bulow, South Dakota; Byrnes, South Carolina; Logan, Kentucky; Brown, New Hampshire; O'Mahoney, Wyoming; Murray, Montana; Burke, Nebraska; Schall, Minnesota; Frazier, North Dakota; La Follette, Wisconsin; Barbour, New Jersey; Davis, Pennsylvania; Gibson, Vermont.

House Committee on Postoffices and Post Roads—Representatives Mead, New York, chairman; Romjue, Missouri; Brunner, New York; Haines, Pennsylvania; Burch, Virginia; Sweeney, Ohio; Taylor, South Carolina; Dobbins, Illinois; Hildebrandt, South Dakota; Robertson, Virginia; Ashbrook, Ohio; Higgins, Massachusetts; Mitchell, Illinois; Luckey, Nebraska; Welchel, Georgia; Patterson, Kansas; Hobbs, Alabama; Withrow, Wisconsin.

Exchange Rate Spurs Latin-American Tours

The growing popularity of South and Central America as travel fields has been emphasized recently by the increasing number of cruises featuring these countries. This trend is given added impetus particularly in the case of travelers from the United States by the present favorable rate of exchange. Especially in the West Coast republics of South America voyagers taking the weekly Grace Line trips are discovering that the travel dollar will go several times as far as in many of the other foreign tourist haunts formerly favored by the rates of exchange.

The Spanish Americas on our own West Coast are featured in the Grace Line's fortnightly cruises between New York and California, covering Colombia, Panama, El Salvador, Guatemala and Mexico en route, with Havana included on the eastbound voyage. These cruises are operated on three of the newest Grace Liners, ships having all outside staterooms, with private baths and large outdoor, tiled swimming pools with spacious beach decks.

Highways to Quebec To Be Open This Winter

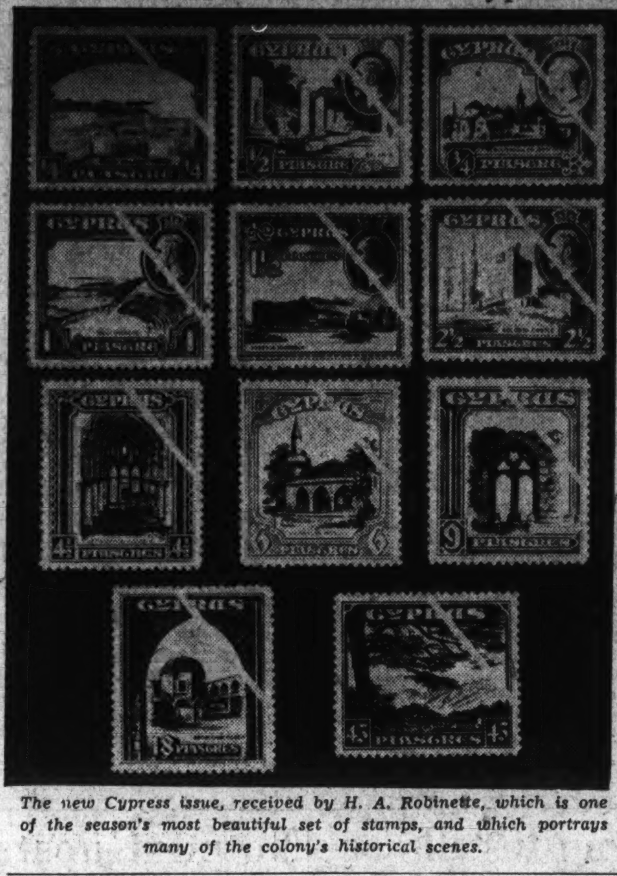
Montreal, Jan. 19.—Main highways between the Province of Quebec and the United States will be kept open to motor travel throughout the winter as a result of an arrangement between officials of the Quebec roads department and highway authorities south of the border.

Announcement of the plan to keep more than 425 miles of roads open for winter tourists was made here today by highway officials, who added that many connecting roads within the province will also be maintained, giving access to hundreds of Quebec's celebrated winter sports centers.

A North American Spectacle.

Columbia Glacier in Alaska is the largest and most spectacular glacier in the world. The slow moving motion of the glacier creates a noise like the rumbling of distant thunder or heavy cannonading. The roar of the sliding and falling masses, reverberating throughout the surrounding mountains, may be heard 12 miles out to sea. The stupendous spectacle has until recently received but little attention from the outside world, but is this year being featured as one of the North American wonders by the American Express Co. in its eight summer Alaska tours.

New Pictorial Issue From Cypress



The new Cypress issue, received by H. A. Robinette, which is one of the season's most beautiful set of stamps, and which portrays many of the colony's historical scenes.

Collectors Expended $811,723 On New Stamp Issues Last Year

Philatelic Agency, With Many New Designs to Sell, Enjoyed Its Most Profitable Period; Sea-Post Service.

The annual report of Postmaster General James A. Farley, covering the fiscal year 1934, contains many matters of especial interest to the philatelists. In Mr. Farley's report relating to the Division of Stamps he has this to say regarding the Philatelic Agency:

"The Philatelic Agency enjoyed the most profitable year's business since the establishment of this central agency in December, 1921, for the sale of postage stamps of selected quality for collection use. The total sales for the year amounted to $811,723, compared with $302,619.54 for the previous fiscal year, a gain of 168 per cent. This phenomenal advance in business is largely attributed to the constantly increasing interest that is being displayed in the collecting of postage stamps.

"The agency transacts a heavy business annually through direct window sale, but its primary service to collectors in general is through the filling of mail orders, which are received in increasing numbers from all parts of this country and from many foreign lands. The total number of mail orders handled by the agency was 96,710, compared with 35,185 orders filled during the previous year.

"The yearly records of business transacted give proof that the Philatelic Agency is furnishing stamp collectors with needed service, which can not well be provided for through local postoffices."

Regular Sales Increase.

The report says that revenue accruing from the sale of postage stamps and other stamped paper totaled $449,854,405.78, an increase of 1.44 per cent over the previous fiscal year. To meet the requirements of postmasters for stamps during the year a total of 15,872,740,157 postage stamps, postal cards, stamped envelopes, and other varieties of stamped paper were requisitioned, an increase of 763,478,212 pieces compared with the prior fiscal year. All stamps are made at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, postal cards at the Government Printing Office and stamped envelopes by a private contractor at Dayton, Ohio.

The reports speaks of each of the special issue of stamps authorized during the year, including the NRA stamp, 50-cent Graf Zeppelin, 5-cent Kosciusko, 3-cent Little America, 3-cent Maryland Tercentenary, 3-cent Mother's Day, 3-cent Wisconsin Tercentenary, National Park stamps, 6-cent air-mail stamp and envelope, and special printing of the 1-cent and 3-cent Century of Progress stamps in the form of souvenir sheets of 25 stamps each as well as a special sheet of six of the Little America stamps. Data as to first-day sales, designs and other notations are included in the report. "The set of National Park stamps," the report says, "represents the first series of stamps ever to be issued devoted exclusively to the portrayal of notable scenic wonders in this country."

Sea-post service was in operation on 43 ships, 22 in the transatlantic service manned by 32 clerks and 21 in the transpacific service manned by 16 clerks. Navy mail service was in operation on 230 naval vessels and at 92 domestic and foreign shore establishments with a personnel of 315 Navy mail clerks and 51 assistants.

Barren Rock Transformed Into Eden of Flowers

When M. Francois Blanc first went to Monaco and built the Casino it might be said that he transformed a barren rock into a resort which, with "the man who broke the bank at Monte Carlo," has made it the talk of the world. He transformed it into an Eden of flowers. Every kind of amusement known to men and women can be found here, even to American baseball. It is the gathering place of the celebrities of all nations. There is hardly a singer of repute or a dancer of renown who has not some time or other helped to entertain the guests of Monte Carlo.

Palestine Expedition Makes Important Finds

Jaffa, Jan. 19.—The announcement from the Palestine expedition committee of important new discoveries at Gezer again centers world attention on the history of mankind and the vast archeological work now being carried on in Palestine.

The remains of the burials which are believed to date from 2000 B. C. onwards, and the yield of many important objects bearing upon the civilization and the Egyptian influence of that period, have just been uncovered at Gezer, between Wadi Sarrar and Jaffa, by an expedition of the Palestine Exploration Fund conducted by Alam Rowe.

The Washington Philatelist

By William M. Stuart.

It has been a growing custom for the Postoffice Department to recognize the annual conventions of large philatelic organizations by issuing special souvenir sheets of stamps. At this time it may be well to refrain from discussion regarding the ethics of some recent imperforate sheets, these being akin to the entire question of such sheets of postage stamps.

The fiftieth anniversary of the American Philatelic Society will be held here in August. Other national conventions will be held elsewhere. These organizations will request some recognition from postal officials. There can be no valid objection to such a course and stamp collectors as well as the public will welcome these measures of friendship.

For obvious reasons let us hope no society will request the Postoffice Department to issue any souvenir sheet of imperforate stamps. It is high time to ban such stamps forever, for philatelists can be officially recognized in a far better way.

As usual, new stamps will be issued this week. Some of the issues considered have been discussed publicly, others tentatively. As the year passes there will be innumerable suggestions for new issues and it is in this connection the Postoffice Department might act. Why not honor this great stamp organization during its convention in the Capital City by issuing a stamp, its first-day sale to be held during the gathering of the society? No doubt a stamp could be selected to honor both department and society. By so doing the philatelists will honor themselves by simply asking a genuine postal favor—the issuance of a real postage stamp.

Several issues are in prospect. Even an air mail series has been mentioned, leaving a large field for selection. The sheet of imperforate stamps heretofore issued as souvenirs are, of course, used by the collectors, and the societies are gracious in accepting them, but why issue stamps imperforate anyway when it is the policy of the Government to perforate its postage stamps?

A new stamp during the national convention undoubtedly would be popular. It would serve its purpose in two ways—as a fitting recognition of philately in organized form and as placing the postage stamp in its rightful place. Every tradition of the department would be strictly adhered to in this manner and the stamp would be honored by its very existence.

Would it not be a novel idea to request simply a stamp? Even a reissue would be better than another souvenir sheet.

Eastern Stars Plan for Parties

Bethlehem Group Will Celebrate Birthday Tuesday Night.

Bethelehem Chapter, O. E. S., will celebrate its thirty-eighth birthday Tuesday, when the worthy grand matron and worthy grand patron, accompanied by the 1935 Matrons and Patrons Association, will be the guests of honor. Worthy Matron Marie C. Deal has been appointed grand organist for the Grand Chapter by Worthy Grand Matron Helen S. Brashears.

The annual dance and card party, under the auspices of the ways and means committee, will be held February 20 at the Kennedy-Warren, John C. Batson, worthy patron, is chairman of the dance and Mrs. Bessie Melton is chairman of the card party.

Mrs. Myrtle L. Davis, chairman of the home board, has appointed Mrs. Mary Brust and Mrs. Catherine Gingell chairman and vice chairman of the turkey dinner to be held February 5 at the Northeast Masonic Temple, 5 to 7 p. m. She has also appointed Mrs. Lena Stephenson, Mrs. Grace W. Kimmel, past grand matrons, and Worthy Matron Marie C. Deal hostesses for the evening. Mrs. Ethel D. Nelson is in charge of the tickets; Mrs. Lena Stephenson directs publicity and Mrs. Louise W. Chase is chairman of the dining room.

The Star Point Society will hold its annual banquet at the Continental Hotel on February 2 at 6:30 p. m.

The worthy matron, Marie C. Deal, has called a rehearsal of her officers for the purpose of initiation on January 30 at 5 p. m.

The home board will meet at the Northeast Masonic Temple February 24 with luncheon at 12:30 p. m. Past Matrons Hammerbacher, Bowersox, Roberds and Mrs. Kate Van Possen will be the hostesses.

The General Home Board Auxiliary will meet at the Masonic Temple, Thirteenth and New York avenue northwest, January 28, at 1:30 p. m. Election will be the first order of business.

Miriam Chapter.

Miriam Chapter, O. E. S., held a business meeting Monday evening after which a reception was held for the new officers. Entertainment was furnished by Mrs. Helen Webb Zeller, her son William Zeller, and Jack Rakestraw.

Worthy Matron Byrdie H. Sisk has announced the following chairmen: Auxiliary Home Board, Ella Mae Fearn; ways and means committee, Norman C. Tanner; endowment, Past Matron Anna G. Hutterly; temple and fraternal correspondent, Junior Past Matron Helen H. Hogan; hospitality, Past Matron Anna B. Seiler; linen, Irma Moon Smith; good cheer, Grace Jackson, Clara Grady, Mary Pugh and Arch Pugh.

The ways and means committee recently met at the home of its chairman and planned for a dance to be held February 9 at the Willard Hotel.

The auxiliary home board will meet January 24 at the home of the worthy matron.

1927 Matrons and Patrons.

Mrs. Mary E. Hutchinson, president, announces that the annual meeting of the 1927 Association of Matrons and Patrons, O. E. S., will be held Thursday evening January 31, at the home of the vice president, Mr. William H. Dyre, 104 Albany avenue, Takoma Park. Officers will be elected, followed by a social evening.

Chevy Chase Chapter.

Chevy Chase Chapter, No. 39, O. E. S., met January 15. A reception to the new officers was held. Past Grand Patron Riley was the honor guest. The officers club met at the worthy matron's home on Monday evening, with Mrs. Linda Hearst as assisting hostess. Mrs. Jessie Krause was elected president, and Mrs. Ruby Wine as secretary. The Senior Tuesday Evening Card Club will meet Tuesday, January 22, at the home of Ula White, 3901 Connecticut avenue northwest.

1930 Matrons and Patrons.

Mrs. Mae Smith, president of the Association of Past Matrons and Patrons of 1930, O. E. S., entertained the officers and chairmen of committees of the association at luncheon at Mrs. K's Toll House Saturday afternoon, January 12. The guests of honor were Mrs. Edgar B. Meritt, past grand matron, and Mrs. Helen Robbins, associate grand conductress of the grand chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star in this jurisdiction. Mrs. Meritt is also a past president of the Federation of Women's Clubs in this district.

Takoma Chapter.

Takoma Chapter, O. E. S., will celebrate its twenty-seventh birthday in Toyland, with the grand matron and grand patron and the matrons and patrons of 1935 as special guests, Friday evening.

St. John's Lodge Chapter.

St. John's Lodge Chapter, O. E. S., will confer degrees tomorrow night. Mrs. Florence Reich will be hostess at a card party at 1:30 p. m. at her residence, 1617 D street northeast, Thursday. The general home board will meet on January 28 when officers will be elected. Mrs. Agnes Groom is in charge of the rummage sale to be held at Twenty-first and K streets northwest, January 29. Mrs. Sayde White, is in charge of collections.

The annual card party and dance will be held at the Kennedy-Warren March 5. In the election of grand chapter officers, Past Patron Needham C. Turnage was elected associate grand patron, and Past Grand Patron Theodore C. Lewis was elected to the board of control and also appointed as one of the directors of the Star Builders. Past Patron Robert Milans was appointed a member of the work and lectures committee.

Bethany Chapter.

The grand matron has announced the following appointments from Bethany Chapter, No. 24, O. E. S.: Matron, Cora Icenhower grand warder of the grand chapter; Past Matron Lavinia Durham, chairmna of work and lectures, and Past Matron Ethel D. Morris, chairman of the temple committee.

The first initiation of candidates by the new officers was held Friday. Past Matron Amy Alf sang following the initiatory work.

Associate Conductress Blanche Peiser, chairman, announces that the annual dance and card party will be held at the Wardman Park Hotel February 27.

Ruth Chapter.

Ruth Chapter, O. E. S., will confer the degrees on several candidates at the meeting tomorrow evening at 7:30 o'clock.

The Auxiliary Home Board will give a turkey dinner on January 31 at Stansbury Lodge Hall, Georgia and Colorado avenues northwest.

The Bethany Social Boosters were entertained at the home of Chairman Mrs. Ruth B. Leighton with Matron Cora Icenhower, Mrs. Blanche Peiser, Miss Ouida McCafferty and Miss Clara Lehman assisting. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Katherine Duckett, 2743 Fourth street northeast.

Mrs. Mae Rice, assisted by Past Matron Estelle Catlin, entertained the sunshine committee at her home on Thursday.

Columbia Chapter.

At the regular meeting Monday of Columbia Chapter, No. 15, O. E. S., Matron Evelyn E. Shank appointed Miss Frances Jackson, junior past matron, as chairman of the temple committee, and announcement was also made that Grand Matron Helen L. Brashears had appointed Miss Jackson as a member of the Grand Chapter's O. E. S. Temple Committee.

After the meeting a reception was given the new officers and the following program, arranged by the entertainment committee, Miss Julia B. Chandler, chairman; vocal solos, by Anne Rosinski, pupil of Mrs. Milton White, accompanied by Elinor Hicks; violin solos, by R. C. Masters; reading, by Isabelle Buckingham, pupil of Anne Tillery Renshaw; barytone solos by Albert Wellington Summers, accompanied by Loyal B. Aldridge, organist of St. Thomas' Church. Refreshments were provided by Mrs. Alice King and her committee.

The next meeting will be January 28, and will be followed by social card playing, Miss Lourina M. German, past matron, in charge of arrangements.

The ways and means committee met Friday at the home of Chairman and Mrs. Henry W. Syfrig and made plans for the annual dance and card party to be given at Wardman Park Hotel, February 28. Mrs. Doris Cope was placed in charge of tickets and Mrs. Clara B. Leverton, past matron, in charge of card table reservations.

The Auxiliary Home Board met Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Ethel M. Mague, associate matron. Mrs. Freddy C. deLesdernier, conductress, was made vise chairman, and Mrs. Rose L. Hidde, associate conductress, was made secretary treasurer.

Matron Evelyn E. Shank has called a meeting of the elected and appointed officers at her home, 239 Seventh street northeast, for January 21.

Miss Lourina M. German, past matron, chairman of the endowment committee, announces that the committee will meet regularly on the fourth Friday of each month, with Mrs. Florence Walters as secretary-treasurer.

Areme-Electa Ball.

A reception and ball will be given by Areme and Electa Chapters, O. E. S., in honor of worthy grand matron, Mrs. Helen L. Brashears and worthy grand patron, Mr. Walter L. Fowler, at the Willard Hotel, January 29, 9 to 12 p. m.

Arrangements are being made by a joint committee under the direction of the worthy matron of Areme Chapter, Mrs. Anna Smitskamp, and past matron, Mrs. Alvena H. Hughes, of Electa.

Warren G. Harding Chapter.

The regular meeting of Warren G. Harding Chapter, No. 31, O. E. S., will be held Tuesday evening. A reception will be given for the new officers, and the program, which Worthy Patron Carr is arranging, will include the Sanico Glee Club, after which refreshments will be served.

The Star Point Society will meet at the home of Mrs. Schweitzer, Thursday evening, with Mesdames Lowd, Howard and Hart as assistant hostesses.

A valentine dance will be given at the Roosevelt Hotel on February 15.

Naomi Chapter, No. 3.

Past Grand Matrons Emma Gray, of Virginia, and Harriet Eckerson, of Wyoming, members of the international temple committee, were visitors at the last meeting of Naomi Chapter, O. E. S.

Naomi Chapter was honored at the last session of the Grand Chapter of the District of Columbia by the election of Past Matron Helen D. Robbins to the office of associate grand conductress.

There will be a rehearsal of the officers in the chapter room tomorrow at 5 p. m. Initiatory work will be a feature of the next meeting Wednesday.

Friendship Chapter.

Worthy Matron M. Lela Sanford of Friendship Chapter announces that Worthy Grand Matron Helen Brashears and Worthy Grand Patron Walter Fowler will attend the meeting Tuesday. "Birthday Night" and homecoming for Past Grand Patron Edward N. Riley will be celebrated. The matrons and patrons for 1923, 1934, and 1935 will be special guests. An elaborate entertainment is being planned.

A card party will be held at the Masonic Hall, 4511 Wisconsin avenue, Friday at 8 p. m. for the benefit of the ways and means committee.

Lebanon Chapter.

Past Patron Elgin Smith, of Lebanon Chapter, will present a surprise entertainment Tuesday in connection with the annual dance and card party at the Wardman Park Hotel February 13. Chairman Dr. Raymond Hutchinson has engaged an orchestra for dancing.

Matron Emma Shamleffer announces that several candidates will be initiated Tuesday. A rehearsal

Annual Dance Is Set for February 20; Batson Is Chairman.

for the new officers will be held tomorrow at 2 p. m. in the large chapter room.

Conductress Ruth Hall will conduct a rummage sale at 1013 Four-and-a-Half street Saturday. Organist Laura Wallace has called a meeting of the Lebanon Players Wednesday in the basement of Masonic Temple to rehearse for the Valentine play to be given on February 12.

The Chiselers Club met Tuesday at the home of Ira Priddy, 510 Peabody street.

The matron appointed the following chairmen of committees: Dr. Raymond Hutchinson, dance; Past Matron Nelly Lynch, endowment; Clara Rice, sick; Marian Altemus, refreshments.

Loyalty Chapter

Past matrons and patrons of Loyalty Chapter, were guests at the meeting Wednesday. A special program was given. A card party will be held Saturday under the auspices of the worthy matron at 2900 Connecticut avenue. The associate matrons and patrons will be entertained by the chapter on February 6.

Brookland Chapter.

Brookland Chapter, No. 11, will meet Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. After the business meeting there will be entertainment.

The entertainment committee met at the home of Margaret Morris Monday and outlined plans for the year. The endowment committee will meet at the home of Past Matron Ruth Speake, 2801 Monroe street northeast, tomorrow night.

The ways and means committee will hold a card party at Brookland Temple Friday night, with Past Matron Evelyn Booker, chairman, and Past Matron Ruth Speake, vice chairman.

Treaty Oak Chapter.

Treaty Oak Chapter, No. 43, will celebrate its sixth birthday anniversary tomorrow.

The endowment committee will meet at the home of Past Matron La Voie Friday. The temple committee will meet January 28 at the home of Past Matron Hodson.

1934 Matrons and Patrons.

Blanche M. Cole, president of the Matrons and Patrons Association of 1934, announces that a dinner will be held in the banquet hall at the Press Club, January 30 at 6:30 p. m. Officers will be elected.

Federal Chapter.

Federal Chapter, O. E. S., will meet Thursday. Bertha M. Conrad is matron. The home board luncheon was held at the home of Mrs. Mattie Maloney, 3820 Cathedral avenue northwest, Wednesday. The past matrons and patrons held a banquet at the Highlands last night.

William F. Hunt Chapter.

The auxiliary home board of William F. Hunt Chapter, O. E. S., will meet tomorrow at the home of Associate Matron Emma M. Buell, 939 G street southwest.

A program has been provided for the next chapter meeting Thursday. The birthday party scheduled for this date has been postponed to February 28.

The chapter's annual dance and card party will be held at the Willard Hotel, February 8.

Fleet Reserve Group Will Meet Tomorrow

Branch 4, Fleet Reserve Association, will meet tomorrow at the Soldiers, Sailors and Marines Club, 1015 L street northwest, at 8 p. m. The new national secretary, Charles Lofgren, will talk.

The branch will hold an oyster roast and barbecue Saturday at Auth's, 625 D street northwest.

U. S. Treasury Employes Organize Legion Post

U. S. Treasury Post, the American Legion, held their organization meeting Thursday evening at the Willard Hotel. More than 100 former service men, all employed in some branch of the U. S. Treasury, have signed as charter members. The meeting adopted a constitution and by laws, elected officers, and started plans for the first annual meeting which is to be followed by a dance. Officers of the new post are as follows: Commander, J. I. Bellow; senior vice commander, Leslie Wheeler; junior vice commander, Charles Dailey jr.; master at arms, Philip P. Castle; sergeant at arms, Earl Hamilton Smith; historian, Leo Smith; chaplain, Malcolm L. Shepherd; finance officer, Kenneth B. Bovay; executive committee, I. L. Daniels, John P. Myers, jr., Monroe Heath Blake, Lloyd E. Rackley, Fred Buestetter.

Cruise Listings Gain, Local Agent Says

The optimism of various industrial leaders regarding the future of American business has been amply borne out, at least so far as the steamship business is concerned, by a considerable increase in cruise bookings, according to C. E. Phelps, general agent in Washington for the Canadian Pacific steamships. In a recent interview here Mr. Phelps stated that his bookings for the 4½-month world cruise of the liner Empress of Britain, sailing from New York on January 10, show an increase of over 20 per cent above this date last year.

"In fact," said Mr. Phelps, "the present season is encouraging for a number of reasons. I can not recall a time when bookings were concluded farther ahead of the sailing date. I find, too, that more passengers are making full payment in advance than ever before. In short, Americans are regaining their characteristic tendency to travel. We can look forward to an active cruise season, and to the practical restoration of America's travel-mindedness for seasons to come."

Two Women Are Friendly Rivals as Gardening Experts

Some of Best Books on Subject Written by New York Dwellers

Mrs. Louise Beebe Wilder and Mrs. Helen Morgenthau Fox, Sister of Treasury Secretary, Display Their Knowledge in Tomes on Subject.

By Crowell Baynes.

Two women, both good gardeners with "green thumbs," are friendly rivals in writing some of the best garden books published in this country. Both live in the Hudson Valley within commuting distance of New York. They are neighborly, too, in the way of good gardeners, and contribute forewords and prefaces to each other's books.

Mrs. Louise Beebe Wilder, Maryland born, has been gardening and writing about gardens for years. Her book, "My Garden," published in 1916 is, I think, about the best available all-around combination of instruction and inspiration for beginning and advanced amateur gardeners.

In recent years Mrs. Wilder has practiced as a professional garden adviser, her books indicate. In 1931 she published "Adventures in a Suburban Garden"—a different garden from the "My Garden" of 1916—but she still writes with all the enthusiasm of the amateur who is never quite so happy as when she is breathing the loamy fragrance of the soil in early spring putting plants in their places for summer growth and bloom.

She writes somewhere in appreciation of the old double daffodil that has something of this earthy scent, the "essence of fertility," she calls it in garden phrase.

Has Accumulated Lore.

Mrs. Wilder still is an amateur in spirit, but what a store of garden lore and garden experience she accumulated before she wrote "My Garden." And she has continued gathering more and more through the years. Practically all of her books deal with her own experiences with plants and seeds, with only incidental references to the experiences and words of other gardeners and garden writers. This is why her books are so helpful to other amateurs who do not have the equipment or the money to engage in gardening on the grand scale and more or less by proxy in hiring skilled assistance.

The other Hudson River gardener, who writes with the enthusiasm of the amateur and much of the wisdom of the professional, is Mrs. Helen Morgenthau Fox, sister of the Secretary of the Treasury, who has contributed two notable books, "Garden Cinderellas," in 1928, and "Gardening With Herbs," in 1933. These two tell all that an amateur gardener need know about lily culture and herb gardening. It is only fair to credit Mrs. Fox with a considerable share in the currently increasing popularity of these two garden specialties.

In "Patio Gardens" (1929), Mrs. Fox was hardly as effective. It is a competent treatment of Spanish gardens and gardening, but it does not live as her other volumes do; does not grow out of her own soil and experiences as they do. Mrs. Fox in all her books draws discriminatingly from all that has been written on her subject. She was tireless in pursuit of knowledge about lilies and herbs, but she is at her best when she uses, first in her garden and then in her books, the information she draws from older books.

Gives Individual Plans.

Mrs. Wilder has to her credit a remarkable volume, "Color in My Garden," published in a limited edition in 1918, which gives excellent plans for individual beds and borders in which there will be succeeding waves of color combinations as the season advances. Also in this volume are long tables giving the time of bloom for a wide variety of plants arranged in color groupings. These are records from his own garden.

With this list it is possible to select varieties that will bloom together and that are likely to harmonize. I have never found a better table for advance planning of gardens.

"The Fragrant Path," published in 1932, is devoted almost exclusively to garden scents and perfumes with a chapter on night-scented flowers that should appeal particularly to men who are away from their gardens most of the day. Another exceptional chapter tells of rock garden fragrance, and still another deals with herbs. The more fragrant flowers are not, as a rule, the more conspicuous. Of a garden planted for the pleasure of the nose she writes:

"Nor is the fragrant garden ever wholly our own. It is, whether we will or no, common property. Over hedge or wall, and often far down the highway, it sends a greeting, not alone to us who have toiled for it, but to the passing stranger——"

The public library lists "Patio Gardens," by Mrs. Fox, and by Mrs. Wilder, "Adventures in My Garden and Rock Garden," "My Garden," and "The Rock Garden." The other volumes mentioned are in the Congressional Library or the library of the Department of Agriculture, or in both. For lilies or herb gardening read Mrs. Fox, and for general gardening advice of thoroughly practical value read Mrs. Wilder. They are helpful and inspiring garden counselors, as good for winter reading as for summer reference.

Downtown Pansy Beds Delight D. C. Strollers

One of the pleasing features of downtown Washington in winter is the row of pansy beds on Fourteenth street south of Constitution avenue. These are of a hardy strain and whenever there are a few mild days the plants rally and present their elfin faces to lunchtime strollers. As soon as winter weather breaks they will herald the change with ample bloom. Gardeners who have space in frames may have excellent pansy bloom practically all the winter. Pansies do well in large porch boxes if sheltered only slighlty from the coldest winds.

Garden Writer Lists 12 Preferred Annuals

One garden writer suggests as a list of a dozen "must have" annuals the following: Zinnia, cosmos, cornflower, marigold, snapdragon, nasturtium, calendula, California poppy, petunia, scabiosa, verbena and ogeratum. But in ordering do not overlook such reliable friends as sweet alyssum, mignotette, phlox, China asters, pinks, larkspur and annual gypsophila.

Many Varieties Listed.

A catalogue from an English firm of seed dealers lists 4,650 varieties and strains of flower seed. This list includes 170 varieties of primulas, nearly 100 of saxifrage, more than 30 sedums and more than 50 iris.

Today's Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 To cry loudly
5 Not hollow
10 Wasted
14 Spanish general
15 To believe
16 Competently
17 European fish
19 Dispatched
20 To rip
21 Pertaining to teeth
23 Novice
25 Roman date
27 To govern
28 General notions
32 Most choice
36 Wing
37 Benches
39 Purport
40 Borders
42 Lasso
44 To venture
45 Levels
47 Military training
49 Mound
50 To conclude
52 Cavalry men
54 Festive
56 Soft drink
57 Meeting
61 Vehement
65 Bad
66 Piece of meat
68 Metric measure
69 Deal for money
70 Contentious
72 English school
73 Winter vehicle
74 Gastropod
75 Spanish gentlemen

DOWN.

1 City political division
2 Medicinal plant
3 Tsar called "the terrible"
4 Pertaining to milk
5 Thus
6 Goddess of agriculture
7 Legal claim
8 Inside
9 Roundabout course
10 Covered with suds
11 To comply with
12 Narrow board
13 Phoenician city
18 Lower world
22 One with disease
24 Real estate map
26 Sedate
28 Tended
29 Oily fruit
30 Entitled
31 To begin
33 Growing out
34 More painful
35 Woody plants
38 Agitates
41 Nestled
43 Apart
46 Mark of wound
48 Mineral veins
51 Chooses
53 Separated
55 Gravish
57 Tax
58 Elliptical
59 African river
60 Rail
62 Official disapproval
63 To smooth
64 Lairs
67 Greek letter
71 Spanish article

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

G	A	B	■	E	F	T	■	C	H	A	F	E
I	R	E	■	L	E	A	■	H	U	M	A	N
B	E	N	E	F	A	C	T	O	R	■	I	T
E	N	I	D	■	S	K	I	P	■	A	L	E
S	A	G	■	U	T	E	S	■	S	P	U	R
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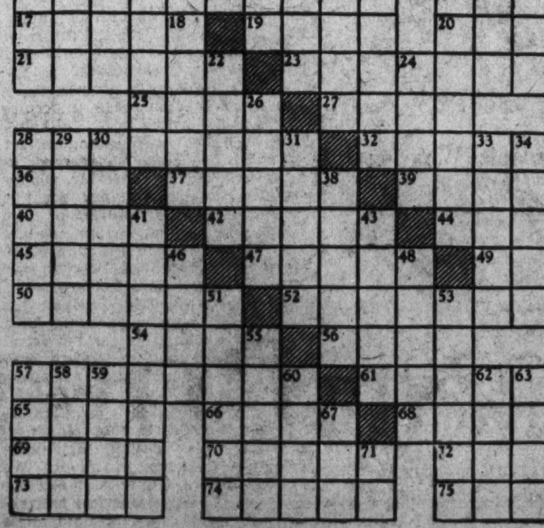

Inspect Tubers Stored in Cellar

Drying, Mold or Decay to Be Guarded Against.

Bulbs, roots and tubers stored in the cellar for the winter should be examined at least as often as once in three weeks to make sure that they are not being injured by too much drying, by mold, or by decay. Dusting with sulphur helps control mold. It is usually best to discard anything that shows the least sign of decay and also to change the packing material in which decay has developed. Dahlias that are drying too fast should be better covered and with slightly moist material. A good way to moisten sand used in packing dahlias is to cover the sand with an inch or two of moistened peatmoss. If you have not used napthalene flakes to kill gladiolus thrips it will be well to do it now and leave the corms in the fumigation bags until planting time.

What TODAY Means

"Aquarius."

IF JANUARY 20 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 10:30 a. m. until 12:30 p. m., from 2:30 to 4:30 p. m. and from 7:30 to 9:30 p. m. The danger periods are from 6:30 to 8:30 a. m., from 4:30 to 6:30 p. m. and from 9:30 to 11:30 p. m.

If January 20 is your natal day, you were born under the Zodiacal sign, Aquarius. You are very positive in your likes and dislikes. You believe in being outspoken. No one can accuse you of lacking sincerity, for you refuse to resort to subterfuge, even if it might be the diplomatic thing to do. You believe "An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure." You are always ready to share the sorrows or troubles of others, which may cause you, too frequently for your own good, to put your hand in your pocket. You believe in maintaining your own self-respect, but do so without resorting to an egotistical poise. You are inclined to do as you please, regardless of what the rules of conventionality might prescribe. As a rule, Aquarians have the highest regard for their matrimonial obligations, which result in unusually harmonious home conditions. The arts, science, engineering, literature and music are mediums through which many have secured both fame and fortune. You should be very popular socially, as you have the happy faculty of making friends readily. Suburban might be preferable to city life, for it is important that you should have quiet when you wish to rest or relax. Aquarian's birthstone is the opal or sapphire. Flowers: primrose, daffodil and pansy. Most auspicious day: Wednesday.

If a woman and January 20 is your birthday, you are attentive regarding small things, as well as most thoughtful regarding the requirements of others. Your vast amount of good common sense, and your appreciation of the value of money, should enable you to be a very successful business woman. Connubial bliss should result from matrimony.

The child born on January 20, usually as soon as it is old enough to read, displays a great interest in books. It is advisable to encourage this child's love for reading, but it is also most important to see it takes the proper amount of physical exercise.

If a man and January 20 is your natal day, you are inclined to be ultra conservative, especially in financial matters. Stock brokerage, construction, real estate and insurance might prove lucrative fields of activity. Writing also offers excellent possibilities through which to gain renown.

Successful people born on January 20:

Robert Morris, financier.
Anson Jones, patriot of Texas.
Nathaniel P. Willis, poet and journalist.
Richard HMenry Lee, statesman.
Josef Hoffman, pianist.
Frances Courtnay Baylor, author.

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Formula Suggested For Feeding Plants

It Acts Quickly and Has Plenty of Nitrogen.

A reliable formula for feeding most house plants, as recommended by Dr. Van Slyke, consists of 1 ounce each of ammonium phosphate, potassium nitrate and ammonium nitrate. Mix these and dissolve 1 ounce of the mixture in 4 gallons of water.

Every week or ten days apply a half cup of the solution to a plant in a 6-inch pot, and proportionate amounts to larger or smaller pots. This is a quick acting plant food with an abundance of nitrogen. Keep it away from the stem of the plant and from leaves or flowers as it is likely to burn them.

Elaborate Plans Made For Birthday Dance

Elaborate plans already are underway for the birthday ball to be given at the Miami Biltmore Country Club January 30 in honor of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's birthday anniversary. A huge cake bearing 53 candles will be a feature of the decorations. Funds from the ball will be used for research work for treatment of infantile paralysis at the Warm Springs Foundation which President Roosevelt fathered.

A New Nasturtium

Scarlet Gleam is another of the all-America competition winners as a novelty for 1935. The flowers resemble the Golden Gleam strain, which was a winner in the first competition two years ago. Many retail catalogues will list Scarlet Gleam and gleam hybrids in a variety of colors.

John L. Burnett Council, D. of A., Installs Officers for New Year

Mary Hansen Is Councilor; Fidelity Council Initiates Candidate; Kenilworth Unit Inducts New Leaders.

John L. Burnett Council, No. 5, Daughters of America, held the first meeting of the new year on Monday evening with Councilor Mayree Dailey presiding. Deputy Renna Corry installed the following officers: Councilor, Mary Hansen; associate vice councilor, Ethel Collins, jr.; past councilor Mayree Dailey; associate junior past councilor, Helen White; conductor, Marjorie Barham; associate councilor, Lucille Armentrout; inside sentinel, Russell Dailey; warden, Pauline Harding; outside sentinel, William Herbert, and trustee for 18 months, Lillian Tillie. The outgoing councilor was presented with a silver sugar bowl and cream pitcher, and Mrs. Helen White was presented with a past officer's jewel on behalf of the council. Mrs. Mary Hansen gave a report on the meeting of the State Good of the Order and the meeting of the Public School Association. James Hansen, the new captain of the drill team announced a rehearsal for the next meeting. State representatives were notified of the special State session on Wednesday.

Fidelity Council.

Fidelity Council, No. 4, met with Betty Lowen presiding. After a short session the drill team and members journeyed to Eagle Council, No. 24 to put on the degree work. One candidate was initiated.

Triumph Council.

Triumph Council No. 8 was called to order by the newly installed Councilor Winifred Riley on Thursday evening. The following committees were appointed to serve during her term of office: Press correspondent, Marie Stephenson; funeral committee, Pearl Wolfe, Florence Burch and Katherine Freeburger; master of ceremonies, Thomas Nutwell; flag bearers, Pearl Wolfe and Louise Schwenck; delinquent committee, Katherine Parker and Jessie Davis; good of the order committee, Louise Schwenck, chairman, and Mary Lavender, Eva Fines, Margaret Gray, Katherine Parker, Pearl Wolfe, Agnes Barbour, Alice Smith, Thomas Nutwell and J. A. Schwenck. After the close of the meeting the members played cards.

Kenilworth Council.

Kenilworth Council, No. 13, installed officers in regular meeting as follows: Councilor, Mrs. Nice Payton; vice councilor, Mrs. Virginia Adair; associate councilor, J. S. Driggers; associate vice councilor, Frank Fraft; conductor, Mrs. Frances Stahl; warden, Mrs. Lovell Kirby; inside sentinel, Mrs. Catherine Willis; outside sentinel, Mrs. Minnie Farr; representative to State Council, Mrs. Etta Kraft. The council has purchased and installed a radio in the meeting hall for the purpose of having more entertaining features. Miss Eunice Eaton, State deputy to Kenilworth Council, installed the newly elected officers.

Golden Rule Council.

At the meeting of Golden Rule Council, No. 10, January 11, with Councilor Mrs. Evelyn Ritter, the deputy, Mrs. E. Viola Thompson, installed the following officers: Junior past councilor, Mrs. Evelyn Ritter; associate junior past councilor, Mr. Albert W. Taylor; councilor, Mrs. Minnie E. Stuart; associate councilor, Mrs. Kate Freeland; vice councilor, Mrs. Grace Dietrich; associate vice councilor, Miss Helen Ketchum; assistant recording secretary, Mrs. Harryet E. Crump; conductor, Mrs. Ethiel Anderson; warden, Mrs. Emma L. Minor; inside sentinel, Miss Ruth E. Simms; outside sentinel, Osia Simms, and trustee for 18 months, Mrs. Ella P. Burnely. The installation ceremonies were witnessed by a large gathering of members and visitors. The junior past councilor, Mrs. Eunice Burr, was presented with a past councilor's jewel by the deputy, Mrs. Thompson. Many personal gifts were presented to Mrs. Minnie E. Stuart; also gifts to Mrs. Evelyn Ritter, Mrs. Eunice Burr and George A. Cohill. The following appointments have been made by the new councilor; Chairman of the good of the order, Mrs. Margaret Taylor; chairman of the delinquent committee, Mrs. Eva Wood; funeral committee, Mrs. Ollie Montgomery, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd and Mrs. Margaret Taylor, and George A. Cohill, press correspondent for Golden Rule Council. Mrs. Anna L. Austin was elected to membership in this council. After installation, the members and visitors were served refreshments.

Esther Council.

Esther Council, No. 20, entertained the children and grandchildren of the members the last meeting in December. Gifts were distributed and refreshments served. The regular meeting was held in usual form. A visitor from Golden Rule Council was present. The Past Councilor's Association met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Walker, January 1, assisted by Mrs. Burrows. After opening the meeting in usual form two past councilors were initated, Mrs. Hedrick and Alderson. Games were played and supper served by the hostess and host. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Eugenia Riley on February 5. At the last regular meeting the newly elected officers were installed by the deputy, Mrs. Mary Hoffman.

Friendship Council.

Friendship Council, No. 16, met January 11. Mrs. Katherine Ostrander, the deputy, installed the newly elected officers as follows: Junior past councilor, C. F. Folk; associate junior past councilor, Mary Mills; councilor, Helen Luckett; associate councilor, Mollie Reid; vice councilor, Cora Manoly; conductor, Frances Bowers; inside sentinel, Charlotte Kauffman; outside sentinel, William Lanham; assistant recording secretary, Cora Borry, and trustee for 18 months, C. F. Folk. Mrs. Bessie Cook was nominated, elected and installed as associate vice councilor to fill the unexpired term of Mr. Louis Winner. Mrs. Mildred Stevens was appointed chairman of the good of the order.

Women Now Invading Field of the Hunter

Atlantic City, Jan. 19 (Spl.). With more women hunters this season than ever before, Atlantic City is awakening to the fact that feminine visitors have invaded practically every field of sport and athletics formerly dominated by men.

It was the women who created the vogue for deep-sea fishing last summer, when it became socially smart to be able to boast of having landed a tuna or sailfish, and now it is the woman hunter who is displaying the biggest bag of ducks, rail-birds or pheasants.

Increasing numbers of women operate their own boats, with the craft ranging from the popular 12-foot "moth boats," with a single sail, to palatial yachts. Several comparatively young girls are among the most daring and skilful speedboat racers.

S. of U. V. Meets.

A meeting of William B. Cushing Auxiliary to Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War was held on Friday, January 18, at 8 p. m. in the Washington Loan & Trust Building, Ninth and F streets northwest.

Mighty Texas.

The State of Texas is 200,000 square miles larger than all the New England States. The distance across from east to west is as great as that from New York to Chicago.

Roosevelt P.-T. A. Plans Benefit

Card and Bingo Party to Be Given in School Armory Feb. 27.

Program Celebrates 11th Birthday Anniversary of Langley.

Keene.

The executive board of Keene Parent-Teacher Association met January 7, when plans were completed for a luncheon at the school Thursday.

The monthly meeting was held Tuesday, January 8. Mrs. G. E. White, State associate chairman of student aid, gave a talk of the work and exhibited clothing made at headquarters.

The sewing circle, under the leadership of Mrs. J. C. Brown, student aid chairman, will meet every Wednesday from 9:30 a. m. to 4 p. m., in the school. Many garments are being made and repaired for Mrs. E. J. Dowling, State student aid chairman.

The membership chairman reported 56 members. Mrs. Carl Vierbuchen gave piano solos, and Betty Hopkins sang and gave interpretations.

Curtis-Hyde-Addison.

The January meeting of the association was held Monday at the Curtis School. The organization of a Girl Scout troop in the vicinity of the schools was discussed. A violin solo was given by William Shipman and a piano solo by Jane Kester.

Roosevelt High.

Under the direction of Mrs. Claude W. Owen, ways and means chairman, the Roosevelt High School Association is furthering plans for the benefit card and bingo party to be given in the school armory February 27.

A meeting of room representatives and interested mothers will be held Tuesday in the music room, A203, of the school at 1:30 p. m.

The following committee chairmen have been named: Mrs. Frank English, tickets; Mrs. Henry Quinn, cakes; Mrs. Karl Hartig, candy, and Mrs. Joseph Egan, bingo.

Edmonds-Kingsman-Maury.

The association met at the Maury School Monday at 3 p. m. Miss Sibyl Baker, of the Playground Department, spoke. Mrs. Lily Garrett sang, accompanied by Mrs. S. E. Moore. Mrs Mildred Kirby, ways and means chairman, announced a card party February 13. Plans have been made to start the study group in February.

Barnard.

The monthly meeting of the association was held January 8 A talk was given by Mrs. A. Raymond Klock.

Mrs. David Haykin continued the book review of "Our Movie-Made Children" at the meeting of the mothers' study group January 9.

Mrs. Stanley Crosthwait, chairman of the health committee, is in charge of the Schick test given January 8 and 15. Another treatment will be given on Tuesday.

Langley Junior High.

The association met Tuesday. The program featuring Langley's eleventh birthday was given by the student council and included talks by Henry Draper, first principal of Langley, and Chester Holmes, present principal.

Piano solos by Joseph Musemel, community singing led by Mrs. A. Dorsey, and selections by the Langley Junior High School Orchestra furnished the entertainment.

Blow-Pierce-Webb.

The associatoin met in the Webb School January 10. A. Boyd Hinds, retiring director of the Northeast Boys Club, spoke on "The Value of Supervised Play to the Elementary Child," and introduced Otto Neilson, who will replace him in the club.

The membership chairman reported an enrollment of 171 members.

The ways and means committee gave a luncheon in Pierce School Wednesday.

A dramatic group is being organized. Father's night will be observed at the February meeting.

Buchanan.

Dr. Joseph Grey Chancellor, of American University, spoke at a meeting January 9 on "Character Education."

Hine Junior High.

The monthly meeting of the junior high presidents was held at the N. E. A. Building January 10, with Mrs. E. R. Altman presiding. They visited Hine Junior High School and were guests at a luncheon served by Mrs. W. C. Draper. The reception committee consisted of Dr. Harold E. Warner, Mrs. M. A. Kudolla, Mrs. H. C. Spielman and Mrs. C. S. Dalrymple.

Those attending were Mrs. R. Jenkins, Eliot Junior High; Mrs. E. P Altman, Gordon Junior High; Mrs. F. M. Doudna, State chairman of honor roll; Mrs. G. Sheuch, Macfarland Junior High; Mrs. D. G. Sale and Mrs. J. Edward, Powell Junior High; Mrs. Ralph Hoagland, Taft Junior High, and Mrs. M. L. Novak, Hine Junior High.

A discussion group is being conducted each Thursday for five weeks under the leadership of Mrs. J. F. Hamaker. The subject will be "Piloting Modern Youth." There will be a question box.

Thomson.

The association met January 10 in the assembly hall of Thomson School, Mrs. Marguerite Edwards presiding.

A bingo party will be held February 21. A resolution was presented providing that the association register its unanimous vote against any legislation changing the policy of appointment by members of the Board of Education.

The secretary read a communication from the Business Men's Association in regard to a series of meetings on adequate police protection. A motion was carried that the association send a delegate.

Henry D. Cooke.

The association met Tuesday. Dr. Tracy Tyler spoke on "Radio," and Mrs. A. R. Klock gave an talk on "Movies."

Mrs. W. A. Moyer, chairman of the ways and means committee, announced a candy sale Wednesday.

Truesdell.

"Libraries" will be the topic of a meeting Tuesday. The guest speaker will be Miss Mathilda D. Williams. Mrs. L. R. Duganne also will speak.

A benefit card and bingo party will be held at the school Friday. Prizes will be awarded. Home-made candy will be on sale.

Mrs. R. N. Patrick has been appointed to serve on a committee of Northwest organizations seeking increased police protection.

The study group met at the school Wednesday under the direction of Mrs. J. W. Stultz, chairman.

Mrs. Willard Jeffries, student aid chairman, announced completion of a quilt for the student aid. A second quilt is being made.

Phoebe Hearst.

The association will meet tomorrow. Miss Catherine Watkins, director of kindergartens in the District of Columbia, will speak and her pupils will furnish musical entertainment.

Francis Scott Key.

A meeting of the executive committee was held at the school, January 4. The association met at the school January 11, Mrs. M. O. Hayes presiding. The association went on record as being opposed to having the school system changed to the supervision of the Commissioners.

Miss E. W. Scott, director of general science in the elementary schools, spoke on "Natural Science." She exhibited some of the collections children had made.

A card party will be held Saturday for the benefit of the association.

Woodridge.

Dr. Walter Deffenbaugh, of the American Schools Division of the U. S. Office of Education, was guest speaker January 10. Music was furnished by Prof. Walter Holt and pupils from his studio.

Committee reports were made by Mrs. H. C. Sullivan, Parent-Teacher Magazine; Mrs. M. C. Wilson, membership; Mrs. G. R. Eberley, ways and means.

Suggested amendments to the by-laws were made by a committee composed of Mrs. J. L. Mitchell, Mrs. W. B. Calvert and Mrs. G. R. Eberley

The association voted to pay for the pruning and fertilizing of the George Washington Memorial Tree on the school grounds.

Whittier.

The association met Monday for "Dads' Night." Mrs. Marion Huff, of the Raymond School, spoke. Mrs. H. Lowry, ways and means chairman, announced a card party at the school Wednesday.

Mrs. H. R. Jones, president, announced a party to be given pupils of the sixth grade who will graduate this month.

The speaker was the Rev. J. J. Rives, of Emory Methodist Church, who spoke on "Safeguarding the Child from Moral Harm." Miss Elsie Green, principal, welcomed the parents.

The following grade mothers held teas recently: Mrs. G. M. Cline, Mrs. F. R. Stall, Mrs. O. P. Hayward, Mrs. A. M. Pryse, Mrs. M. Binke, Mrs. O. Walker and Mrs. S. Ford.

Wheatley.

Under the auspices of the association, a musicale will be given in the school auditorium Friday, under the direction of Ralph Bissonette. Members of the committee in charge are Mrs. Nina Russell, Mrs. Alice Manning and Mrs. R. H. Hillsinger.

Beginning February 14, a series of study group meetings will be held on six consecutive Thursdays in the school library, under the leadership of Mrs. O. S. Reading, whose general topic will be "Problems of the Adolescent Child."

The following committee is in charge of Cub activities: Mr. and Mrs. Gene Starr, Mr. and Mrs. N. Carosi and Mrs. H. Brown.

Mrs. A. Brooks, teacher in charge of Wheatley Boy Patrol, is organizing a Boy Patrol advisory council of fathers, which will hold its first meeting January 28 in the school.

A tea was held for parents of Miss M. Ward's sixth grade Thursday by Mrs. A. Milburn, room representative chairman, assisted by Mrs. F. Paravati, Mrs. S. George and Mrs. A. Kiser.

Randle Highlands-Orr.

The study group meets on Friday at 1:30 p. m., in the Orr School. The subject Friday will be "Discipline and Fear;" February 1, "Habits of Children;" February 8, "Social Adjustment;" February 15, "Sex Education."

Mrs. George Lingebach is the leader and Mrs. Harry Murray chairman.

Powell Elementary.

A large audience at Powell Monday heard Dr. William Mann trace the historical development of zoological collections. Sophicles Papas, his Columbia Mandolin and Guitar Orchestra and several of his pupils furnished music.

Gilbert Illch, a lieutenant of the school boy patrol, told how the quick action of Herbert Cohen, another patrol boy, averted an accident at the corner of Fourteenth and Upshur streets.

A vote of thanks was given to Francis Kady, a student teacher, for his assistance to the patrol force at this dangerous corner.

Bowen-Greenleaf.

A meeting was held in Bowen School Thursday, Mrs. S. Powers was elected historian to take the place of Mrs. J. Arthur who resigned. Mrs. E. R. Cook was appointed to represent the association at a meting of the Columbia Heights Business Men's Association. Miss Evelyn Long, of the Washington Electric Institute, spoke.

Powell Junior High.

The annual card party, held Wednesday, was under the management of Mrs. C. C. Carl.

A community meeting was held Friday. Miss Myrtle Moore, of the Powell faculty, was in charge of the meeting. Speakers included the Rev. Russell J. Clinchy, of the Mount Pleasant Congregational Church; Linn C. Drake, of the Boy Scouts; C. C. Cappel, of the National Symphony Orchestra, and H. C. Phillips, of the Columbia Heights Citizens Association.

Bancroft.

The members of the Boy Patrol were given a party Thursday.

A mid-winter luncheon was given at the school Thursday. Mrs. Riley Elgen, president, was in general charge.

Mrs. A. S. Mangene, grade mother for Miss E. Street's room, tested the eyes of the children in that grade during the week. The Schick test is also being given.

Stanton.

An executive meeting and tea was held at the home of the president, Mrs. M. Z. MacGregor, Monday.

Plans were made for a business meeting to be held at the school tomorrow.

Blair-Hayes.

The association met at the Hayes School, January 10. Mrs. Mabel Hubbel, sixth division representative, spoke on "Making the Most of Resources."

Mrs. Thomas Baber, ways and means chairman, announced a bingo party will be held at the Hayes School, February 15 .

Fillmore.

The association will meet tomorrow in the school. Dr. Paul Furman will speak on "Father-Son Relationships." A musical program is being arranged.

Ludlow-Taylor-Madison.

The association met January 10. Miss Rhoda Milliken, director of the Women's Bureau of the Police Department, was guest speaker.

A luncheon will be held Thursday at Madison School.

Alexander Shepherd.

The association met Monday. The fathers were in charge of the entertainment and refreshments. Students from the Marjorie Webster School entertained. A sketch, "For Distinguished Service," was given by Miss Peg Downing, Miss Marilyn McConnor and Miss Margaret Plummer. A reading, was given by Miss Margaret Plummer. A tap dance and original piano solos were given by Miss Carolyn Graham.

A tea will be given Tuesday for mothers of kindergarten pupils and Wednesday for fifth grade mothers.

Miss Dorothy Buckingham's room won the attendance prize.

Congress Heights.

Fathers' Night was celebrated on January 9. A musical program was furnished by school boys. Alfie Carde was guest soloist. "Modern Trends in Report Cards" was discussed by Miss E. Trusheim.

Amidon-Fairbrother-Rossell.

Mrs. R. E. McConchie, president, and Mrs. C. H. Guyer, vice president, attended the conference at the N. E. A. Building Tuesday.

A bingo party will be held Friday at Fairbrother School. Game and door prizes will be given.

Langdon.

Mrs. Charles H. Corlett, of Girl Scout Headquarters, gave a talk on the Girl Scout movement and the Brownies, an organization for girls too young to be Girl Scouts, at a meeting of the association, January 10.

Linn C. Drake, of Boy Scout Headquarters, gave a talk on the Boy Scout movement.

Mrs. Byron P. Richardson's Brownie Pack demonstrated activities.

Fencing Is Popular At Winter Resorts

Miami, Fla., Jan. 19.—"Touche!" has been added to the resort vocabulary.

Deserting tennis and golf, the fair young things who spend their winter acquiring a golden tan have turned to a new sport—fencing, a romantic sport that is having a definite revival here this season.

"From girth to grace," is the cry of the deb and matron as rapiers swish and clash on the sands at the Roney Plaza Cabana Sun Club. Conducive to grace and slenderness, the art of fencing already has gained a large following.

Will Visit Coffee Capital.

Santos, Brazil, which may be visited on the Franconia cruise to South America in connection with the Eucharistic Congress to be held in Buenos Aires in October, exports $100,000,000 worth of coffee annually, as many as 1,500 ships being used yearly to convey it to all parts of the globe.

The coffee plantations are outside the city of Sao Paulo, the great ones being at Campinas. In the suburbs of the coffee metropolis may be seen the farm where snakes are raised to obtain their poison for

West Indies Popular.

The outstanding feature of the summer travel season is the fact that the Mauretania has made the West Indies popular for summer vacationists. This steamer has carried capacity lists on every cruise to the Caribbean and South America. Returning voyagers say that the Indies are cooler—or feel cooler—than cities in the Atlantic States. Many repeat the cruise to escape northern humidity.

Nile Bookings Increase.

Bookings for travel on the River Nile during the current winter season are more than 100 per cent better this year than for the same period last year, it is announced by Thomas Cook & Son-Wagon Lits, Inc., operators of the famous Nile fleet of steamers. Indications are that the present season on the river will be the best since 1930 Cook's report.

Could Accommodate City.

All the people who live in Villefranche, beautiful Mediterranean resort, could be accommodated on a trip abroad the new Cunard White Star liner Queen Mary.

Longest Mountain Range.

The Rocky-Andean range of mountains begins in Alaska and extends all the way to Patagonia.

Perfectly Contained Empire.

The empire of the Incas comprised every climate and was capable of growing all the products of every zone.

Local Lodges Install Officers To Hold Office for This Year

Friendship, Harmony, Phoenix, Amity and Langdon Lodges Among Those Where Rites Were Exercised.

Past Grand Herman F. Heffly, accompanied by his staff from Friendship Lodge, No. 12, installed the elective and appointive officers of Salem Lodge, No. 22, I. O. O. F., on Thursday evening. The following officers were installed: Noble grand, Charles W. Shaw; right supporter to the noble grand, James M. England; left supporter to the noble grand, George Ondusko; vice grand, Charles Garretson, right supporter to the vice grand, John Hazel; left supporter to the vice grand, William Nalley; recording secretary, Clark W. Teates; financial secretary, John W. Payne; treasurer, Herman D. Frame; warden, John L. Proctor; conductor, Archibald S. Blair; chaplain, Dr. Henry W. Tippett, and inside guardian, Emory H. Wax.

Joint Installation.

Past Grand Freedom R. Leamon of Harmony Lodge, No. 9, accompanied by his staff, installed the officers of both Amity Lodge, No. 27, and Phoenix Lodge, No. 28, jointly in Amity's lodge room in the temple on last Friday evening. The following officers of these lodges were installed: Phoenix Lodge, No. 28, noble grand, George Meile; right supporter to the noble grand, Charles Van Horn; left supporter to the noble grand, I. M. Baker; vice grand, Isaac W. Woodward; right supporter to the vice grand, J. G. Schickler; left supporter to the vice grand, Herman Waldow; secretary, Benjamin F. Lusby; treasurer, Albert A. Strauss; warden, Olin C. Spitzer; conductor, Henry Ellis; chaplain, I. W. Ingalls; inside guardian, E. C. Waldow, and outside guardian, Sam Gold.

Amity Lodge.

Amity Lodge, No. 27, officers installed were: Noble grand, Frank P. Donaldson; left supporter to the noble grand, Wallace P. Donaldson; vice grand, Samuel L. Gardiner; right supporter to the vice grand, Charles W. Rogers; left supporter to the vice grand, Edwin B. Donaldson; recording secretary, Linwood E. Donaldson; financial secretary, George M. Jack; treasurer, Lemuel H. Windsor; warden, Frank Rose; conductor, Oscar Paradise; chaplain, John H. Windsor; inside guardian, Frank T. Nichols, and outside guardian, W. L. Bryant.

Excelsior Lodge.

The elective and appointive officers of Excelsior Lodge, No. 17, were installed by Past Grand Edgard D. Harras and staff from Metropolis Lodge, No. 16, on Friday evening last. The officers installed were: Noble grand, Charles Chernikoff; right supporter to the noble grand, Morris L. Dreenben; left supporter to the noble grand, Isidor Lipov; vice grand, Morris Olenberg; right supporter to the vice grand, David Scher; left supporter to the vice grand, E. J. Rosen; recording secretary, Herman Scoilish; financial secretary, Abraham Pavis; treasurer, Abraham Orleans, warden, A. Phillips; conductor, Morris Golden; chaplain, Jack Cohen, right scene supporter, Theodore Lapkoff; left scene supporter, Louis Seidel; inside guardian, Jacob Levin, and outside guardian, Morris Shank.

Harmony Lodge.

The officers of Harmony Lodge, No. 9 were installed last Wednesday evening by Past Grand Clark W. Teates of Salem Lodge, No. 22 accompanied by his staff from that lodge. The officers installed were, noble grand, Carl H. Klein; right supporter to the noble grand, William L. Overstreet; left supporter to the noble grand, Dr. Thomas J. Gates; vice grand, Joseph A. Kurz; right supporter to the vice grand, Ashlan F. Harlan; left supporter to the vice grand, Ernest Woodworth; recording secretary, C. G. Yoakum; financial secretary, Freedom R. Leaman; treasurer, Dr. Thomas J. Gates; warden, John W. Martin; conductor, Robert E. Kendrick; chaplain, W. W. Millan; right scene supporter, William H. Stewart; left scene supporter, George Murrison; inside guardian, William H. Berry; outside guardian, W. H. Lanham.

Langdon Lodge.

The officers of Langdon Lodge, No. 26, were installed by Past Grand Milton S. Fall, his own lodge assisting him. It was a public installation with the lodge room packed to the doors. The following officers were installed: Noble grand, John B. Robey; right supporter to the noble grand, William I. Jenkins; left supporter to the noble grand, George Lickner; vice grand, A. K. Rannels; right supporter to the vice grand, R. H. Garrett; left supporter to the vice grand, R. E. Hutchinson; recording secretary, Harry B. Vincent; financial secretary, Fred N. Davis; treasurer, Walter B. Randall; warden, T. S. Brooks; conductor, William Helm; chaplain, Gilbert C. Vincent; left scene supporter, Fred W. Morrison; inside guardian, Walter W. Rice; right scene supporter, Malcolm E. Dotson; outside guardian, Herbert S. Isham.

Friendship Lodge.

Past Grand Arlington S. Custer and his staff from Golden Rule Lodge, No. 21, installed the following officers of Friendship Lodge, No. 12: Noble grand, Guy M. Dodson; right supporter to the noble grand, J. Burton Kincer; left supporter to the noble grand, William F. Becker; vice grand, Guy C. Eiker; right supporter to the vice grand, Marion C. Moore; left supporter to the vice grand, Harry E. Clark; recording secretary, Thomas C. Baisden; financial secretary, Edgar W. Parks; treasurer, Harry K. Johnson; warden, David Simons; conductor, Axel Hill; chaplain, Ernest Frey; right scene supporter, Rocco D. Mayo; left scene supporter, Frank U. Greer; inside guardian, Clarence W. Gough; outside guardian, Roy E. Best, and custodian, Thomas C. Baisden.

Grand Lodge.

The Grand Lodge will hold its annual session in the auditorium of the Odd Fellows Temple on Wednesday evening, January 30. Representatives of all the subordinate lodges will be present in addition to probably 200 past grands eligible to attend the session.

Trustees' Meeting.

The board of trustees of the I. O. O. F. Temple held its annual meeting last Monday night and due to unusual business adjourned its meeting, to meet again Monday of this week—tomorrow night.

Mount Pleasant Lodge.

Past Grand Ingemand O. Lund of Eastern Lodge No. 7, accompanied by his staff, installed the elective and appointive officers of Mount Pleasant Lodge No. 29, last Tuesday evening.

Beacon Lodge.

Past Grand Isidor Lipov and his staff from Excelsior Lodge No. 15, installed the elective officers and appointive officers of Beacon Lodge No. 15, last Monday night, as follows: Noble grand, Charles G. Barton; right supporter to the noble grand, J. T. Rosson; vice grand, Henry H. Burroughs; right supporter to the vice grand, Frank Brown; recording secretary, Walter T. Rhoades; financial secretary, Justin M. Green; treasurer, Thomas R. Hellmuth; warden, Frank Metler.

Golden Rule Lodge.

Past Grand Louis L. Beazley of Columbia Lodge No. 10, accompanied by his staff of Columbia Lodge No. 10, installed the elective and appointive officers of Golden Rule Lodge, No. 21, last Tuesday evening.

Elected Trustee.

Past Grand Justin M. Green of Beacon Lodge, No. 15, was elected to the board of trustees of the temple, in place of the late past grand sire, E. W. Bradford, whose term expired this year.

Mount Pleasant Lodge.

Officers and members of Mount Pleasant Lodge, No. 29, I. O. O. F., were installed Tuesday by past Grand Ingemand O. Lund and his staff from Eastern Lodge, No. 7. The officers installed were noble grand, John Davis; right supporter to the noble grand, Paul G. Dietrick; left supporter to the noble grand, August Werner; vice grand, James Carl Ambler; right supporter to the vice grand, Chalmers F. Groff; left supporter to the vice grand, John W. Tallentire; secretary, Edwin R. Armentrout; treasurer Oliver W. Youngblood; warden, Maynard P. Twitchell; conductor, Edward J. Robb; chaplain, John C. Dellinger, and inside guardian, Nevin M. Dellinger.

Canton Washington.

The monthly meeting of Canton Washington, No. 1, was held with Capt. James E. Griffith presiding. The following newly elected officers were installed by Col. Morton, from the Department of Pennsylvania: Captain, William F. Becker; lieutenant, Walter I. Rhoades; ensign, John J. Kelly; clerk, Guy F. Glossbrener; accountant, Walter R. Waterholter; banner bearer, Dobbins; flag bearer, Rose; guard, Wines; and picket, Rhine.

Visitors from the Department of Pennsylvania included Maj. Gen.-elect Patterson and Cols. Fitzpatrick, Hollinger.

Capt. Becker announced committees and gave a short talk. He said that the regular Saturday night drills would be followed by a class of instructions.

Cruise to Include Two Calls in Athens

Aquitania Passengers to Get Remarkable View.

Athens, Greece—When the Aquitania sails through the Saronic Gulf and into Phaleron Bay on her winter cruises this season, the passengers will get a wonderful view of the capital of Greece backed up by the world's most famous hill, the ruin-strewn Acropolis. Twice will the Aquitania call here, on February 24 and March 22, as she cruises under the sponsorship of Raymond-Whitcomb.

The sheer and mighty rock of the Acropolis holds the veneration of scholars, artists and scientists because on it clusters the chief remnants of the glory that was Greece.

Crowning the modern city of Athens like a diadem in stone, the Acropolis itself is dominated by the austere Parthenon, matchless even in its ruins. This great temple has been the shrine of Zeus, the church of the Christian and mosque of the Moslem.

Hotel of 25 Stories Is Opened in Shanghai

Indication that the Chinese are going into the hotel business in a big way, and further that the depression is very definitely on its way out in China, is contained in a letter to the Dollar Lines, New York office from Shanghai.

The letter announces the formal opening of the Park Hotel, which is the tallest skyscraper in the Orient. It is 25 stories and more than 300 feet tall, and is owned by International Hotels, Ltd., a Chinese-controlled company.

Italian Liner Vulcania Will Be Remodeled

Although one of the most modern of the transatlantic liners, having been in service only six years, the Vulcania, of the Italian Line, will be remade from stem to stern. Her present giant Diesels will be replaced by the most recent development in marine engines, a Fiat internal-combustion power plant which will materially increase her present speed, placing her in the class of the fastest motor vessels afloat.

Rome Is Undergoing Number of Changes

One of Europe's Finest Highways Being Built.

With final touches being hurriedly applied to many imposing remains of a glorious past, a partially restored old Rome and a modernized city of the Caesars will intermingle in a vivid, new Easter picture, according to W. N. Scott, manager for the American Express Travel Service. He cites the many civic changes to be witnessed by Americans, who are scheduled to visit the Eternal City this season on cruises which reach Italy for the Easter ceremonies. The simplicity and grandeur of classical Rome may be viewed within the next 60 days, tinted by the outlines of six new diminutive cities rising on the ancient seven hills.

The Via Imperio, which sweeps straight to the coliseum, past the Trajan and Roman forums, is to be one of Europe's finest boulevards, and will introduce Rome's new blue buses on Eastern morning. Capitoline Hill, which the old Romans made the center of the world, is now being given light and air.

12
BIG PRIZES

For BOYS For GIRLS

Major prize of the new streamlined electric train—The American Flyer ZEPHYR. An exact model of the real train of that name, complete with track and transformer.

Major prize of a complete playhouse kitchen with electric stove, iron, ironer, percolator and waffle iron . . . and a washing machine with wringer, basket, pins, etc.

Plus

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A Presentation of
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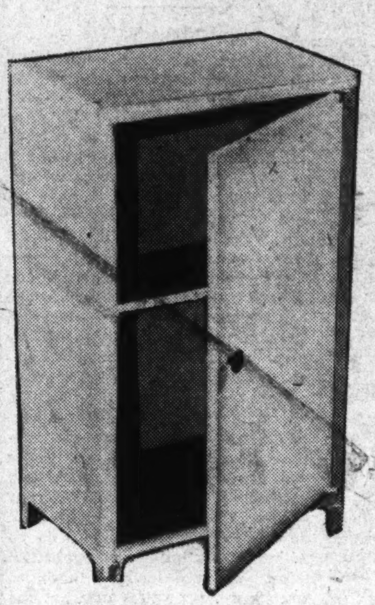
A Handy Metal Undersink Cabinet



$1.09

★ Holds your "scouring things," and soaps . . . with room for pans, too!
★ Sits under sink out of your way!
★ Stands on 3-inch legs, making it easy for you to clean under them!
★ Two really capacious shelves!
★ Finished in green or ivory.

Fifth Floor—The Hecht Co.

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• SWEDEN!
• RUSSIA!

. . . within your arm's reach . . . with this

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$75

Plus small carrying charge, if purchased on the Budget Plan.

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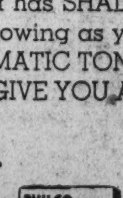
SPECIAL ALLOWANCE FOR YOUR OLD RADIO

The new "chair-high" radio with dial on the top! You can loll at your ease and tune in American and Foreign stations with no effort at all. And it has SHADOW TUNING . . . the shadow narrowing as you hit the wave exactly . . . AUTOMATIC TONE CONTROL . . . EVERYTHING TO GIVE YOU ABSOLUTE RADIO SATISFACTION.

Main Floor—The Hecht Co.



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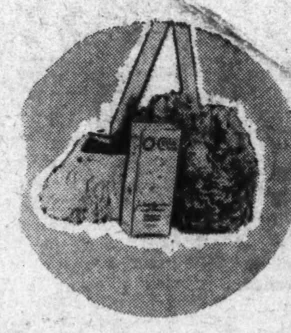
Given without any obligation to any visitor to our Radio Dept., whether you purchase or not.



Covered Boards
Folding, apartment-size ironing board, padded and covered, ready for use.
88c
Fifth Floor—The Hecht Co.

Unfinished Chairs
Well-braced Windsor-style chairs, smoothly sanded, all ready to paint. Every kitchen needs a couple.
79c
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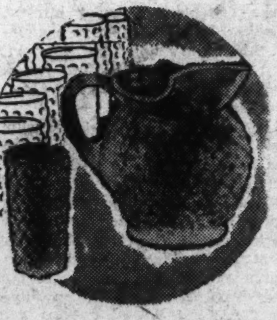
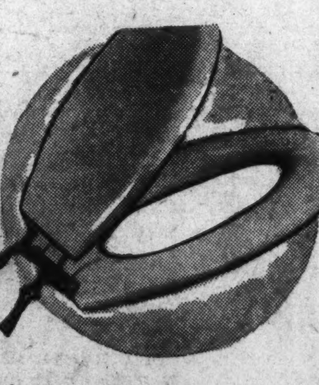
O'Cedar 3-pc. Set
Bottle of O'Cedar polish, a dust mop and an oil-or-polish mop. A mighty useful combination.
$1
Fifth Floor—The Hecht Co.





19-pc. Beverage Set
Quaint pink hobnail glass set consisting of a large, lipped pitcher and 18 12-oz. glasses.
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20-Gal. Ash Can
Heavy gauge corrugated galvanized can with strong riveted side handles.
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Enameled Toilet Seats
Sturdy white enameled toilet seats, guaranteed not to fade or peel. Complete with hardware.
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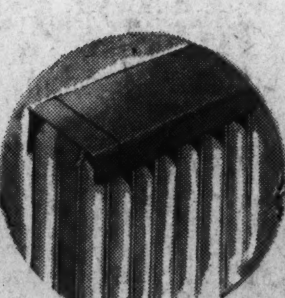
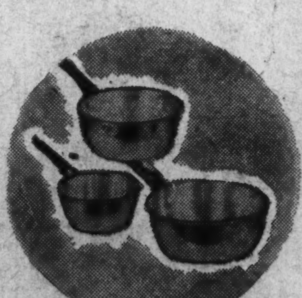


JOHNSON'S
WAX



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Feature Section
The Washington Post
WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935

What Is a University? —Capital Says: Books

It Leads the Way With a School for Real Students

BY OSGOOD NICHOLS

Post Staff Photo.

The campus of the Capital's unusual university—the marble entrance hall of the Library of Congress. This university, not for teaching but for study, has almost a million students.

BLOWING a lot of dust off the sacred traditions of education, the Nation's Capital has created something unique in the way of methods—a university not for teaching but for study.

Housed in a single, sedate building, it fairly teems with the activity of nearly a million students, the largest annual attendance in the world. On the side it carries on a correspondence school for another 100,000.

Its student body is a weird conglomeration of individuals and institutions. It makes no distinctions as to age, sex, color, size, purpose or sanity. Bumptious boys rub elbows with determined old ladies. Senators mix with coeds, musty academicians, freaks, Government departments and the serious-minded of an inconceivable number of nationalities. They are all after knowledge, from a telephone number in El Paso to exhaustive research on the Ming Dynasty. The university has one purpose, the dissemination of truth, whether about the effect of the Reformation on the eighteenth century critics of Shakespeare or the exposure of an $800,000 fraud in Sioux City.

MOST OF THE FACULTY IS SEEN BUT SELDOM.

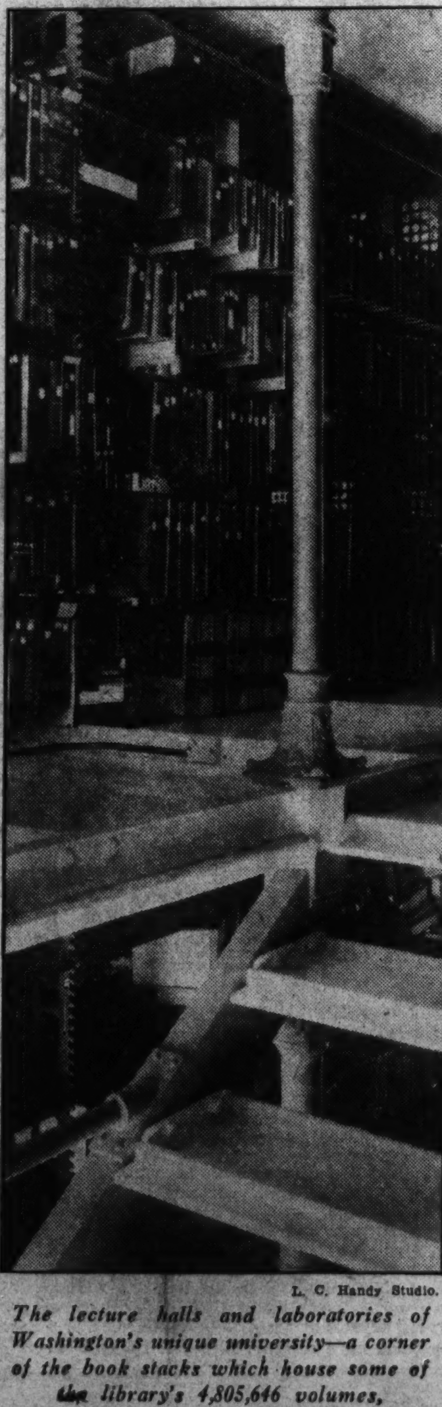
Most of the faculty is rarely seen. The 800 or so efficient and hard-working assistants do their best work for the undergraduates behind large brown doors labeled "No Admittance." And the score of professors are reached only by diligent postgraduate students.

There are no courses, no lecture halls. The faculty is there just to help the students get at the unbelievable amount of truth and beauty stored in (using the latest available figures) 4,805,646 books, countless millions of manuscripts, 1,319,697 maps and views, 1,116,895 volumes and pieces of music and 528,256 prints.

It is the Library of Congress.

In this strange university the undergraduates vary from high school freshmen doing last-minute cramming for a French exam by reading an English translation of a required book, through the miscellaneous and sundry 938,045, to old ladies for whom there seems to be nothing left in life but ancestors, and who spend all their time poring over genealogies with the aid of a high-powered magnifying glass. Few are pure pleasure seekers, except for an occasional friend of a friend of a Congressman who gobbles up the latest detective thrillers.

A large majority of them have contact with only one or two of the faculty—the chap in the reading room who politely tells them please to put a desk number on their card and the one who appears with the book 10 minutes later. But it takes a corps of hundreds of experts to produce this magic result; for it must be remembered that it is magic that the library should have a desired book and be able to produce it from among a few million others in so short a time. Responsible for this are not only the actual searchers, but buyers, cataloguers and an infinite variety of others, including the man who collected last year's 231,280 pounds of waste paper around the building which the library sold for $601.34.



L. C. Handy Studio.

The lecture halls and laboratories of Washington's unique university—a corner of the book stacks which house some of the library's 4,805,646 volumes,

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE GRADUATE STUDENTS

Among the "graduate students" first and foremost are the Senators and Representatives, for the library was originally established solely for their use. In charge of their instruction is Dr. Herman H. B. Meyer, director of the division of legislative reference, a genial, brush-mustached gentleman with a twinkle in his eyes, who long ago they affectionately dubbed "professor," for his esoteric knowledge of the mysteries of the library.

It is he they consult for precedents and other relative matter every time they draft a new bill. However, try though they may, they can not break through his smile and dig out anything resembling an opinion on the merits of their brain child. His main task, though, is one of answering the 2,300 or so questions that come in from his students while Congress is in session. These range from individual inquiries which can be answered in a few minutes to such things as a "Survey of Social Insurance Systems and Proposals," which take his best trained worker three solid months to prepare.

Last year, in order to save much time, he asked the Speaker of the House to prepare a list of questions which might come up during the following session so he could be ready in advance. The 71 items suggested were thoroughly studied during the summer and Dr. Meyer and his aids were primed when Congress reconvened. The list was concerned mostly with matters of finance and emergency legislation.

SPEED AND ACCURACY BRING DESERVED FAME.

However, on the basis of some of their inquiries the distinguished legislators are forced to step down into the role of undergraduates, because members of Congress can ask just as many trivial questions as ordinary people. During the last few days they have wanted to know about such things as the names and addresses of all the motor companies in the metropolitan area of New York, and "please, 'professor,' will you translate this Spanish cablegram?"

The speed and accuracy with which he has been able to answer most things has gained him a well-deserved reputation among his pupils. And sometimes Senators and Congressmen can be quite impatient. If they want something in a hurry, it takes precedence over every other kind of business. Sometimes one of them wants a book or a reference right in the midst of a debate on the floor. This has been done in less than five minutes. It is rushed into a small brown suitcase and travels underground at high speed on an endless chain straight to the Capitol.

High up among the list of postgraduate students must be mentioned the various Government departments, some of which keep a permanent staff constantly at work on research. The blue ribbon goes to the Department of Agriculture, because it not only has taken away knowledge, but is directly responsible for one of the library's finest collections, the 160,000 Chinese books, the largest number under a single roof outside of China.

GRAPEFRUIT DISCOVERED THROUGH CHINESE BOOK.

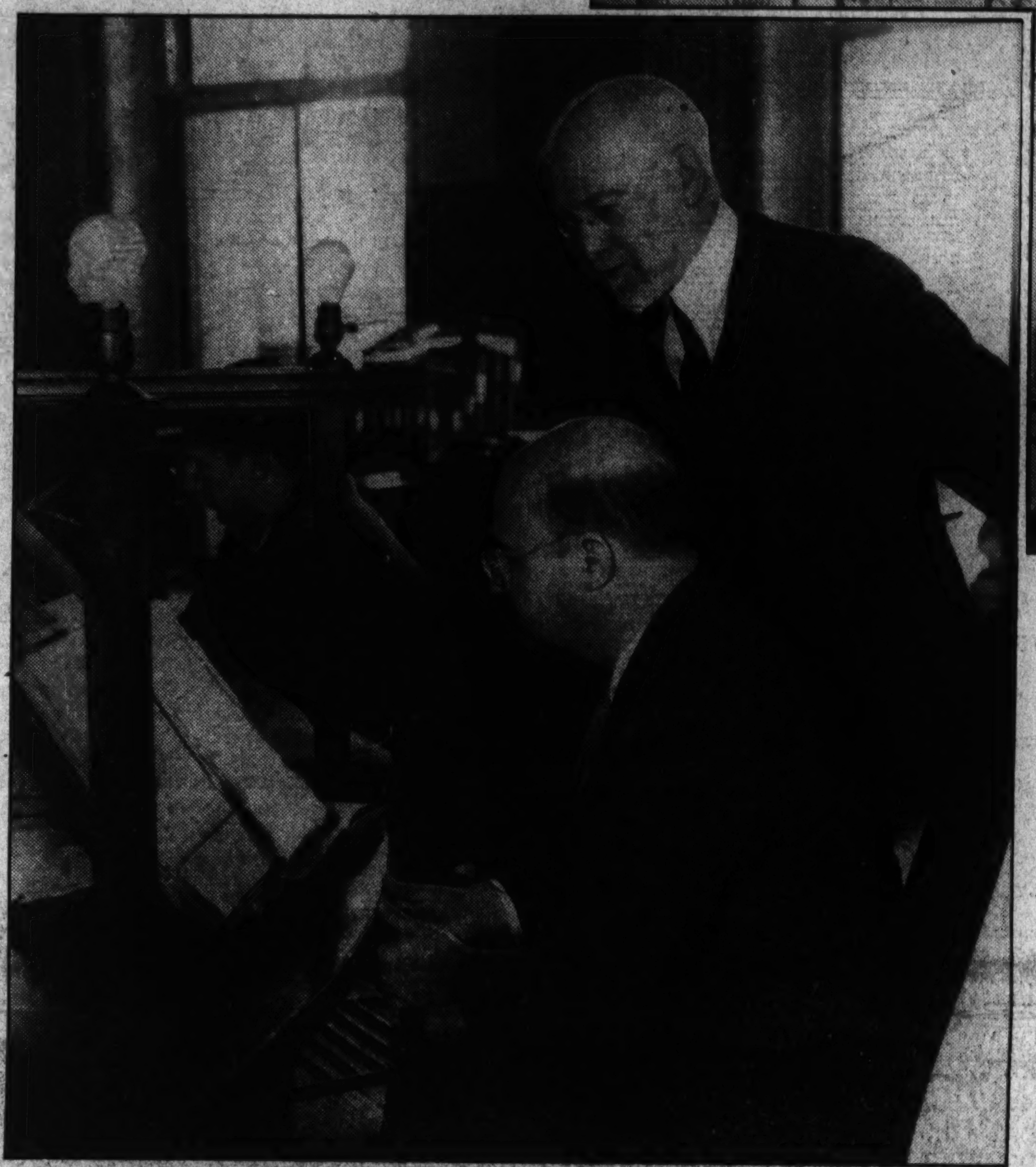
It seems that Walter T. Swingle, of the Department's Bureau of Plant Industry, was particularly keen on having these books for vital research on Chinese fruits, plants and vegetables. The grapefruit was discovered in this way. As it had been described in an ancient book, an investigator was sent to the designated part of China and, lo, there was the grapefruit.

Recently, there has been much trouble in this country with arsenic-sprayed apples. People refused to eat them. And there was no other effective way known of getting rid of the insects. So the Department of Agriculture concentrated for a few weeks on Chinese methods. They found no less than two dozen which had been used centuries ago and were not only harmless but quite as efficient as arsenic.

The Government agency which has the highest number of investigators working in the library is the National Park Service, with 21. They are conducting a minute study of maps and records to discover the exact location of important spots on American battlefields for the erection of monuments.

Next on the list of 34 last year comes the NRA, with 11 workers. There was a great increase in numbers over normal because of the extraordinary demands of the emergency alphabet of the New Deal. They had to keep a constant check on their movements and save a little time to look up ideas for new alphabets.

But by far the bulk of the resident postgraduates, excluding members of Congress, are individual students who come from all over the country and abroad to gather knowledge for theses, books, or other purposes. There were over a thousand last year. The number working in various subjects ranged from 2 in music to 195 in history, economics coming in a close second with 162.



Post Staff Photo.

The postgraduate university in operation. Dr. John Franklin Jameson, professor, gives a few pointers on George Washington's manuscripts to Prof. Baxter, student. Dr. Jameson, head of the far-famed division of manuscripts that boasts millions of items, is one of the country's leading authorities on American history.

Last year the investigators represented 125 colleges and universities from 43 States. From this country there were also 118 investigators from 40 associations, foundations and learned societies. Seventy foreigners, representing 30 different countries, were postgraduate students in this unusual university. One of the gentlemen came all the way from the University of Latvia to study the emergency powers vested in Mr. Roosevelt.

POSTGRADUATE NOT COMMON GARDEN VARIETY DISTINCTION.

The position of postgraduate is by no means a common garden variety distinction. Study tables are few and far between in these days of a much too overcrowded library and candidates for postgraduate posts have to pass fairly rigid examinations. After all, it means something to be one of a thousand out of a million. Simply stated, the postgraduates compose only one-tenth of one per cent of this university's students.

Most important to their work are the two dozen members of the university's postgraduate faculty, the high command of the library. At the head stands Dr. Herbert Putnam, Librarian of Congress since 1899. By the sheer force of his personality he has inspired such awe and respect for learning in Capitol Hill that he has been able, through all these years, to keep back the powerful forces of bureaucracy and patronage. His ability as librarian is too well known to mention.

Beneath him are the heads of the various divisions, the consultants and the holders of chairs, the two latter being privately endowed. They all serve as the faculty, which does not teach. Their job is to interpret the almost limitless materials of the library to the postgraduates, with special reference to the collections under their aegis. The rest is up to the students. The faculty merely shows them the path to knowledge.

MEMBERS OF FACULTY HAVE NATIONAL REPUTATIONS.

Their functions are not restricted, of course, to the scholars with study tables. Any serious user of the library can move up from the undergraduate category if he needs the expert advice of one of the faculty. This applies to the outside public, too, for much of this university's work is done by correspondence.

The faculty members are all nationally known experts in their special fields, have reached a high degree of academic attainment before being appointed to the posts at the library. To single out any as worthy of particular mention might leave a distorted picture of their relative importance or merit. However, a few fleeting glimpses could throw a more intimate light on the actual workings of this postgraduate university.

Dr. Arthur W. Hummel, chief of the division of orientalia, and, as such, in charge of the important collection of Chinese books and manuscripts, is a frequent visitor of the Orient, where he goes for the library to pick up gems for his collection. He has a small staff at work under him compiling biographies of eminent Chinese of the last three centuries.

He tells a story which illustrates very well the cooperative methods of all members of this university. It seems that, in working on one of the above-mentioned biographies, a member of his staff ran upon a reference to a comet which appeared on May 4, 1581, and caused much commotion at the Chinese court. To find the Western name of the comet, recourse was taken to Dr. Pogo, an authority on the subject, who happened to be another postgraduate student. He found the desired material, and the comet.

Dr. Albert Zahm, chief of the division of aeronautics, the largest collection in that field in the world, is a practical theoretician of renown. He it is who invented the wind tunnel back in 1901 and erected it at Catholic University. Although in his work at the library he helps those writing theoretical works and other research students, he also lends his practical experience to countless inventors who come to discuss their latest projects.

Harris & Ewing.

A corner of the division of orientalia with students at work on same of the Chinese collection's 160,000 volumes, the largest number of Chinese books under one roof in the world, exclusive of China.

Dr. John Franklin Jameson, chief of the division of manuscripts, is one of America's most distinguished historians. Tall, dignified and New England, he has many trials, mostly by mail, from the innocent public. On an average of once a week he receives a letter from someone who has just unearthed from an old trunk in the attic what seems to be an original copy of the Constitution. They want to know how much the library is willing to pay. Of course, it is only a facsimile, which can be bought for 15 cents anywhere. But one has to be polite to the public and it helps keep up Dr. Jameson's delicious sense of humor.

Quite recently he received a strange request from a Mr. McGuire, of Boston, to verify the fact that one of his ancestors, McGuire, had been with Columbus on his original voyage. When land was sighted, two boats were launched and there was a great race to see who would land first. McGuire, according to the story, pulled hard and was the first to touch American soil. He must have found it difficult to keep suppressed amusement out of his reply.

Dr. John T. Vance, jr., law librarian, is the most enthusiastic young member of this university's faculty. He is rapidly building up his collection until it is second only to Harvard's in this country, and perhaps second in the world. He is firmly convinced that it should be second to none.

COURT MOVES TO LIBRARY TO SETTLE CLAIMS ISSUE.

He illustrates his point most graphically by a story of a case between the United States and Soviet Russia before the Court of Claims. The essential law references on the case were in Dr. Vance's library, so it was found easier to move the mountain to Mohammed and the court sat throughout the case in the midst of the book stacks.

The situation in this unique university is ideal for both professors and students. The students can go straight to the source for material for which they are looking and have the disinterested advice of experts in their field. Then, too, the professors are relieved from the task of teaching, which most of them find so burdensome in a university. Thus they are free to do their research.

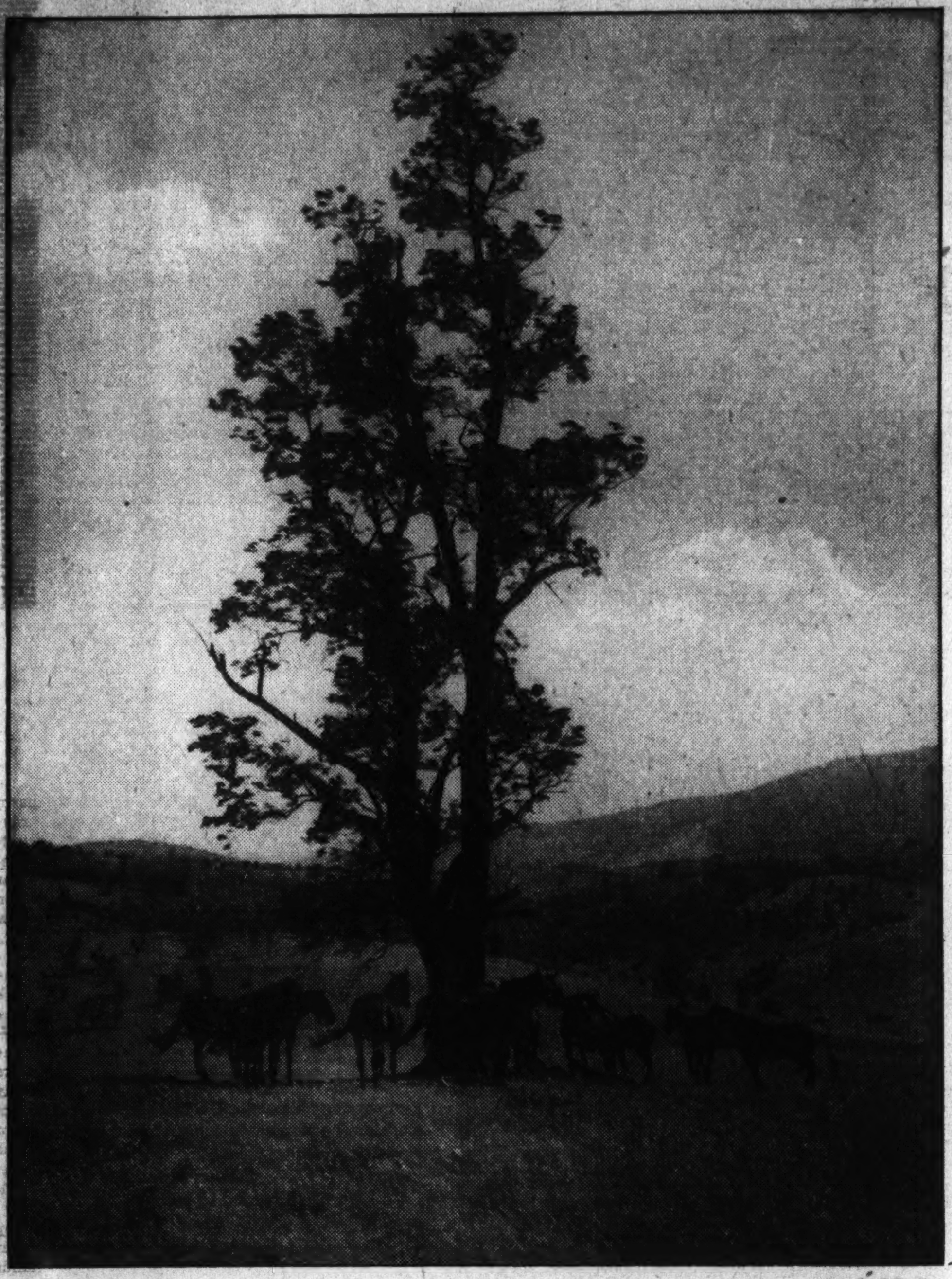
In addition to all the personal work done at the library, there is a vast amount that is done by the correspondence school. Some 100,000 inquiries a year are answered. Some of these can be disposed of in a little time. Others require that the writer come to the library. But, in a great many cases, books not available elsewhere can be lent out to libraries all over the world for the use of scholars.

Then there is a most excellent achievement of the human intelligence against the powers of darkness, the Union Catalogue, started by the library's Dr. Richardson, the eventual aim of which is to have a catalogue in one place of the world's collections of books and manuscripts. This will obviate a prodigious amount of effort now wasted in hunting. Already the goal is being approximated.

The new type of university represented by the Library of Congress is still, perhaps, in its infancy. But there are many who believe it has proved its value. They are sanguine about its future.

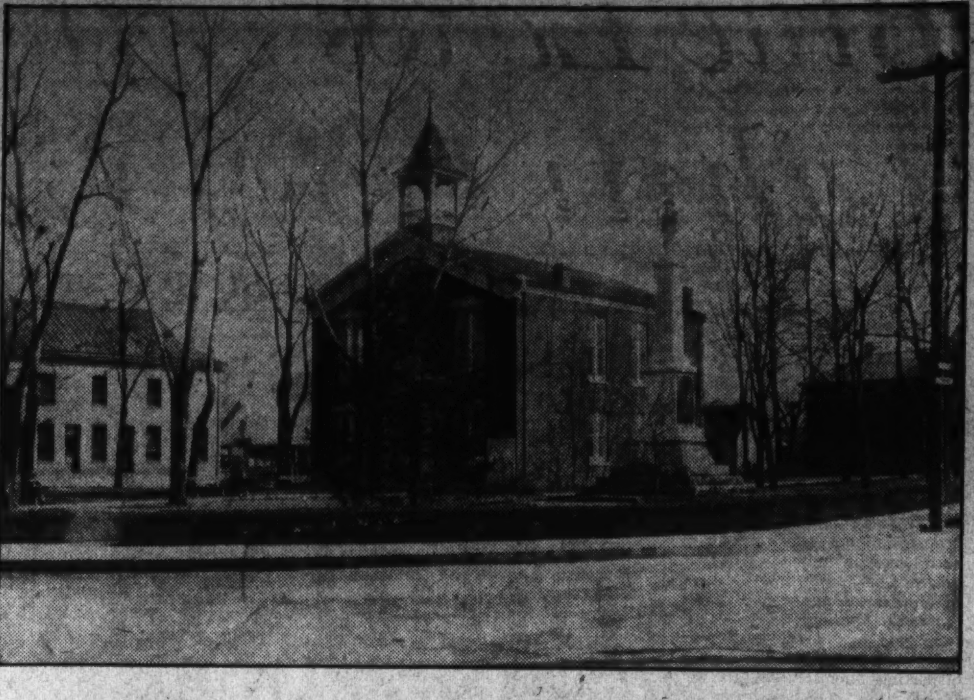
Front Royal Becomes Shenandoah's Gateway

Historic Town Lies at the Entrance to the New National Park in Blue Ridges



Post Staff Photos.

This view of the rolling hills where skirmishes of the Civil War were fought shows a group of mares of the Front Royal Remount Depot gathered about a great tree, which stands like a sentinel over the scene. The Sheridan-Mosby feud was waged bitterly in this vicinity and a former member of Mosby's band still recounts the thrilling engagements that were fought.



A landmark of Front Royal is the Warren County Courthouse, where the last will and testament of President James Monroe was filed. This was, in fact, the first legal document to be placed in the building. The Confederate Monument is shown in the foreground.

Skyland Drive and New Highway Lead to Old Village

BY G. WINFIELD HURD

OUT in a saucer-like valley of the Blue Ridge Mountains a little old town that often has been in the limelight of the Nation's history is about to emerge into a new prominence, after more than 40 years since its last heyday.

Front Royal, Va., is not, perhaps, "such a much" of a city, as modern cities are rated, but it is glorified by a history that makes it peculiarly fitted for its new role as the gateway into the new Shenandoah National Park, which probably will be opened in the spring of 1935. It lies, like a rich gem imbedded in a fine piece of antique jewelry, at the forks of the Shenandoah River.

Front Royal is now 87 travel miles from Washington, but will be a comfortable two-hour drive with the completion of the new John Marshall Highway, which will shorten the distance to less than 65 miles, with the north entrance to Skyland Drive only a five-minute drive from the center of the town.

When the new highway is completed, the Skyland Drive opened for traffic, and the new park is opened to the public, the sleepy little town of 2,500 souls again will take on the toga of popularity that has been so becomingly worn many times in the distant past.

KNOWN AS "HELL TOWN" BEFORE THE REVOLUTION

Long before the Revolutionary War, this little old town was famous. In those days it squirmed under the appellation of "Hell Town." This name was given to, or rather grew on, the huddle of shacks. It all started because the riff-raff of the countryside used to meet there to drink, swap tall tales of the trail, fight for the mere pleasure of fighting, and generally raise Cain. The trails through the wilderness criss-crossed at Hell Town and it was a merry diggings when the boys got together.

To escape the abomination of the name, the respectable citizens of the town held a mass meeting, if it could be called such. At that time the permanent population numbered all of 30 persons. One of the solid citizens of the town, named Pugh, suggested that the name be changed to, naturally, "Pugh Town." Grabbing at straws in their dilemma, Pugh Town it became and remained until the outbreak of the Revolutionary War. At this time a detachment of American soldiers were stationed at the town for training. In charge of this detachment was a German drill sergeant who spoke very indifferent English. The soldiers were drilled in a little triangular plaza in the middle of the town. In the center of this triangle stood a huge oak, known as the Royal Oak.

The sergeant, owing to his broken English, had some difficulty in making the recruits understand just what was wanted of them when he gave a command. He often would find them scattered all over the triangle. To get them back in formation, he used to command: "Front the Royal Oak."

DRILL SERGEANT CREDITED FOR NAMING THE TOWN

In this way he got them all facing one way, at least, and he could start all over again. The entire population of the town gathered to see, the soldiers drill. And it was from the repeated commands of the old drill sergeant that the name Front Royal was evolved. The old oak tree long since has given way to civilization and in its place now stands a red and yellow fire hydrant.

Front Royal again erupted into activity that brought it into the forefront at the outbreak of the Civil War. Patriotism was strong in Warren County, of which the town is the seat, and 657 men, almost the entire adult male population of the county, took up arms for the Confederacy.

One man, doubtless, contributed more than did any other to the fame of the little town in the Shenandoah Valley. This was the dashing and daring Col. John Singleton Mosby, leader of the most dauntless band of warriors to take part in the Civil War. His band was made up mostly of sons of noted families of Virginia who joined him more for the glory and adventure than for any other reason. It was here that the Mosby-Sheridan feud reached its boiling point during the War Between the States. How this feud got its start has been told in widely varying versions. One of them is that the two men were in love with the same woman and that they carried their rivalry of the heart onto the battlefield.

If this is true, then historians have missed a bet in their chroniclings.

Both Mosby and Gen. Sheridan were handsome men; both daring to the point of rashness; and both romantic in love and in war.

This newer version, that still is going the rounds out in the Blue Ridge Mountains, is retold here for what it is worth, and not as a part of the history of the two men, because its verity never has been authenicated.

The story goes something like this: When Mosby arrived in Front Royal with a detachment of his Rangers at the outbreak of the war, he fell madly in love with one of the girls of the town, who, out for a walk, encountered Mosby on his charger. He never told the lady of his love, because, so the story goes, he later learned that she was enamored of another . . . Gen. Sheridan himself. The general, it seemed, worshiped from afar, also, but he soon learned of Mosby's attentions. They became sworn enemies of the heart and of war, so say the sages of the Blue Ridge.

More credence, however, can be placed in another version of the story. This one is told by Pvt. Thornton V. Leach, one of Mosby's trusted followers, who still lives, the only known survivor of the Mosby men who operated around Front Royal, within a hundred years of the scene of his most exciting adventure during the war.

Leach's eyes still flash angrily when he tells of some of the depredations of the enemy. He served with Mosby's Forty-third Virginia Battalion of Cavalry, stationed at Front Royal.

SLAYING OF UNION OFFICER BELIEVED CAUSE OF FEUD

Leach says the feud between the two leaders started during a charge near the North Fork of the Shenandoah River, just outside of Front Royal. Mosby was leading his men in the charge when Lieut. McMasters of the First New York Cavalry was wounded and fell from his horse. Unbuckling his belt and lifting his arms in a sign of surrender, Lieut. McMasters started to run from the field. The Mosby men, Leach says, were stampeded in their excitement of battle and chased the lieutenant, shooting and stabbing at him. Mosby and other officers of the command ordered that the men desist their attack, but to no avail. The man was killed. This wanton killing, says Leach, so incensed Gen. Sheridan that he ordered Mosby and his band exterminated. The first "Payment in Kind" meted out by Sheridan came through Brig. Gen. George A. Custer, who later was to be immortalized in "Custer's Last Stand," when he, and all his men, were massacred by Indians. Gen. Custer captured six Mosby men, and ordered them executed at once. Four of them were shot and two were hanged. Among those executed was Henry Rhodes, of Front Royal. When Rhodes' mother and sister heard of the impending execution, they went to Gen. Sheridan and pleaded for the life of their brother and son. The mother fell upon her knees at the general's feet, but to no avail. It was Rhodes' body that was tied to a horse's tail and dragged through the streets of Front Royal while his mother and sister looked on.

MOSBY RANGER HANGED AFTER SHERIDAN ORDER

Sheridan's notice to Mosby that all Mosby men would be hanged was a grim one. He captured a Mosby Ranger and hanged him on the edge of the town. On the body was hung a note saying that this would be the fate of Mosby and all his followers if they were captured. The note also said that a like fate would be meted out to anyone cutting the body down.

Private Leach, with two companions, started out to cut the body down and bring it back for burial. They were nearing their goal just outside of town when they met five mounted men, wearing Confederate capes, like themselves. They stopped and talked with the men, exchanging names of commands. When the strangers hesitated in giving the name of their commanding officer, Leach and his companions became suspicious. The leader of the Mosby party yelled, "They're Yankees, boys, let's go for them." The men turned their horses and ran, Leach and his friends in pursuit. They had gone less than a hundred yards, when the pursued pulled up and turned to face Leach and his friends. Leach and his friends charged the five, but just as they got almost up to them, they saw behind the five a whole field full of cavalry, standing in column of fours. They had been led into a cul de sac, but they escaped by swerving their horses through a cornfield and running for it. This happened about a hundred yards from where Leach now lives in Front Royal.

RETALIATED BY HANGING SEVEN UNION PRISONERS

Mosby did not get the body of his follower from the tree for several days, but he was well prepared for Sheridan's war of extermination. With the permission of Gen. Robert E. Lee, he selected seven men from 700 he had captured and hanged them within sight of the Sheridan camp. Then Mosby sent word to Gen. Sheridan that this policy would be followed, though prisoners in general would be treated well. The word carried the gruesome innuendo that Mosby would hang all Federals captured, including the nearly 700 already on hand, unless the order was revoked. There were no more executions by the Sheridan forces.

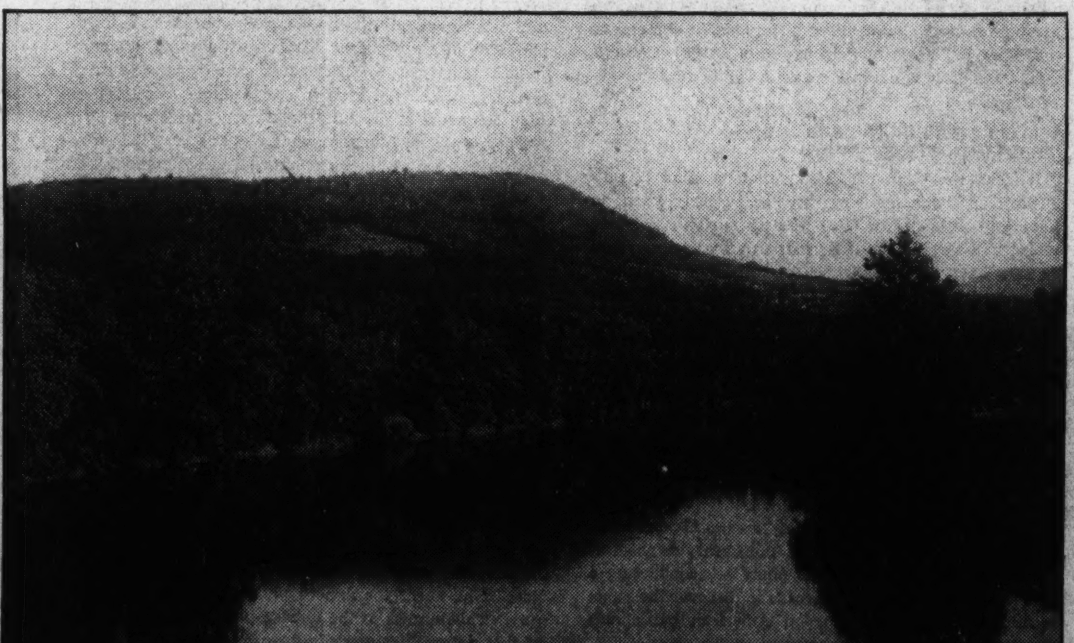
This story rings true when told by this stanch old veteran who, for many years, has been treasurer of Warren County and is one of the most respected residents in the community.

Leach joined Mosby when he was 16 years old. He was the youngest member of the band. He does not seem worried by the fact that he is the last survivor He still is active and has a vivid memory, kept fresh, no doubt, by frequent retelling of his war experiences.

Leach was stationed with the Front Royal detachment of the Mosby Rangers. These freelancers of the Civil War were the most bothersome thorn in the side of the Federal forces. They kept them on the jump from morning until night with their surprise raids. Mosby was responsible only to Lee and no other officer, no matter how high his rank, could tell him yea or nay. There seemed to be no end to the troubles that Mosby could pile on the sore backs of the enemy. He would make a daring raid. The Federals would start out in pursuit, and a few hours later they would be turned back by hearing of another raid by Mosby in their rear, at the left or to the right of them.

RAIDERS FLITTED AWAY AFTER MAKING ATTACK

It was said of Mosby that you never could put your finger on the spot where he would strike next. He would raid a town in Northern Virginia and within a few hours he would be 40 or 50 miles away, raiding another town or farmhouse.



With the Shenandoah River flowing nearby, Front Royal, Va., famous since the days of the Revolutionary War, and chronicled in the War Between the States as headquarters of the daring Col. Mosby, sees a new era dawning as it becomes the gateway of the Shenandoah National Park, which soon will be opened.

Leach does not hesitate in laying the blame for the Mosby-Sheridan feud at the door of his beloved commander, or rather, at the feet of his comrades. He says that the bloody rivalry was started by the wanton killing of Lieut. McMasters. There is nothing of disloyalty in this charge. The belief merly results from years of thinking it over. History never has quite placed the blame for this feud, but Leach does not hesitate to do so.

Whatever the cause, and no matter whose the blame, this feud took a heavy toll of life and property while it lasted.

THEIR HOME IN THE SADDLE, THE SKY THEIR ROOF

Mosby had only 130 men at Front Royal, while Sheridan had approximately 3,500 men stationed in the area, so the smaller force had to keep constantly on the move to survive, Leach says. These raiders had no camp. They never knew where they would sleep when night fell. Their home was in the saddle and the sky was their roof.

That Mosby was a dashing, daring romanticist, as well as a fearless warrior, there is little doubt. One instance of his romantic life may have led story tellers to the conclusion that romance started the Mosby-Sheridan feud. There was, according to Leach and several other reliable residents of Front Royal, a spirited rivalry between Mosby and the late Gen. Barnett, of the U. S. Marines, for the hand of pretty Miss Florence Montague, of Sandy Hook. Gen. Barnett won out in the wooing, but Mosby is said to have never quite forgiven the general.

Leach also recalls the surrender of Mosby and his men. He says that Mosby offered to surrender himself and his men at Front Royal, with the provision that they were to be given parole. Sheridan agreed to parole all except Mosby, himself. Mosby refused to surrender unless he, too, was given parole. Four conferences were held, but both leaders were adamant. Mosby, after bidding his men farewell and telling them that they were free, went to Lynchburg to surrender.

It was from Front Royal that Mosby started out on his foray into the Union lines which resulted in the capture of Gen. E. H. Stoughton at Fairfax Courthouse. In another sortee from the town, he almost captured Gen. Grant, himself. Gen. Grant was aboard a train that had just arrived in Warrenton from Washington, as Mosby and his men raided the town and captured several Federal men.

HORACE GREELEY ALWAYS WANTED MOSBY HUNG

After the war, Mosby, still listed as an enemy of the Union, was arrested several times. He finally was paroled through the intercession of Gen. Grant. Mosby campaigned for Rutherford B. Hayes for the Presidency and Hayes sent Mosby to Hongkong as U. S. Consul. Horace Greeley, of the New York Tribune, never ceased to demand the hanging of Mosby.

Leach says Mosby was not only a fearless fighter, but that he was a true friend to those who befriended him. From every foray into the Union lines he brought something for his friends.

From one raid he returned with 250 head of fat cattle. After selecting enough for his men, he divided the rest among the residents around Front Royal.

Front Royal was typical of the old Southern plantation life in pre-Civil War days. Its population was made up of pure Scotch-Irishmen. Everybody of any importance owned slaves.

It was at Front Royal that the last will and testament of President James Monroe was filed. In fact, it was the first legal document to be filed in the present courthouse. This was more than a hundred years ago. The musty old document, written in the fine penmanship of the day, is a complete record of the contacts of Monroe with his relatives. He left nothing to chance. During his lifetime he had loaned money to several of them. When he wrote his will, he set opposite each name of relatives to whom he had loaned money the amount of the loan, with the stipulation that this amount was to be deducted from the legacy.

It was near Front Royal that Meade's army was turned back by a comparative handful of Lee's men while Meade was pursuing Lee after the battle of Gettysburg. Lee sent two regiments of Georgia troops to Manassas Gap. These two regiments faced 40,000 of Meade's men. They had no orders to retreat; their only orders were to stop Meade's advance. They did, but practically every man was killed or wounded before Meade turned back. A few miles away Lee ate his supper at Belle Air, the home of William N. Buck, confident his orders would be carried out.

MOVE LAUNCHED TO MAKE TOWN VALLEY METROPOLIS

Front Royal, once the crossroads hamlet at the forks of the Shenandoah and gathering place for the hell-benders of the Blue Ridge wilderness, for a time seemed destined to become a metropolis of the Shenandoah Valley. The first symptoms of growing pains was evidenced back in 1892, when a group of visionary promoters hit upon the idea of creating another Garden of Eden. They started out by calling the section "The Garden of Eden." They had everything for their purpose. Just to show the home folks what really could be done in the valley, the promoters, known as the Front Royal & Riverton Improvement Co., immediately constructed large factories of all kinds, big bridges, one of them crossing a dry gorge from one cow pasture to another, several fine brick stores, and a huge hotel. The foundations of a score or more of other buildings are still visible. Five store buildings were completed, but never occupied. Front Royal began to look like a Huey Longish Utopia or an Upton Sinclarian EPIC. Prosperity, it seemed had moved, bag and baggage, to the forks of the Shenandoah.

In what was called the industrial center was a silk mill, a furniture factory, a tack and nail factory, knitting mill, piano factory and several others. The silk mill is now running, but the others never moved a wheel after the bubble burst. This silk mill is about all that is left of the idealistic dream of a valley metropolis. Even the old Randolph-Macon Academy, built at the time, burned down and has been replaced with a modern structure. The old hotel still stands, but now is occupied by only two families, the rest a vacant, old ramshackle shell of its former finery.

PRICES OF ALL PROPERTY SOARED IN BOOM PERIOD

But the boom served its purpose well. Lots sold like the proverbial hot cakes, the prices running as high as $5,000. They recently have been selling the same lots as low as from $5 to $15 for delinquent taxes.

The home of the Mayor, E. H. Hilledge, is constructed of bricks taken from one of the old store buildings built during the boom. Other bricks from other buildings were used to construct a fine schoolhouse.

The late M. C. Richardson, uncle of Lester Evans, now in the office of the Secretary of Agriculture, told this story on himself and another prominent man of the town. A particularly fine and expensive lot was being offered for sale. Richardson and Will P. King, the banker of the town, both wanted the lot for investment purposes. After much argument, they decided to run a foot race to the real estate office, the first to arrive to have the privilege of buying the lot. "I never will get through being thankful that I stumped my toe and fell down, losing the race," Richardson said.

While the boom was on, bands played in the streets and at lot sales almost every day. It was a holiday of spending. Money that had been hidden away in old socks, in tin cans and under the family hearthstone for years was pulled out and invested in lots. The buyers were told that the value of the lots would double almost overnight and they would be worth ten times their current value in a few weeks. Then the bubble burst, and hundreds of Front Royal folk still are bemoaning their losses.

TOWN NOW IS MAKING SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS

The population of the sluggish little town was less than 500 when the boom started. Within a few days it had jumped to twice that number. Within two months it had grown to more than 5,000 with the influx of boom followers. It now has settled down to a steady growth with a population of less than 2,500, but its progress it solid and substantial.

Front Royal has none of the characteristics of a boom town now. It is, rather, a steadily growing community of industrious people, with no false ideas of easy money. Cadets from Randolph-Macon Academy add a touch of color to the otherwise drab, narrow streets.

The Front Royal of the boom days is dead. All the talk now is of the possibilities of the future.

And there is a future in store for the historic old town. Almost every road leading north and south through the Shanandoah Valley passes within a few miles of the old town and connects with other roads that lead to it. With the completion of the new John Marshall highway from Washington, all roads will lead to Front Royal, for it will be here that tourists will enter the new national park and the drive along the crest of the Blue Ridge Mountains to Skyland. Just as it sprang up in the beginning as a crossroads town, Front Royal will again serve its purpose, but greatly enriched by a colorful, historical background.

Blue Laws Lifted, Tahiti Goes Gay!

Its Pretty Natives Don Pareos to Play on Its Colorful Beaches

BY R. S. FENDRICK

Photo by Ewing Galloway, N. Y.

The springtime of laughter has descended upon Tahiti, Paradise of the Pacific, and the groves reverberate with moonlight frolics. The islanders are happy again—for the white man's blue laws which banished joy have been suppressed themselves. Here is an idyllic scene from this land of beauty—calling the romancer to the South Seas. Natives for a long time were forbidden the simple joys of outdoor life that are indulged in by fashionables at modern seaside resorts.

A NEW springtime of love, laughter and song has burst on Tahiti—the Tahiti of bliss, romance and dreams.

Don't you hear the mirth of maidens gamboling on the silvery shores of South Sea Beaches, Don Juans?

Don't you sense the languor, the exotic caresses, the fragrant zephyrs, the tropical nights, the coral reefs smoking in the white Pacific surges, Don Juans?

Tahiti is calling, calling gaily. A thousand damsels, of all shades from pale gold and ivory-amber to tawny red port, are sporting and disporting themselves like flying fish on the glamorous shores of Eden. A thousand maidens-in-waiting, with lustrous eyes of coaxing softness, their tresses scented with sandalwood oil, are beckoning. The "tiare"—a gardenia worn over one ear—has come into vogue again, also the hula hula dance, and the brilliant pareo. The groves reverberate with moonlight frolics. The sapphire lagoons are blazing in the setting sun. Woodland Dianas roam the forests. The half-hidden pool on the hillside, where Pierre Loti wooed the gentle Rarahu, rings with the cries of frivolous naiads.

What has happened to this little Gay Paree in the far-off Pacific?

A revolution. The curfew has been abolished, the blue laws have been suppressed, and the century-old effort of missionaries to make the Tahiti belles hide all their lovely curves under corsets and clothes has been officially repudiated.

BLUE LAWS ARE ENDED, SONG WILL REIGN AGAIN

With one stroke of his pen on the afternoon of December 31, Louis Rollin, the new French Minister of Colonies, put an end to a long list of oppressive decrees that the Governor of Polynesia, influenced by jealous wives and clergy, had gradually imposed on the natives. One forbade the local belles going into Papeete, center of all life, gayety, fashion, shopping and picture shows, in pareos, the brightly colored calico they briefly draped around themselves. Another forbade them singing after 9 p. m., which is just the beginning of the evening down there; music runs in their veins like fire, and music is inseparable from love—

"It is outrageous for these girls on a tropical isle to dress from neck to ankles when women go almost nude on our temperate French beaches," M. Rollin declared vigorously.

Tahiti has not seen for decades the revels and rejoicing that are now going on there, but the new orders from Paris have a much deeper significance than the mere abolition of curfew and blue laws, and they will be followed by even more radical ones shortly. Tahiti, the principle isle of the French possessions, is to become a sort of laboratory for an unusual experiment. The natives are to be urged to "go native" again with a vengeance, as an alternative to being exterminated. The old life with its love, laughter and song and only a loin cloth as dress is to be encouraged in every way. The cry is for more and more brown babies.

ONCE VIGOROUS RACE NOW ALMOST EXTINCT

Today the once vigorous and prolific Maori, or Polynesian race is almost extinct. The white man has held out a lotus cup of his own, as he himself drank of forbidden things, that the aborigines have drained to the dregs. For over a hundred years, indeed from the time the "Bounty" arrived in Papeete, in 1788, with its mutinous crew, he has been unleashing serpents in this Eden—drink, disease, greed for money, the craving for creature comforts and all the human spume and spindrift of the Pacific.

The white man kidnapped and carried off the best of the race to fever-ridden plantations in Central America. The masters of slavers "hung up their consciences off Cape Horn," painted their ships white like the missionaries, went ashore with a Puritanical air and a Bible under one arm, lured the strongest men aboard and then clapped down the hatches. As late as 1892 "Blackbirders" were sailing from San Francisco and other ports for the South Sea Isles.

CHINESE OFFSPRING FAIL TO CARRY ON TRADITIONS

But the worst scourge was the mixture of the races. "God made the white, black and yellow races," an old Polynesian proverb runs, "but the devil made half-castes."

A lot of strains have been added to the inhabitants of Tahiti and other islands of the Society group, but the present Chinese push is submerging the natives completely. For several decades Chinese shopkeepers have been pouring into the island in an unbroken invasion, taking the native women and producing a breed of half-castes with none of the virtues, but all the vices of both lines.

If the daughters of these alliances are strikingly attractive with their slightly slant eyes, the sons are almost worthless as copra producers, pearl divers, fishermen and in other useful occupations. The Chinese blood is running like a forest fire. Another decade or two and the islands will be overrun by snappy dressers, but there won't be a man who can shinny up a coconut palm or hold his breath long enough to bring up a pearl oyster.

And aside from the Chinese influence a host of factors, too much "civilization" on the larger islands and too much family intermarriage on the smaller ones, are operating rapidly to exterminate the original Polynesians and, incidentally, to deprive the French of manpower to exploit the great copra-dried coconut kernels—and pearl and mother-of-pearl industries. Which explains the effort to boom brown babies.

A few vivid and curious exceptions to this rule of depopulation are reported to the French Ministry of Colonies from time to time.

For instance, the extraordinary fall from grace of Gendarme Yvonnec, which the Governor of Tahiti, mentioned in a dry-as-dust report a few months ago. In 1927 the Governor wished to send a gendarme to a remote island to show the Frehch flag, as it were. It would be an easy job, simply raising the Tri-color at dawn, lowering it at sunset, and maintaining a certain personal dignity, as befitting a personal representative of the President of the Republic.

PICKS GRIZZLED VETERAN TO RULE OVER ISLAND

In fact, much too easy. The average white man, even police, debarked on a lazy little coral strand in the midst of the Pacific, and completely cut off from his race, often goes more primitive than his brown brothers.

The Governor wanted a martinet, a man who had been bred a soldier to his fingertips, a human icicle who could resist all the blandishments of South Sea Isles and maidens. Gendarme Yvonnec—a Breton, as his name reveals—seemed to fit the job like a glove. He was a grizzled little veteran of 50, a bachelor who had resisted all feminine wiles, 20 years a French army "non-com" and ten years on top of that in Polynesia. On all his long service record there was not a cross against him, not a blemish. Sergeant, afterward Gendarme, Yvonnec had never faltered, either at Verdun or elsewhere. According to service efficiency reports, he almost bent backward in his devotion and discipline. He was so military he clipped his words and clicked his teeth. His uniform was invariably spotless, his equipment shone, his reports were models of all their kind. His eyes were as steady as the blue Atlantic that beats on his Breton shores. He neither smoked nor drank for both cost money. As for the hula hula girls, they shocked his conscience profoundly. The stoic, mystic, austere mentality of the Celtic fishermen of Brittany, has nothing in common with the gay, chattering, light-hearted Gauls of the rest of France.

"Just the man I want!" the Governor remarked with a smack of his hands, and promptly forgot all about his representative on the distant outpost until two and a half years later when the government boat brought in this note:

"Gendarme Yvonnec respectfully requests that his assignment to the Island of Paona be extended three years."

The Governor smiled cynically — another gendarme had gone native, and liked it—but he approved the request, and forgot his representative for another three years. Then one day in 1933 he received another note: "Gendarme Yvonnec respectfully requests that his assignment to the Island of Paona be extended another three years."

"I want you to go out to Paona, see what he has been doing out there and bring him back in chains, if necessary," the Governor stormed, to the chief of the gendarmerie, for one can wink at a hitherto devoted officer of the law who goes off among the coconut palms with a dusky sweetheart, but three years should be ample. A stretch of nine years would be appalling.

The government cutter drew closer and closer to Paona. Monsieur le Colonel de la Gendarmerie Nationale, a proud veteran with many ribbons on his chest, felt deep heartburnings. He had no doubts. He would find his man dirty, unshaven, uniform in rags, equipment filthy and perhaps even incoherent. Ah! Monsieur le Colonel uttered a cry of astonishment. Peering through his field glasses, he saw the Tricolor flying bravely from a high flagpole. Strange for a gendarme who went native rarely cared a hoot about hoisting the old "drapeau." Ah! Ah! The Colonel trembled with excitment. Just behind the flagpole were a group of buildings, far more sturdy and extensive than the ordinary native homes of bamboo. What did it mean? As the cutter drew closer one could distinguish a gendarme on the beach with a flock of at least 500 natives cheering behind him.

As Monsieur le Colonel was carried ashore he was so overcome by joy that he gave Gendarme Yvonnec an accolade on both cheeks.

His man was as trim as if he had stepped out for regimental parade. Shaved, hair cropped, uniform much worn but carefully patched and brushed, equipment and shoes shining, eyes steady and not a trace of physical or mental looseness.

Gendarme Yvonnec saluted, as a military man of 30 years service should salute. "May I present my children, mon Colonel?" he queried with a faint smile, pointing to a group of infants around him.

HAS 76 CHILDREN FOR THE GLORY OF FRANCE

"How many, Yvonnec?" the Colonel grinned broadly.

"Seventy-six, mon Colonel—50 boys, 26 girls—and we are expecting a few more shortly."

"Magnificent! Magnificent!" The Colonel could not stop grinning, rubbing his hands and licking his lips. A fine day's work for France needs manpower on these isles.

As the tale came out bit by bit over an excellent luncheon, the gendarme had stood off the damsels for a full year. He had built a sturdy fortress, raised and lowered the flag every day, and faithfully made out his daily report. But the lazy, listless isle with its girdle of coconut palms held a terrible tragedy. Owing to long intermarriage, no children were being born, and the gendarme was the first stranger to come in 20 years. The 500 survivors were dying off rapidly. Day after day the heads of families pleaded with Yvonne to marry their daughters. They pleaded with tears, with gestures, with all the soft mellifluous vowels of the Polynesians.

At last he succumbed and made an alliance with a brown-skinned young lady. The moment the news spread he was besieged by the father of every eligible daughter on the island. They made it very plain that he couldn't play favorites, and that they would take it as a personal insult. The chiefs, ordinarily gentle, became so worked up, so menacing, that he finally married the whole lot. about 60 young women, in one ceremony. To satisfy his own scruples, he officially performed the ceremony of his own marriage as an official representative of the French government, and registered it in his official records! It is in the archives of the Ministry of Colonies in Paris today. The Temps recently printed the tale with full details.

FORCED THE GRANDPARENTS TO PLANT COCONUT TREES.

"I have done what I could to safeguard the future of these children, mon Colonel," Gendarme Yvonnec concluded simply.

"At the birth of every child I forced the grandparents or other relatives to plant 50 coconut trees, which are the most steady source of revenue in this country, as you know. The trees are worth 300 francs apiece, and my children will be richer than any other in the whole Society group. And there are still quite a few more trees to plant—say 500. I drive the grandparents to plant trees when they are lazy, and any blown down in storms have to be replaced. Altogether, I shall have added 80 or more children and 4,000 or more coconut trees to the islands.

"So with all this responsibility on my hands, mon Colonel, I felt it a duty to ask for another three years here and get my children well started in life." Gendarme Yvonnec smiled a bit wearily.

"I quite agreed," the Colonel declared warmly, "and I am now writing a new order to that effect. It reads: 'For distinguished services to France, Gendarme Yvonnec will remain on duty at Paone Island until further notice.'"

The blissful Isle of Tahiti has lost much glamour since the days of Pierre Loti, Robert Louis Stevenson, Jack London, Rupert Brooke, Somerset Maugham and Frederick O'Brien.

Time was when any white man, even a beachcomber, was a demigod in the eyes of the gentle and gracious islanders, and especially the demoiselles. There were no serpents in Eden to whisper the difference between good and evil. The spell the white man cast on the tawny maidens was irresistible. Even the grave Alain Gerbault, passing the Mangareva Islands in the South Sea several years ago, noted in his journal: "What demon is driving me to sea again? I have found a country that pleases me, far from many of the annoyances of civilization. I should anchor the Firecrest for a long stay and accept the pressing offers of the young and pretty Mangareva girls to settle down and make a home."

NOW GERBAULT RETURNS TO SETTLE ON ISLANDS.

Gerbault has lost some of his austerity, for he is now en route back there in his new craft, Son of the Sun, to settle down permanently among these charming maidens and live on bananas.

The chieftains of Tahiti considered it the very last word in courtesy, when a friendly ship captain arrived on the coast, to send him a bevy of damsels to while away the lonely hours. The climate, perhaps.

The whole South Sea knows one or another version of the classic tale of an English sailor who slipped ashore from a whaler one day, found himself a charming little helpmeet, ate the lotus a while and then went his way.

Here the woman drops out of the story—she probably sat on a rock and watched for him to return—for what does a woman matter on these tropical isles?

But 15 or 16 years later the Englishman returned, this time as captain of the whaler. A bevy of tawny maidens scrambled up the ship's side, a gift from the chief. The captain's choice fell upon a pale gold beauty with a profusion of blonde hair, obviously a half-caste. There even seemed to be a resemblance between them. She wore a gay red pareo with a wreath of white flowers on her head. For some strange reason she showed an intense dislike to the captain. To escape him she fled around the ship and then up into the rigging, fighting, clawing, biting. Finally, she dove overboard, the Englishman at her heels. The maiden swam like a mermaid, her blonde tresses streaming out behind her. Suddenly the captain, catching up, grabbed at her.

WILL THE RACE BE SAVED BY RENOUNCING DECREES?

"I've got you this time, little vixen!" he cried, but all he grasped was a little silver locket she wore on a chain. A huge shark got the girl at that instant. The locket looked familiar. When he got back on his ship the captain opened it—to find the face of his mother! He had left the locket with his South Sea sweetheart years before, and she had passed it on to her daughter.

Is it a true tale? No one knows, but far stranger things have happened in the South Seas.

The burning question at Papeete today is whether the French Government's new policy of the natives going native again can save the race from extermination.

For at least 10 years American and European traders there have declared that Tahiti is dead, its charm gone, its people already exterminated, its beauty ravished. The gods of Tahiti are now the gods of civilized men—money, drink, creature comforts, pretension. All the natives who can afford it, and others too, tear up and down the roads in motor cars, rather than working. Instead of shinnying up a coconut palm, when he feels thirsty, smashing a coconut and gulping down the nutritious milk, he sits under a coconut palm and sips milk out of a can that has come from America or Europe. His wife breaks her back over a sewing machine to swathe herself in clothes, partly because it is law, partly to ape the white, half-white and quarter-white ladies of Papeete. For the same reason she wears corsets, and her children are not so vigorous. The maidens, once so simple, lovely and confiding, think only of money—money to get clothes, jewels, shoes, hats, gloves and other finery.

And now by a mere decree from Paris will the French be able to persuade the young ladies to return to a bright loin cloth and a string of red and yellow beads?

Will the Eves who have tasted the brimming cup of life and fashion that Hollywood flashes before their eyes every evening return demurely to their garlands and wreaths in Eden?

A few early cables report that Papeete looks like old times with the belles stepping out in scarlet and yellow pareos, but it is too early yet to know their profound psychological reactions.

The pareo? A strip of calico, two to three yards wide, five or six long. It is wrapped around the body from breast to knees, but when a lively young Tahitian damsel wishes to do some dance stuff, or take a plunge or plume herself she pins it way up and she pins it way down. It's a temperamental garment. One instant the damsel can hide herself in it; the next she can step out of it. A shrug lifts it three inches. A smile drops it three, and more, too.

A belle sometimes laughs so uproariously that she almost laughs her pareo off.

Photo by Ewing Galloway, N. Y.

This smiling maid of Tahiti is enjoying her newfound freedom—she can sing and dance again for the curfew is lifted, and, too, she may wear the colorful pareo in place of the restraining clothing of civilization. Yes, well may she smile, she's as free as a Pacific zephyr! The French Minister of Colonies lifted the ban on her native attire, believing her to have been the victim of prudishness.

Stage Folk

By Margot Degraffenried.

The footlights of the stage conceal many tragedies and comedies that never are prepared.

They are the dramas of the most improbable people who leap into fame while many struggle a lifetime against an impervious fate.

Jane Joggears, a kitchen maid, did not have fame thrust upon her. Jane knew what she wanted in life—it was to be an actress and she achieved it.

Born on a New England farm, she was "hired" out at the age of 14 to some better-to-do neighbors. While she scrubbed the floors and polished the silver, Jane kept her eyes and ears open and became such a proficient maid that a wealthy and eccentric woman took her to Boston.

In the atmosphere of ultra Back Bay she first heard English as it is meant to be spoken. The attempts she made to improve herself won her mistress' heart. The old lady, upon her death, played a cruel joke upon her attentive young nieces and nephews by leaving practically her entire fortune to Jane.

Dreams envisaged over pots and pans could now be crystallized. Manner, accent and ideas acquired at keyhole vigils could now be put to practical use. Jane went to New York to make a big splash on Broadway. Her story is one of many, disappointment and heartbreak. The one thing in life she wanted was to see her name emblazoned in electric lights on Broadway, and she had the money to do it. Jane became a producer—to star in her own production. She met a young actor, Ireland Hampton, a rare combination of opportunist and altruist, and confided her plan to him. He was dubious about the experiment until she mentioned $60,000 in the bank. Then he became the embodiment of enthusiasm and activity.

Possessing the versatile gifts of a struggling young actor, he combined the duties of press agent, producer, director and managing director. He selected a comedy, "Backstairs," the story of a housemaid who climbed to the top with the aid of gentlemen callers. That wasn't Jane's idea at all, it was too much like her own life. Instead a melodrama called "Faded Roses" was chosen, the story of a very, very rich girl, whose life was very sad. So "Faded Roses" it was.

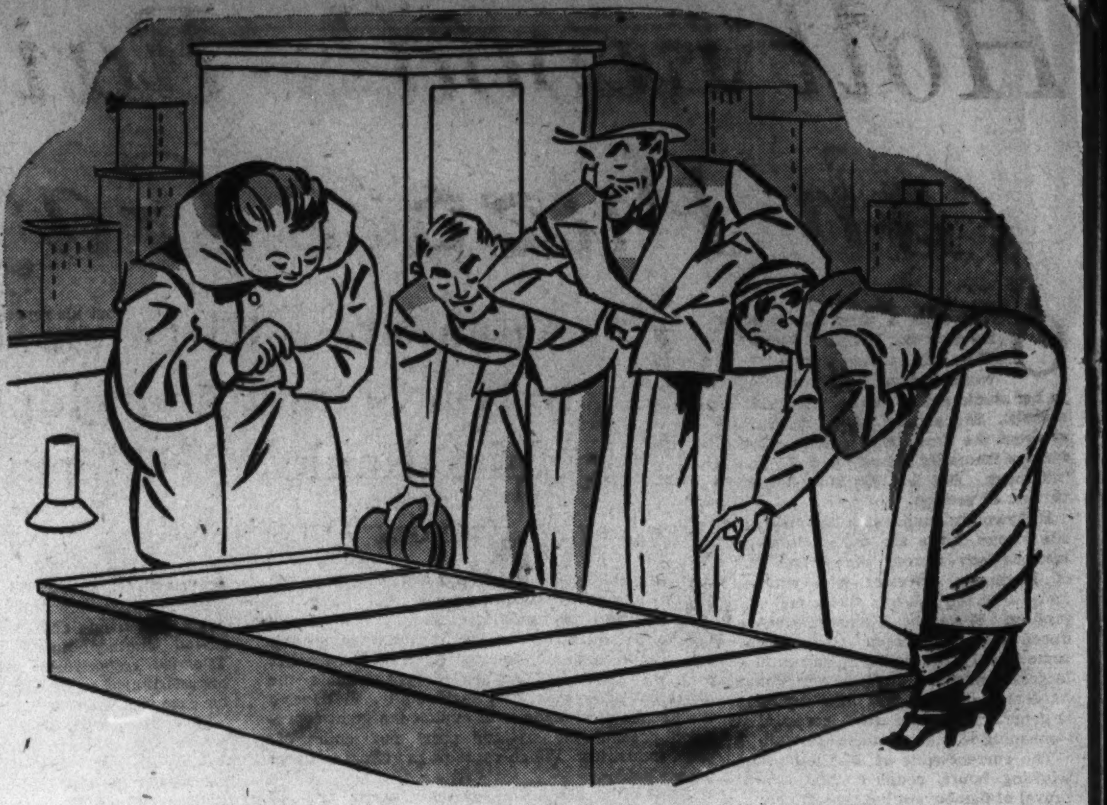
The play opened with the usual fanfare of publicity. Everyone in the theater world came to see the play that cost "half a million dollars," starring a widely heralded English actress—Janet Jarvis. Long before the play opened a "standing room only" sign was in the window of the box office.

When the curtain rose, the audience caught its breath at the magnificent beauty of the scene. It was a rose garden—roses, real roses, were everywhere twining over the balustrades, falling along the floor. The flaw in the production was Janet. She wept her way through four acts, to a cold unresponsive audience. They sat in silence through the scene of that heart tugging romance, "Faded Roses," so touchingly portrayed by "Janet Jarvis—the fragrance of the roses wafted through the house and held them spellbound.

Janet's play stayed on and on. Tickets were given away, school children were entered free, anything to keep the house full. All the time Janet tasted the rare elixir of fulfilled ambition.

When the money was gone Jane went back to her girlhood home where she lived for many years, penniless, but a person of importance.

No Buts, Ands or Sniffs About the Butlers' Ball!



From a skylight on the roof with New York's skyscrapers in the background the socialites watch the antics of their otherwise well-behaved servants at this highly-promoted affair. Feeling that their presence at the Butlers' Ball would be worse than superfluous they have to resort to such devices to see the sport.

Manhattan's 'Exclusive' Frolic Was a Brilliant Social Affair

BY PEGGY CAMERON

THERE'S a time-honored adage to the effect that servants hate nothing worse than they hate to serve other servants. Wednesday night the old saw was disproved, its whispers unceremoniously yanked off and the idea proved a pure fraud. On that night the United Staff's Ball (dubbed the Butlers' Ball by the New York press) was held at the Commodore Hotel and in the early morning, as the last stragglers went off to their Park avenue posts, the waiters and hat check girls of the Commodore voted the evening a complete success.

They had served those who live by serving and found that servants are considerate, cheerful and generous guests. They had also found that this second annual ball was a joy to behold. The crowd plunged into the evening's activities with abandon that never leaped the boundaries of good behavior—yet they enjoyed every minute of it, something refreshing in Manhattan, where large dances are the order of every night, where bored sophisticates often yawn early in the evening and wish they were home in bed instead of pretending to be thrilled by lively music and complimentary stares at jewels, furs and Paris gowns.

Not that there weren't stares on Wednesday night. The personal maids and cooks of the silk stocking district are quite as interested in each other's frocks as their mistresses are nervous about other women's apparel when they sweep off to a dance or party. And the Commodore was a blaze of color and gaiety and careful coiffures, though perhaps the minks and sables, the diamonds and emeralds weren't noticeable. There was no impressive procession of block-long imported cars rolling up to the marquee. But there was music—a Meyer Davis orchestra in quite the same style as at the smartest of society's parties—and laughter and even champagne. And there were more smiles to the minute, more honest-to-goodness thrills of pure pleasure, than in half a season's parties rolled into one.

AFFAIR STARTED LAST YEAR AS A CHARITY BENEFIT

The ball is the only such affair given for the servants of the lavish households where planning balls is a major occupation. Last year, the first one, started and planned by Mrs. James Field, the former Mrs. Dudley Coates, was given for more than 6,000 guests. The affair cleared close to $4,500 for the benefit of the Bellevue Hospital Family Welfare Social Service. When the bookkeeping is finally settled up this week it is hoped that the 1935 ball has contributed as much to the hospital. For that worthy social work, and for the purpose of giving Gotham's servants one really big evening, Mrs. Field organized the first ball, whose success indicated that it must become an annual affair.

About eight years ago, when Mrs. Field was in England, she and Lady Hamilton set to work gathering up other society leaders into committees to institute a servants' ball for charity. The servants, appreciative of the idea from its inception, immediately marshaled their own leaders into committees that worked with the masters and mistresses. The first London ball was so tremendously successful that it is now a yearly affair to which throngs of domestic workers look forward. It is given at Albert Hall for a charity similar to the Bellevue service for which the New York dance is given, and close to 10,000 persons attend it each year, glad of the chance to contribute to a deserving cause and at the same time to be, once a year, their own masters and mistresses.

Last year the ball was simply indicated, in notices sent out to newspapers and periodicals, as a dance given "in aid of the Bellevue Hospital Family Welfare Social Service." Reporters, anxious to exercise their masterful talents for humor, immediately nicknamed it the "Butlers' Ball." They wrote pieces about it with their respective tongues in their respective lean cheeks.

JUST IMAGINE BUTLERS NOT BUTTLING!

"Tsk-tsk-tsk, dear me," chuckled those gentlemen as their typewriters emitted garbled accounts of the ball, "just imagine butlers not buttling and footmen bowing stiffly to each other! It will be simply absurd. They won't even enjoy it—probably just going to the darned thing because their masters bought 'em a couple of tickets."

Such an attitude was strongly resented by the astute diplomats who are called butlers. For their coworkers they resented equally the reportorial inferences that the maids and cooks were clad in their mistresses' cast-off evening frocks. It may or may not have been so, but they didn't like the idea in print.

As a matter of fact Wednesday's party revealed no slightest sign of stiffness. Though your reporter searched diligently for an uncomfortable couple who might look as though they felt out of place, though she gave her professionally eagle eye a good workout, she could see nothing but dignified middle-aged couples or gay youngsters dancing and eating and drinking and having a perfectly grand time. And last year's ball was just about the same.

Perhaps long years of experience as disinterested bystanders at innumerable parties has taught these men and women how to enjoy themselves without hurdling over the customary bounds of polite behavior. There was no overindulgence in spiritus frumenti, though it flowed in plentiful streams. There was no shameless dancing on a dime such as one may see any week-end night in Harlem night clubs, where Park avenue dwellers are the bulk of the patronage.

Just before the dance there were all sorts of rumors that the household staffs resented the appearance, however brief, of their masters and mistresses during the evening. Last year Mrs. Field, who with Robert Hider, butler for the Marshall Field home at River House, was the moving spirit behind the whole business, dropped in at the party and made a short speech of thanks and good wishes. She whisked herself and her party off immediately afterward—probably out of understanding of possible resentment at her intrusion.

This year her scheduled appearance again caused a flurry of stories based on the alleged anger of the staffs at being spied upon by their employers during an employer-provided evening out.

BRIEF APPEARANCE OF EMPLOYERS NOT REALLY RESENTED

"There's really nothing of the sort," smiled Robert Hider, chairman of his committee. "Why, Mrs. Field and the ladies who've worked with her are entirely welcome. In fact, we should have been disappointed if they hadn't shown up."

Hider explains that the staffs have no objection to any outsiders. Many hundreds of tickets were sold to persons who have no connection with the great houses and who couldn't serve a tray of cocktails properly if their lives depended on it. Other hundreds of tickets have been sold to tradesmen with whom butlers and housekeepers deal in the daily process of superintending what Hider refers to as "a gentleman's estate"—even if it happens to be a mere apartment.

NO RESTRICTIONS ON TYPES OF DRESS

"We also," Hider said in his precise, clipped English, "have no objections to any sort of dress. As you see, most of the guests are in evening dress. But we realize not all of us can afford tuxedos and evening dresses for our ladies. Those who have come in just their Sunday best are quite as welcome as any others and they're having quite as enjoyable an evening."

Hider himself wore evening dress, as did Mrs. Hider and their two sons.

Hider, who has been with Marshall Field since 1921, is exemplary of The Butler. He's English, doesn't bear the tiniest resemblance to the movie butler who is either handsome as a matinee idol and twice as well educated or a meddlesome, beloved ruler of the household. Hider is a middle-aged man whose job is running a complicated household, overseeing the purchasing, planning and execution of the several varying kinds of work to be done in such a household. He knows his job, does it, and—here he fails to live up to the ideal butler—he lives at his own home most of the time.

Like most butlers he didn't begin life as one. He was office-keeper at the Ministry of Food during the war. When the war ended and the ministry was absorbed in the Board of Trade he was offered his present position with Mr. Field and he has held it ever since. His sons, 23 and 27 years of age, respectively, are in business.

BUTLERS ARE WORLD'S BEST DIPLOMATS

"Butlers," Hider expounded, "are sometimes required to be quite as skillful as diplomats. But on this occasion we want to forget all that. That's a highly personal angle and it has no place here. We've worked on this and Mrs. Field's committee has worked on it for the sake of charity. Tonight we're having an enjoyable evening out."

From last year's experience Hider has grown chary of pencil-pushers who were cordially admitted to the ball this year—but not so cordially as last year. If the proceeds do not total up to quite so much as last year's ball netted for the hospital it will be, Hider is convinced, because of the way the affair was treated by the smaller size newspapers of New York.

DISGRUNTLED BY FUN-POKING REPORTERS

Gardeners, chauffeurs, maids, cooks who cheerfully paid $2.50 a ticket or $4 a couple, happy at the thought of assisting a hospital service, and quite as happy at the idea of attending a dance given just for them, were more than disgruntled when reporters poked fun at the proceedings.

Wednesday night's ball was a more democratic affair than last year's, as tradespeople were both invited to attend and asked to serve on Hider's executive committee. Aside from Hider, who is chairman, the following served on the committee: William G. Lemmon, owner of a home equipment store on Madison avenue; James Haslam, the Field chauffeur; George Gillies, the Field gardener at the Huntington estate; Edward Grove, butler to Mrs. Leonard K. Elmhirst; Herbert May, butler to John W. Cross; W. G. Parr, butler to Mrs. Ogden Phipps; William H. Abbot, butler to Mrs. Richard Whitney; Walter A. Blanchard, butler to David K. Bruce; Angus MacLeod, butler for Mrs. Frederic E. Lewis; Richard Weatherall, butler to Mrs. Winthrop W. Aldrich, and Harold Lewcock, superintendent of the apartment house at 53 East Sixty-sixth street.

There was no entertainment this year, as the young people, who attended in even greater numbers than at the first ball, prefer to dance. Talent was available and even disappointed in a few instances. Last year's audience was such an appreciative one that those who performed at the ball were anxious to do so again.

"But the young folk," Hider explained, "want to dance, so we're letting them have their way."

Promptly at 10 o'clock the orchestra formally opened the evening's festivities with a song from the musical show of the same name—"Anything Goes." Which may have referred to the optional dress or optional conduct. At any rate, it was the orchestra leader's idea and not the brainchild of the executive committee or even the sponsoring committee of society leaders.

Not all the guests heard the suggestion of the first dance number, as many of them were still en route when the leader lifted his baton with that first brave gesture.

About 500 of the 5,000 guests came to town from Long Island and New Jersey estates. Mrs. Richard Whitney sent her entire staff to town in the suburban truck and a few other cars. Other employers lent their cars for the evening and contented themselves with taxis or a single small car or with staying at home quietly to rummage about in the vast refrigerators at will or willynilly. But many of the dancers had to take trains and so arrived at about 11.

There was no excuse but last-minute primping for the late arrivals of staffs from the town houses. Most of their employers had dined out in order to give every last kitchen maid time to get into her evening frock.

There were few lights on Park avenue and in the swanky sixties and seventies by 6 o'clock Wednesday evening. Those lights that shone were in the windows of the servants quarters where hasty dinners were being gobbled in a pleasant fever of anticipation. Restaurants and clubs took care of the evening's expatriates, many of whom dropped in at the ball for a few minutes to shed a benevolent smile over the scene at about midnight.

Because of the extensive, almost all-inclusive dining out and the desertion of the town houses an extra detail of police was assigned, at Mrs. Field's request, to keep watchful eyes on the lonely premises where jewel safes might have tempted any thieves who knew of the ball and the subsequent opportunities to rifle homes rich with priceless paintings and generous assortments of desirable objects.

Many employers bought tickets for their entire staffs. They were asked to do so by the executive committee, as the ball is their idea, and since salaries are so much lower than they were a few years ago, many members of even the most opulent households might not have been able to dig up $4 not needed for absolute necessities. Mrs. Field entirely approves of that principle. The original Butlers' Ball in London which she and Lady Hamilton sponsored was based on the assumption that employers would welcome the opportunity to provide a gala evening once a year for their faithful staffs and at the same time made a donation to charity. Employers' generosity did not fall short of expectations this year, but many higher-paid domestics bought their own tickets or tickets for friends and relatives.

Calling the affair a Butlers' Ball is really a matter of inaccuracy as much as it is a matter of hurting the entirely proper feelings of household workers. Nowadays there are actually only a handful of dyed-in-the-wool butlers. Many country homes are closed most of the year and during the winter months society takes to hotels in droves. Hotel apartments, regardless of how lavish they may be, can be run with a handful of picked servants, especially since so much entertaining is done outside the home this season and in recent seasons. So genuine butlers are rare this year and since 1929.

NO CODE FOR SERVANTS UNDER NRA

Butlers used to receive an average of $125 to $200 a month. Today they are getting $90 to $125 a month unless they are filling less dignified positions—if at all.

There is no code for servants under the NRA. The only code extant is the one Mrs. William K. Vanderbilt drew up in collaboration with her own staff, signed and clings to faithfully. Despite the lack of a code, which makes wages uncertain, household workers are generally well treated, as evidence the community dining-out of smart New Yorkers on Wednesday night in order that whole staffs might dine early by themselves and get to their ball in plenty of time.

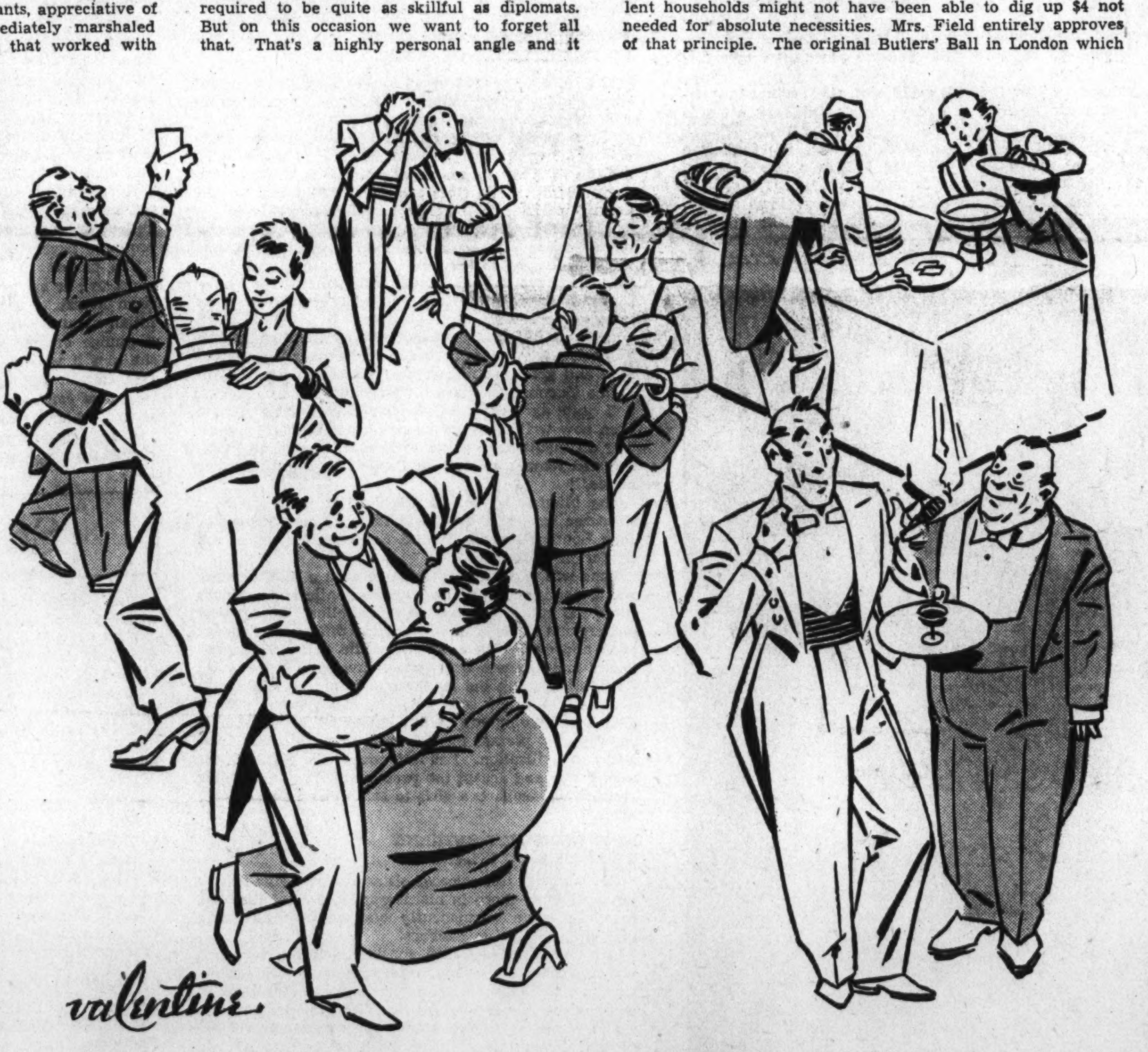
Aside from Mrs. Field's short address, abundantly applauded by the dancers who realized her sincere good wishes in sponsoring the ball, there was only one interruption in the night's caperings. That was when Allan Kean, butler at the home of Meyer Davis, the orchestra leader whose musicians provided the terpsichorean motif, took the baton.

MEYER DAVIS' BUTLER LED THE ORCHESTRA

Kean, who studied music when he was younger and even played professionally at one time, led one number. The 20 musicians responded cheerfully to Kean's stick-waving. The last number played was "La Cucaracha." In case you didn't see the remarkable short film whose theme song that was, a cucaracha is a cockroach and the young lady who somehow earned that appellation seemed to receive the sobriquet because she worked in a kitchen.

Either the assorted butlers, footmen, chefs, chauffeurs, gardeners, grooms, stewards and wine stewards, and gamekeepers have a large sense of humor or that, too, was one of Mr. Davis' inspirations. Anyway, it's a lively tune and it evoked some expert dancing from the late stayers who, at 3 o'clock, still had enough energy to tread fantastic mazes that were almost professionally adept. That was an indication of how truly successful the ball was and how much the crowd enjoyed it.

The committee of sponsors included, besides Mrs. Field, Mrs. Harry G. Gray, Miss Louise Iselin, Mrs. Charles Morgan, jr., Mrs. Ogden Phipps, Mrs. Philip B. Weld, Mrs. Richard Whitney and Mrs. Frank L. Polk.



Fun and frolic at New York's annual Butlers' Ball held last week at the Commodore Hotel—some of the 6,000 gardeners, chauffeurs, maids, cooks and butlers who paid $2.50 a ticket to attend this charity affair. As may be seen, everyone was happy on this gala night off.

The Nutwork Network

BY H. I. PHILLIPS

HELLO, everybody—This is your station announcer, introducing once again that radio globe trotter, that newshawk of the air, Quincy Cribbett, who will bring you important news from here, there and everywhere, including way stations. Ladies and gentlemen, Mr. Cribbett:

* * * *

Cribbett—Well, well, well, but there's an amazing amount of news today, and of the most amazing sort. The old planet is just seething with hot stuff, and I think the best way is to give it to you just as it came over the wires and cables. Are ya lissening?

* * * *

Miami Beach, Fla.—A famous Broadway showgirl arrived here today, registered at an obscure hotel and asked for a rear beach cabana. "It must be one that doesn't face the beach and so located that nobody passes by. I don't want to be seen and I will not tolerate photographers."

* * * *

New York—Otis B. Plimple, president of a big railroad, announced today to newspapermen that his road had not bought a single streamline train and did not propose to do so. He said he thought it more important to keep up the present equipment and look after the safety of the tracks and roadbed. "I believe," he said, "that this streamline train stuff is just done for publicity."

Indignation was expressed by every other railroad president in the country.

* * * *

Washington, D. C.—Seventeen White House correspondents were taken to local hospitals in a delirious condition today, suffering from shock.

An investigation revealed that they had interviewed all the Cabinet officers, administrators, etc., this morning as part of the daily routine and not a new plan for restoring prosperity was suggested by anyone. Furthermore, Big Jim Farley had stated, when asked what he thought of the outlook, "I am beginning to think that perhaps the Democrats are wrong in some particulars."

The correspondents are in bad shape.

* * * *

Brooklyn, N. Y.—Thaddeus Quirk went to an automobile show here yesterday afternoon and bought a new automobile without getting into the model, playing with the gadgets or asking a lot of foolish questions about the motor. The salesmen called a mass meeting and petitioned Washington to give him some sort of Congressional Medal.

* * * *

Palm Beach, Fla.—When Oscar Joggle, well-known showman, landed at the docks today with a 123-pound sailfish caught by him in the Gulf Stream, he fought several photographers for a half hour, beating them up and smashing their cameras.

Asked to explain, he said indignantly, "They wanted me to have my picture taken with the sailfish."

* * * *

London, England — Former Mayor Jimmy Walker, of New York, who is living over here, refused to write an article for American newspapers on the business situation in Great Britain, the progress of the Labor Party and the attitude of the King and Queen on the world crisis. When asked why he refused, he said, "I don't know a thing about any of those topics and am not qualified."

The matter has caused quite a furore. It is believed Jimmy is slipping.

New York—The baseball writers of this city held a mass meeting today and drew up a petition to Col. Ruppert demanding that he refuse to raise Babe Ruth's salary this season.

"But Babe Ruth is not playing with the Yanks this season, and no salary question is involved," said the colonel.

"Nevertheless," replied a spokesman for the baseball writers, "we are accustomed to bat out a barrel of stories every year about a salary dispute between you and the Babe. The public has become accustomed to them. The very freedom of the press is involved."

Babe Ruth issued a statement, saying, "I'm willing to make a fake demand on the colonel if the colonel is willing to make a fake refusal."

* * * *

New Orleans, La.—Huey Long today refused to accept offers as head football coach at Harvard, Yale and Princeton.

"I've got offers from Minnesota, Notre Dame and Navy," he explained, "and I think they are stronger teams."

A report that he would accept an offer from West Point was denied.

* * * *

Chicago, Ill.—Benham D. Scrogg received an offer to star in vaudeville and pictures today. The offer came as a result of a frank statement that he could recall every New Year resolution he had made and that, furthermore, he had not broken one of them.

"What is more, I am determined not to break one for the entire year," he declared.

The movie interests then raised the offer $100,000.

* * * *

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Rufus H. Lonkelcupper, who acted as a department store Santa during the Christmas season, is in a hospital. His case puzzles physicians. He has been crying steadily for 17 days.

Today he gave a slight clew. "I found out," he sobbed.

"Found out what?" reporters demanded.

"There isn't any Santa Claus," he said.

* * * *

Rome, Italy—Premier Mussolini is facing one of the gravest crises in his career. He has developed rheumatism in the right shoulder and can not lift his right arm any more. It may force his retirement as a world figure.

* * * *

Moscow—Premier Stalin threw a big party to a group of Soviet officials last night. It seems that after a hard struggle he has broken the record previously held by the czars for butcheries.

"I knew we could do it," he said.

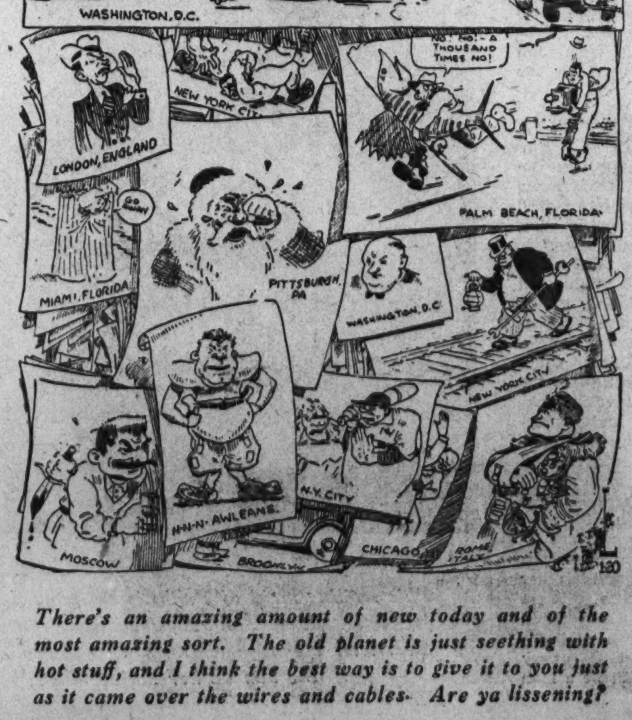
* * * *

"That's all, folks, with the exception of another item from New York. There was a riot at Madison Square Garden last night and it is still continuing. The police reserves have been called out. The riot started when two professional wrestlers climbed into the ring for a championship bout and really wrestled. This is one thing no real wrestling fan will stand for. Good day, everybody.

* * * *

Announcer—That was Quincy Cribbett, folks. It's amazing how that man gets around. All we have to be afraid of is that he will get around too often.

(Copyright, 1935.)



There's an amazing amount of new today and of the most amazing sort. The old planet is just seething with hot stuff, and I think the best way is to give it to you just as it came over the wires and cables. Are ya lissening?

Hollywood's Fair Hermits Puzzle the Fans

Anna Sten, Kitty Carlisle, Sylvia Sidney and Hepburn Join Ranks of "Hermits"

BY FRANCES FINK

ONCE upon a time it was smart to be mysterious. Hollywood-smart that was. The lady whose private life kept the world and the fans guessing was an asset to her studio and to her own precious little bank account. She arrived on the scene with Garbo at about the time contracts began to include the famous "morality clause" and she has persisted 'till today. But the 1935 Miss Enigma is a new version of recluse.

Hollywood's complexion has cleared, as everyone knows, since the talkies came in and the luscious lady morons were edged out in favor of legitimate actresses who could contribute more to screen art than classic legs or sculptured profiles. Since the Warner Brothers first produced a queaky screen voice, filmdom has become simply the home of one of the country's largest industries, a place where people work hard at a difficult job, where amorous intrigue is generally frowned upon if it gets out of hand—meaning if it gets into print.

The current state of affairs, long and regular working hours, coupled with executive disapproval of flamboyant living, has more or less been the direct creator of the growing number of Hollywood recluses, men and women who live in purposely erected prisons behind walls of solitude.

THE RECLUSE MOVEMENT BECOMES HOLLYWOOD FAD.

Even the thrice-married ladies and gentlemen of the cinema world now desist from advertising their domestic affairs. Behavior in late spots where the twinklers dine and dance is mild and entirely discreet six days of every week. Which is also the influence of the great recluse movement begun by Garbo and aped by lesser stellar bodies of the film ether.

At the time of Greta's invasion there were dozens of obvious reasons why the Swedish star should have chosen to avoid the press and the social whirl alike. Garbo spoke almost no English when she arrived in Hollywood. She failed to understand American customs and manners in public or private. And she was afraid, afraid of making a misstep that would set her up as a laughing stock, afraid of appearing ridiculous before the knowing sophisticates of Hollywood.

So she kept her own company and, having no friendships to divert her or interest her, Garbo found quite enough satisfaction in doing her work and further perfecting the extraordinary technique now become a screen standard and a high mark to be aimed at by younger actresses.

As little as Garbo understood the tight world of American film-making, still less did Hollywood understand her. She was called snooty, haughty, cold calculating, stubborn and inconsiderate by turns. The Gloria Swansons of the film capital giggled at her self-imposed solitude and were certain that this aloof new menace to their professional laurels never would arouse the interest of the fans because she refused to be interviewed about her favorite brand of toothpaste, her favorite colors, her opinions on men and marriage, her ambitions and hobbies, her diet and digestion.

GARBO LEARNED SECRECY ENHANCED HER GLAMOUR.

No one can honestly blame the then titleholders for not knowing what makes news. The Swansons and others had succeeded in becoming bywords for glamour by their method. They couldn't know that city editors were pretty weary of movie queens who had tantrums in public places, but conscientiously patted the heads of child adorers when the publicity departments so advised! Nor could the crown-wearers know that reporters have a peculiar tenacity when they bunk into a story that refuses to be a story.

Anyway Garbo became the aim of every news gatherer who crossed her shadowy path. Every newspaperwoman yearned to be The One to interview the Swedish enigma. Every city editor lay awake nights planning how to catch the lady off guard and win for his paper the distinction of being the first to publish a few words of revelation from Lady Garbo.

Hollywood learns quickly. When a clever twist has been demonstrated a hundred times, Hollywood can manage to realize, at the hundred and first instance, that there's something new after all, even if its own superb genius didn't produce the new method. After Garbo—as good a way as any to-day film history of this sort—came a flood of lady dodgers. Whether or not anyone wanted a new photo or an autograph, Hollywoodians began to specialize in dodging. Those recluses who adopted the Garbo method were promptly dubbed imitators by all the celluloid queens whose flaming youth was too recent for them to trying going mysterious.

When Ann Harding arrived in California and immediately stated that she considered privacy a necessity rather than a privilege, gossip quickly reminded the world that Ann's agent was also Garbo's agent and that the astute gentleman was applying mystery purely as a bit of harmless strategy. Ann did abide by her declarations until she and Harry Bannister decided to ring down the curtain on marriage. Only then did the blonde beauty relinquish her privacy in order to explain the divorce. Perhaps it was because she was unaccustomed to making statements to the press that she made such a muddle of that business. Her insistence on the friendly angle of her divorce created more than a few hearty giggles. Ann now has retired to solitude again. It hasn't done her much harm to date, though her unhappy choice of stories for her pictures is slowly eating into her popularity. However, she's one of the most persistent of the old-school hermits.

A NEW CROP OF HERMITS RISES IN MOVIELAND.

Among the new models of Hollywood hermits the most notable are Katie Hepburn, Anna Sten, Marlene Dietrich, Sylvia Sidney and Kitty Carlisle.

Katie truly doesn't shine when seen in person. That may be one reason why she ducks interviews Perhaps she's sensitive about the general opinion concerning her divorce. Perhaps she simply likes the idea of harried reporters chasing all over town trying to coax a few words from those famous if oddly shaped lips.

Katie has never given any reasons for her retirement from public activities. She evidently feels she can do about as she pleases. In Hollywood she tears about in a rather rickety station-wagon type of car, a beret perched on her hair, little or no make-up adorning her face. In New York she dodges out service entrances of hotels and sneaks in through inconspicuous entrances of theaters to see her own pictures. At home in Connecticut, Katie clings to the family hearth where she won't be annoyed by eager children who dog her footsteps to ask humbly for the great lady's autograph.

Aside from the fact that she isn't any too beautiful off screen, we haven't been able to dig up any adequate reason for Hepburn's major dodging efforts. If, like so many actresses who hail from the legitimate theater, she is really uncomfortable in a glaring spotlight, she might make the compromise that others do. She could draw a line beyond which interviewers would not be allowed. That would simplify matters greatly by making available such impersonal news as the film public begs for and would allow Kate to retain a good part of her privacy.

But it would also remove her name from the columns of controversy and would halt the endless labors of the curious who flock on her trail only to catch a glimpse of her distinguished heels as she flees their glances.

PRETTY KITTY CARLISLE GIVES AN EXPLANATION.

Kitty Carlisle has made three pictures in her short film career. In the next year she is to make at least four more. She is already a rising star and recognizes that as her popularity grows there will be—or should be, if her studio does right by little Kitty—a corresponding growth in curiosity about her.

"I realize," Kitty told your reporter, "that fans will want to know certain things about me. I can't find any fault with that. I owe them consideration, I owe them a kind of glamour that they want me to have. By not flaunting my private life in all its details, I can keep what fascination I may have for their imaginations.

"I will never refuse to be interviewed. But I will never answer any questions about my private life nor will I ever allow publicity pictures to be taken of me in my home or in any undignified pose."

Kitty is young and lovely and she has a vivacious charm partly acquired through ten years abroad. She intends to get to the top as a singing star and she can't find time to play around and study at the same time. When she isn't working in a picture Kitty takes two singing lessons every day, including Sundays. When she is working she takes a single lesson and gets to bed at 10 o'clock every night.

"That," she explains earnestly, "is why I've never been to a party in Hollywood and why I haven't met anyone but the people I work with and the people who work at the studio. I don't want to be a recluse, but I don't know how to keep well and keep progressing and still manage to be a social light. Besides that, I had more than my share of purely social flitting about when I was abroad. I don't enjoy it and it's a great strain, doesn't mix at all with hard work.

"When I finish a picture I leave Hollywood at once and go to New York with my mother. There we can find the things we both enjoy, opera, concerts, symphony orchestras and the company of the few friends we really want to see. If I stayed in Hollywood between pictures I'm afraid I'd develop the attitude of so many actresses that there is nothing in the world but films and film-making and picture people."

SHE'S QUITE SATISFIED TO REMAIN AN ENIGMA.

Kitty's last reason is one of the very best for being in but not of Hollywood. She calls it a narrowing atmosphere, and there's a little quarreling with that classification. So she's an enigma, and quite satisfied to be one. If other stars question her attitude—well, let them. She isn't snooty, because she enjoys friendships, when they are of her own choosing. She isn't following the great footsteps (no reference to length) of Garbo because she submits to interviews with grace and wit, enjoying herself and giving her interviewers an enjoyable hour.

"Perhaps it seems a little odd," she admits when asked why a young girl such as herself doesn't do a little partying after hours, "but I'm afraid I just wouldn't enjoy it. I thoroughly enjoy working in pictures, and I get more satisfaction from studying a scene or a song than I could from making a grand entrance at a party where I'd hear shop talk until the early hours. Even when I go to New York for vacations between pictures I don't keep late hours because I need lots of sleep and I owe it to my career to get it. Maybe I am a hermit, but if my work demands that of me I'll have to jog along just like this."

Not that we believe Kitty will jog along like this. She's too pretty to remain unmarried for long, and her work opposite Bing Crosby in "Here Is My Heart" has rated her too high for any jogging. That's too slow a pace for vivid Kitty.

Anna Sten, who spent almost two years in Hollywood before anyone saw her unique, peasant-lovely face on a screen, faced a problem similar to Garbo's. Ann had been brought here with a great splurge of complimentary adjectives. The picture world expected nothing short of miracles from Mr. Samuel Goldwyn's new discovery. Anna could hardly speak English. She had been widely touted as a Russian actress, and there were rumors that she couldn't speak Russian. In fact, there are current rumors that Anna isn't Russian at all, but Polish, and that she once lived in a small town in this country before she made her mark and attracted the attention of Goldwyn in German films.

Anna lived alone and mysteriously before her first picture was released. Since then she has appeared in public a very few times, made appointments to be interviewed and then changed her mind in most cases. When newspapermen did manage to talk with her she said almost nothing.

Consequently, very little is known about her. Her husband lives with her in Hollywood, and he is at present engaged in making a picture—also very mysteriously—about the young scientist who revived dead dogs until he was asked to leave the university where he was experimenting.

GARBO BEGINS TO FEEL LONELY

Anna rarely is seen in the familiar noisy cafes and hotels of the film city. She has few friends. She is building around herself a wall that eventually will imprison her as Garbo's fear imprisoned her. Many natives of Hollywood feel that Garbo would like to play a little now, that she longs for friends and popularity in the social sense of the word, that she would like to give up the lonely life that has become her trademark. But her habit of walking alone is now her master. Part of the magic she has exercised has grown directly from her aloofness, and studio officials probably would be as much upset by Garbo's "going Hollywood" as they once were by her frightened refusal to submit to interviews.

Marlene Dietrich likes to be known as a hermit. She likes to be let alone, she intimates, to romp about with her daughter and her handsome husband. But she does her romping clad in anything that isn't the usual type of apparel, thereby attracting the attention she shuns, somewhat in the manner of a matador waving a red flag and then running madly from the bull. Marlene's black trousers and masculine garb won her plenty of that notice she abhors before she was forced to wear skirts again.

In the last few months she has done nothing more provocative than appearing at a hotel for a round of dinner dancing. She has been pretty generally undisturbed in that loneliness she seems to desire, and she has been happy about it.

Sylvia Sidney, who might be one of the brightest in the galaxy of stars if her stories consistently equaled her abilities, has been more or less forced into an existence whose loneliness is shared only by her devoted mother. Sylvia was a youngster when she first arrived in Hollywood. She was already established as an actress of both promise and performance. But she was above all a beautiful girl with an active mind and imagination. She fell in love with a studio executive whose wife was still just that.

SYLVIA SIDNEY CARES FOR ONLY A FEW FRIENDS

Each time Sylvia appeared with the man in question that fact was duly noted—rather, it was unduly noted, as it appeared in minor headlines. Each time she appeared without him she was subjected to the same news treatment. Finally, after several painful separations and reconciliations, the affair was marked closed. Since then Sylvia has become one of Hollywood's stay-at-homes. She spends her week-ends on the desert, but not at Palm Springs, where she would be constantly with picture people.

"When I'm working," Sylvia said recently, "I don't have time to do much else, because I haven't enough energy to run around as some women do. When I'm not working I go to New York, where I sit around and read or visit relatives or the few friends I really care about."

Sylvia gives the impression of an unwilling and restless prisoner. She doesn't belong in a lonely, if elegant hotel suite all by herself. She ought to be out dancing and laughing and forgetting the unhappy incident that has made a recluse of her. But she insists that her present mode of living satisfies her. Our opinion is that the satisfaction of solitude for Sylvia lies in the fact that being alone shields her from further hurt.

Barbara Stanwyck and Connie Bennett are among the old guard who developed Hollywood addresses and Hollywood walls around them early in the history of talkies. Barbara professes not to understand why the movie town regards her with lifted eyebrows. She forgets that her husband, Frank Fay, has not been a favorite, and that she has made few attempts to break down the reserve that has grown around her, till now she is completely hidden by it.

"I don't understand," Barbara says, "why anyone should say that I'm indifferent to my fellow players, because I'm not. After all, it's to my credit when those same players give good performances in pictures that are labeled Barbara Stanwyck starring pictures.

That statement, without any further explanation, reveals Barbara and possibly explains why she is so far from being a personal favorite, that she is allowed to spend as much time alone as she cares to.

"I've never gone around socially very much," Barbara continues, "so why should I start now? I've got everything I want at home, so why should I go out to cocktail parties and dinners with a lot of people who don't interest me? It's my own business. I'd be the same way if I were a waitress in Peoria instead of an actress in Hollywood."

Barbara thinks that an actress should be judged by her work and not by what she eats for breakfast or whom she knows socially. In her chorus days she dropped from the public gaze the minute she left the theater, and she sees no reason why she shouldn't do so now.

Connie Bennett, since her marriage to Marquis Hank, has become a law unto herself. She isn't a snob, she insists, but she simply prefers her own company and enjoys being at home, so she no longer inhabits the night spots where once she was a constant and approachable visitor.

The stay-at-home and I-am-a-mystery movements are gaining constantly. The newer residents of Hollywood who live, work and play alone have sometimes excellent reasons for so doing. They've never lived any other way, in most cases. The older stars, who became infected with the enigma bug simply because it netted Garbo reams of publicity, often can not advance any logical reason for the metamorphosis that changed them from ladies who used to write articles about "How I Hold My Husband" into today's adamant defenders of a star's privacy.

LIVE LONELY LIFE TO HOLD HUSBAND

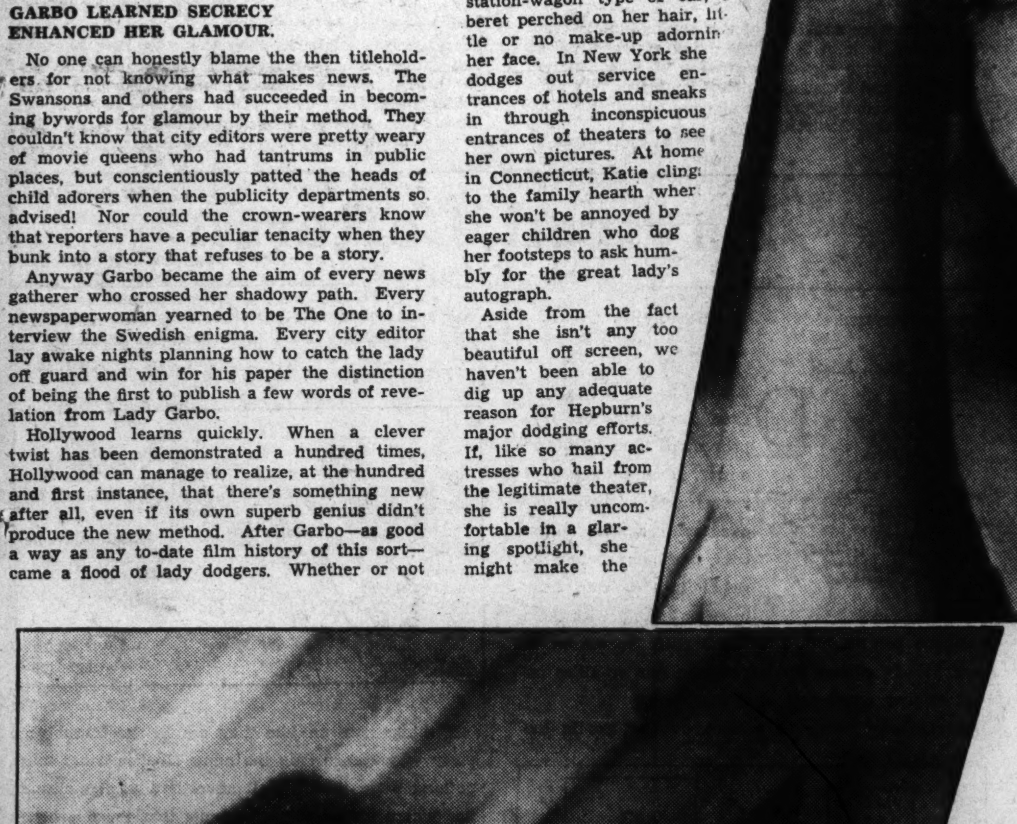
We haven't the tiniest objection to a change of attitude, but we can not resist a few small snickers when the authors of husband-holding essays tell us gravely that:

"I need to keep my private life intact. That is why I avoid the public and live a lonely, studious life."

And, disrespectful as we may be, the snickers burgeon into shameless guffaws when we meet the same ascetic ladies lurching about a night club and inviting every male in sight to come to their homes to continue the party!

Anna Sten—Russian or Polish, it seemed she aspired to be a Garbo. And she may succeed yet. She's one of Hollywood's hermits, having spent a year in the film capital before anyone saw her face on the screen.

Does fear imprison Garbo?—Many natives of Hollywood feel that she would like to play a little now and give up the lonely life which has become her trade-mark. But studio officials might not want to see her give up her much publicized habit of walking alone.



Sylvia Sidney, delightful little person, admits she just "doesn't have the energy to run around." But many think it was an unfortunate love affair which made her prefer a life of solitude in a lonely hotel suite, from which she seldom emerges to go partying.

From Our Doorways

And there it was . . . that last rose. Like a delicate bit of Dresden among thinning bush leaves and shrub. Lifting its fragile glory to the pale sun. Undaunted by the chilling winds sweeping southward, a living thing of beauty on its slender stem.

From low-reaching branches of trees, red-gold leaves swirled down like the soft rustling sound of pigeon wings.

From loosely woven foliage came the caroling of silver-throated songsters.

A border of tinted moss trailed along the winding path that led to an altar inset beneath a hanging wall. Where spiraled candles stood upon a cloth of finely needled lace. And high up, pointing to the purple shadows, was the gilded cross.

A musical resounding note pierced the stillness that had been unbroken, save for the crunching of footfalls. It was the intoning of the vesper bell.

When twilight deepened, and the earthbound passed through the arched gateway, leaving the walls behind, night would spread a velvet blanket over fallen leaves and twigs, and that last rose would nod to a moonbeam.

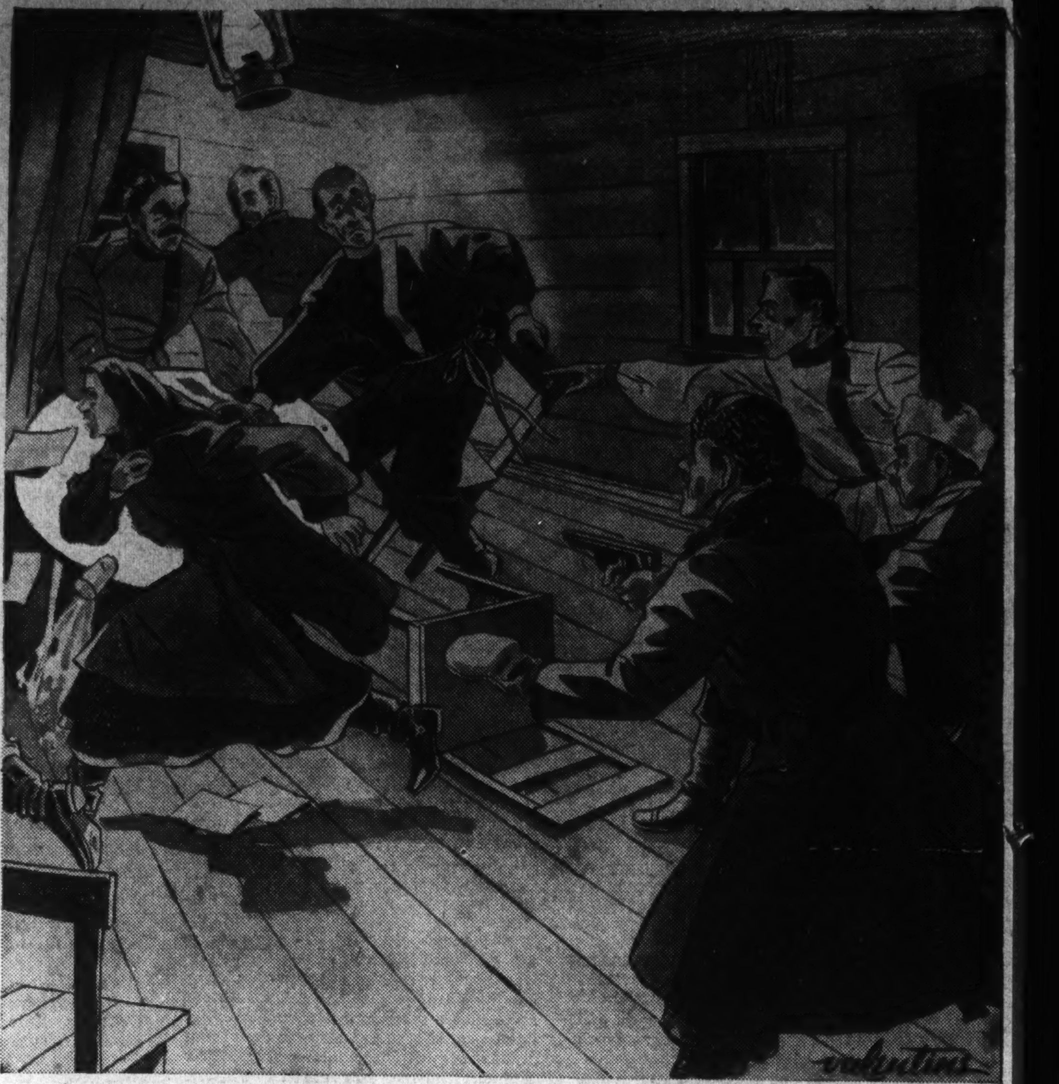
Your Creator and mine moves in a mysterious way His wonders to perform. Giving . . . taking . . . yet not leaving us wholly barren. And those who have eyes to see and ears to hear, will not be insensible to their occurrence. —*By Bobb'e Haag.*

Ogpu Swoops Quickly, Leaving Trail of Terror

Russia's Secret Police Has a Strong Arm That Encircles the Globe

BY LEONARD DARBY

This is the third of a series of articles, prepared exclusively for The Washington Post, relating hitherto unpublished stories of the world's greatest police forces. The articles will include new data from the files of England's Scotland Yard, France's Surete Generale and the secret police of Canada, Russia, Australia and other nations.



The Cheka is an instrument of terror created by the Communist Party to crush its enemies. It is a common thing for it to bear down suddenly on some seemingly obscure citizen and whisk him off to prison before he can so much as utter a cry for help. "Save me from the Cheka! Save me from the Cheka!" is a wail that has been heard, not only in Russia, but in many other places on the globe.

A BUZZER sounded in the office of the first counselor of the Soviet Embassy in Paris about 6 o'clock one September evening in 1929.

"Comrade Bessedowsky," the Ambassador informed him an instant later, "we have just received orders recalling you to Moscow. You passport has already been sent out to get the necessary visas. You are to leave tomorrow morning, without fail. Mme. Bessedowsky can follow you when she wishes."

The First Counselor paled as white as a sheet. "Comrade-Ambassador, you may have my resignation," he cried vehemently. "I am not returning to Moscow. I know the accusations of disloyalty made against me, which are utterly unjust, and the fate that awaits me there. I shall never return."

His Excellency the Ambassador picked up his telephone earpiece. "O. G. P. U.?" he queried. "Comrade Bessedowsky declares that he will not obey his recall orders."

A crunching sound, like something heavy being hauled in or out, came from the corridor. A door into the Ambassador's private office swung open, revealing three grim-looking individuals with a long box, long as a coffin. First Counselor Bessedowsky trembled like a leaf. "Comrade," the first O. G. P. U. man said menacingly, "you are either going back to Moscow willingly, with two of us to guard you, or you travel in this coffin, sealed in the diplomatic pouch. At Moscow you have a chance of getting out of your predicament alive; if you refuse here you have no chance at all."

HE PULLED A REVOLVER FROM HIS POCKET

Like a flash Bessedowsky pulled an automatic from his coat pocket, poured out a volley that missed and dove through the door, the three O. G. P. U.'s after him.

The chase led all through the great Russian Embassy in the Rue de Varenne, which is like a rabbit warren, up and down flights of stairs, in and out of offices, across corridors and into other offices. The First Counselor, who was terrified, couldn't get his automatic loaded again, but his pursuers, joined by other embassy personnel, fired time and again. The corridors were like a battlefield. Clerks and secretaries running out of offices were bowled over, and in turn bowled over others who got in the way. At last Bessedowsky leaped from a second floor window, ran across the garden, climbed a 12-foot wall by clinging to the ivy, dropped on the other side and ran into a police station, torn, bleeding, white as death and more frightened than any man the police had ever handled.

"Save me from the Cheka, save me from the Cheka!" he kept crying for a quarter of an hour. The Ambassador explained at the French foreign office the next morning that his First Counselor had simply been invited to a tea party at Moscow, nothing more than that, and that they had quietly urged him to accept the invitation. But Bessedowsky lived in mortal fear for months after that, changing his residence in Paris every few days, even though two heavily-armed policemen slept at his door.

It was an extraordinary case, not because the O. G. P. U. tried to spirit a man back to Moscow, either alive or dead, but because the organization bungled in getting its man.

The men who work for the Cheka—the O. G. P. U. is simply the old Russian Bolshevist terrorist organization in new dress—rarely fail in their coups, whether in Moscow or in some quiet capitalist country 5,000 or 10,000 miles away. For one reason, they are skillfully chosen and skillfully directed, for the Russians are past masters at spying, kidnaping, reading diplomatic correspondence and the like. For another, they are supplied with ample funds and assistance for an outstanding coup, and agents who fail are put on the spot themselves.

A perfect example of one of the O. G. P. U.'s feats was the kidnaping of Gen. Alexander Koutepoff in a Paris street several years ago.

As successor of the late Grand Duke Nicholas Nicolaievitch, Gen. Koutepoff was the chief of an invisible but formidable Russian monarchist military organization, composed of emigres, spread all over the Continent. From a large castle near Paris, where a large headquarters staff of Russian military men worked constantly, Grand Duke Nicholas had quietly and efficiently transformed the several million Russians who had fled their country in 1917-1919 from chaos into a coherent group. Able-bodied men were drilled in their spare hours and taught the use of new arms. Promising young men were taught to be officers. The work went on in every country in Europe, particularly France, Germany and Yugoslavia. The grand duke got certain facilities from various states, promises of aid in certain eventualities, regular funds, and perhaps even arms.

In case of an uprising in Russia, or foreign intervention, the Grand Duke had a skeleton army ready to organize and train several million men. It sent spies into Russia continually. It got rid of obnoxious O. G. P. U. men, and its own traitors.

A PAINFUL THORN IN THE FLESH OF MOSCOW

Koutepoff, who succeeded Nicholas after the latter's death, was even more efficient and he became a painful thorn in Moscow's flesh—so painful that his organization provided him with several guards day and night. But one Sunday morning Gen. Koutepoff kissed his wife and 9-year-old son as usual, stepped out of his home in a quiet street behind Napoleon's tomb, and started for a nearby Russian church without any bodyguards. Under the very shadow of the Surete Generale, the best-organized detective force in Europe, he disappeared as if the earth has swallowed him up, and was never seen again, at least free. A number of witnesses saw a man of the general's appearance seated in a big gray limousine, of a very luxurious type, with a man holding a handkerchief to his nose, evidently giving him choloroform. The car was traced through a city gate, a few miles through the suburbs, and then vanished in thin air. A hundred of the best detectives in France worked for months, indeed a year, without turning up the least clue.

GIRL DECOY STOPPED THE GENERAL

As the police reconstituted the affair, a girl decoy stopped the general on a street corner near his home, inveigled him into getting in a car—the kidnaper's car, of course—on the pretext that some dear friend of his was very ill, and then with the help of some one in the car, perhaps a man disguised as a woman, gave him a narcotic.

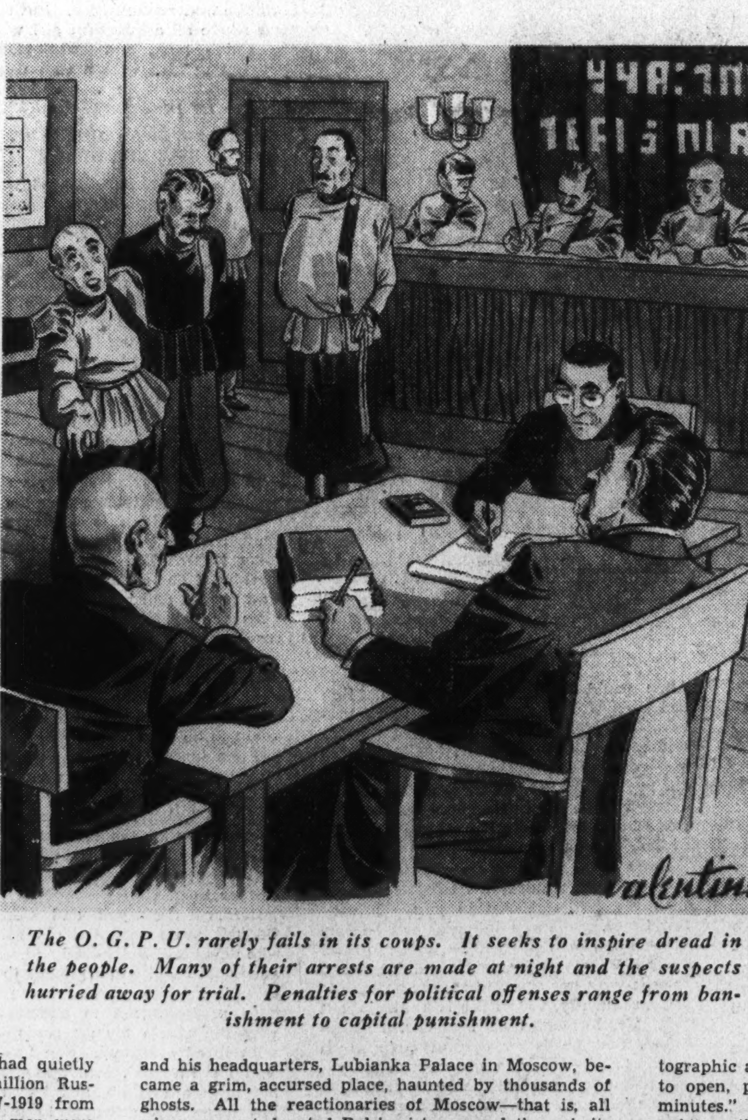
The police have recently heard, through underground sources, that the general died in the car from too much choloroform—the plans had been made to take him back to Russia alive—but the mystery of how the car was hidden or disguised is still unsolved.

The O. G. P. U.? Its history? Its reason for existence? Its chiefs?

As the Cheka, it was simply the instrument of terror created by the Russian Communist Party at the end of 1917 to crush its enemies, as the revolutionary tribunal and guillotine were the instrument of the French revolutionists. For year after year the Cheka squads shot down counter-revolutionists and potential counter-revolutionists en masse—priests, officers, nobility and all the educated and ruling classes of Russia. The total count of this frightful massacre may run to 5,000,000. The mere individual accounts of suffering, imprisonment and torture simply merge into the one gigantic slaughter. The account of Maj. Robert Davis, of the American Red Cross, who went to Kharkoff after Kameneff had ordered the killing of thousands of persons there simply to show them that a new deal was on, is one of the most bloodthirsty tales of horror ever penned.

Through a fanatical Pole, named Felix Dzerhinsky, chief of the Cheka, the communist veterans poured out on the rulers of Russia all the fury, hatred and spleen of lifetimes spent in prisons and Siberian salt mines.

"Our role is not to judge or pardon our enemies; it is to destroy them," Dzerhinsky told his subordinates; and his headquarters, Lubianka Palace in Moscow, became a grim, accursed place, haunted by thousands of ghosts. All the reactionaries of Moscow—that is, all who were not devoted Bolshevists—passed through its dreaded cellars. In the courtyard a fleet of motor cars kept their engines running to drown out the cries of victims as they were shot down in squads, or hacked by Chinese hatchetmen.



The O. G. P. U. rarely fails in its coups. It seeks to inspire dread in the people. Many of their arrests are made at night and the suspects hurried away for trial. Penalties for political offenses range from banishment to capital punishment.

From Lubianka the crazy Pole, who himself had spent 20 years in the salt mines, launched the campaign to "suppress God," to break the Russian church and kill all clergy, monks and nuns.

The Soviet government well established, the great massacre over, the upper and middle classes almost entirely wiped out, the Communist Party—the government, like the Third Internationale, has always been a simple agency of the party itself—turned over the Cheka to the government in 1922 and eventually baptized it the O. G. P. U., which are the initials of the Russian phrase meaning "the general political administration of the state." From a mere machine to massacre, staffed by all the dregs of a score of races, the newly christened O. G. P. U. became the supreme safeguard of the state, both at home and abroad, with innumerable functions and a uniformed army of its own, made up of picked men. Its essential activity is to crush the enemies of the state at home, to spy on those abroad. For its secret service, it has agents of extreme finesse, of subtility, men and women quite capable of coping with their most dangerous enemy, the British Intelligence Service.

"Do you want to see a Cheka decoy girl working?" asked the French counter-espionage man.

It was tea time. The bar of the Ritz in Paris was crowded with a gay, chattering, well-dressed throng, who little guessed the drama being played under their eyes.

"She's that snappy blonde, two tables over on your right, with the Japanese officer," he continued in a low voice. "Nationality? Anything from Finn to Dutch, but surely Scandinavian. I happen to know she was thrown across his path when the liner touched Port Said. The officer is a member of a mission sent here to supervise the construction of some airplanes. Her job is to find out the number, the type, the armament, all the details she can. You know that Russia and Japan are at each other's throats. In any war airplanes will play a large role, especially because of the flimsy Japanese cities. Russia has built herself a great bombing fleet. To be useful, it must be superior to Japanese bombers. She must watch the Japanese aviation program like a hawk. If Japan speeds up her bombing fleet 50 miles an hour, for example, she must do likewise. Japan must come to Europe to buy the newest planes, America being barred for obvious reasons, and this is the point where the Russian agents must be on watch. A spy in the French factory? That is done, of course, but a workman who specializes on the machine itself may know nothing of the type of engine, armament, climbing time, speed and other vital details. A clever girl who can get an officer head over heels in love with her is more effective than any other agent one can employ.

"What does she do? It is very romantic to ride up the Mediterranean in the moonlight, and she simply throws herself at him. She always has some excuse for going to Paris, or wherever he is going, and she keeps the romance blooming.

"It doesn't make any difference how inscrutable, how imperturable a man seems to be; they all babble in the end, and a flash goes to Moscow."

AN ORDER TO CAPTURE THE JAPANESE CODE

A little while ago the foreign espionage section of the O. G. P. U. got an urgent order to capture the Japanese diplomatic code at any cost.

If the Japanese are reputed to have one of the worst espionage and counter-espionage services, they have developed a curious spiral code that has defied all efforts to decipher it. Where to try a bit of dainty burglary? None of the big embassies, of course, for they would have strong safes and be well watched. A little legation, preferably, in a quiet, out of the way post, where the staff would be half asleep. The Balkans or South America; it didn't matter. An Armenian, named George Agabekov, the O. G. P. U. man camouflaged in the Russian Legation at Angora, decided to make a try for it.

Agabekov bribed the night watchman at the Angora Legation to give him free entrance into the building. He located the strongbox in which the cipher was kept, but was unable to open the box.

Remembering several skilled picklocks in his service at Moscow, he cabled to have them sent to Turkey at once, as pseudo clerks. The picklocks opened the strong box in several hours, the cipher was photographed and sent to Moscow by special courier. With it the O. G. P. U. deciphered many messages sent from many capitals, but the Japanese government at last discovered the theft and changed its code.

Like Bessedowsky, Agabekov, who had become chief of the O. G. P. U. activities in the Near East, suddenly resigned from Moscow's service several years ago rather than return home to answer certain accusations, and in revenge for attempts to kidnap him also he made a vivid exposure of the spider web of espionage his service has cast over the Near East. As Russia and Britain are at dagger's points, especially along the Indian and Persian frontiers, the O. G. P. U. agents were especially active in stealing British diplomatic correspondence.

"A British consul general at Meshed, Persia, happened to be at a vital point for us," Agabekov explained.

"He also had with him a military attache, who was the special representative of the High Military Command in India and who exchanged extremely important military information with his head office.

"Never suspecting anything, these British agents sent and received their reports by the Persian Postal Service, which was indiscreet. We simply bribed the official in charge of foreign mail. This official brought all the correspondence to us, and we opened it by the old Cheka method. That is, we made an imprint of the wax seal, which on cooling was indistinguishable from the original. We then broke the seal with special needles and opened the envelope without any damage to it. After copying the contents, we closed the envelope and fixed the new seal. The consul general and military attache got their letters a few hours late, but they didn't know it.

"At every possible point in Persia we were stealing all official correspondence relating to the oil fields, the negotiations concerning British airplanes flying over Persian territory, the recognition of Irak by Persia, and special rights for British banks.

"Moscow sent us a beautiful photographic apparatus for copying letters and we learned to open, photograph and seal up a letter in a few minutes."

At another time Moscow was tremendously interested in King Amanullah, of Afghanistan, who was to visit England and Russia, playing them against each other and secretely pleading for money and munitions from both.

O. G. P. U. VALETS TRAVELED WITH THE AMIR

The O. G. P. U. placed valets and other servants in the Amir's entourage from the moment he left Kabul for London, and Amanullah talked openly before these agents of how he hoped to trick both. Arriving at Moscow on his way home, Amanullah complained of everything Russian. "Why this tea is cold!" he barked to his O. G. P. U. valet one day, though the tea was scalding. It added just one more red mark to his count, and to the fate that finally overtook him. He lives in Rome today in a daze, wondering why the people rose against him. Perhaps the Intelligence Service also had a valet in his entourage, for Amanullah's remarks reached London, too.

Another "victim" of the O. G. P. U. was Trotsky, of course, and an entire battalion of agents are kept on duty at Constantinople watching every move he makes. These agents are changed almost every month for fear they will fall under his influence.

The O. G. P. U. has a long arm, for it must reach to the Far East as well as to Paris, London and New York.

One day it reached over to New York, tapped a young American, Robert Gordon Switz, on the shoulder, and flashed before his envious eyes a big salary to work for it in France. Switz and his wife, the former Marjorie Tilley, hastened to Paris, built up an efficient spying organization, and might have gone unnoticed, but they forgot to calculate on destiny.

A handsome Finnish army staff captain, named Pentikainen, had run away from Finland, and from a girl named Ingrid Bostrom. He took the Finnish defense plans to Russia.

The charming Ingrid didn't say a word of what she knew of the affair until she learned months later that her handsome captain had thrown his glances on one of her friends, named Lydia Stahl, an espionne. That moment she went to the Finnish police and denounced the Stahl woman, who had gone to France for the O. G. P. U. The Finnish police tipped the French. Lydia Stahl belonged to Switz's syndicate, and by following her the Switzes were run down and forced to make a complete confession. They have been in prison for months awaiting trial. For once, the O. G. P. U. espionage branch had also forgotten to calculate on a flick of destiny in Finland.

ACTIVITIES SHROUDED IN MYSTERY

The repressive activities of this spying and terrorist organization is kept from the world at large, except when it stages a big demonstration like the trial of the English and Russian electrical engineers two years ago, or the recent execution following the assassination of an important Soviet official.

It is still a common thing, however, for a knot of Cheka men to bear down suddenly on a harmless-looking pedestrian in a city street, and whisk him off to Lubianka prison before he can utter a cry.

"A profiteer!" some one shouts gleefully, but he may be only the victim of some intrigue within the Soviet government itself.

O. G. P. U.'S RULER HAD AN IRON HAND

Dzerhinsky, who made and ruled the O. G. P. U. with an iron hand for 12 years—he died suddenly several years ago, apparently poisoned—was succeeded by Menjinsky, who has also passed away. The real power of the organization today is a repulsive brute named Yagoda, who is reputed to be as savage as Dzerhinsky, but without the latter's prestige.

Yagoda is ably seconded by a terrorist named Peters, who is famous in inside circles at Moscow for always taking two secretaries when he starts out on a long voyage. When he gets far away he drops the one he likes least and she must make her way back home as best she can.

Among the hundreds of specialists employed at Moscow headquarters is one who is reputed to make better American passports than the ones that Washington issues, American passports being invaluable to O. G. P. U. spies in diverting suspicion.

But the O. G. P. U. is not the only one guilty of that little trick. Nearly all spies of all nationalities do that.

Hayseed Letters

BY DRANE LESTER

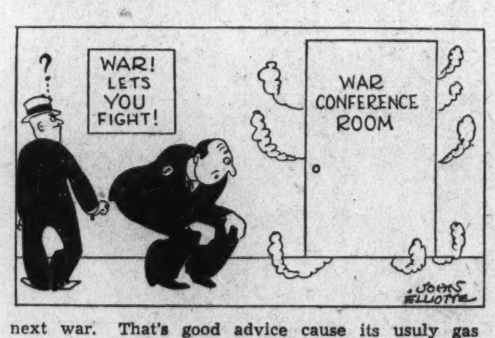
Mr. Si Hayseed,
R. F. D.
Possum Trot, Missi.

Wash. Dist. Colum.
Janua. 20 '35.

DERE PA:

Pres. Rooseyfelt wants to prevent us from gitting in a war. One good step of course was to holler for our roving ambassydor to come on home before he roved into a war from messing around with them Europene polyticians. They ain't realy no reason to have nobody always apologyzing to our ex-allies on acct. of they won't pay what they owes.

Everarybody warns us to look out for gas in the next war. That's good advice cause its usuly gas and hot air that gits this country into it. Them what hollers lets git in boys they can't hurt us, is always the ones what won't git shot at.



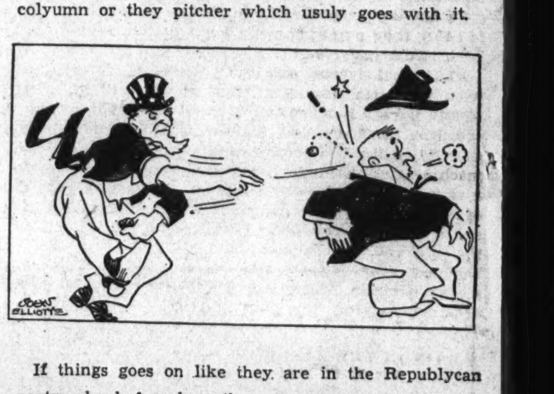
Had a big crime confarense here last month. Somehow Eng. always has less crime than us. Maybe one reason is if you murders somebody in Eng. they appoints a hangman and if you murders somebody in this country they appoints a committy.

They done run all the birds out of Wash. which used to roost here by rattling tin cans at them full of rocks. They's lots of other birds here what they ought to try the rocks on without no cans.

I been reading so much lately about the white hibiscus, spotted lilly and the passion rose kind of murders that I am beginning to wonder if they ever has any of the plain old garden stinkweed variety any more.

See where times & customs is changeing for the better. Yeah, I can't imagine nothing more sweeter & touching than a modern grandma gitting soused with her 14-year-old grandson and swipeing his cigarets.

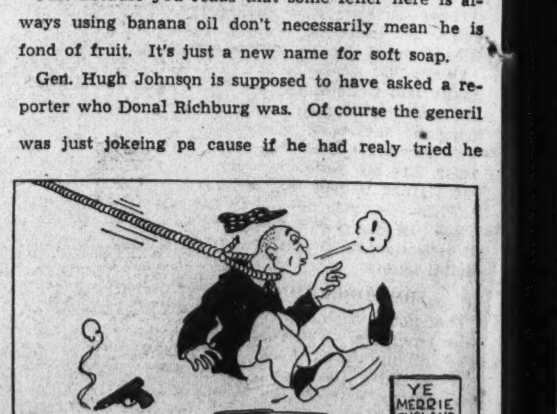
A good colymnist, they says, will make you think. Lots of them makes me think which is the worst, the colyumn or they pitcher which usuly goes with it.



If things goes on like they are in the Republycan party why before long the name Hoover won't mean nothing more than a well advertised vacum cleaner. See where his latest book admits that the depression would be over if he had of been elected. Everarybody agreed with him excepting the voters.

Just because you reads that some feller here is always using banana oil don't necessarily mean he is fond of fruit. It's just a new name for soft soap.

Gen. Hugh Johnson is supposed to have asked a reporter who Donal Richburg was. Of course the generil was just jokeing pa cause if he had realy tried he could of found out that Richburg is the feller which rolled him for his job.



As always,
Your shameless son,
HIRAM HAYSEED.

P. S.—That frend of mine which I wrote you about being on the water wagon got drunk and fell off last week. HI.

P. S. No. 2—Lots of fellers what wears 10-gallon hats ain't realy covering up no more than a ½ pint brain. H. H.

Fiction Cameos / BY LAURA VITRAY / A Gentleman of the Press

Harry Tulver Was Sure the Newspaper Game Was Fine—

SHEILA MOBRAY, red-headed danseuse of "Life Begins at 7:20," kicked a golden dance slipper neatly across her dressing room so that it hit Mr. Harrison Tulver on the chin.

"I tell you, honey," she said, while he was rubbing the sore spot, "life begins whenever you've got the first down payment in cash, and if you haven't——"

Tulver, who had just lost his job in a broker's office, understood with some sorrow that he was losing his lease on Sheila at the same time and the idea did not appeal to him.

"See here, Sheila," he began—but the young lady turned her back on him and pouted into the mirror, while she wriggled out of her feathery stage creation which was all sleeves and no gown. "See here, Sheila, is this the way to treat a guy who would give his right eye for you? Is this the——"

"Harry," she said, apropos of nothing, "why in heck don't you do something interesting for a living? Why now—why don't you be a newspaperman?"

"A newspaperman?" Tulver almost fainted.

"Yeah, Harry, something useful like that. Why don't you run a gossip column, or a Broadway column or something like that on a newspaper, Harry? If you haven't got money to spend—well, I don't mind! I'm not one of your gold diggers. It'd be worth money to me, Harry, just to see you getting along in some career that was useful."

Harry picked up the golden slipper whereby he had just taken it on the chin, and hung it artistically on the gilded bracket of the wall lamp. He stared at it thoughtfully.

"Well, if that's your idea of usefulness," he sneered, "why——"

"Why, of course, it is. If you were on a newspaper, Harry, you could get them to use my picture all the time, and you could write up all kinds o' catchy things about me—see? That'd help me to become a star."

Harrison Tulver saw, and he was not the sort to let the sidewalks of New York grow snowy under his feet while he made tracks to do the thing most pleasing to the lady he loved. One hour after Sheila had thrown out this gentle hint to him, he burst into the offices of the Bronx Home News.

The city editor was a busy individual that night, for there was a big story of a gangster killing breaking in Brooklyn, and the Bronx wanted to read about it. In fact, at the very moment when Harry walked in, he was shouting wildly around the city room for some one to take a story from the crack reporter who was over at the scene of the crime. He stopped shouting long enough to glare fiercely at Harry.

AND DID HE GET A WARM WELCOME!

"Well, who the hell let you get in here?"

Harry Tulver graciously paid no heed to the bad language. He looked the city editor over with calm.

"How would you like to hire a cracker-jack rewrite man?" he inquired. Somewhere or other, Harry had picked up that term "rewrite," though he did not know exactly what it implied. "A rewrite man," he added, "from the—the New York Times."

The city editor's expression rapidly changed. Here, forsooth, was the very person he had been looking for. It was nothing short of a godsend.

"Get over there quick," he said, "there—to that first desk, do you see? And grab this yarn as fast as you can off of the telephone."

Harry scuttled across the room without even the chance to rejoice at thus having landed a job. The telephone in question had a headpiece receiver, like those the switchboard operators in Wall street wear. Harry had never worn one, but he clamped it over his ears a little nervously, and yelled:

"Hello!"

Immediately a flood of speech greeted him out of the instrument. It surged and billowed over him till he felt himself growing dizzy.

"Wait a minute, wait a minute," he cried. "Now, let's get the drift of this! Who are you?"

The voice at the other end of the wire swore a terrible oath. "I'm Casey!" it shouted, "and I got no time to waste."

"What is it you want?"

"Why they pumped these two guys full o' lead over here! Are you ready? Now shoot! John Casyruski, 1235 Jamaica avenue, and Peter Masarilla, 1439 Jamaica avenue, while standing in front of the latter's delicatessen store this afternoon, were mown down in cold blood by three men in a Cadillac sedan, who drew up directly in front of them and let them have it with a machine gun. The car immediately took to flight, with a cop on a motorcycle trailing it, but was lost sight of when it shot through traffic lights in the downtown section. Police over here think it was run into one of the big commercial garages and the license plates changed. The battle is said to be the first gunfire in a war between Bronx and Brooklyn racketeers, who are both trying to gain territory in Manhattan. The——"

A PAIN IN THE EARDRUM, THAT'S WHAT IT WAS.

It is no use attempting to give the whole of that mad speech that came over Harry Tulver's telephone. Harry himself had not the slightest idea what it was nor why it was, but only that it was and that it continued to be a terrific noise in his ears for something like a quarter of an hour's time. When it finally stopped he breathed a long sigh of relief.

"Get it?" the voice now quite pleasantly inquired.

"Sure—sure, I got it!" Harry said perspiring. He put down the telephone headpiece and looked around. Other men in the city room were typing.

"Well, that musta been a story for the paper!" he finally said to himself. "But I can't see why that fellow had to get in such a state. That sort o' thing won't bring the dead back to life!"

He carefully, somewhat stiffly, fitted a sheet of the paper that lay beside him into the machine. Harry had learned to type, but had never really worked at it. Now he tried to collect his impressions of the "story" he had just heard. Finally, after a very little reflection, he got off to a fair start with a line in capital letters:

HORRIBLE MURDER IN BROOKLYN.

That, for a beginning, sounded pretty good, even a little terrifying. Well-satisfied, he dropped into small type and into the story itself at the same time:

"Respectable Brooklyn citizens were horrified this afternoon at the very ghastly and sordid shooting that took place in their midst. It is true that the persons involved were of the lowest order of society, but the scene was one which, taking place at it did on the street, was not at all the sort that school children should be allowed to witness. Two foreigners, one of whom was the proprietor of a delicatessen store, were talking on the sidewalk when a car drew up beside them and the three ruffians inside shot at them with a machine gun. The ruffians escaped and nothing more has been heard of them."

"Well, if you got it down, lets have it," the city editor at that moment yelled at him. Harry arose and took the story over. It seemed a trifle short to him, but there was nothing else of any great importance to say. He laid it down in front of the boss politely. The latter gave one look at it and jumped four feet out of his chair, with a snort and a yell that made the building tremble.

"What's this?" he demanded in a terrible roar, of poor Harry.

"Why, that's the story, sir!"

"Oh, it is?" The city editor grew calm for an instant then wiped his eyes and sort of shook as if he were having a fit and was going to cry.

"And what's this?" he finally sputtered. "This!" putting a fat forefinger on that first capital line. "What is it?"

Harry was not the fellow to be insulted. "That's the topline," he said with dignity.

"The what?"

"The topline?"

"What's 'at?"

"Why, the line you read first in the paper, of course!"

By this time the city editor was having apoplexy and the whole big roomful of men had ceased pounding on their typewriters to join in the cheering. When it died down the big man said:

AN HONEST-TO-GOD GEM OF A REWRITE MAN!

"So you're a rewrite man from the New York Times, eh kid? Well, if that ain't too bad that they lost your services. You run right back there and ask 'em how they'd like to have a legman from the Bronx Home News."

"A what?"

"A legman."

Harry remembered having heard that expression somewhere before and it struck him as a good one. He walked out of the Home News with his mind made up to try it—perhaps on the Mirror.

"How'd you like to have a good legman from the Bronx Home News?" he inquired blithely of the chipper city editor of that paper the very next morning.

Now the city editor could take a newspaperman's kidding, and the appearance of Harry pleased him. He took the query to be just Harry's clever way of introducing himself as an old experienced newspaperman. He looked him over critically. A big story was breaking and he needed extra men to cover it.

"See here, young fellow," he said, "how good are you at driving a subway train?"

"A what?"

"A subway train."

If Harry was bewildered at that, he wasn't going to show it. "Fine," he declared, "fine! Nothin' I like so well as driving a little subway train around. These Ford V-8's are too darn slow. Rather take a little subway train out for an airing any time!"

—But He Found It a Much More Risky Sport Than—

"Swell. You're hired. Now get over to the I. R. T. and get yourself hired by them."

"Am I getting two jobs at one and the same time?"

"You bet! These subway employes have just staged a walkout. It's a grand story. They're runnin' the trains with scabs. What you got to do is sign up as a scab and do the story of the strike from the inside."

"When I get out."

"Precisely. Any time you can get away for a minute or two, just give the city desk a ring on the phone and tell all you know to a rewrite man."

"Aha!" thought Harry. "To a rewrite man! That's worth getting shot at for! Well, here's hoping I come off alive."

I. R. T. officials received a bright young man like Harry with open arms. They gave him thorough instruction in the operation of subway trains, told him what his hours would be, assigned him a bed in the scabs' dormitory in the I. R. T. sheds uptown, and sent him forth into the underground arteries of traffic.

Forthwith, like a bird floating on night's star-embroidered blanket of darkness, or even more aptly, like a seasick pilot cavorting among the air pockets, Harry led a snorting charger of steel from one black hole to another, punctuating his swift flight by smash-bang stops whenever the darkness was suddenly interrupted by a little row of lights. Harry had ridden bad horses and driven racing cars, but driving a subway train had it all over everything for adventure. He was good at the going, often getting up to speeds of a hundred or more miles an hour for brief seconds of time. The real rub came, as in all forms of aviation, each time it was necessary to make a landing. Some of the landing fields Harry never noticed at all until they were miles and miles behind. When he did notice one, he threw the brakes quick and steady, and came down so fast that the passengers' false teeth and other impedimenta flew out the front of the train and floated on ahead of him.

Now and then he caught the sound of jeers and possibly of machine guns, but if guns there were, they could never have hit Harry. He was too quick for any mere artillery fire.

Once when he had just made a forced landing up in the midtown section he caught a vision of the frightened face of his city editor on the station platform. The city editor peered into the motorman's booth, spied Harry, and took the steps to the street three at a time.

When even Harry's nerves were becoming jittery with too much of this, an I. R. T. trusty came and escorted him, surrounded by armed guards, to the scabs' barracks to have dinner and spend the night.

It was about time. Harry had just settled his face comfortably into a bowl of stew when another scab sidled over to him, and spoke in a whisper.

"Ain't you a reporter, too?" the other inquired.

"Yeah," Harry agreed. "At least they said I was."

His scab comrade grinned. "Well, don't let it out," he advised. "And take a look around you. Most o' the scabs here are from some paper or other, only the company's men don't know it yet."

"And where're these guards that's protecting us from?" Harry asked. "They look as if they wouldn't be pleasant to argue with!"

THEY WERE PROTECTED BY STRONG-ARM MEN.

"They're the tough guys. They're real strong-arm men. Say, if they knew who we were, they'd do worse things to us than the strikers would. They'd—they'd bash our heads in!"

"Holy smoke!"

"But that's all right. They're going to let us out for an airing in a little while."

Sure enough, after dinner, the scabs were taken out by their guards, conducted to a safe distance from the barracks, and told they might disband and run along to the movies if they liked, just so long as they all showed up again in a couple of hours.

The scabs quickly dispersed, not to movie theaters but to telephone booths. And the story Harry poured that evening onto the telephone wires was so hot it all but scalded the ears of the rewrite man. From the moment it hit the newspaper office, Harry was nothing if not a reporting star.

Harry Tulverson might be driving subway trains at the present time, but for the fact that the big subway strike ended in 24 hours. When he got back to the Mirror, the city editor was waiting for him, and slapped him on the back.

—Aviation, Prize Fighting and a Few Others Combined!

"Good work, feller," he said. "I'm proud of you. You're the kind that brings home the bacon. I see you like assignments that take a little nerve, and I'm going to try to give you something like that to do every time."

Harry was about to explain that every other time might be enough for assignments of that caliber, but just at that instant a copy boy butted in on them to say a young lady wanted Mr. Harry Tulverson on the telephone.

"Oh, honey-bunch," Sheila gurgled from the other end of the wire, "to think you're really a newspaper man! I bet, darling, you've been meeting the most interesting people!"

"I'll bet I have!" Harry agreed. "Well, Sheila dear, what can I do for you?"

"Harry I just had the grandest cabinet photo done. It's in that feathery thing. Do you think the city editor would like to have it to put on page one?"

"Sure. If he wouldn't, I'll do something with it myself."

IT WAS A PICTURE FOR PAGE ONE.

"Then, darling, I'll send it right over to you by Western Union. Remember, dear, I think it ought to be on page one. That would make the manager of the show sit up and take notice."

When Sheila had let him go, he stepped back to tell the city editor about the picture, and to ask him, just as a little favor, if he could run it. But the city editor simply didn't give him a chance to talk. It so happened the city editor had another assignment in mind.

"Hey," he said, the moment he saw Harry, "where did you disappear to like that? I want you to get on a story."

"A story, sir?"

"Yeah, this is a hot one—provided you can land it, of course. I got a tip from someone that they're mistreating those poor devils that get sent up to the Bellevue psychopathic ward."

"They are?" For the life of him Harry couldn't spy a story in that.

"And if you can get the goods on them, we'll be able to do an expose."

"But—how can I get the goods on them?"

"Well, let's see. Suppose you go out and act queer around the streets until you get a cop to arrest you. Keep on acting queer when they get you into court. If they send you up for observation, there's where your real chance will come."

"I should think it might!"

After all, anyone who can master the art of running a subway train can do almost anything he sets his mind on. No sooner had Harry left the office than he spied a cop on the corner, and determined to go to work on him. Creeping softly up behind him, he tickled the big fellow behind the ears.

HE WANTED A BEACH AND A BATHING SUIT!

The cop was about to swing on Harry with his nightstick, but Harry faced him with the sweetest smile and inquired if this was Miami, Fla., and where the beach was. A little more of that sort of thing and the outcome was guaranteed. The cop handled him gently, a bit afraid he might go violent at any time, and coaxed him along to the station house. From there it was a quick jump to court and thence to Bellevue.

What Harry hadn't figured on was how dead lonely he was going to find it in the psychopathic ward. The people you meet there might be interesting, even amusing, if you could take them one by one. En masse they're a pretty stout dose to be borne even by the strongest mind.

Finally, Harry did get the ear of a doctor and spilled the whole plot to him. "Doctor, I'm not crazy," he said. "I'm a reporter. They sent me here to spy on you fellows, but I'm tired of it. Now let me out. I'll give you a good break."

"Thanks," the doctor said. "Thanks, old man, for that. The trouble is, I think you are crazy! So what are you going to do about that?"

Harry would be in Psychopathic Ward at the time of this writing, but for the fact that the city editor missed him after a week he hadn't shown up, and started the wires humming to get him back. A big murder yarn was breaking, and Harry was just the man.

"Hey," the city editor yelled when his ace reporter did return, looking a little wan, "you can count yourself damn lucky you've been on the pay roll all this time. Now, make it snappy and get out to the place where they're shooting it out with this wild man."

"Sure," said Harry. "Sure. Just one minute."

Out of the corner of his eye he had spied a vision sailing into the city room. It was none other than Sheila, with her photograph under her arm.

"'Fraid I can't do much about that thing, girlie," he stuttered. "It isn't in my newspaper line. I'm just the nut specialist."

But just then the city editor's eye spotted the vision and the photograph at the same time.

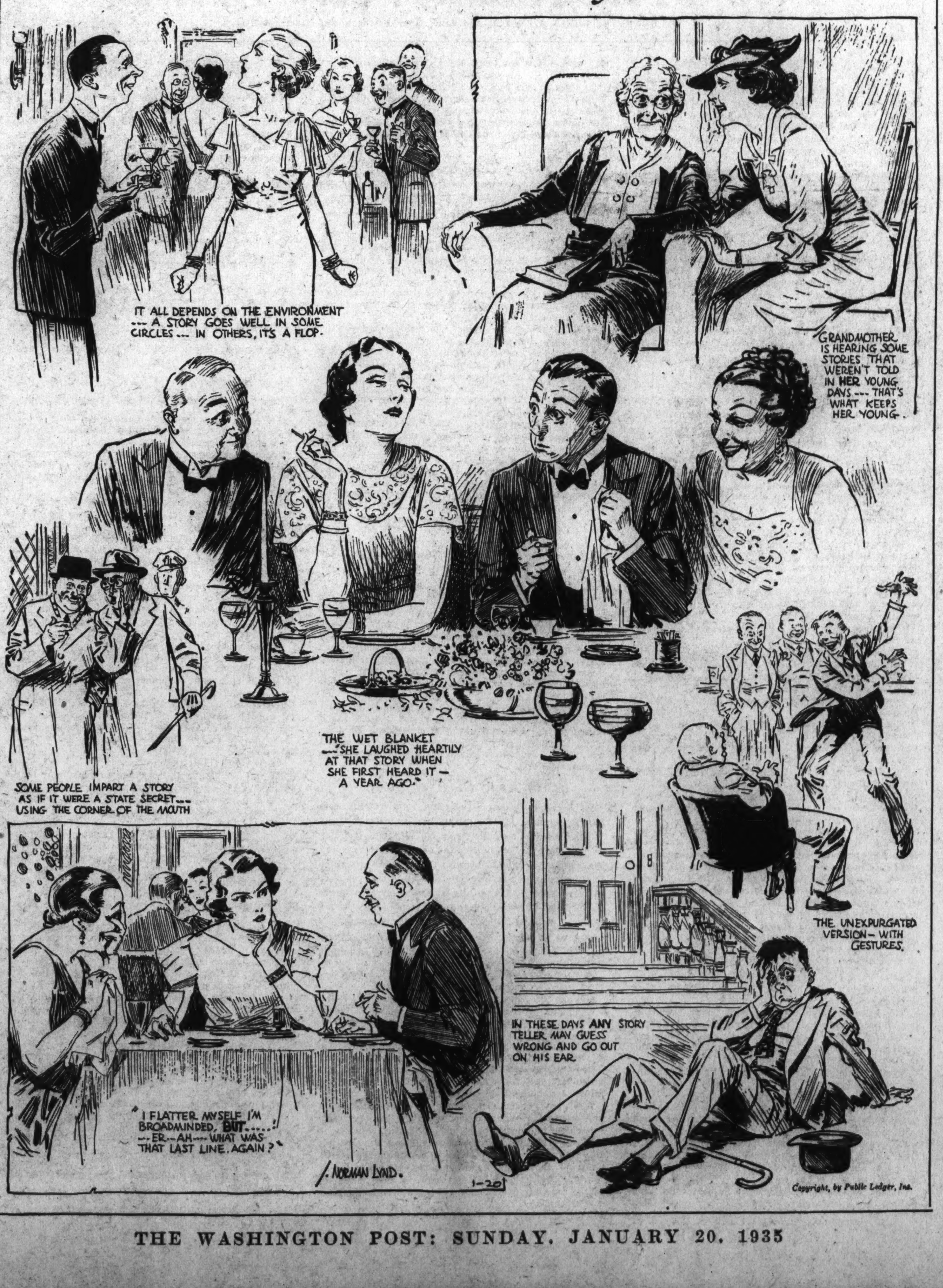
"Whatdda you mean?" he demanded. "Hand that picture over, Miss Mobray. It's just what I need to fill a consid'rable hole on Page One."

"Oh, Harry," Shelia gurgled, "ain't it grand to be a newspaper man?"

VIGNETTES OF LIFE

—By J. Norman Lynd—

The New Story


IT ALL DEPENDS ON THE ENVIRONMENT --- A STORY GOES WELL IN SOME CIRCLES --- IN OTHERS, IT'S A FLOP-
GRANDMOTHER IS HEARING SOME STORIES THAT WEREN'T TOLD IN HER YOUNG DAYS -- THAT'S WHAT KEEPS HER YOUNG.
THE WET BLANKET --SHE LAUGHED HEARTILY AT THAT STORY WHEN SHE FIRST HEARD IT -- A YEAR AGO.
SOME PEOPLE IMPART A STORY AS IF IT WERE A STATE SECRET -- USING THE CORNER OF THE MOUTH
THE UNEXPURGATED VERSION-- WITH GESTURES.
IN THESE DAYS ANY STORY TELLER MAY GUESS WRONG AND GO OUT ON HIS EAR
"I FLATTER MYSELF I'M BROADMINDED. BUT....! ER-AH--WHAT WAS THAT LAST LINE, AGAIN?"
J. NORMAN LYND
1-20

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A Mental Case.

Georgia lawyer (to colored prisoner)—Well, Rastus, so you want me to defend you? Have you any money?

Rastus — No, suh, I hain't got no money, but I got 1922 model Fo'd cah."

Lawyer—Well, you can raise some money on that. Now let's see — just what do they accuse you of stealin'?

Rastus—A 1922 Fo'd cah."—Toronto Globe.

Experienced.

"Mr. B— came to the Treasury Department in 1911, when 420 years old.—New York City paper.

Slightly Garboed.

The feature films include such literary classics as "The Hunchback of Notre Dame," "The Courtship of Miles Standish," "Uncle Tom's Garbo" and many others. — Mount Prospect (Ill.) paper.

"Ben-Gay" quiets flashing pain—penetrates right to the trouble!

Rub on "Ben-Gay" generously. It goes right through skin, flesh, muscles—to wherever the pain is. "Ben-Gay" never misses. And "Ben-Gay" *stays* in the area until it kills those stabbing pains ...And it doesn't take this pain-killer long. The almost immediate hyposensitizing (pain-relieving) effect of "Ben-Gay" has never been equaled by its many imitators. Be sure you get the box with the red "Ben-Gay."

RUB PAIN AWAY WITH
BAUME "BEN-GAY"
IT PENETRATES

Air Stewardess

Vida Hurst Tells A Thrilling Story Of Love That Began On an Air Liner

BY VIDA HURST

"ALL right, Bart!" Irene said quietly. "That's that."

"Oh, darling," he protested. "Don't take it like that, please! Can't you see my side of it?"

"I do," she assured him. Only too well."

Far above them flying over the Presidio an airplane dipped and soared like a dizzy bird.

She watched it thinking, "I wish I were up there."

"I haven't changed," Bartlett pleaded. "I love you just as much as ever."

"I'll never see an airplane again without remembering this," Irene mused, wondering why she felt no pain. People were supposed to suffer at moments like this, but she was conscious of no sensation save surprise.

She had known such things happened, of course! One couldn't become a graduate nurse from one of San Francisco's largest hospitals without learning something about life. But that it might happen to her—Irene Gardner—was a possibility she had not even remotely considered.

The day had started perfectly. It had been thrilling to waken to the familiar faintly antiseptic odor of training school bed linen and realize that for once she needn't jump shivering upon the bare, clean floor. No dashing of cold water across sleep-flushed cheeks before she struggled into her uniform on this particular morning. It was, she reminded herself, unclosing startling, black-lashed, green eyes, the day for which she had hoped and prayed and worked for three long years.

"I've done it," she exulted, stretching her tired, young body luxuriously. "I've actually finished my training."

There had been times, plenty of them, when she had feared she would not be able to do it. Days when fatigue and rebellion against the seemingly unnecessary routine had been almost strong enough to kill ambition. Nights when she wondered why she had ever chosen a profession demanding such rigid self-discipline.

Other Doctors Were Envious.

She had even wept at the stupidity which had led her to believe that she wanted to be a nurse, when she might have been a stenographer or telephone operator or any number of other things which permitted a girl to retain some fragment of independence after business hours.

That had, however, been a long time ago. Before her love for Dr. Bartlett Ralston had been woven like a gorgeous crimson thread into the fabric of her life.

Looking back from graduation day, the last year of her training seemed only a background for the pattern of her romance. It had developed gradually, although Irene, in common with every other girl in training school, had been fascinated by her first glimpses of the interne's darkly attractive face.

It was well known around the hospital that Bartlett Ralston had a promising future. The other resident doctors were frankly envious of the fact that Dr. Clifford Williams, chief-of-staff, showed more interest in the chief resident physician than he had ever evinced in anyone else. Even Pete Evans, Irene's best friend among the graduate nurses, admitted that he had the makings of a "darn fine surgeon."

Pete prided herself on being hard boiled. To hear her tell it she had no faith in anyone, yet when the doctors had a case which demanded expert care and alert, unceasing attention they always asked for her. This, in spite of the fact that in return Pete had no illusions about them. Their peculiarities and prejudices, their failures and successes were an open book to her.

To win professional commendation from Pete one must be almost superhuman Irene thought, gloating over her friend's grudging admission of Bartlett's ability.

Irene Idolized Him.

He had been a secret idol of Irene's for months before he gave her the first of those searching glances which afterward she learned to accept and return as a caress. Looking over a chart one day their hands touched and a flame seemed to flare between them. He admitted afterward that it was the first time he had seen her for anything more than a pretty nurse but, little by little, fed by their work together, that inexplicable spark had burned into a steady fire.

"I'll be an air hostess," Irene decided.

Irene was small and dark with short, black hair and slanting gray-green eyes in a piquant, heart-shaped face. From the top of her sleek, little head to her small, high-arched feet she possessed that mysterious quality which is known as being a "man's woman." She was, also, one of the few nurses whose appearance in her own clothes was not a disappointment. No uniform could conceal her loveliness, but in her own smartly tailored dresses and plain dark suits she was, Bartlet insisted, "completely devastating."

Irene adored his choice of words. Boys had made love to her ever since she had been in the grades. She had accepted their devotion as a matter of course, but none of them had employed the vocabulary or the finesse of the dark-eyed interne.

Shyly at first, scarcely daring to believe in her own good fortune, she had listened to his protestations. Her reticence and modesty combined with her charm, fanned his first casual interest into a blaze both tried to conceal. Their manner was restrained; their voices professional. Only an occasional, dizzy glance from infatuated eyes betrayed them. Pete Evans was the first to suspect the truth but she said nothing until the week before graduation when Irene admitted it to her.

Irene had been amused at Pete's response.

"I'm very sorry for you," she said.

"You needn't be," the other girl smiled. "He wants me to marry him."

Looked Like a Movie Star.

Pete's hard blue eyes narrowed.

"When?"

"Just as soon as I'm out of training. He has a small income you know, from his father's estate."

"You'd give up your nursing?"

"Of course!"

"It won't work," Pete insisted. "He'll make you the world's worst husband."

"I'll take a chance on that," Irene had answered serenely.

The fact that their love was secret seemed to make it the more sweet. Their meetings away from the hospital were necessarily infrequent, but they were thrown together almost every day by their work. And one Sunday Irene had invited him to dinner in her crowded little home on Thirty-third avenue. Her father and mother and 20-year-old brother Sam accepted him as if he were any other admirer, but her younger sister Betty saw him in a more glamorous light.

"He's wonderful!" Betty sighed. "So dark and masterful looking. He seems more like a movie actor than a doctor."

From the pinnacle of her own 22 years Betty seemed like a child, but Irene knew it was the highest compliment the 18-year-old girl could have paid him.

Memories of that happy Sunday and many others crowded through Irene's mind on the morning of her graduation, but all were stamped with Bartlett's image. Even as she crossed the platform of the hospital chapel to receive her diploma, she was remembering his words when they had passed in the corridor the day before.

Broke a Date for Her.

"I'm going to break a dinner engagement at Dr. Reagan's tomorrow so that I can spend the evening with you." he had whispered.

Dr. Stephen Reagan was one of the most prominent surgeons in San Francisco. It proved how important Bartlett was becoming that he had been invited there so many times this spring.

The anticipation of their evening together had colored her whole day. Back of everything she had said or thought or done, as she received congratulations and packed her clothes to return to her home, ran the swift, sweet current of her love.

Now that she had graduated there would be no reason for concealing their plans. She would have a couple of months at home to rest and accumulate a trousseau before Bart completed his three years' interneship in July. He had promised to take her to Yosemite on their honeymoon.

She had not admitted to her family that their relationship was more than that of friends, until late that afternoon, while waiting for Bartlett to arrive, when she told her mother.

"It seems too bad to have worked so hard to finish your training and then not use it," Elizabeth Gardner argued.

"But I will be using it in a different way," Irene reminded her. "As his wife I will be using it all the time. You ought to be pleased that one of your daughters has a chance to marry a man like Bartlett Ralston."

"My daughters are good enough to mary any man living," Elizabeth had retorted. "And you'd better not make any definite plans until you've talked to your father."

Irene laughed. Robert Gardner might be a cold-blooded freight solicitor to the rest of the world, but he was like putty in his older daughter's hands.

"I'll let Bart do that," she said, dusting her smooth olive skin with a powder puff from the green and gold toilet set Bartlett had given her for a graduation gift.

Afterward it sickened her to recall the elaborate preparations she had made for that evening. It was like dolling up for one's execution. She wore a brandnew dress of crisp black taffeta. Her face glowed. Her eyes were love-lit pools as she took her seat in Bartlett's car and he turned it toward the Marina.

"We can't be married," Bart said miserably. "I'm sic k about it, Irene, but in the end it will probably work out better for both of us." She asked unbelievingly, "Do you mean that you don't love me any more?"

"Where're we going?" Irene asked lazily, secure in the knowledge that for once it wouldn't matter how late she was.

He answered reluctantly, "I've something to tell you and I'd better get it off my chest."

Perhaps he wasn't going to take a vacation. That would be dreadful, but she would not jump at conclusions until he told her. It probably wouldn't be nearly so bad as that, she reminded herself, admiring the clean determined line of his profile, waiting for him to speak.

It was so much worse that it took her breath.

"We can't be married," Bart had said miserably. Little beads of perspiration stood out on his face.

"When we'd planned, you mean?"

"Not at all," he replied with the cruel mercy of a scalpel. "I'm sick about it, Irene, but in the end it will probably work out better for both of us."

"Do you mean that you don't love me any more?" she asked unbelievingly.

"I adore you! But what is love but a transitory emotion? It isn't nearly so necessary to a successful marriage as some other things."

With a desperate hope that she might be mistaken she questioned, "Money, for instance?"

"Partially—yes! My income has dwindled this last year to about half of what it used to be."

Her heart, which had really seemed to stop, began to beat again.

"Oh, but, darling, we've talked that over before. I'm willing to put our wedding off indefinitely and go to work if that will help."

So that finally he was compelled to tell her.

"It isn't a question of money only. My entire future as a surgeon depends on the next few years. If I marry his daughter I've a chance," he said, brightening in spite of himself, "to go in with Stephen Reagan as his assistant."

"If you marry his daughter," Irene repeated quietly. "All right, Bart! That's that."

It was then she had looked up and had seen the airplane fluttering like a dizzy bird and wished she were in it. It would have been so much better to be soaring through the clean air than bound to a sphere where a man could deliberately marry a girl because her father was a famous surgeon.

"I haven't changed," Bartlett insisted. "I love you just as much as ever."

"I didn't know Dr. Reagan had a daughter," Irene said dully. As if it mattered!

"I Despise You," She Said.

"She's only 18," Bart explained, glad to be on safer ground. "And there is a son about my age. Peggy has been attending a finishing school in the East, but after we met Christmas she refused to go back."

"On your account, of course."

"Oh, darling, please don't be sarcastic! Don't you suppose it hurts me to have to give you up?"

"Hurts you?" she repeated beginning to laugh. Suddenly to her utter chagrin tears were streaming down her face. "I despise you," she sobbed.

His handsome mouth quivered as if she had struck him.

"You don't mean that, Irene. You can't. If you weren't so angry you would understand how much is at stake. It's the chance of a lifetime, you know that. What is our own personal happiness compared with what I can learn working with Stephen Reagan?"

"Take me home," Bart. Please!"

"Not until we've had dinner," he objected. "We'll both feel better when we've had something to eat."

His professional sounding tone dried the tears on her cheeks but the idea of food nauseated her.

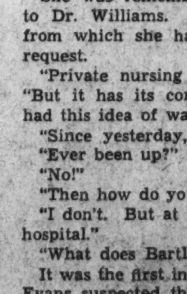
"I don't want anything," she insisted.

On their way home he ventured the prediction that she would meet someone who would make her an infinitely better husband.

"I shall never marry," she stated. "Neither shall I go on with my nursing."

"What will you do then?"

The hospital, any hospital, would be haunted by the ghost of their dead love, but high in a heaven-blue sky an airplane darted in and out of billowy clouds. And in that moment of her great need an idea came to her.


Pilots offered balm to a broken heart.

"I'll be an air hostess," she decided.

There was no use arguing with her about it. Irene's heart seemed to have contracted into a hard shell of determination. Refusing to think of her broken engagement, she now concentrated every waking moment on her resolution to become an air hostess.

In vain her mother, married at 17 and still a child at heart, reminded her of the danger involved. Incurably sentimental and timid, Elizabeth was afraid for her daughter to fly. Her father, a railroad man for almost 30 years, had no liking for aviation and said so. But her younger sister, Betty, and 20-year-old brother, Sam, thought it would be "simply grand."

"I'm going to talk with Dr. Williams about it," she replied. "He'll be able to tell me what to do."

On her way to his office she stopped at a substation to mail a tiny box to Dr. Bartlett Ralston. It contained the jade ring he had given her. That dear little ring he had purchased in Chinatown on one of their rare evenings together, saying, "I wish it were an emerald, darling! Some day it will be."

She was remembering this as she stated her case to Dr. Williams. The chief-of-staff of the hospital from which she had just graduated frowned at her request.

"Private nursing is no bed of roses," he agreed. "But it has its compensations. How long have you had this idea of wanting to fly?"

"Since yesterday," she admitted, flushing.

"Ever been up?"

"No!"

"Then how do you know you'll like it?"

"I don't. But at least it will get me away from the hospital."

"What does Bartlett think about it?"

It was the first inkling she had that anyone but Pete Evans suspected their engagement, but, since he did, she might as well be frank about it.

"It's nothing to him what I do."

"Listen to me, young lady," he said, "if you're going into this merely because of some silly quarrel. . . ."

Irene lifted candid eyes.

"I'm not!" she said, sadly. "Bartlett is going to marry another girl. Oh, please, Dr. Williams, won't you help me get away?"

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To Be Continued Tomorrow.

The Alleged Great Aunt

By HENRY KITCHELL WEBSTER and Janet Ayer Fairbank and Margaret Barnes.

Concluding Chapter.

GILBERT and Mr. Mixter arrived at Stanwix Falls to find that Jane had awakened. The nurse told Gilbert that she had persuaded her to sit on the sunny balcony off his room Three steps and he could see her, stretched out in an armchair, still white-faced and weary. He went very quietly to his open window.

"Jane," he said softly.

The girl's eyes flew open. There was something oddly defensive in her dark gaze.

"Jane dear, are you all right?" he said.

"Of course I am. You don't have to worry about me."

Gilbert drew back a step in astonishment. "Not—w-worry?" he stammered.

Her eyes had returned to the robin. "Listen, Gilbert," she said, very practically, "last night I was under chloroform. I——I hardly remember the things I said."

Gilbert caught his breath sharply.

"You mustn't remember them." she added severely.

"Darling," began Gilbert, starting toward her.

She threw up her hands defensively. "I was upset, you know. You were upset. You don't have to"——

Surprise Guests Arrive.

"Upset!" he interrupted her. "Oh, dearest, I was—I was"— Words were inadequate. He dropped on his knees before her. His arms were around her. His lips found her mouth.

"Oh, my dear, my sweet," he murmured.

She said tenderly, "Gilbert, this isn't very wise of us. What I said yesterday is true. We're the victims of a romantic situation."

Gilbert laughed. "I guess we are, but I don't mind it much."

A sudden prolonged peal of the door bell interrupted them. Its violence was arresting.

Gilbert hurried out into the hall and swung open the heavy front door. He thought that after the last few days he was proof against shock, but he was undeniably taken aback by the tableau which confronted him. There on Miss De Long's doorstep was his father, his stepmother and his half-sister. For a moment Gilbert was too astonished to speak.

"Gilbert, is that you?" Jeremiah Meade's voice was unbelievably shaken.

"Yes, father. Has anything happened?"

"Has anything happened?" A touch of familiar acerbity sharpened his father's tone. "My God! Weren't you shot or drugged or"——

"Good Lord, no! I never felt better! But how did you hear about it?"

"The newspapers, Gilbert! It's over every front page: Attempted Murder of Aged Diva—Girl Kidnaped—Architect Leads Hunt." The old man's voice was shaking.

"Oh, I'm sorry, Dad. I never thought of the newspapers. I should have called you up."

"That's the trouble with you, Gilbert, you never think!" Cross with relief, Jeremiah Meade was once more grumbling happily.

Gilbert glanced apprehensively about him. He did not know just what to do with his family. Jane was still on his balcony, but he couldn't spring them on her until he'd had a chance to explain things to his father. They'd take quite a little explaining. Old Lily's room lay on his left hand. She might at any moment, wake up and burst upon them. He had just remembered the dining room, gratefully, as a refuge, when the door to Lily's boudoir opened. But it was not Lily who confronted them. It was the trained nurse.

An Uncomfortable Situation.

"Miss De Long says, Mr. Meade, will you please bring the visitors in to her. She saw them through the window."

"Good God!" Gilbert could hear his father muttering, but his stepmother took the matter firmly in hand.

Old Lily was lying on her chaise longue, wearing her regal velvet robe, and, thanks to the attendance of the trained nurse, looking unusually neat.

"Well, Jeremiah Meade!" she said. "This is an unexpected pleasure."

Again it was Gilbert's stepmother who saved the situation. She went over to Miss De Long, shook hands with her with the most exquisite politeness and introduced her daughter.

Gilbert saw a dark flush spread over his father's face and realized that the familiar Jeremiah lightning was about to strike old Lily. Realized, too, that she was ignorant of the fraud.

"Just a minute, father," he put in pacifically, and, pulling up a stool to old Lily's chaise longue, sat down and said, "Miss De Long, there's something we must tell you."

In spite of the fact of being obviously pleased at Gilbert's protective tone, she looked a little alarmed. "What is it?" she asked sharply.

"Charles Bradley forged a record of a marriage between you and my Uncle Gilbert. He used it to extort money from my father"——

Lily Confesses All.

"From Jeremiah? You don't mean to say he succeeded?" Lily's old voice was incredibly chuckling. "Charles Bradley is a cleverer man than I thought."

Gilbert looked up apprehensively as his father got to his feet. The old man advanced almost truculently to Lily's chaise longue. "Considering the fact that you were a party to that fraud, madam, and that I paid you $100,000, your amusement seems somewhat misplaced."

Old Lily sat up straighter on her chaise longue. "You paid me $100,000? Jeremiah, you must be in your second childhood."

"I paid that—that criminal who represented you."

"But—why did you?"

"I wanted to save Gilbert's name. We couldn't prove you weren't his wife, without—without"——His glance met that of the old opera singer defiantly.

"But I was his wife," she said.

"You—were"——Jeremiah's voice failed him. He staggered a step backward.

"Certainly," said old Lily. Then, rather surprisingly, she leaned forward and patted Gilbert's hand. It was rather to him than to his father that she addressed her extraordinary explanation.

"My dear boy," she said. "I want you to believe me when I say that I've never told this to any one. I'm not very proud of it, but your great-uncle Gilbert and I were married in Porto Fino, Italy, in 1884. The town was so unimportant then that the newspapers never got wind of it."

The old woman sighed and continued. "Much as I loved your uncle, Gilbert, I look back at that marriage as the great mistake of my life. It was an act of spring madness."

"But why?" Gilbert stammered.

"Oh, my dear!" sighed Lily. "We were insane to marry. I told Gilbert so, but he wanted to have everything regular. Of course, he was wrong. But he couldn't see it. Why, we'd been living together for months, like turtle doves, but the knot was no sooner tied than—— He began to make the most ridiculous demands on me and I began to make the most ridiculous demands on him. Marriage is like that. It spoils everything."

"Elizabeth," said Jeremiah. He opened the door and motioned to her with an imperious gesture. As it closed on the resentful shrug of his sister's shoulder blades, Gilbert turned eagerly back to Lily. He picked up the old woman's last observation on marriage diplomatically.

Marriage Did Not Last.

"It didn't spoil quite—everything, did it?" He was wondering how she felt about her daughter.

"Oh, no, but it took the cream off. We lived together, as man and wife, off and on, for more than three years. We quarreled, though, because Gilbert always wanted to announce our marriage. He wanted to take me back to New York and live like a Meade on East Tenth street! Me—36 years old and just at the height of my career! Well, he left me. He sailed for America. He wrote me, of course. He was awfully ashamed of himself. He wanted me to come back to him, but I couldn't, By that time there was a reason."

Gilbert drew back a little. "Another man," he was thinking. His feeling for Lily was chilled.

But she was continuing, with great dignity, "I found I was going to have his baby."

"His baby?" The startled words were Jeremiah's.

Old Lily nodded. "And I knew if Gilbert heard of it he'd tie me up for life. He'd want to make a Meade of it. So I never told him. And I never saw him again."

"Are you expecting us to believe, madam, that my uncle left you, his wife, unprotected and unprovided for?" Jeremiah's tone was icy.

Lily's was cheerfully warm. "Well, I didn't want any protection and he'd made a very good marriage settlement on me in Porto Fino. Long before we were married he'd given me this house. There was just one thing I asked of him—to keep our marriage secret, since he didn't want to divorce me. And I guess he did. At any rate, he doesn't seem to have taken his family into his confidence." The old woman's climax was triumphant.

At that moment there was a sudden knock at the door. "Can't we come in, now?" It was Elizabeth's voice.

In a moment the door opened on Elizabeth and on Jane. Gilbert rose to his feet and learned from Jane's quick nod that Elizabeth had told her of old Lily's marriage.

"Oh, come in, come in! Let's shout it from the housetops," muttered old Lily testily. Then more gently to Jane, "Sit down, girl. You shouldn't be walking about." Then she added, ironically, "we were speaking of my daughter, Maritana."

Old Lily continued. "She was an extraordinary little girl. When she was a baby, I was crazy about her. But by the time she was 5, she was just like you, Jeremiah. We couldn't get on. I put her in a convent. When she was 18, the nuns made me take her out. Fortunately, she married a very nice young man, who was quite taken with me." Lily bridled a little. "And she ruined his life, I suppose. She took him to America I never even knew if she had a child."

At that Jane stirred. Her eyes met Gilbert's again and he smiled encouragingly. Spurred by that smile, she rose. She advanced a step toward Lily's chaise lounge and said very mildly, "Well, she did. She had me."

Photograph Was Convincing.

"You don't look like Maritana. You're too pretty."

"Miss De Long, see this." Gilbert had taken the old faded photograph of Lily in her heyday from his pocket. She scrutinized it, stared from the yellowed gloss of its discolored surface to the girl's fresh face.

"W-well, I guess that settles it," she said slowly. "Why, she's exactly like me. Lovely!" she added, musingly, "lovely!"

Gilbert took a sudden step forward. He might just as well get it over quickly, he thought, while his father was still pulverized by repeated astonishments. He slipped his arm through Jane's and addressed old Lily. "She isn't married, but she's going to be. And her name's going to be the same as yours—Mrs. Gilbert Meade."

"Gilbert, I've never in all my life heard of anything so ridiculous! I shan't consider giving Jane up, now that I've found her. And what do I know about you anyway? I shall be very particular whom Jane marries."

Jeremiah Meade took a decisive step forward.

"How do you feel about it young lady?"

Jane flashed a glance at Gilbert. Then, "I think I should be a most fortunate girl to marry him," she said demurely.

"A beautiful daughter-in-law is a great satisfaction to an old man like me," Gilbert's father said. "And Gilbert needs looking after. This wild-goose chase up here proves that." He was intercepted by a tap on the door.

"Come in!" Lily shouted irascibly.

It was Mr. Mixter. He stood deprecatingly in the doorway, his microscope box under one arm.

"Did I understand you to say, sir, that your son's trip to Stanwix Falls was a wild-goose chase?"

"You did, sir."

Mr. Mixter smiled up at the old man in his most friendly fashion. "I fear," he said, "that in the excitement of seeing you he has forgotten something of importance which he had to say."

Gilbert shook his head, completely mystified.

She Didn't Trust Lawyers.

"I am referring to the $90,000 that he collected from the Bradleys." Mr. Mixter beamed beatifically on Jeremiah Meade. "It is what was left of the money you paid them in New York, sir."

Gilbert's father was staggered, but magnificent. "I'll turn it over to you for a wedding present."

Old Lily was chuckling on her chaise longue. "That rather puts it up to me, Jeremiah. Well, I'll give Jane the lodge at Moosehead Lake. I'm sure I never want to see it again."

"You might," Mr. Mixter suggested timidly, "be interested in making a new will—a valid one with a lawyer—in Miss Jones' favor."

"My experience with lawyers," said old Lily dryly, "would lead me to let 'em alone. I'll die intestate—but Jane will inherit everything as my next of kin. That is," she looked up brightly at the two young people before her, "unless I outlive her. You'll have to take good care of her, Gilbert."

Gilbert laughed. "Don't worry, Aunt Lily"—he saw his father start in astonishment at his tone of brash intimacy with his indomitable great-aunt—"I'll take care of Jane."

(The End.)

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"Thunderbolt," a Story of a Boy Who Built an Airplane and With His Sister Flew Into Many Adventures, Begins in Next Sunday's Washington Post.

The Junior Post.

THE JUNIOR POST: SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935

See Page 2 of This Issue for News of Many New Features, and Watch The Post Daily for Announcement of a Big Contest for Boys and Girls.

Junior Post Editor Receives Many Stories, Drawings in Week

Flood of Snow Pictures Reach Her Desk; Congratulations Are Extended to Those Ending School Courses in February.

Dear Post Boys and Girls: Thanks so much for the many nice stories and poems and the drawings you sent in this week. Washington boys and girls certainly keep abreast of what is going on in the world and in our own National Capital.

So many snow pictures have been sent in this week that the editor almost believes that the boys and girls of Washington must be weather prophets. It is to be hoped that by the time The Junior Post is published this morning the prophets will be justified and we will have snow.

Our National Capital never looks as nice as it does covered with a mantle of snow, as the many public buildings of granite and stone seem to take on added splendor.

The editor was very much interested in the many letters telling of the progress many of The Junior Post boys and girls are making in school and how interested they are in the subjects which they are studying.

For the boys and girls who are graduated from high school or from the grade schools in February The Junior Post editor has a special word of congratulation. It is to be hoped that these Washington boys and girls who have successfully ended their four years in high school or their eight years or more in the grade or junior high schools will meet with success and real progress as they pursue their studies or begin their work in life.

JUNIOR POST EDITOR.

The 'Fraidy Cat' Proves Bravest, Saves Boy's Life

Betty Flaherty, of Virginia, Wins First Prize With Her Story.

The story prize of $1 is awarded to Betty Flaherty, 14, Blunts lane, Alexandria, Va., for the following story, which she entitles, "He Wasn't Afraid."

"'Fraidy cat, 'fraidy cat," called Jimmy.

"Scared to jump, aren't you, baby?' called Harry.

"Don't pay any attention to him, Jimmy, let him go home and help his mother darn stockings, the sissy," chanted Williams.

The boy for whose benefit these remarks were being made, paid not the least attention to them but got up and started for home. He walked along with, "Go home and tell mamma," ringing in his ears. He clenched his fists and said to himself, "I won't fight, I won't. I promised Mom I wouldn't."

When he reached home he said to his mother, "Mom, you asked me not to do careless things, to take dares like jumping across a stream or off a porch but Mom, it's terribly hard not to."

"I know it, Frederick, but you mark my words, you'll be glad in the end."

"But Mom, the boys laugh at me and call me sissy and 'fraidy cat' because I don't do what they do."

"Frederick, do you trust me?"

"Of course, Mom."

"Then do what I want for a little while longer."

"All right, Mom," he replied.

Later that afternoon Frederick was out with Harry, Jimmy and William, Jimmie's 3-year-old brother. When Jimmie's brother fell asleep the boys decided to have a game of baseball. Just as they were well into an interesting game of ball they heard a scream. They all rushed toward the tree where Jimmie's brother had been. He wasn't there. Again the scream was heard. It came from the stream. There, splashing around in the water, deep enough to drown in, was Jimmie's brother, Jackie. All the boys except Frederick stood with mouths agape watching him, frozen to the spot with fear. Gone was the daring they had shown that morning in jumping across the same stream. Frederick jumped in and grabbed Jackie and pulled him to safety. With tears in his eyes Jimmie said to Frederick, "You saved Jackie's life; you're not a 'fraidy cat, you're brave—braver than I ever could be."

"I'll say," said Harry, "come on, fellows, let's apologize to Frederick for what we all said this morning."

When Frederick told his mother all about what happened, she said, laughing, "Are you glad you obeyed your mother, David?"

"You bet, Mom," he said. "Jimmie, Harry and William and I are swell pals now."

An Ancient Room.

Would you like to join me on a trip to a very interesting room in a guest chamber of a house of long ago? Come along, then.

The furnishings are very antique, as they are over 100 years old. The first object that attracts one's attention is the tall four-post bed of walnut. It was first brought into the room when a great-grandmother of long ago came there to reside as mistress over the household. It was she who made the broad ruffled canopy over the bed. On the chair backs were cross-stitch tidies which were wrought by her own skillful fingers. Even the old rag carpet on the floor she wove.

The tall cedar chest remains where it had been for years—in a far-off corner of the room. As we open its door, we see shelves laden down with homespun towels and sheets. From frames of gilt on the walls, ladies in stiff brocades and lace look down upon us and gentlemen with stern faces and ruffled waistcoats seem to glance at everyone that enters the room. These are ancestral portraits. In the center of the wall we see a tall mahogany clock, which, we are told, has been ticking away for three generations.

Hanging over the clock is a relic that was probably very much prized by someone's great-grandfather. It is a musket. It was carried during the Revolutionary War by some great man that lost his life in the battle of Bunker Hill—the great strife for our country. The musket is old and rusty and the leather strap by which it is suspended is nearly worn in two. An air of antiquity prevails in the room and causes one to feel that he would like to spend a good deal of time in it.

ROSE WINTERFELDT (age 15).
801 E street southwest.

Stonewall Jackson.

Thomas Jonathan Jackson was born in Lewis County, Va., on January 19, 1824. He was of sturdy Scotch-Irish descent, which he inherited in his strength of will.

Left an orphan at an early age, the boy learned to depend upon himself and secured an education by his own efforts. After attending a small country school in Virginia he decided to go to West Point.

When asked by the Secretary of War, "If I give you an appointment to the Military Academy how are you going to get there?"

"Walk, sir," was the prompt reply. The Secretary, very much impressed with the boy's determination, gave him the appointment. Thomas Jackson graduated with honors in 1846.

In the Mexican War Jackson won such distinction that in seven months he was promoted from the rank of second lieutenat to that of major.

After the Mexican War he became professor of mathematics in the Virginia Military Academy. He established a Sunday school for the Negroes of the community and was always so kind that he left a great impression upon them.

In 1861 Thomas Jackson became a Confederate general. At the battle of Bull Run Gen. Bee, seeing some of the Confederates in confusion, shouted to his men, "There stands Jackson like a stone wall; rally behind the Virginians!" The cry was taken up by the soldiers and "Stonewall" was the name by which he was known after that.

Stonewall Jackson always carried with him his Bible and Napoleon's "Maxims of War." He hated to fight on the Sabbath.

Always winning battles for the South, Stonewall continued fighting for what he thought was right.

In May, 1863, just as twilight was falling Jackson was inspecting the enemy's fortifications. The day had been victorious for the South and the general was confident that the Confederates would win the field.

Jackson had halted and remained motionless in the middle of the road, when, suddenly, one of the Carolina brigades opened fire upon the group, taking them for Federal cavalry.

Stonewall Jackson was shot by his own men. As his followers bore him away several soldiers asked who was being taken away. The general said, "Tell them that it is only a Confederate soldier."

Gen. Pender, however, recognized Gen. Jackson. "Oh, general!" he exclaimed, "I am truly sorry to see you wounded. The lines here are so broken that I fear we will be obliged to fall back!"

Stonewall's drooping head jerked up, those stern eyes shot fire, and he replied. "you must hold your ground, Gen. Pender! You must hold your ground, sir!"

Later, when Gen. Stuart saw Gen. Jackson being taken to the rear, he galloped forward. They held a short conversation. "Tell my men that I am watching them—that I am with them in spirit!" murmured Stonewall.

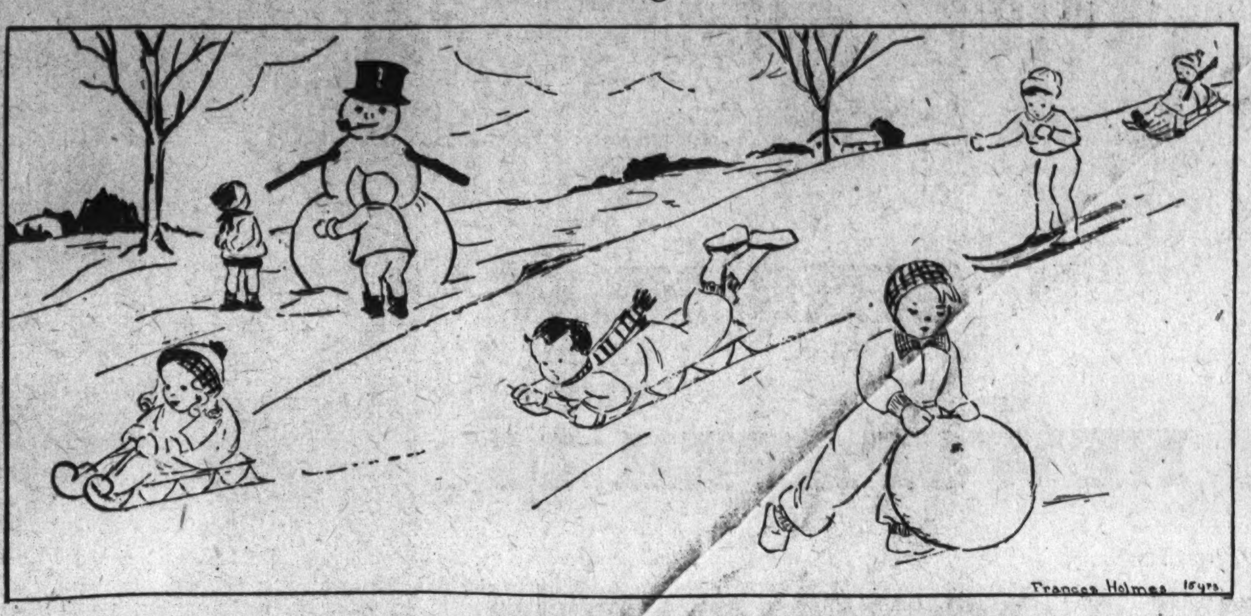
At 10 o'clock the next morning the Confederates had stormed the intrenchments around Chancellorsville; swept the enemy across the Rappahannock and as the troops, mad with victory, rushed through the burning forest, a thousand voices were shouting, "Remember Jackson!"

Stonewall Jackson reverenced his God; he feared no man; he held hate and malice toward none, and gave his life for his cause. Such men as Jackson emerge only once in many centuries.

Dead? He lives forever!

MARIE LOUISE RALPH (age 12).
5210 Illinois avenue northwest.

Frances Holmes' Coasting Scene Wins $1 Prize


Frances Holmes 15yrs.

Frances Holmes, 15, of 110 Virginia avenue, Jefferson Park, Alexandria, Va., wins the $1 strip prize for this sketch.

The Night.

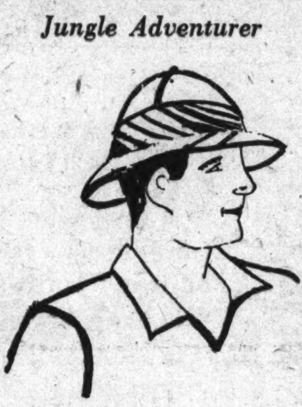
The night is a time to rest,
The night is the time that I like best
Way in the night the stars are bright,
The heavens send forth their glorious light
Oh! what a beautiful sight.

And Dawn.

Here comes the dawn clear and bright,
Gone and past is the night
Breaks the stillness a clatter of feet,
The milkman's wagon comes down the street,
The birds awake and say,
"Come wake, it's another day."

ADELE REESE (age 10).
6104 Third street northwest.

Jungle Adventurer



JIMMY FEATHER, who lives at Cheverly, Landover, Md., drew this sketch.

Prize Awards

Strip prize, $1, Frances Holmes, 110 Virginia avenue, Alexandria, Va.

Cartoon prize, $1, Jacques Waldron, 3603 Thirteenth street northwest.

Story prize, $1, Betty Flaherty, Blunts lane, Alexandria, Va.

Poetry prize, $1, Karl H. Stello, Beltsville, Md.

Laird Kiltie letter prize No. 1, Violet Grasso, 6 Manor circle, Takoma Park, Md.

The awards for stories and sketches are being discontinued with this week's awards, to be replaced by many new and interesting features. For details of an exciting serial of adventure in the air, stories about science and exploration, and features of interest to boys and girls, see page 2 of this issue.

Meanwhile, another contest has commenced, which every reader of The Junior Post will want to enter. The prizes are toys that every boy and girl will want to own. For announcements concerning this contest, watch The Washington Post every day.

Girl Scouts.

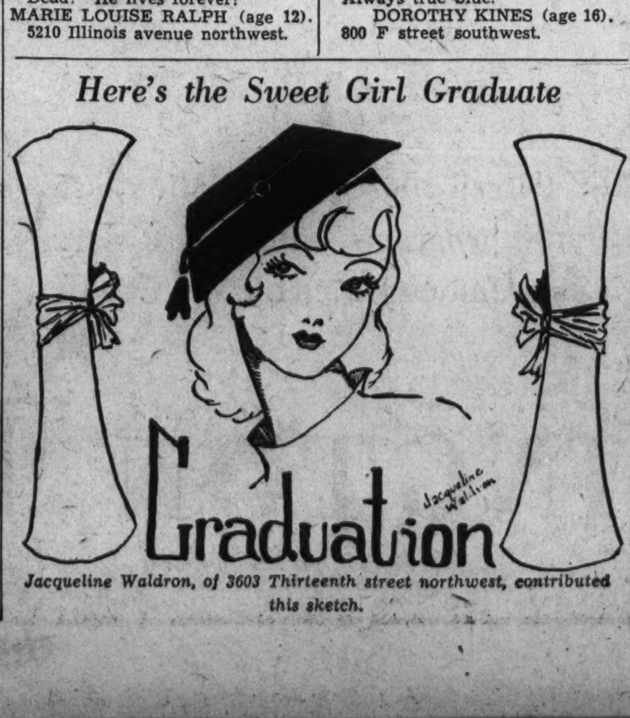
For truth and happiness they stand,
For health and honor, too;
Girls of a high, clean standing,
Who are always true blue.

They are always cheerful,
Always ready to help;
No matter how small or great,
They do it without a yelp.

So let us all be good Girl Scouts,
Ones for others to look up to;
And carry out that good old slogan.
Always true blue.

DOROTHY KINES (age 16).
800 F street southwest.

Here's the Sweet Girl Graduate



Jacqueline Waldron, of 3603 Thirteenth street northwest, contributed this sketch.

With The Junior Post Pets

$1 Essay Prize for Week Awarded to Violet Grasso for Her Letter From "Kinky" About Jelly Incident; Other Letters Also Published.

Edited by Laird Kiltie of Tweburn (Mascot of The Junior Post).

Well, Angus and I have met again. My dear little brother came to see me on Sunday escorted by Little Laughing Waters, the Gracious Lady and the Lady With the Kind Heart. I was so glad to see them that I jumped about a bit and I am afraid I rather frightened my brother at first. Anyway, he retreated to a safe haven under the bookcase, and when I coaxed him out he flatly refused to come for a time.

But I let him play with my ball for a time and then he felt more at home. I showed him all of my best tricks, how I can toss a rubber doll in the air and catch it on the fly when it comes down. After a time he felt better and we exchanged news about the folks at home. Then I took him out into the garden and we had a fine romp.

Little Laughing Waters was so good to me. She is a lover of dogs, one can see that very easily, indeed, and I hope I shall see her very often.

Angus did not seem to care for my beef cubes. I gave him one and he refused to eat it. Next time he comes I shall have a special bone prepared for him. I know he will want to eat that. A dog never refuses a bone. That is one truth upon which any one can bank without fear of losing anything.

Last night I heard a funny noise in the lane and I barked and I barked until the artist upstairs who paints only at night came downstairs to see what was annoying me. I tried to explain that all I wanted was my ball and after a time she understood and brought it down to me. Then I went to sleep and did not know a thing until the friendly milkman arrived in the morning with my health pint of creamy fluid.

My, but it has been cold weather. I have not minded it in the least, in fact, it makes me feel a great deal better in so many ways.

Awarded $1.

Dear Laird Kiltie: I am a little black and white kitten. I am always in mischief. My name is Kinky. I am going to tell you of an experience I had not long ago. My mistress is in the habit of making jellies, and while she does it I have to be locked up. This time she let me go to watch her and by crackety what a mess. Whey! I'll have to go, because I am going to get a spanking. KINKY.

Violet Grasso (age 12), 6 Manor circle, Takoma Park, Md.

Dear Laird Kiltie: I do not think you know me, but as I am a Scotch terrier, I decided to write and tell you about my experiences in a dog show my mistress put me in recently.

Well, for a week before the show, she brushed me and combed me and rubbed smelling oil into my hair and skin. The day before the show she gave me a bath with soap that I didn't like.

This made me so disagreeable that when the judge was watching me being exhibited I just laid down and wouldn't move.

My mistress was very angry and said that she would never, never put me in another dog show. I was very glad, so you see, Laird Kiltie, sometimes it pays to be bad.

SANDY.

Ruth Fox, Fairbay Hotel.

Dear Laird Kiltie: I want to tell you about a narrow escape today.

I was outdoors lying in the sun when all at once Major came up to me and slapped me with his paw. I jumped up quickly to run in the house, but the door was shut. He then caught me by the neck and rolled me on the ground. He bit me. I cried in pain. My mistress saw me through the window and made Major leave me alone. She then took me in the house and bandaged me. I then felt better. My mistress told Major he was a bad dog and would not give him the nice, big bone she had for him for dinner. This is the second time Major has hurt me. But I hope he will leave me alone. I am tired and my paw is hurting after writing. I will go take a long nap.

TOPSY.

Effie Lee Rea (age 14), Greenwood, Va., Box 22.

Dear Laird Kiltie: You should have seen the things I had for dinner. Um! Were they good! I had chicken bones and some leftovers. Don't you wish you were me? But I don't like to think about it, because it makes me hungry.

I has been a long time since I have written to you because I didn't seem to find time. (Oh, dear.)

Christmas does get me so mixed up I just don't know what to do. For instance, my youngest master got a train for Christmas and he says that it is electric. It bothers me something awful. Woof woofingly yours, CHIPPY.

Marian Thomson (age 11), Box 31, Rosslyn, Va.

Dear Laird Kiltie: I am still a humble little kitty. But my mistress says she doesn't think I was so humble this morning. But I couldn't help it. My mistress' brother gave me a juicy mouse and honest, I couldn't help it. I grabbed the mouse! Will you believe a humble little kitty? I hope so. Do you like mice? I hope not.

From a humble little kitty,
STICKTIGHT.

Marian Thomson (age 11), Box 31, Rosslyn, Va.

The Mantel Clock.

(Awarded $1).

The old mantel clock is covered with dust,
In the dark attic room where it stands,
The face is beginning to rust,
And the paint peels from its hands.

Sturdy hands, that kept the time,
Through the years many and long.
Marking the hours with a chime,
And never a minute wrong.

For three-score years it held its own,
Above the mantel place,
A single chime was its voice,
And a smile upon its face.

But the smile changed to a frown,
When Granfather was taken away,
Then the clock was taken down,
And now it's in the attic to stay.

Time there was when the clock was new,
But that was in another day,
Clocks grow old like all things do,
And in turn are put away.

It knows all the family secrets,
But it tells not a one,
It has seen the suffering and sorrow,
And all the play and fun.

Sickness and death have come,
And friends were taken away,
Chilldren have grown up and left home,
But a few would remember it today.

Oh the years are many and long,
Since the mantel clock was new.
But it never was wrong,
And it always will be true.

KARL H. STELLO, (age 17).
Beltsville, Md.

A Baby.

A round, childish face,
Innocent and sweet,
Soft, chubby arms and legs,
Two tiny baby feet.
Big, laughing eyes of blue,
Ringlets of gold for hair,
Dimples lurking in rosy cheeks,
A face so dear, so fair.
Baby sleeping so peacefully,
In your lovely bassinet,
A precious darling
Even though you sometimes fret!

ELLEN BEATY (age 17).
Savage, Md.

A Tree.

A tree stood in a forest,
The sun was shining bright;
Its brown trunk was very straight and sturdy,
While through the leaves came light.
An autumn rain came hurriedly
And washed its dry green leaves;
"My, I'm glad I'm a tree,"
Said the green oak gladly.

RUTH SOUTHGATE (age 13).
6611 Eastern avenue, Takoma Park, Md.

Snow.

I like the snowy covered ground, all white—not a single covered thing must spoil the beauty of my ground; it looks so velvety there alone.

I hate to have anything spoil the beauty of my ground—my beautiful white ground.

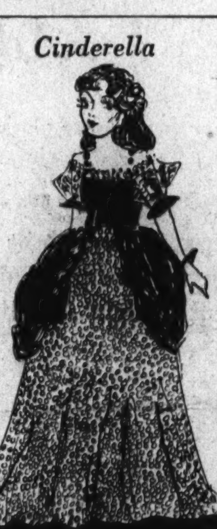
VIOLET GRASSO (age 12).
6 Manor Circle, Takoma Park, Md.

January '35.

J is for January,
So cold and so fine,
A is for all of us,
(Of whom there are nine)
N is for nice,
(That means the weather)
U is for us,
Has your hat got a feather?
A is for air,
(Its so crisp and nice)
R is for rare,
That means the ice)
Y is for year,
I know this month is best,
'3 is for 30,
5 is for the rest.

MARIAN THOMSON, (age 11).
Box 31, Rosslyn, Va.

Cinderella



IRIS WADSWORTH, 15, of 1835 K street northwest, presents her idea of Cinderella.

A Famous Artist.

Edwin Landseer was born in London. His father was an engraver. His brother was also a famous engraver.

Edwin loved to go out in the fields with his paper and pencil and draw what he saw. He drew so well people became surprised at his work.

Edwin became a pupil of a great painter, Benjamin Hayden. Hayden taught him to study the structure of the animals he painted so that he would know the slope of each bone and muscle. Edwin did not like this. He watched them move around in the field and understood them more as if they spoke to him.

When Edwin was 15 years old he painted a picture of two dogs fighting. Every one who saw it admired it, so it was sold at a great price.

Queen Victoria gave him the name, Sir Edwin Landseer, because his work had been so well done.

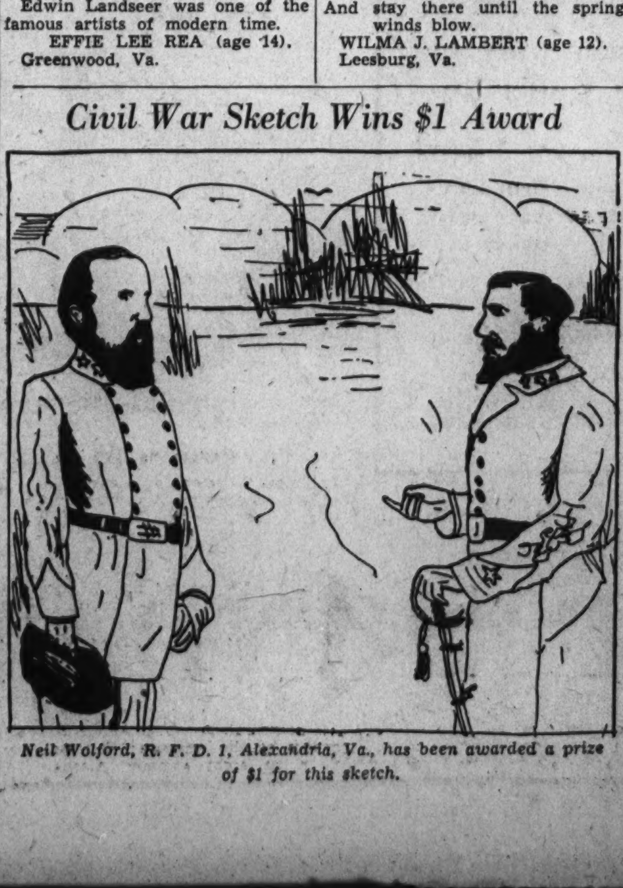
Edwin closed his happy life in 1873, but today we see many of his drawings.

If you ever go to London and visit the great museum, you will see some of Edwin's drawing before he was 8 years old.

Edwin Landseer was one of the famous artists of modern time.

EFFIE LEE REA (age 14).
Greenwood, Va.

Civil War Sketch Wins $1 Award



Neil Wolford, R. F. D. 1, Alexandria, Va., has been awarded a prize of $1 for this sketch.

Pilot and Editor Hail Scouts, Praise Flight of Miss Earhart

President Promises to Attend Some of Events During Nation's Troops Celebration of Silver Anniversary; Plane Sails Over Italy.

"I have been going through the Boy Scout codes with my young sons, who are going to take part in the silver anniversary of the formation of the Boy Scouts in America. Twenty-five years ago next month," said the editor, as the pilot guided the airship about the airport in preparation for taking off for the weekly tour of the world.

"I have been going over them with my sister's children," the pilot replied, as the airship rose for the first cycle over the Capital City. "I encourage them to belong. I think it is a good thing."

"The President has promised to attend some of the events," the editor said. "Of course, he feels as the rest of us do that the Boy Scout movement has been one of the most successful for the youth of this country ever started."

"First of all," said the pilot, "I guess we should pay our respects to Amelia Earhart. We are all so proud of her and her recent flight all alone from Honolulu to Oakland, Calif. There she is now examining her airship." Sure enough, there she was outside the hangar in Oakland.

"Yes, indeed," said the editor, "I wish we had time to wait until she was ready to take off for Washington. She will get a royal welcome there when she does arrive."

Across the country the editor and the pilot flew until they were well over the Atlantic Ocean on their way to Europe.

Reaching Italy they floated over a school, where the children of Premier Benito Mussolini were taking part in a celebration. The children of Il Duce were presented with medals for diligence and ability.

An Immortal Poet.

On January 25, 1759, a child was born at Ayreshire, Scotland, who was to be one of Scotland's greatest poets. Robert Burns spent his early life in Ayreshire, dwelling in a crude hut, the work of his father's hands. His father was a farmer and a nursery gardener, profitless occupations, depriving young Robert of an early education.

Later, however, Burns did attend a grammar school, and from his schoolmaster, who soon recognized the young boy's ability to write, Robert received many instructive books, both in literature and other works.

Robert Burns' first work was that of surveying. He surveyed for his uncle for several years and then returned home to his father's farm. At the age of 17 he wrote his first poem addressed to Nellie Kilpatrick, with whom he had worked in the fields.

Leaving the farm, he went to town, and there he and some friends organized a "Bachelors' Club" in which they discussed seriously weighty subtopics of the main topic, "Love."

He had a serious love affair with Jean Armour, resulting in her refusal of marriage and his pathetic little poem entitled "Jean." He then devoted himself to Mary Morrison, who died, and "Highland Mary" he wrote at her death.

After his father's death Robert Burns and his brother took over the farm. During the period he spent at the farm he wrote extensively, and finally, at his brother's suggestion, he attempted poetry for publication. They were successful, and before long Burns had entered good society in Edinburgh. He renewed his acquaintance with Jean Armour and later married her.

Alas! Politics were too alluring! Disappointed and embittered, he died in July, 1796.

Burns was of medium height and build. Despite his coarseness of features he was considered handsome, and especially attractive to women. His pictures show him a man of rather vigorous appearance.

Burns' tragic life, his life of poverty and misfortune, was perhaps due partly to his susceptibility to flattery. Immoral as his life was, we find, however, that records give Burns as a man of pride, manliness, honesty and a sheer sense of duty.

His poetry had fine qualities. Most of his poems were natural, sweet, pathetic, romantic and written in true Scotch dialect.

Ye pages of literature, criticism and genius rustle and feel the true worth and power of Robert Burns, Scotland's immortal poet.

MARGARET W. BURROUGHS
Charlotte Hall, Md. (age 15).

Trees.

Trees are the prettiest thing I know,
If they to us their beauty show.
In spring and summer, on through fall,
They are the prettiest of all.

In autumn their dresses of red and gold
Soon fall to the ground when the winds grow cold;
They cover the ground like a blanket of snow,
And stay there until the spring winds blow.

WILMA J. LAMBERT (age 12).
Leesburg, Va.

Old Fairy Tale Appears Again In New Edition

Reprint of Story of Cinderella Is Illustrated by Helen Sewell.

"I hope we can find some history books in Story Book Land today," said George, as he hurried along with Neddie and Franklin to meet the Story Book Lady and the members of The Junior Post Writers Club and the George Washington Junior Citizens for their weekly pilgrimage to Story Book Land. "I think that history books help so much with school lessons."

"I am glad you feel like that," the Story Book Lady said when she heard what the boys had been talking about. "We will look for story book on an historical character today, and history books written especially to stimulate the interest of our boys and girls in their school history subjects."

"I would like to have a list, too, for my grandsons, Blick, Flick and Little Mick," said Mr. Gnome, who keeps the gate of the Fairy Tale Bridge that leads to Story Book Land.

"Goody, goody," shouted the three grandsons—Blick, Flick and Little Mick—jumping up and down and clapping their hands. "Grandfather is going to buy us some new books."

Then Mr. Gnome and his three grandsons all stood in a row and made deep bows, holding their green hats with the scarlet feathers in their hands.

"The Queen wants to put some new history books in the library," said the Story Book Fairy as she flew out of the Fairy Tale Forest in her golden airplane, followed by Merry and Jolly the Story Book Fairy Children in their golden airplanes.

"This is not a history book," said the Story Book Lady, putting on her magic glasses when they came to the first book street. "But it has had a great part in the history of the world, just the same, and furnished nice reading matter for many boys and girls for many generations."

"Oh, of course, it has, and what a pretty copy," said Alice, "for it is our own Cinderella. I read it when I was a little girl and have grown tired of it."

"Yes, it is a pretty copy," said the Story Book Lady, "all printed in such nice type on such nice paper and illustrated with pictures in color by Helen Sewell (The MacMillan Co., New York).

Readers' Letters

Dear Editor: This seems like a rather tardy "thank you" letter for that unexpected but gratefully received prize, but it is just as hearty, nevertheless. I was so surprised to see that I had won $5, especially when I had not written a story for some time. The most thrilling part of it was the "jury" that chose my story. To think that those daily read names and well-known writers had selected my humble contribution! I would like to be a writer when I grow up, and as I had just been considering a journalism course in my not-so-very-very distant senior year, it came as a fresh inspiration.

SARAH ANNE RAPP.
727 Quebec place northwest.

Dear Editor: I am very much pleased that my picture of Washington's mill was published. I am very sorry that I didn't give my address. I hope to be careful next time. I am now 12 years of age and attend Groveton Elementary School. I am in the seventh grade. I wish The Junior Post lots of luck.

NEIL WOLFORD.
Alexandria Va., R. F. D No. 1.

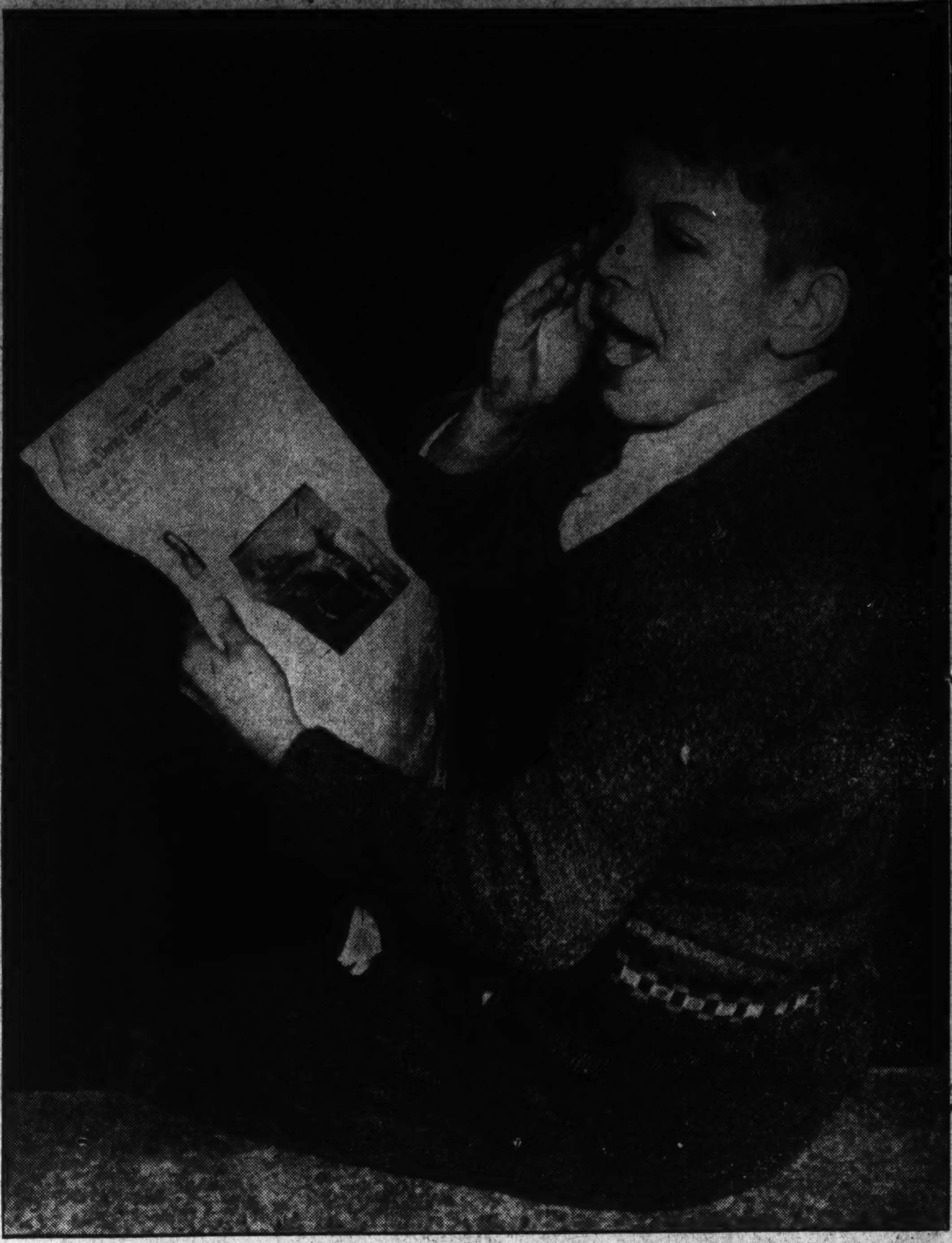
Dear Editor: Thank you for printing my pictures in the past. I am inclosing two drawings which I hope you will print. I wish I had more time to draw for The Junior Post.

I love my art lessons so much. I made mother a matik for Christmas and Daddy a picture of myself when I was a baby, taken from a photograph. We traced the outline of the photograph and enlarged it. Then we rubbed our sketch pencil on sandpaper and with a cloth smeared the pencil dust on for shadows, making some parts light and some dark. It looks very much like a photograph. It's very easy to do. I wish to thank you again for awarding me The Junior Post art scholarship. Sincerely,

FRANCES HOLMES,
110 Virginia avenue, Jefferson Park, Alexandria, Va.

"Hey Jimmy!

THIS NEW NEWSPAPER IS WORTH LOOKING AT"



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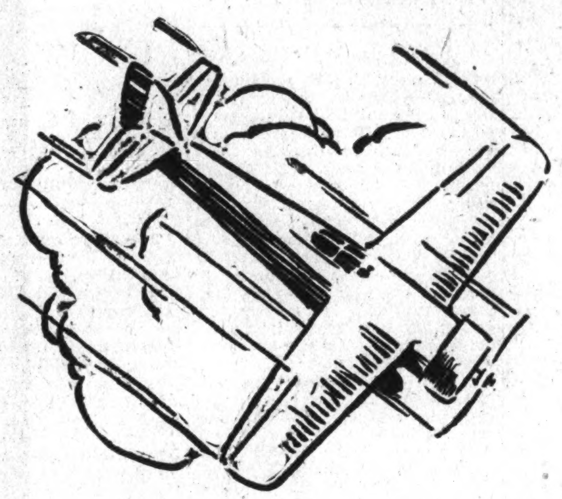
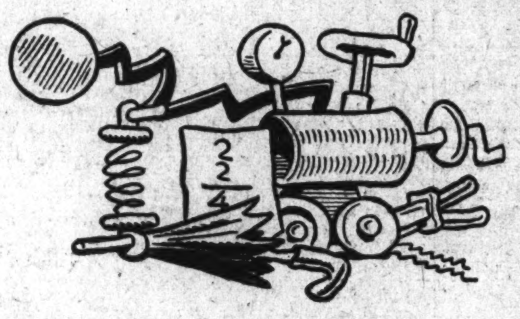


"THUNDERBOLT"

A Thrilling Story of Adventure in the Air

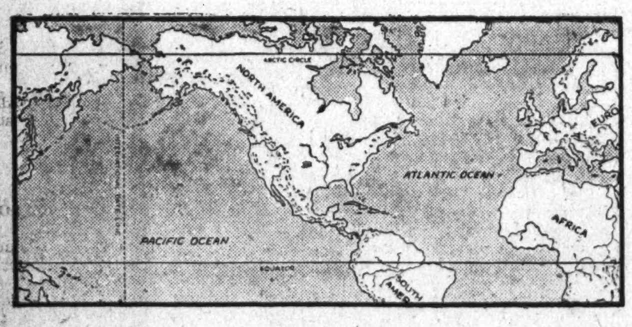
By David Wales

● Stan Dawson had helped build this plane himself. He was proud of it. And he ached with an overpowering desire to put it through its paces. But because Mims, his sister, was a passenger, he fought down the desire to stunt. Instead they flew over a mountain range—and straight into the most exciting adventures they had ever experienced!



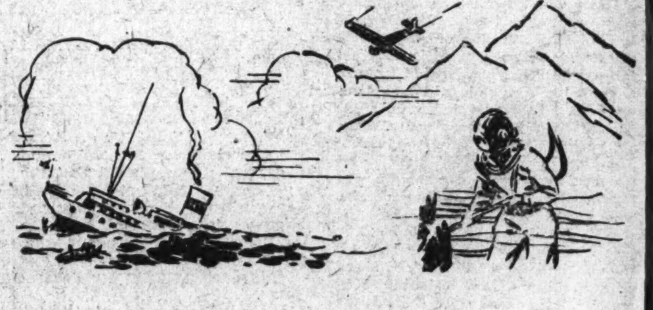
"No Sense Cartoon"

● A doohickey for cleaning and polishing doodads is a convenience every boy and girl will appreciate. It's one of many laugh-provoking contraptions presented in a "No Sense Cartoon" that is chuck full of chuckles.



Adventure! Discovery! Exploration!

● The world is not yet conquered. The age of exploration and adventure is not past. Things are happening all over the map today that are vastly interesting and exciting. Hardy adventurers are exploring the Antarctic. Scientists, peering through microscopes, are making discoveries that may change our lives. In every country in the world, history is being made. News of the week is vividly illustrated in this new newspaper, in a way that every boy and girl will enjoy. And it's the simplest way of getting an "A" in current events in school!



Jokes

● We all like a good laugh now and then, and a full column of jokes is a regular feature of this new newspaper. They're good ones too—the kind you'll want to repeat to all the gang.

Stamps

● If you are a stamp collector, you will enjoy the column on philately, crammed with news of the stamp world. If you're not a collector, and would like to be, here's the place to begin.

Aviation

● New planes, bigger planes, safer planes. Not a year goes by without tremendous advances in aviation. Boys and girls who have flown, or hope to some day, will enjoy the aviation news.

Sports

● Who's your favorite hero of the gridiron, the boxing ring or the baseball diamond? Who ever he is, you will find news of him in this department, and stories of high school boys who will be the stars of tomorrow.

Tricks

● Feeling Tricky? Under thi heading, boys and girls will fin some trick or stunt in home magi illustrated and described. Tricks that really work, and which wil amaze your friends.

12 BIG PRIZES

In a Contest Open Only to Boys and Girls Under 16

Simple! *Easy!*

Any boy or girl not more than 16 years old can compete in this contest, with a chance of winning a thrilling prize.

For Details Tune In on
STATION WJSV
Every Day This Week, at 5:45 p. m.

Watch for the first issue of

PARADE *of* YOUTH

A NEWSPAPER FOR GIRLS AND BOYS

WEEKLY—Eight pages crammed with stories of youthful trail blazers in aviation, science, invention, sports; special features; serials; jokes; books; moving pictures; radio programs, and other departments. This newspaper comes to you, AT NO EXTRA COST, *every week*, beginning January 27 with

NEXT SUNDAY'S WASHINGTON POST

ROTOGRAVURE
SECTION

The Washington Post.

SUNDAY
January 20, 1935

Photo by Harry Goodwin. Post Staff.

IN ANNUAL SESSION IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK: The American Road Builders' Association. Above: The workers, not the delegates

Johrden. Post Staff Photo.

LOOKING AHEAD. Gov. Nice of Maryland, shakes the hand of 4-year-old Lynn McGraffrey, of Annapolis, who was in the congratulating line with his mother at the inaugural.

Post Staff Photos.

FOG OVER WASHINGTON. Unusual pictures of the Capital taken while the recent heavy mist hung over the city for several days. The Anacostia Bridge, left; the fog-penetrating lights which illuminate the dome of the Capitol, below, and a scene along the waterfront with fishing boats harbor-bound because of the thick weather.

Goodwin. Post Staff Photo.

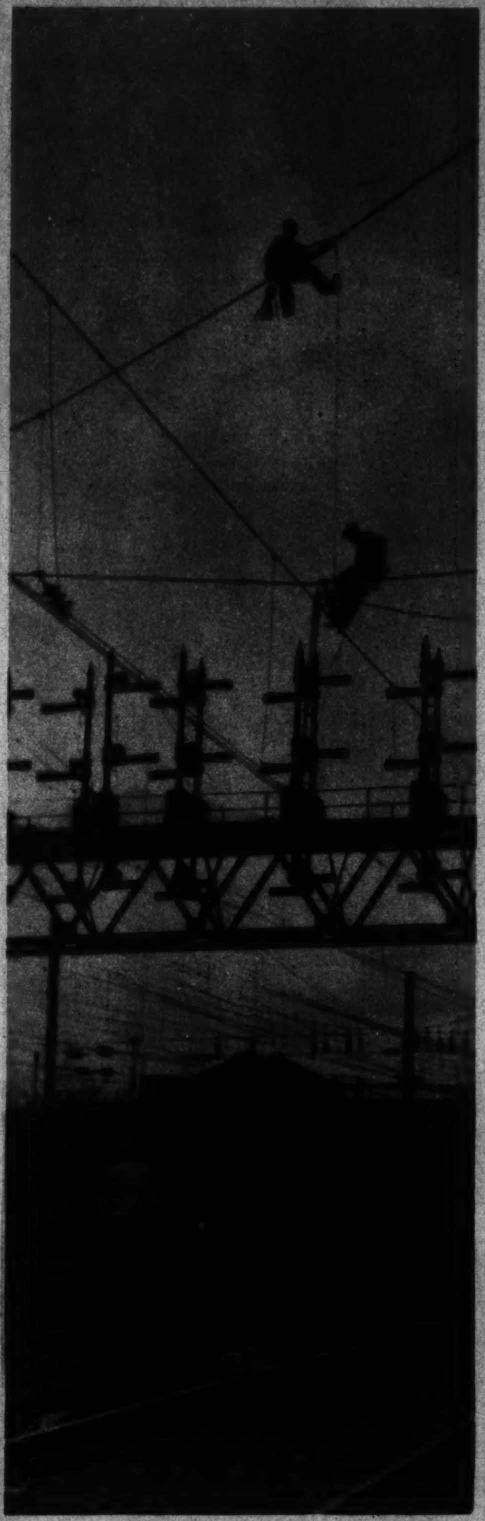
IN THE VIRGINIA HILLS. The art of operating a hand loom is still mastered by many a girl of the Old Dominion State.

Electric Trains Soon Will Glide Silently Into Washington Terminal

THERE'S POWER BEHIND THE SLEEK LINES of this electric locomotive, the first of 57 to be put in service on the Washington-New York run of the Pennsylvania Railroad.

GOOD FOR A LAUGH TODAY. The Pioneer was the pride of the C. V. R. in 1847. Women screamed as the iron horse of the period, of which this locomotive is typical, puffed along the rails.

HAZARDOUS OCCUPATION. Workmen installing portion of a sectionalizing switch on substation towers during the work of electrification.



LIKE CIRCUS AERIALISTS, linemen pursue their dangerous duties high above the tracks in the railroad yards.

Post Staff Photo.

SEMAPHORES, silhouetted here against an evening sky, control traffic on the new electric lines.

Post Staff Photo.

LINEMEN, constantly checking on the wires and repairing them, prevent accidents and delays.

132,000 VOLTS require ample insulation. The workmen, at the left, are installing insulators on towers 85 feet above ground.

TODAY AND TOMORROW. In the foreground, in the picture below, is a new electric locomotive, with a regular operating speed of 90 miles an hour, and behind it a steam-driven engine of the type in use today.

Photo by Harry R. Hippler.

THROUGH HILL AND DALE, the railroad winds its way, a network of ties and steel that serve as the arteries of modern transportation.

A HUGE STEEL TRUSS being placed in position by a locomotive crane during erection of steel supports in the course of electrification.

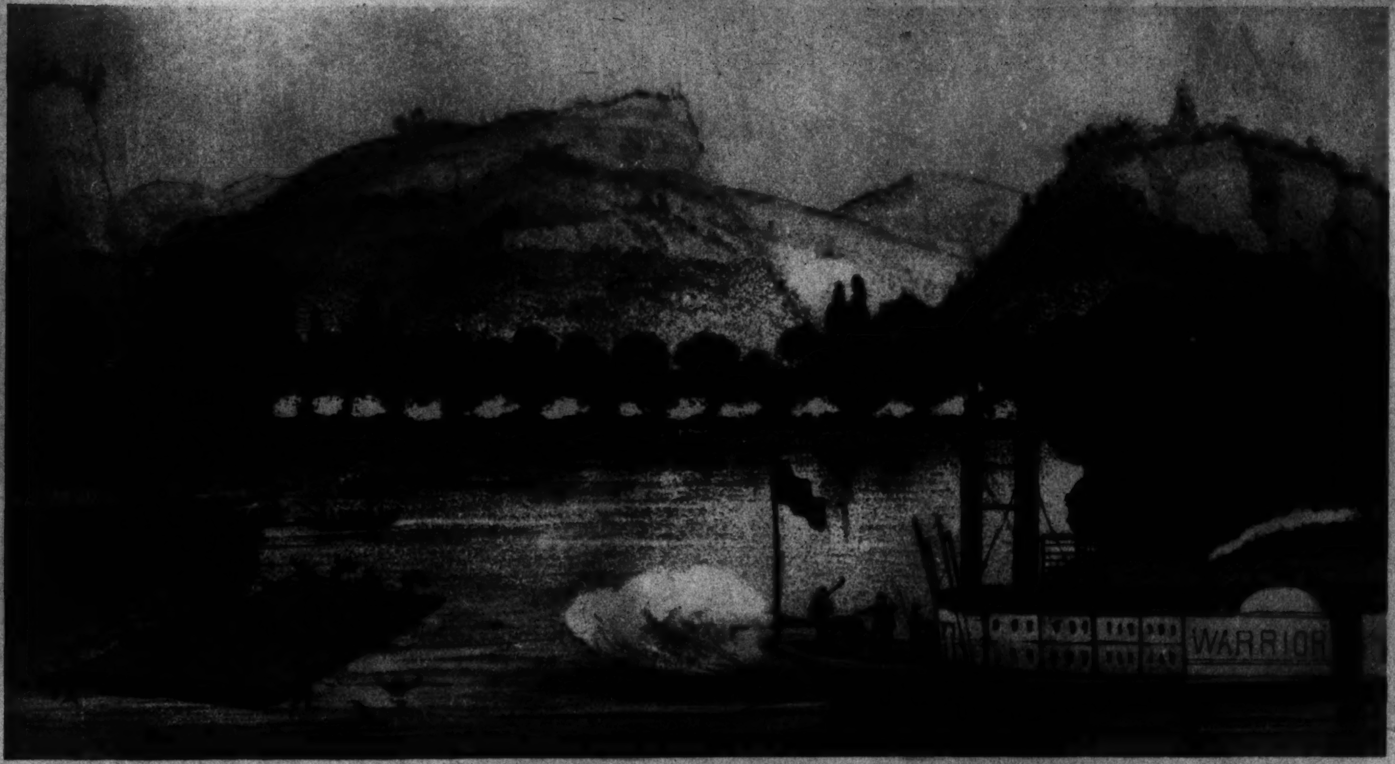
The Pageant of America

Sometimes With Heroism, Sometimes With Cruelty, the White Man Pushes on Through the West, Meeting New Hardships and Overcoming Them.

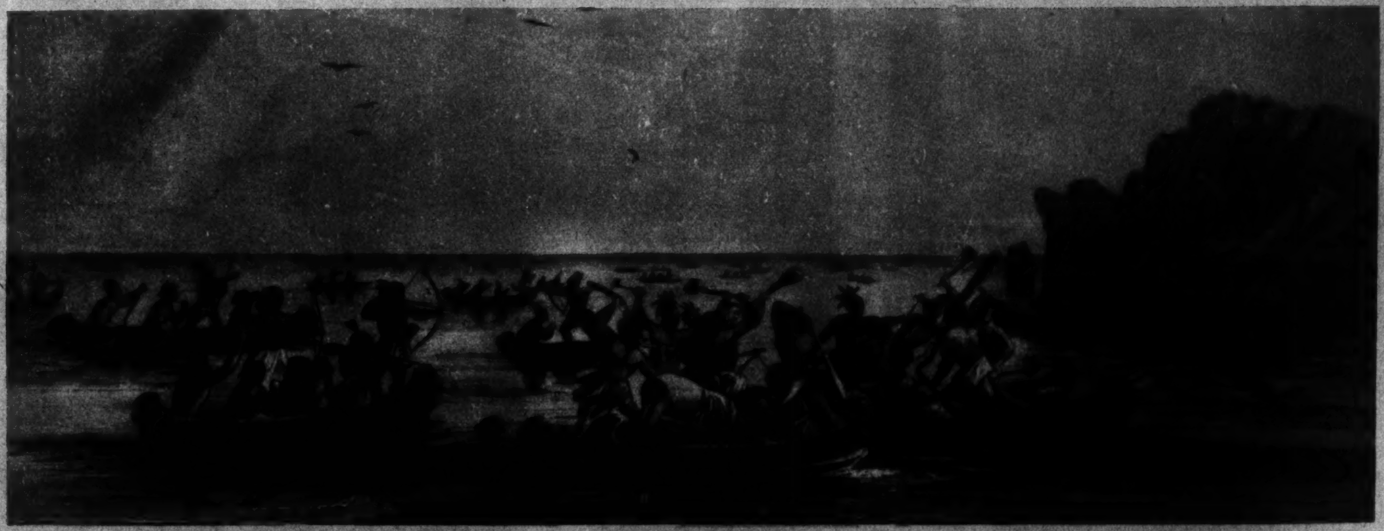
Prepared from "The Pageant of America."
Copyright by Yale University Press.

—From the painting by Charles M. Russell in the State Capitol, Helena, Mont.

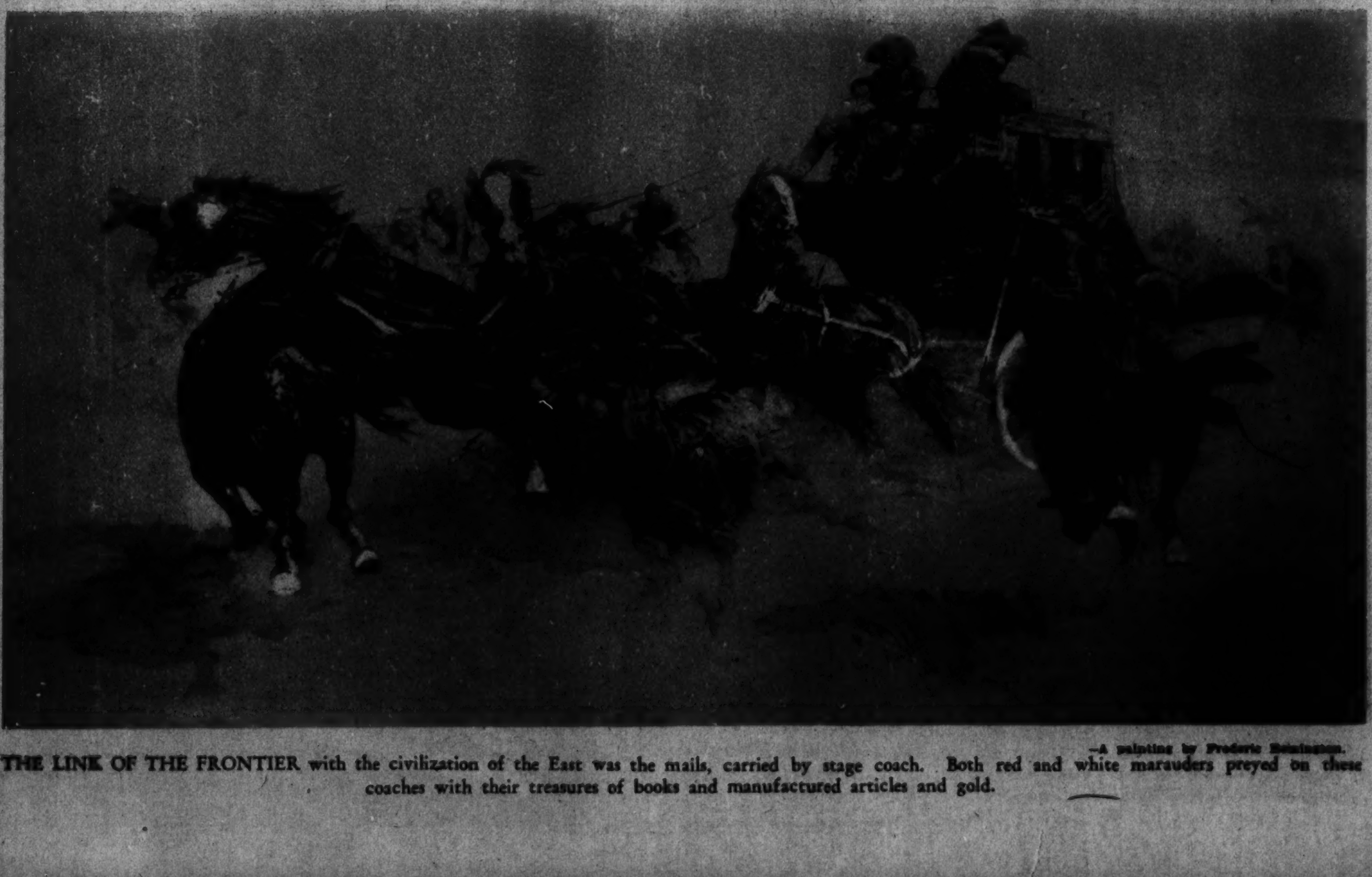
THE EPOCHAL EXPEDITION LED BY LEWIS AND CLARK crossed from St. Louis to the Pacific. It strengthened the American claim to the disputed region fed by the Columbia River and was the forerunner of the most amazing population movement in modern history. Above, they are shown meeting the Shoshones, who agreed to take them over the Rocky Mountains.



THE HELPLESSNESS OF THE INDIAN against the white man is graphically illustrated by this contemporary picture of the final battle between the Black Hawks of southern Wisconsin and the white settlers, aided by the Federal Government.

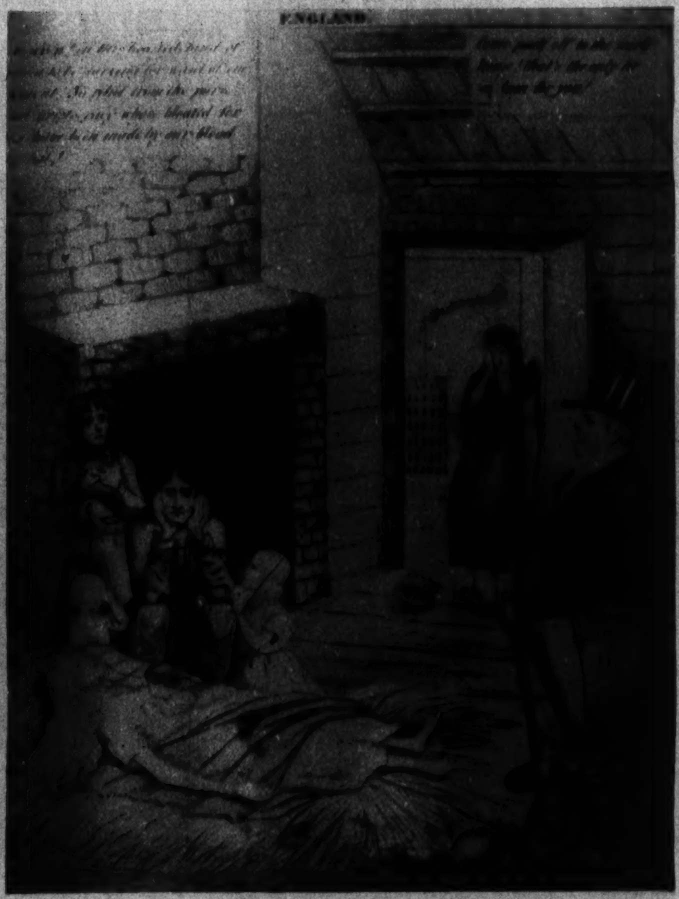


INDIAN NAVAL BATTLE. Even in the face of the overpowering menace of the white man, the Indian could not for the rankling hatred of tribal warfare. Here, the Sauke are shown in battle with their close kinsmen, the Foxes.



—A painting by Frederic Remington.

THE LINK OF THE FRONTIER with the civilization of the East was the mails, carried by stage coach. Both red and white marauders preyed on these coaches with their treasures of books and manufactured articles and gold.

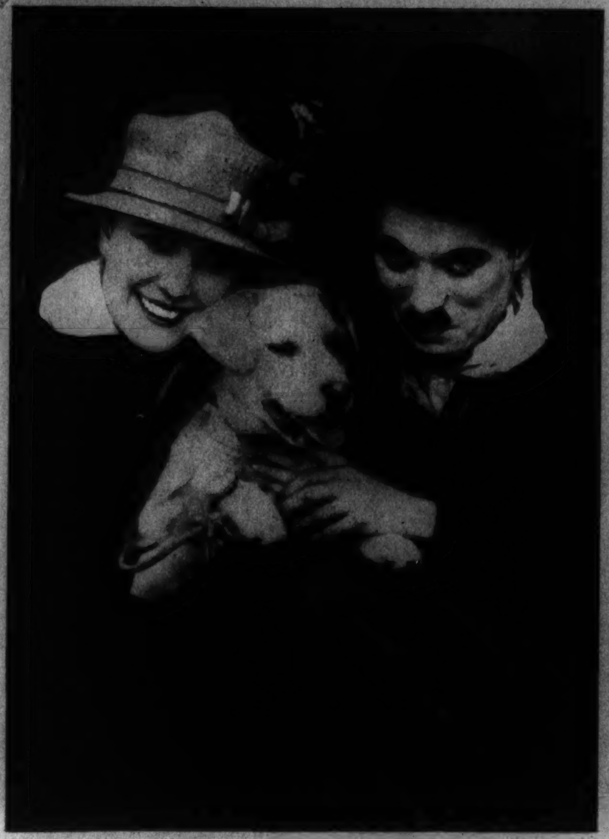


—From a caricature by E. W. Clay.

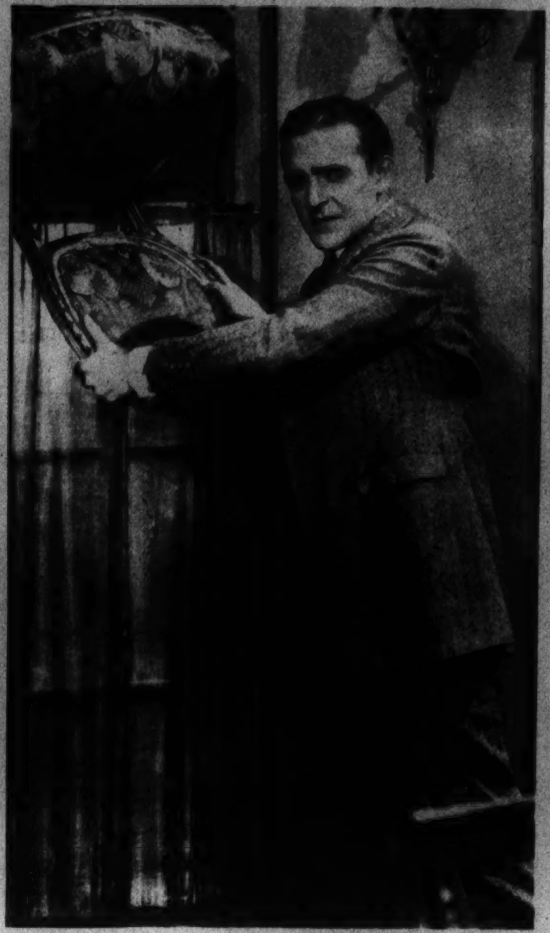
RICH COTTON PLANTERS joined the march westward and as new territory was populated, the question of slavery rose to plague the Government. Abolitionists became active in the north. These cartoons are an early Southern answer to the Abolitionists, designed to show that the economic slavery forced on white laboring classes (picture above) was vastly less benevolent than that imposed on the blacks (below).

"HOLLYWOOD"

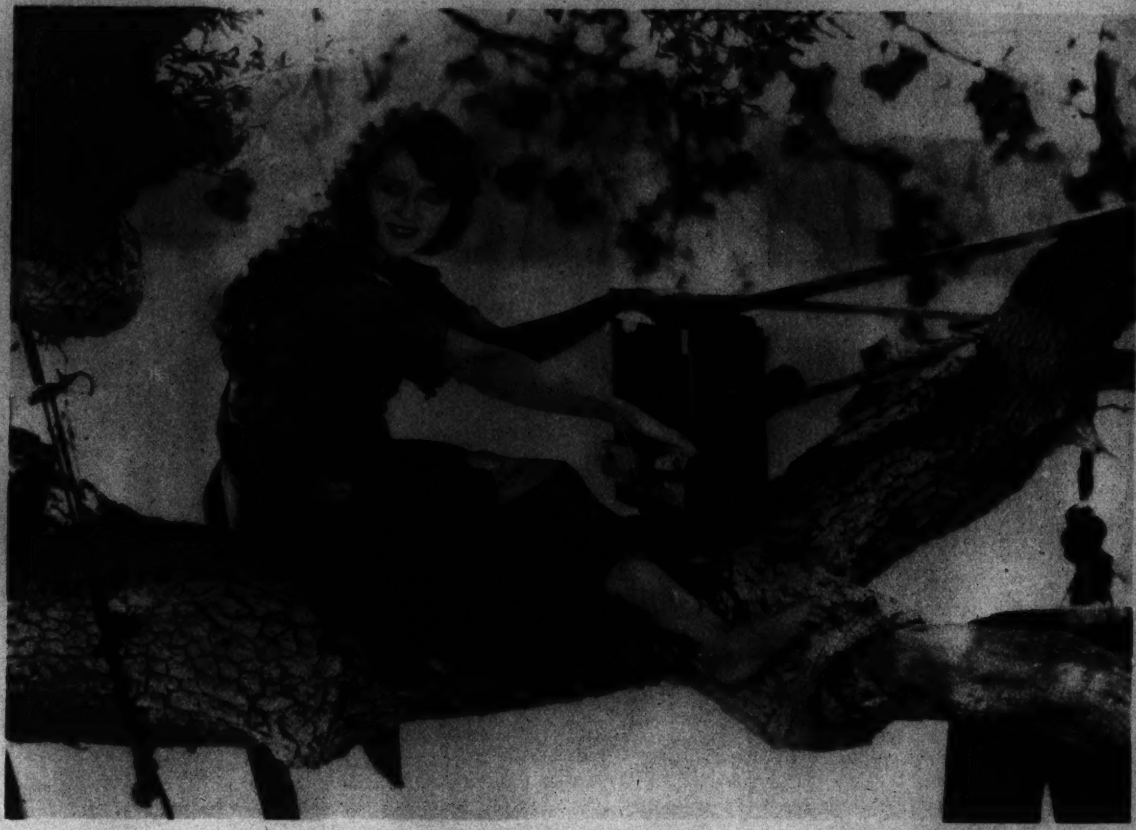
The Public Is Fickle—Some Stars of Yesterday Are Extras Today, While Others Have Climbed the Ladder of Fame.



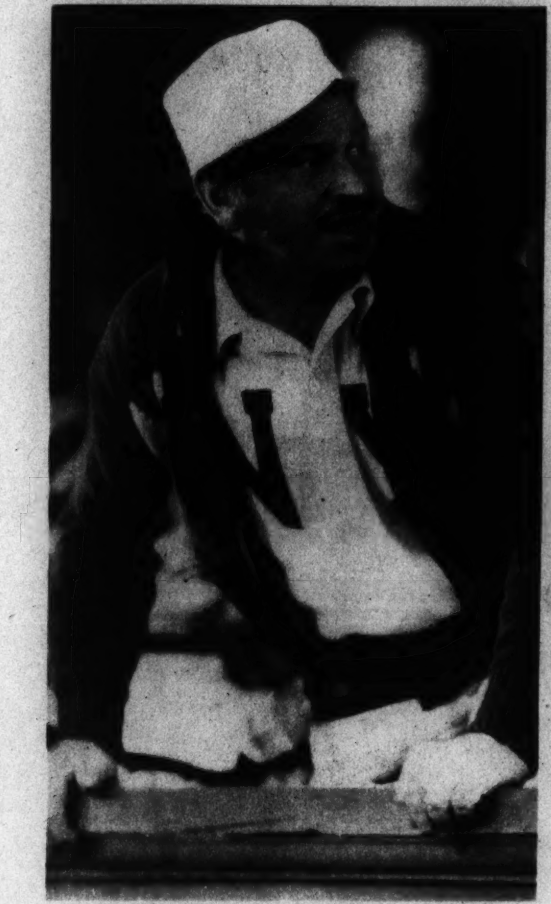
THE GREATEST BOX OFFICE ATTRACTION of all time. Charlie Chaplin is shown above in "A Dog's Life," 1918, with Edna Purviance.



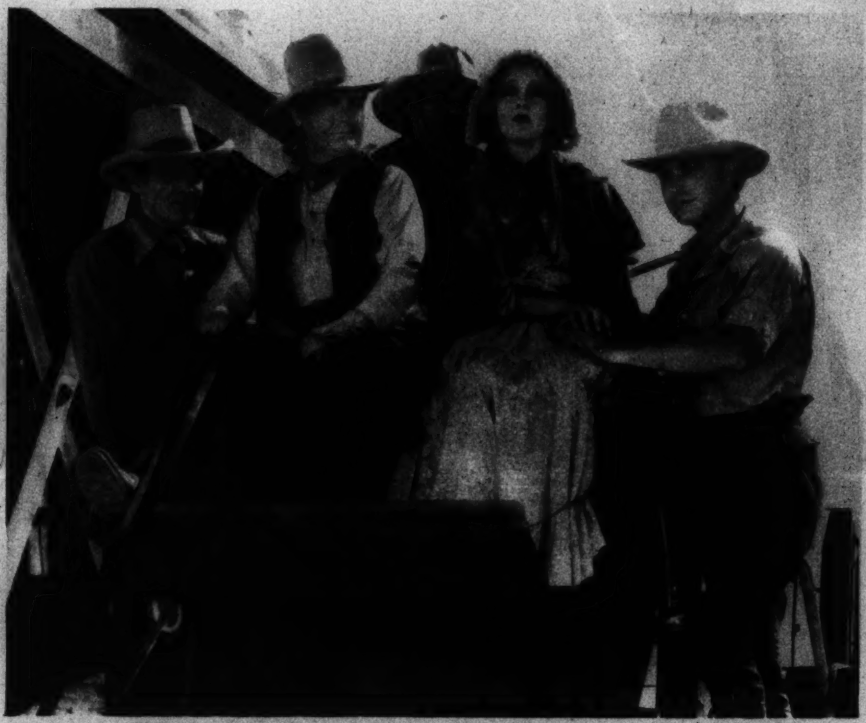
WALLACE REID, who drew thousands upon thousands to his pictures and for seasons was one of the leading box office stars in the movies.



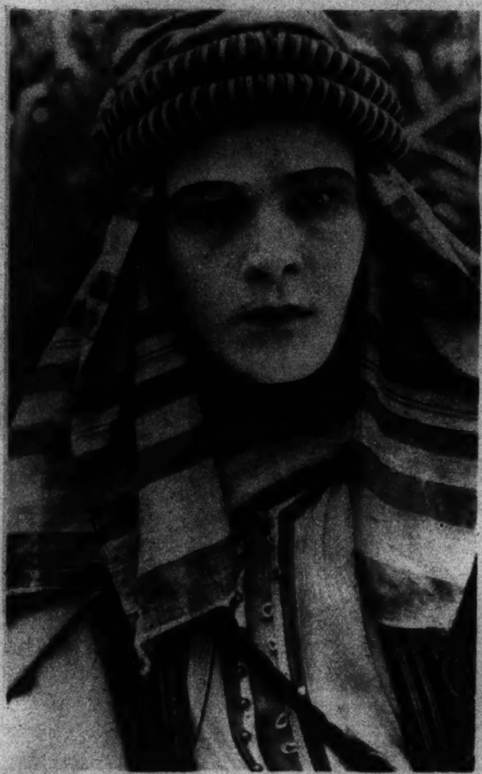
AMERICA'S SWEETHEART. No one else, most picture fans agree, will ever quite take the place of Mary Pickford. The photo above shows her in "Tess of the Storm Country."



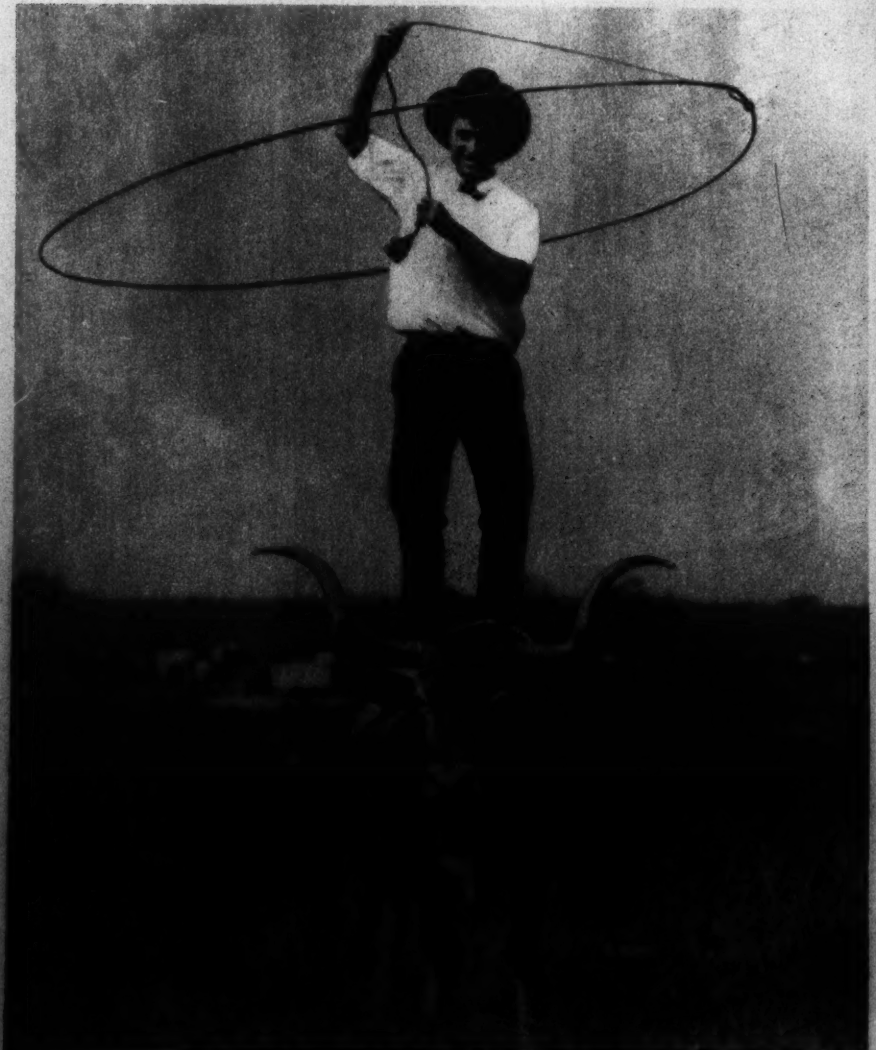
WALLACE BEERY, with a large following all his own, has been among the highest money players in motion pictures.



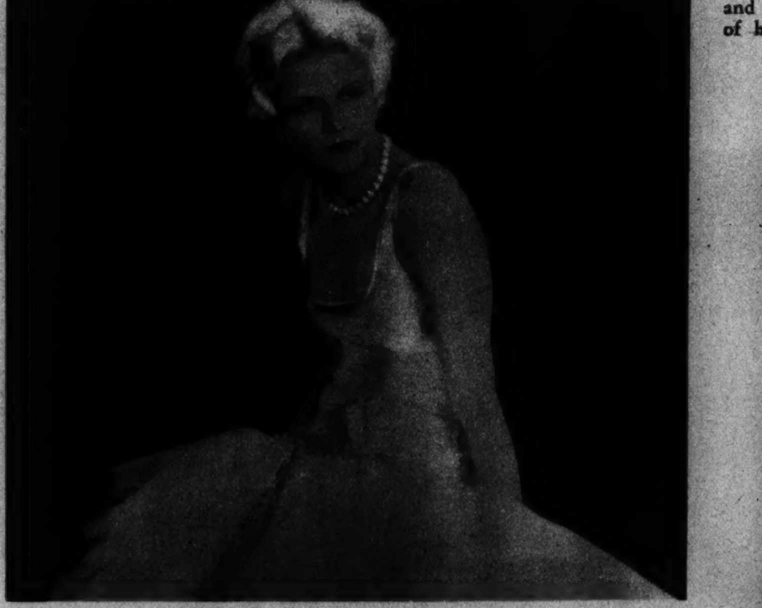
ONCE A PLAYER OF SMALL PARTS, Clark Gable soon became a star. Above, at the left of the picture, he is seen in a subordinate role in "The Painted Desert," a 1930 Western starring William Boyd.



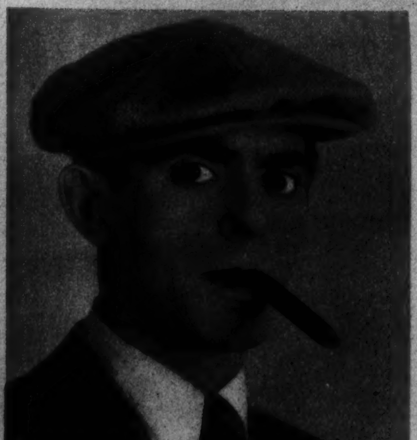
RUDOLPH VALENTINO, whose greatest following was among girls and elderly women. Above, in one of his most famous pictures, "The Shiek."



A COWBOY UNTIL 1905, Will Rogers then joined a Wild West show before he finally went into pictures, where his success has been phenomenal. The picture above shows him in one of his very earliest movies.



ANOTHER LEADER. A picture of Jean Harlow when she was playing in Hal Roach comedies before her rise to stardom in "Hell's Angels," 1930.



WITH SCREEN AND RADIO CONTRACTS, which are said to bring him nearly $1,000,000 a year, Eddie Cantor remains a favorite in spite of his temporary retirement a few years ago.

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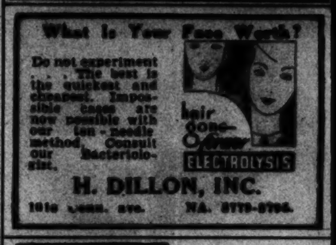

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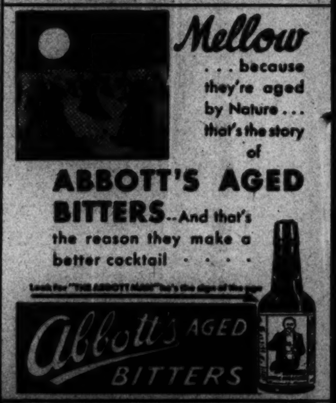

Mellow . . . because they're aged by Nature . . . that's the story of ABBOTT'S AGED BITTERS—And that's the reason they make a better cocktail . . . .

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Abbott's AGED BITTERS

CORSAGES that enhance the beauty of the gown

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SELECT
Your Own Diamond
—from a necklace formerly owned by Mrs. George Dewey. Made by Tiffany. 15 perfect ½-carat diamonds from which to make selection. Have it set in a platinum mounting containing 6 smaller diamonds. Complete $165
Choice of 50 Mountings
SHAH & SHAH
Jewelers—921 F St. N.W.
26th Year in Same Block

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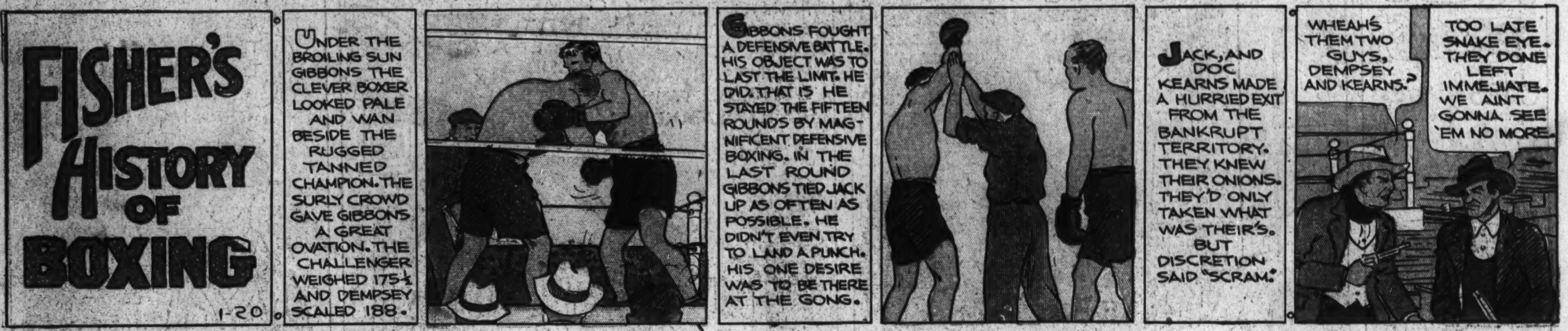
The Washington Post

SUNDAY, JANUARY 20, 1935


FISHER'S HISTORY OF BOXING
1-20
UNDER THE BROILING SUN GIBBONS THE CLEVER BOXER LOOKED PALE AND WAN BESIDE THE RUGGED TANNED CHAMPION. THE SURLY CROWD GAVE GIBBONS A GREAT OVATION. THE CHALLENGER WEIGHED 175½ AND DEMPSEY SCALED 188.
GIBBONS FOUGHT A DEFENSIVE BATTLE. HIS OBJECT WAS TO LAST THE LIMIT. HE DID. THAT IS HE STAYED THE FIFTEEN ROUNDS BY MAGNIFICENT DEFENSIVE BOXING. IN THE LAST ROUND GIBBONS TIED JACK UP AS OFTEN AS POSSIBLE. HE DIDN'T EVEN TRY TO LAND A PUNCH. HIS ONE DESIRE WAS TO BE THERE AT THE GONG.
JACK, AND DOC KEARNS MADE A HURRIED EXIT FROM THE BANKRUPT TERRITORY. THEY KNEW THEIR ONIONS. THEY'D ONLY TAKEN WHAT WAS THEIR'S. BUT DISCRETION SAID "SCRAM."
WHEAH'S THEM TWO GUYS, DEMPSEY AND KEARNS.?
TOO LATE SNAKE EYE. THEY DONE LEFT IMMEJIATE. WE AINT GONNA SEE 'EM NO MORE.

JOE PALOOKA

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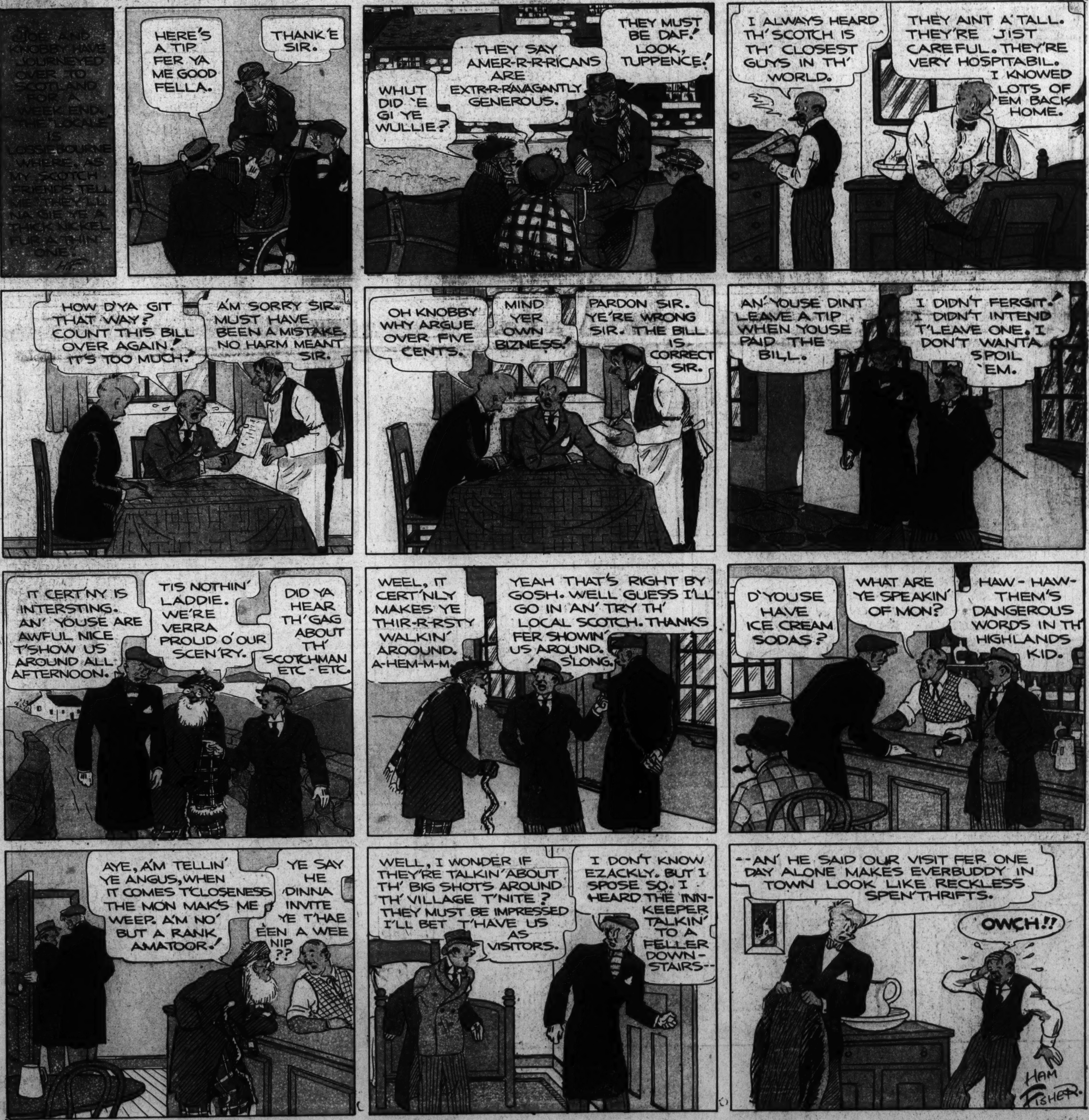
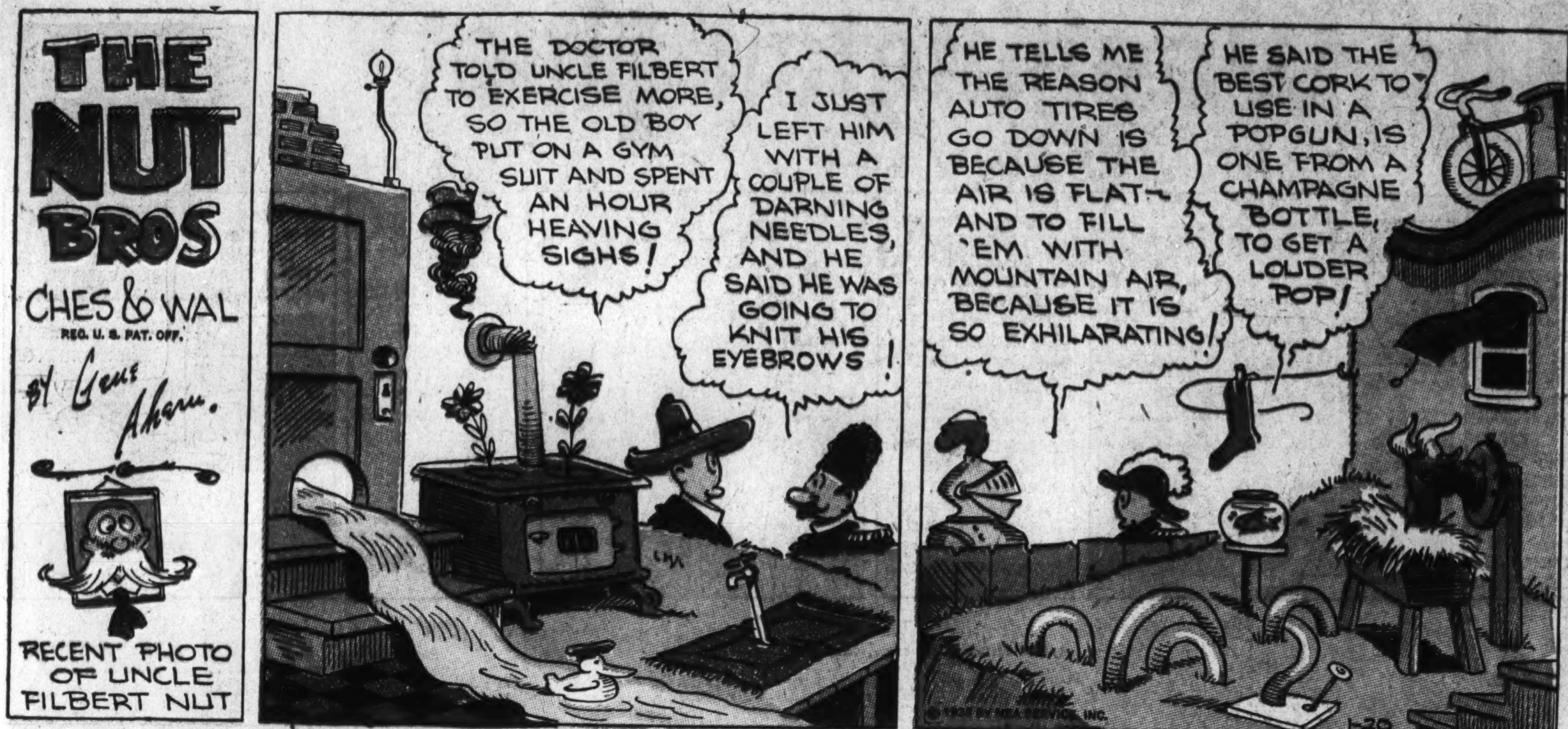
By HAM FISHER


JOE AND KNOBBY HAVE JOURNEYED OVER TO SCOTLAND FOR A WEEK END. THE "LOCALE" IS LOSSIEBOURNE WHERE, AS MY SCOTCH FRIENDS TELL ME THEY'LL NA GIE YE A THICK NICKEL FUR A THIN ONE! H.F.
HERE'S A TIP FER YA ME GOOD FELLA.
THANK'E SIR.
WHUT DID 'E GI YE WULLIE?
THEY SAY AMER-R-R-RICANS ARE EXTR-R-RAVAGANTLY GENEROUS.
THEY MUST BE DAF! LOOK, TUPPENCE!
I ALWAYS HEARD TH' SCOTCH IS TH' CLOSEST GUYS IN TH' WORLD.
THEY AINT A'TALL. THEY'RE JIST CAREFUL. THEY'RE VERY HOSPITABIL. I KNOWED LOTS OF 'EM BACK HOME.
HOW D'YA GIT THAT WAY? COUNT THIS BILL OVER AGAIN! IT'S TOO MUCH!
A'M SORRY SIR. MUST HAVE BEEN A MISTAKE. NO HARM MEANT SIR.
OH KNOBBY WHY ARGUE OVER FIVE CENTS.
MIND YER OWN BIZNESS!
PARDON SIR. YE'RE WRONG SIR. THE BILL IS CORRECT SIR.
AN' YOUSE DINT LEAVE A TIP WHEN YOUSE PAID THE BILL.
I DIDN'T FERGIT! I DIDN'T INTEND T'LEAVE ONE. I DON'T WANTA SPOIL 'EM.
IT CERT'NY IS INTERSTING. AN' YOUSE ARE AWFUL NICE T'SHOW US AROUND ALL AFTERNOON.
TIS NOTHIN' LADDIE. WE'RE VERRA PROUD O'OUR SCEN'RY.
DID YA HEAR TH' GAG ABOUT TH' SCOTCHMAN ETC - ETC.
WEEL, IT CERT'NLY MAKES YE THIR-R-RSTY WALKIN' AROOUND. A-HEM-M-M.
YEAH THAT'S RIGHT BY GOSH. WELL GUESS I'LL GO IN AN' TRY TH' LOCAL SCOTCH. THANKS FER SHOWIN' US AROUND. S'LONG.
D'YOUSE HAVE ICE CREAM SODAS?
WHAT ARE YE SPEAKIN' OF MON?
HAW - HAW - THEM'S DANGEROUS WORDS IN TH' HIGHLANDS KID.
AYE, A'M TELLIN' YE ANGUS, WHEN IT COMES T'CLOSENESS THE MON MAK'S ME WEEP. A'M NO' BUT A RANK AMATOOR!
YE SAY HE DINNA INVITE YE T'HAE EEN A WEE NIP??
WELL, I WONDER IF THEY'RE TALKIN' ABOUT TH' BIG SHOTS AROUND TH' VILLAGE T'NITE? THEY MUST BE IMPRESSED I'LL BET T'HAVE US AS VISITORS.
I DON'T KNOW EZACKLY. BUT I SPOSE SO. I HEARD THE INN-KEEPER TALKIN' TO A FELLER DOWN-STAIRS--
--AN' HE SAID OUR VISIT FER ONE DAY ALONE MAKES EVERBUDDY IN TOWN LOOK LIKE RECKLESS SPEN'THRIFTS.
OWCH!!
HAM FISHER.


THE NUT BROS
CHES & WAL
REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
BY Gene Ahern.
RECENT PHOTO OF UNCLE FILBERT NUT
THE DOCTOR TOLD UNCLE FILBERT TO EXERCISE MORE, SO THE OLD BOY PUT ON A GYM SUIT AND SPENT AN HOUR HEAVING SIGHS!
I JUST LEFT HIM WITH A COUPLE OF DARNING NEEDLES, AND HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO KNIT HIS EYEBROWS!
HE TELLS ME THE REASON AUTO TIRES GO DOWN IS BECAUSE THE AIR IS FLAT— AND TO FILL 'EM WITH MOUNTAIN AIR, BECAUSE IT IS SO EXHILARATING!
HE SAID THE BEST CORK TO USE IN A POPGUN, IS ONE FROM A CHAMPAGNE BOTTLE, TO GET A LOUDER POP!
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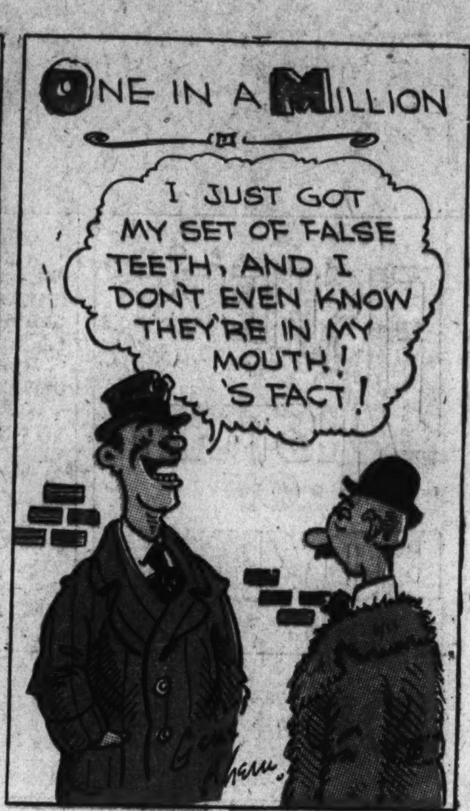
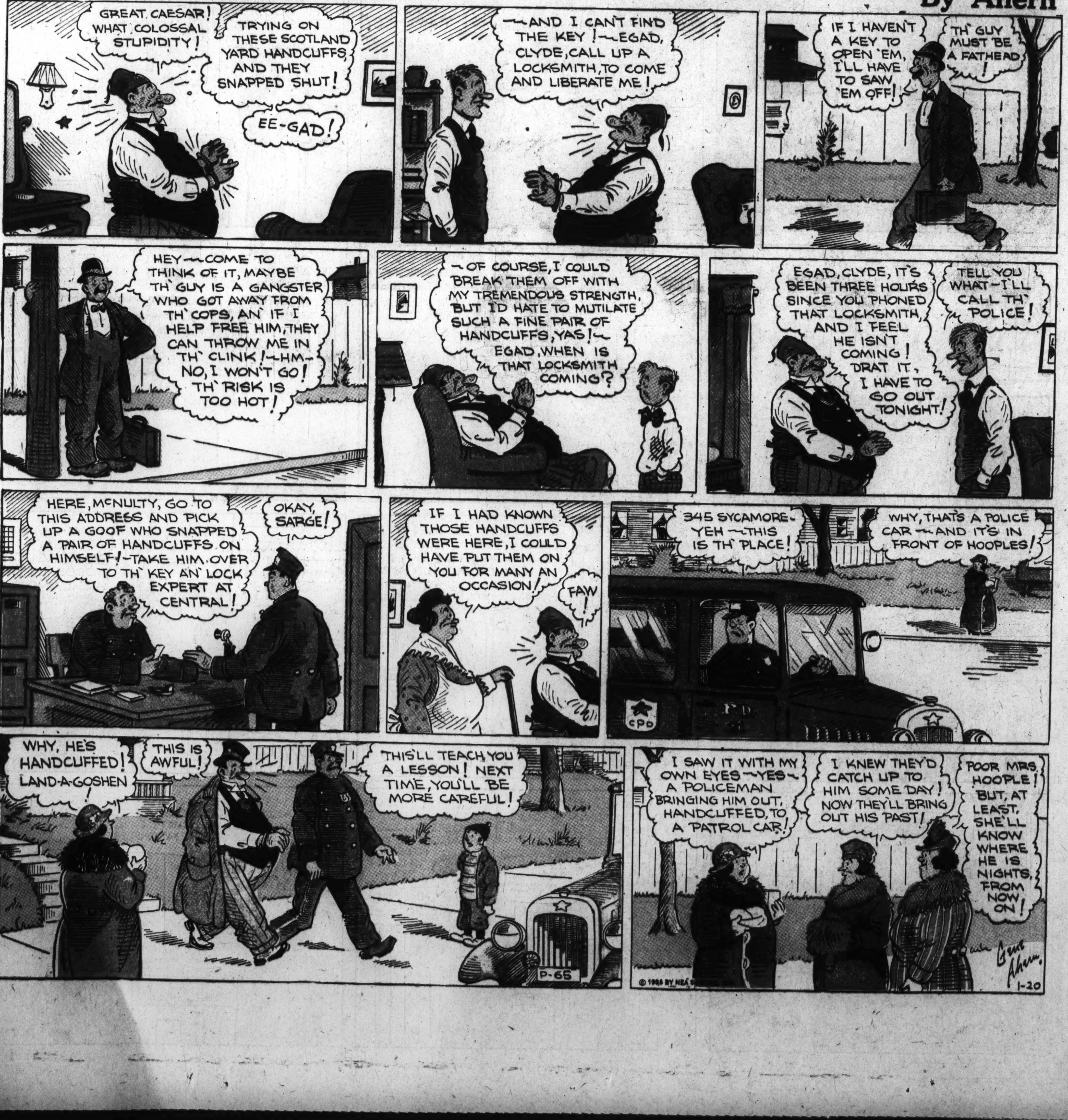
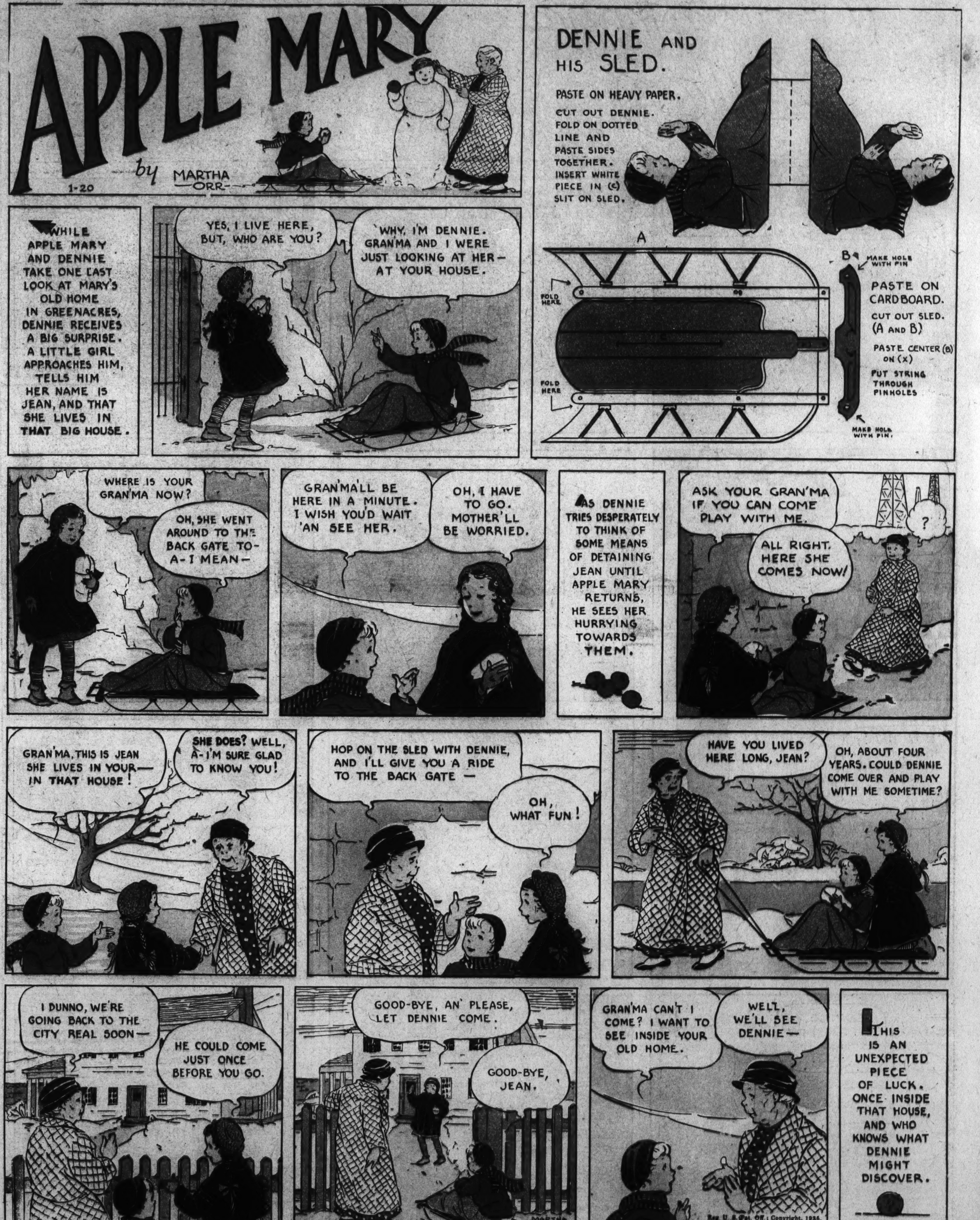
1-20


ONE IN A MILLION
I JUST GOT MY SET OF FALSE TEETH, AND I DON'T EVEN KNOW THEY'RE IN MY MOUTH! 'S FACT!
Gene

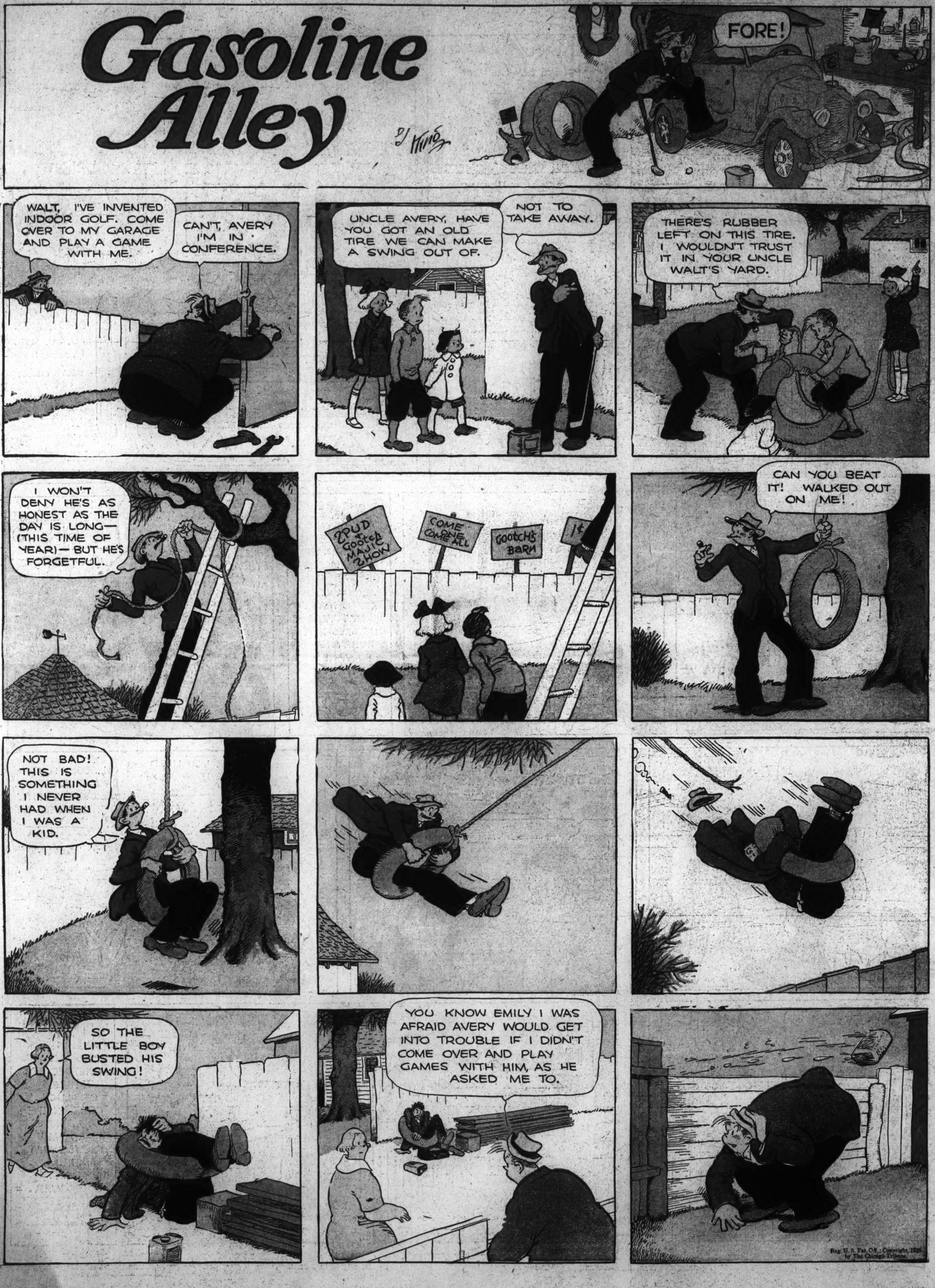
OUR BOARDING HOUSE

By Ahern


GREAT CAESAR! WHAT COLOSSAL STUPIDITY!
TRYING ON THESE SCOTLAND YARD HANDCUFFS, AND THEY SNAPPED SHUT!
EE-GAD!
—AND I CAN'T FIND THE KEY!—EGAD, CLYDE, CALL UP A LOCKSMITH, TO COME AND LIBERATE ME!
IF I HAVEN'T A KEY TO OPEN 'EM, I'LL HAVE TO SAW 'EM OFF!
TH' GUY MUST BE A FATHEAD!
HEY—COME TO THINK OF IT, MAYBE TH' GUY IS A GANGSTER WHO GOT AWAY FROM TH' COPS, AN' IF I HELP FREE HIM, THEY CAN THROW ME IN TH' CLINK!—HM—NO, I WON'T GO! TH' RISK IS TOO HOT!
—OF COURSE, I COULD BREAK THEM OFF WITH MY TREMENDOUS STRENGTH, BUT I'D HATE TO MUTILATE SUCH A FINE PAIR OF HANDCUFFS, YAS!—EGAD, WHEN IS THAT LOCKSMITH COMING?
EGAD, CLYDE, IT'S BEEN THREE HOURS SINCE YOU PHONED THAT LOCKSMITH, AND I FEEL HE ISN'T COMING! DRAT IT, I HAVE TO GO OUT TONIGHT!
TELL YOU WHAT—I'LL CALL TH' POLICE!
HERE, McNULTY, GO TO THIS ADDRESS AND PICK UP A GOOF WHO SNAPPED A PAIR OF HANDCUFFS ON HIMSELF!—TAKE HIM OVER TO TH' KEY AN' LOCK EXPERT AT CENTRAL!
OKAY, SARGE!
IF I HAD KNOWN THOSE HANDCUFFS WERE HERE, I COULD HAVE PUT THEM ON YOU FOR MANY AN OCCASION!
FAW!
345 SYCAMORE—YEH—THIS IS TH' PLACE!
WHY, THAT'S A POLICE CAR—AND IT'S IN FRONT OF HOOPLES!
CPD
WHY, HE'S HANDCUFFED! LAND-A-GOSHEN!
THIS IS AWFUL!
THIS'LL TEACH YOU A LESSON! NEXT TIME, YOU'LL BE MORE CAREFUL!
P-65
I SAW IT WITH MY OWN EYES—YES—A POLICEMAN BRINGING HIM OUT, HANDCUFFED, TO A PATROL CAR!
I KNEW THEY'D CATCH UP TO HIM SOME DAY! NOW THEY'LL BRING OUT HIS PAST!
POOR MRS. HOOPLE! BUT, AT LEAST, SHE'LL KNOW WHERE HE IS NIGHTS, FROM NOW ON!
© 1933 BY NEA SERVICE, INC.
Gene Ahern.
1-20

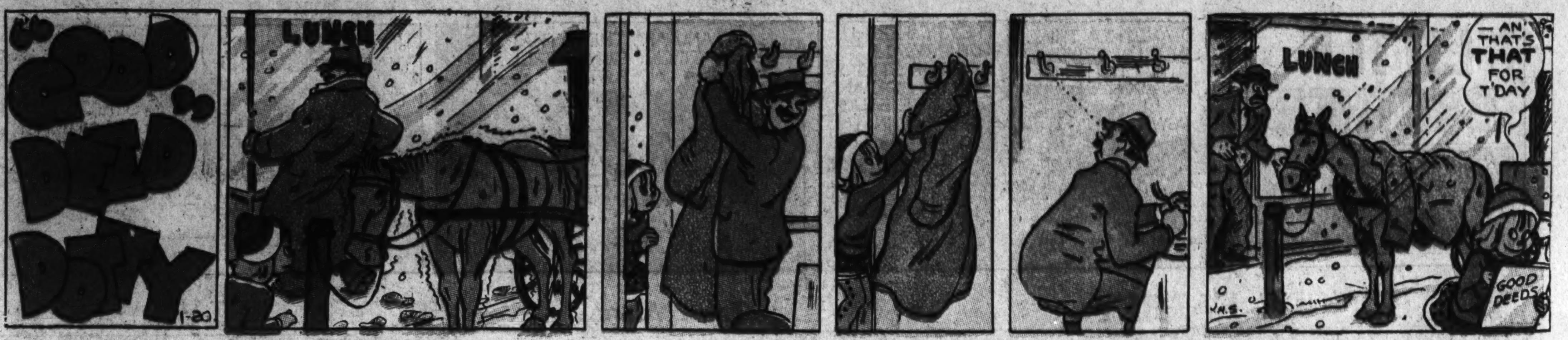

APPLE MARY
by MARTHA ORR
1-20
DENNIE AND HIS SLED.
PASTE ON HEAVY PAPER.
CUT OUT DENNIE. FOLD ON DOTTED LINE AND PASTE SIDES TOGETHER. INSERT WHITE PIECE IN (c) SLIT ON SLED.
A
FOLD HERE
FOLD HERE
B
MAKE HOLE WITH PIN
MAKE HOLE WITH PIN
PASTE ON CARDBOARD.
CUT OUT SLED. (A AND B)
PASTE CENTER (B) ON (X)
PUT STRING THROUGH PINHOLES
WHILE APPLE MARY AND DENNIE TAKE ONE LAST LOOK AT MARY'S OLD HOME IN GREENACRES, DENNIE RECEIVES A BIG SURPRISE. A LITTLE GIRL APPROACHES HIM, TELLS HIM HER NAME IS JEAN, AND THAT SHE LIVES IN THAT BIG HOUSE.
YES, I LIVE HERE, BUT, WHO ARE YOU?
WHY, I'M DENNIE. GRAN'MA AND I WERE JUST LOOKING AT HER— AT YOUR HOUSE.
WHERE IS YOUR GRAN'MA NOW?
OH, SHE WENT AROUND TO THE BACK GATE TO— A- I MEAN—
GRAN'MA'LL BE HERE IN A MINUTE. I WISH YOU'D WAIT 'AN SEE HER.
OH, I HAVE TO GO. MOTHER'LL BE WORRIED.
AS DENNIE TRIES DESPERATELY TO THINK OF SOME MEANS OF DETAINING JEAN UNTIL APPLE MARY RETURNS, HE SEES HER HURRYING TOWARDS THEM.
ASK YOUR GRAN'MA IF YOU CAN COME PLAY WITH ME.
?
ALL RIGHT. HERE SHE COMES NOW!
GRAN'MA, THIS IS JEAN SHE LIVES IN YOUR— IN THAT HOUSE!
SHE DOES? WELL, A- I'M SURE GLAD TO KNOW YOU!
HOP ON THE SLED WITH DENNIE, AND I'LL GIVE YOU A RIDE TO THE BACK GATE —
OH, WHAT FUN!
HAVE YOU LIVED HERE LONG, JEAN?
OH, ABOUT FOUR YEARS. COULD DENNIE COME OVER AND PLAY WITH ME SOMETIME?
I DUNNO, WE'RE GOING BACK TO THE CITY REAL SOON—
HE COULD COME JUST ONCE BEFORE YOU GO.
GOOD-BYE, AN' PLEASE, LET DENNIE COME.
GOOD-BYE, JEAN.
MARTHA ORR
GRAN'MA CAN'T I COME? I WANT TO SEE INSIDE YOUR OLD HOME.
WELL, WE'LL SEE DENNIE—
THIS IS AN UNEXPECTED PIECE OF LUCK. ONCE INSIDE THAT HOUSE, AND WHO KNOWS WHAT DENNIE MIGHT DISCOVER.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1935, by Publishers Syndicate


Gasoline Alley
by King
FORE!
WALT, I'VE INVENTED INDOOR GOLF. COME OVER TO MY GARAGE AND PLAY A GAME WITH ME.
CAN'T, AVERY I'M IN CONFERENCE.
UNCLE AVERY, HAVE YOU GOT AN OLD TIRE WE CAN MAKE A SWING OUT OF.
NOT TO TAKE AWAY.
THERE'S RUBBER LEFT ON THIS TIRE. I WOULDN'T TRUST IT IN YOUR UNCLE WALT'S YARD.
I WON'T DENY HE'S AS HONEST AS THE DAY IS LONG—(THIS TIME OF YEAR)—BUT HE'S FORGETFUL.
SPUD & GOOTCH MAGIC SHOW
COME ONE COME ALL
GOOTCH'S BARN
1¢
CAN YOU BEAT IT! WALKED OUT ON ME!
NOT BAD! THIS IS SOMETHING I NEVER HAD WHEN I WAS A KID.
SO THE LITTLE BOY BUSTED HIS SWING!
YOU KNOW EMILY I WAS AFRAID AVERY WOULD GET INTO TROUBLE IF I DIDN'T COME OVER AND PLAY GAMES WITH HIM, AS HE ASKED ME TO.

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1925
by The Chicago Tribune

Gasoline Alley Runs Daily in The Post


GOOD DEED DOTTY
1-20
LUNCH
LUNCH
—AN' THAT'S THAT FOR T'DAY
J.H.S.
GOOD DEEDS

DIXIE DUGAN

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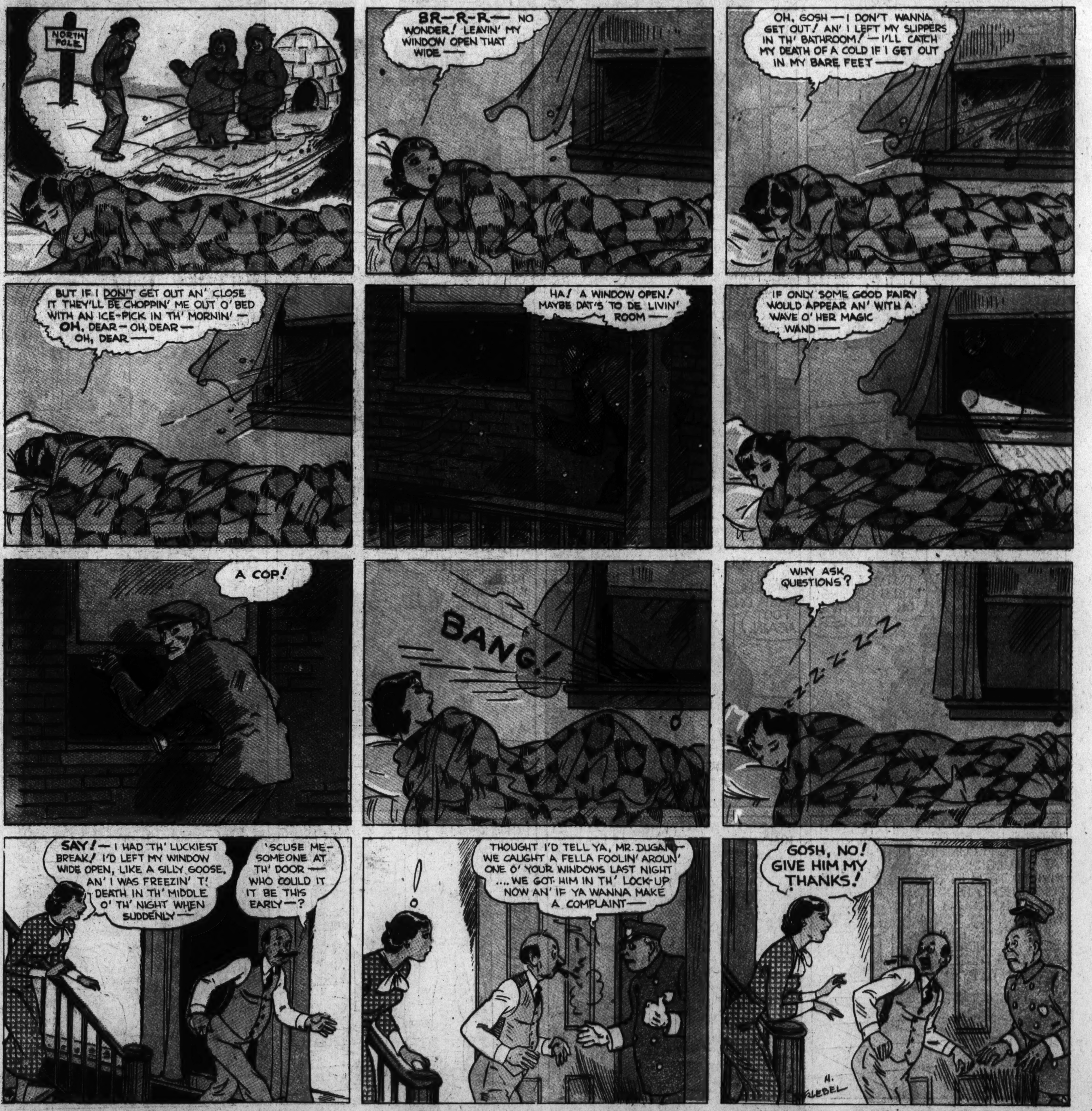
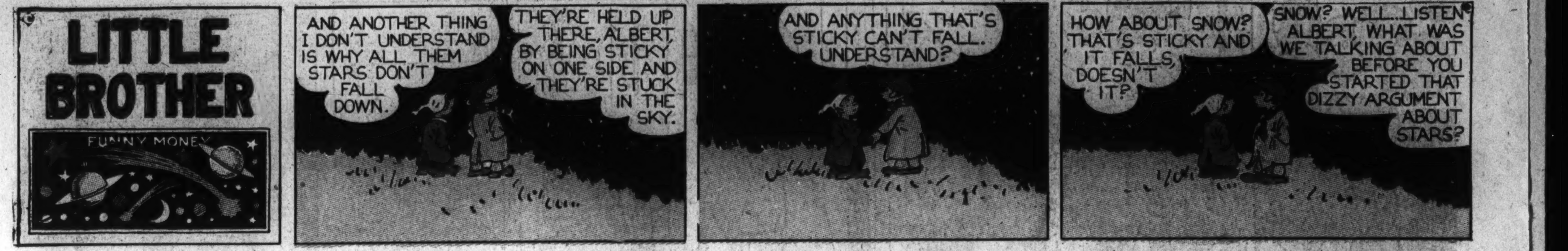
By J. P. McEVOY and J. H. STRIEBEL


NORTH POLE
BR-R-R— NO WONDER! LEAVIN' MY WINDOW OPEN THAT WIDE—
OH, GOSH—I DON'T WANNA GET OUT! AN' I LEFT MY SLIPPERS IN TH' BATHROOM!—I'LL CATCH MY DEATH OF A COLD IF I GET OUT IN MY BARE FEET—
BUT IF I DON'T GET OUT AN' CLOSE IT THEY'LL BE CHOPPIN' ME OUT O' BED WITH AN ICE-PICK IN TH' MORNIN'— OH, DEAR—OH, DEAR—OH, DEAR—
HA! A WINDOW OPEN! MAYBE DAT'S TO DE LIVIN' ROOM—
IF ONLY SOME GOOD FAIRY WOULD APPEAR AN' WITH A WAVE O' HER MAGIC WAND—
A COP!
BANG!
WHY ASK QUESTIONS?
Z-Z-Z-Z-Z-Z
SAY!—I HAD TH' LUCKIEST BREAK! I'D LEFT MY WINDOW WIDE OPEN, LIKE A SILLY GOOSE, AN' I WAS FREEZIN' T' DEATH IN TH' MIDDLE O' TH' NIGHT WHEN SUDDENLY—
'SCUSE ME—SOMEONE AT TH' DOOR—WHO COULD IT BE THIS EARLY—?
!
THOUGHT I'D TELL YA, MR. DUGAN—WE CAUGHT A FELLA FOOLIN' AROUN' ONE O' YOUR WINDOWS LAST NIGHT ....WE GOT HIM IN TH' LOCK-UP NOW AN' IF YA WANNA MAKE A COMPLAINT—
GOSH, NO! GIVE HIM MY THANKS!
H. STRIEBEL


LITTLE BROTHER
FUNNY MONEY
AND ANOTHER THING I DON'T UNDERSTAND IS WHY ALL THEM STARS DON'T FALL DOWN.
THEY'RE HELD UP THERE, ALBERT, BY BEING STICKY ON ONE SIDE AND THEY'RE STUCK IN THE SKY.
AND ANYTHING THAT'S STICKY CAN'T FALL. UNDERSTAND?
HOW ABOUT SNOW? THAT'S STICKY AND IT FALLS, DOESN'T IT?
SNOW? WELL...LISTEN ALBERT, WHAT WAS WE TALKING ABOUT BEFORE YOU STARTED THAT DIZZY ARGUMENT ABOUT STARS?

THE BUNGLE FAMILY

False Alarm

By H. J. TUTHILL

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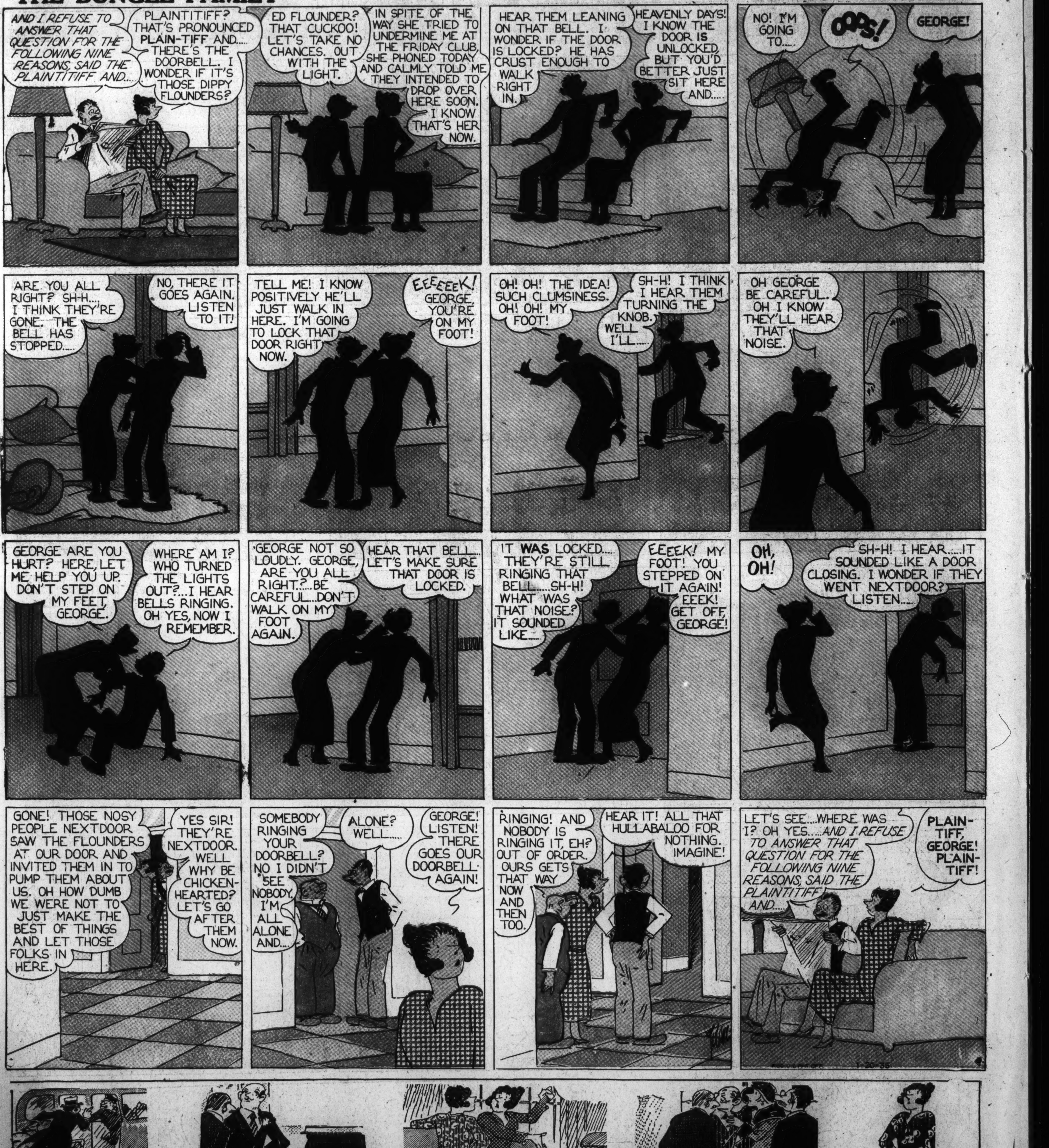
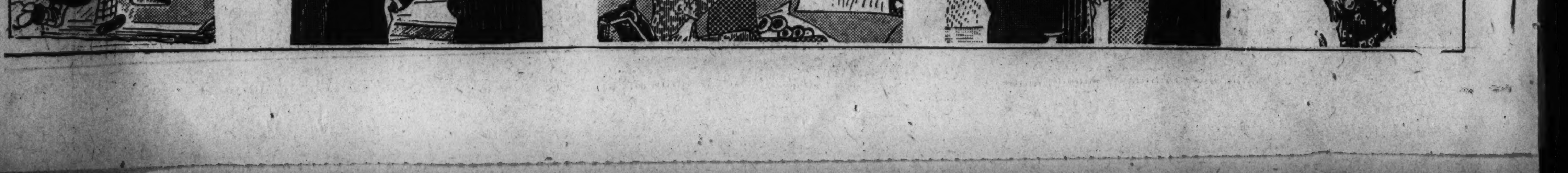
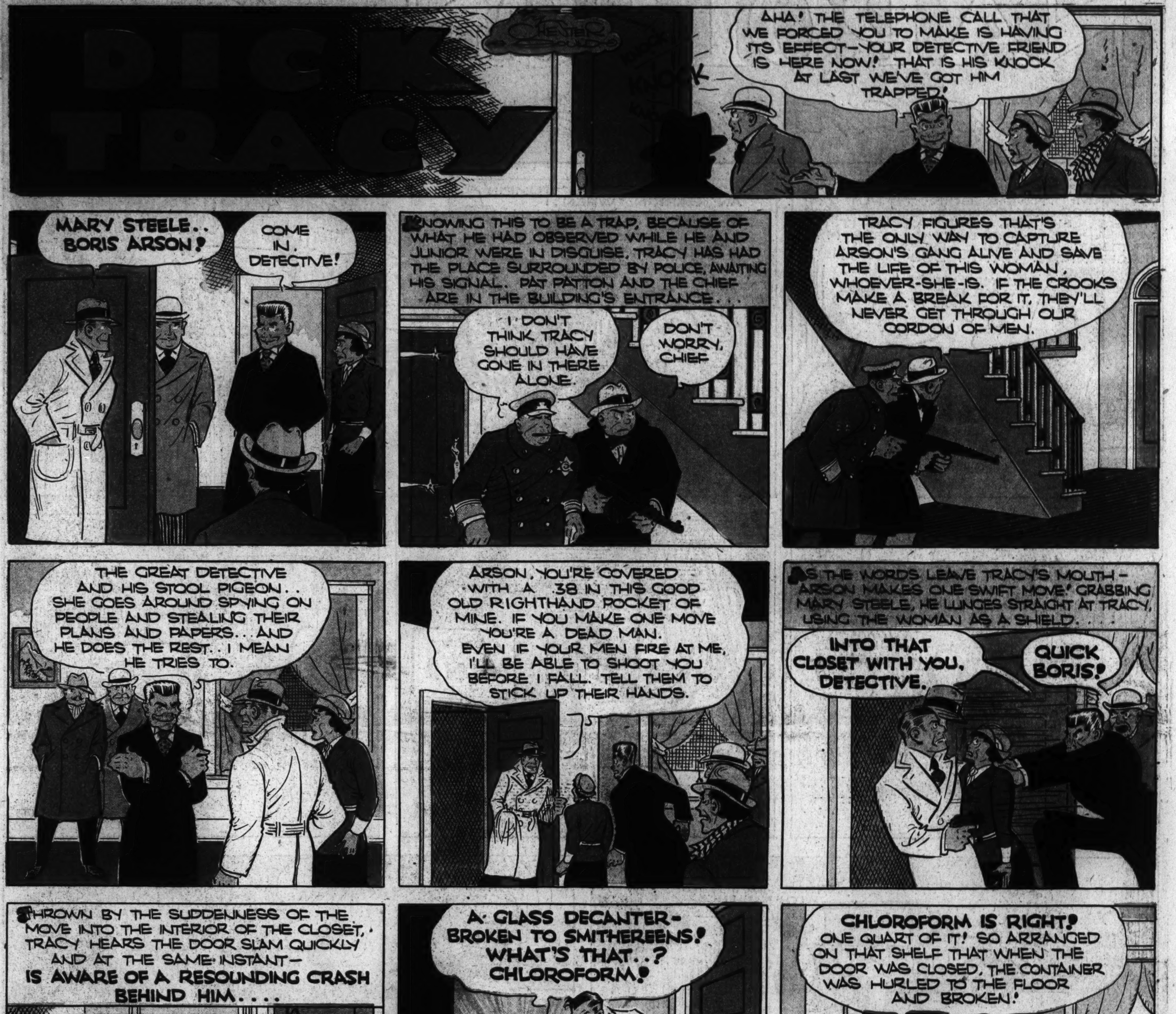
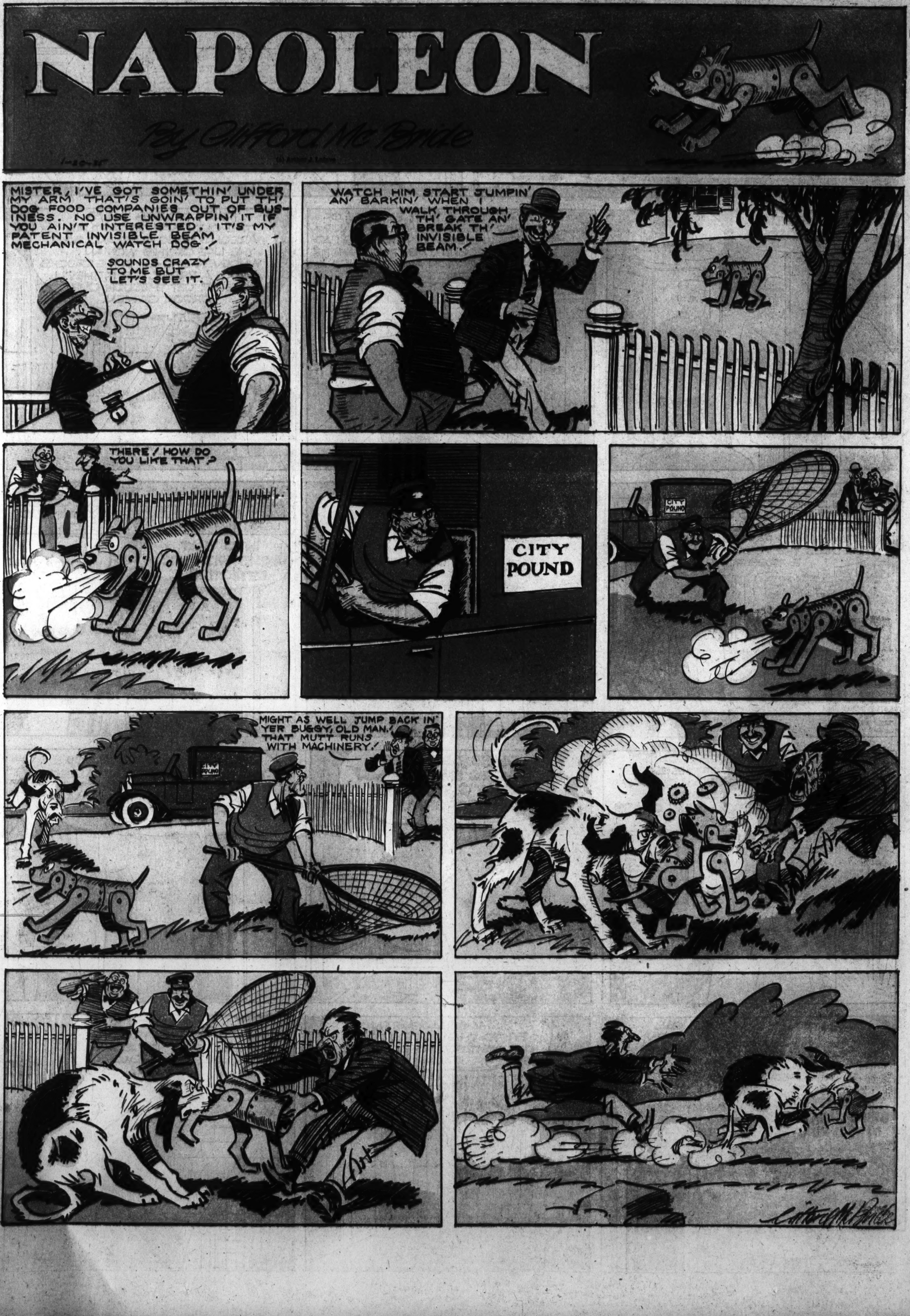

AND I REFUSE TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION FOR THE FOLLOWING NINE REASONS, SAID THE PLAINTITIFF AND....
PLAINTITIFF? THAT'S PRONOUNCED PLAIN-TIFF AND..... THERE'S THE DOORBELL. I WONDER IF IT'S THOSE DIPPY FLOUNDERS?
ED FLOUNDER? THAT CUCKOO! LET'S TAKE NO CHANCES. OUT WITH THE LIGHT.
IN SPITE OF THE WAY SHE TRIED TO UNDERMINE ME AT THE FRIDAY CLUB, SHE PHONED TODAY AND CALMLY TOLD ME THEY INTENDED TO DROP OVER HERE SOON. I KNOW THAT'S HER NOW.
HEAR THEM LEANING ON THAT BELL. I WONDER IF THE DOOR IS LOCKED? HE HAS CRUST ENOUGH TO WALK RIGHT IN.
HEAVENLY DAYS! I KNOW THE DOOR IS UNLOCKED, BUT YOU'D BETTER JUST SIT HERE AND.....
NO! I'M GOING TO.....
OOPS!
GEORGE!
ARE YOU ALL RIGHT? SH-H.... I THINK THEY'RE GONE. THE BELL HAS STOPPED.....
NO, THERE IT GOES AGAIN. LISTEN TO IT!
TELL ME! I KNOW POSITIVELY HE'LL JUST WALK IN HERE. I'M GOING TO LOCK THAT DOOR RIGHT NOW.
EEEEEEK! GEORGE, YOU'RE ON MY FOOT!
OH! OH! THE IDEA! SUCH CLUMSINESS. OH! OH! MY FOOT!
SH-H! I THINK I HEAR THEM TURNING THE KNOB. WELL I'LL.....
OH GEORGE BE CAREFUL.. OH I KNOW THEY'LL HEAR THAT NOISE.
GEORGE ARE YOU HURT? HERE, LET ME HELP YOU UP. DON'T STEP ON MY FEET, GEORGE.
WHERE AM I? WHO TURNED THE LIGHTS OUT?...I HEAR BELLS RINGING. OH YES, NOW I REMEMBER.
GEORGE NOT SO LOUDLY. GEORGE, ARE YOU ALL RIGHT?...BE CAREFUL...DON'T WALK ON MY FOOT AGAIN.
HEAR THAT BELL.... LET'S MAKE SURE THAT DOOR IS LOCKED.
IT WAS LOCKED..... THEY'RE STILL RINGING THAT BELL.....SH-H! WHAT WAS THAT NOISE? IT SOUNDED LIKE.....
EEEEK! MY FOOT! YOU STEPPED ON IT AGAIN! EEEK! GET OFF, GEORGE!
OH, OH!
SH-H! I HEAR.....IT SOUNDED LIKE A DOOR CLOSING. I WONDER IF THEY WENT NEXTDOOR? LISTEN.....
GONE! THOSE NOSY PEOPLE NEXTDOOR SAW THE FLOUNDERS AT OUR DOOR AND INVITED THEM IN TO PUMP THEM ABOUT US. OH HOW DUMB WE WERE NOT TO JUST MAKE THE BEST OF THINGS AND LET THOSE FOLKS IN HERE.
YES SIR! THEY'RE NEXTDOOR. WELL WHY BE CHICKEN-HEARTED? LET'S GO AFTER THEM NOW.
SOMEBODY RINGING YOUR DOORBELL? NO I DIDN'T SEE NOBODY, I'M ALL ALONE AND....
ALONE? WELL.....
GEORGE! LISTEN! THERE GOES OUR DOORBELL AGAIN!
RINGING! AND NOBODY IS RINGING IT, EH? OUT OF ORDER. OURS GETS THAT WAY NOW AND THEN TOO.
HEAR IT! ALL THAT HULLABALOO FOR NOTHING. IMAGINE!
LET'S SEE....WHERE WAS I? OH YES.....AND I REFUSE TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION FOR THE FOLLOWING NINE REASONS, SAID THE PLAINTITIFF AND.....
PLAIN-TIFF, GEORGE! PLAIN-TIFF!
1-20-35



The Washington Post

JANUARY 20, 1935.

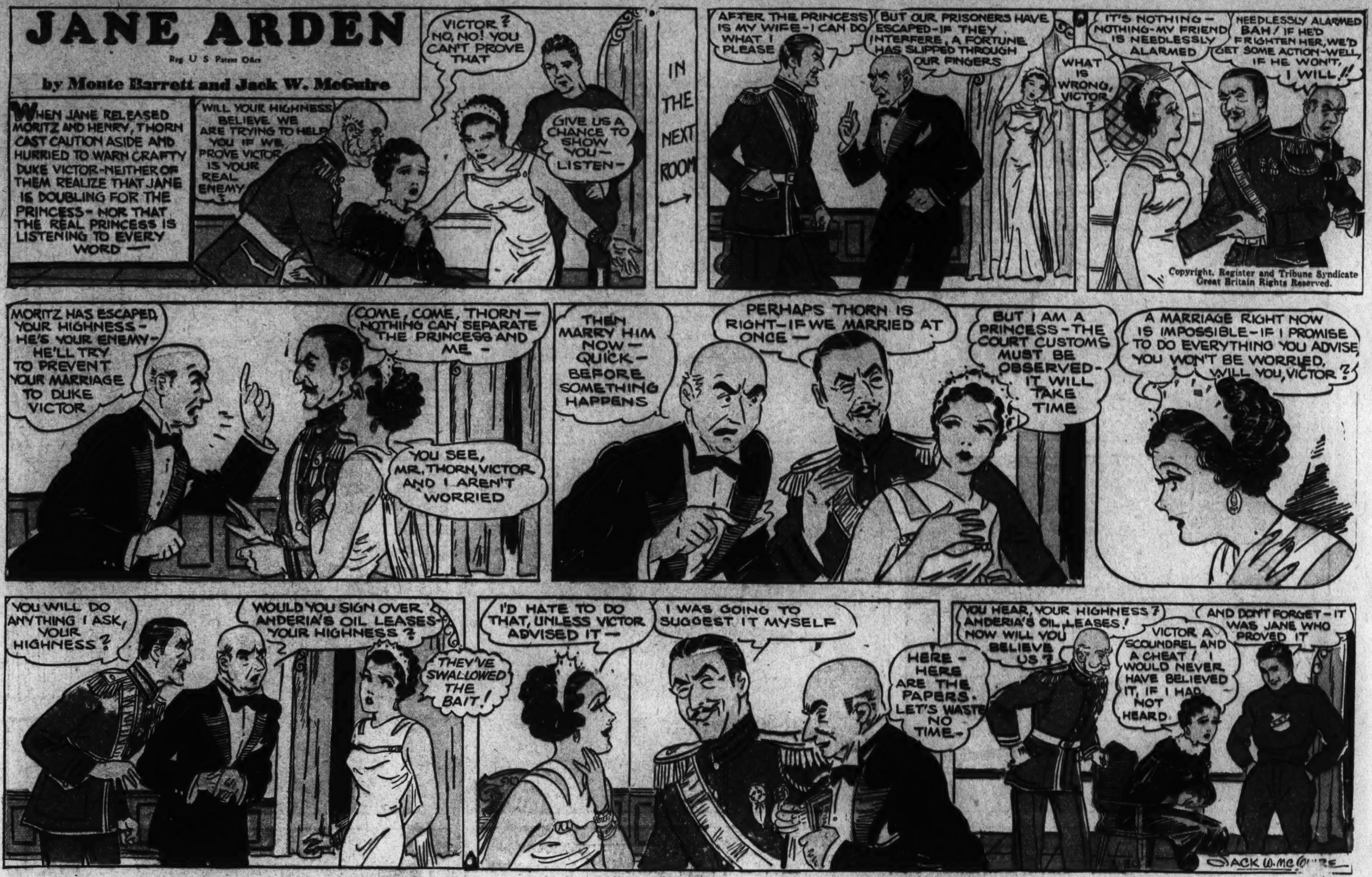

DICK TRACY
By CHESTER GOULD
KNOCK KNOCK KNOCK
AHA! THE TELEPHONE CALL THAT WE FORCED YOU TO MAKE IS HAVING ITS EFFECT—YOUR DETECTIVE FRIEND IS HERE NOW! THAT IS HIS KNOCK AT LAST WE'VE GOT HIM TRAPPED!
MARY STEELE.. BORIS ARSON!
COME IN, DETECTIVE!
KNOWING THIS TO BE A TRAP, BECAUSE OF WHAT HE HAD OBSERVED WHILE HE AND JUNIOR WERE IN DISGUISE, TRACY HAS HAD THE PLACE SURROUNDED BY POLICE, AWAITING HIS SIGNAL. PAT PATTON AND THE CHIEF ARE IN THE BUILDING'S ENTRANCE...
I DON'T THINK TRACY SHOULD HAVE GONE IN THERE ALONE.
DON'T WORRY, CHIEF
TRACY FIGURES THAT'S THE ONLY WAY TO CAPTURE ARSON'S GANG ALIVE AND SAVE THE LIFE OF THIS WOMAN, WHOEVER-SHE-IS. IF THE CROOKS MAKE A BREAK FOR IT, THEY'LL NEVER GET THROUGH OUR CORDON OF MEN.
THE GREAT DETECTIVE AND HIS STOOL PIGEON.. SHE GOES AROUND SPYING ON PEOPLE AND STEALING THEIR PLANS AND PAPERS... AND HE DOES THE REST.. I MEAN HE TRIES TO.
ARSON, YOU'RE COVERED WITH A .38 IN THIS GOOD OLD RIGHTHAND POCKET OF MINE. IF YOU MAKE ONE MOVE YOU'RE A DEAD MAN. EVEN IF YOUR MEN FIRE AT ME, I'LL BE ABLE TO SHOOT YOU BEFORE I FALL. TELL THEM TO STICK UP THEIR HANDS.
AS THE WORDS LEAVE TRACY'S MOUTH—ARSON MAKES ONE SWIFT MOVE! GRABBING MARY STEELE, HE LUNGES STRAIGHT AT TRACY, USING THE WOMAN AS A SHIELD...
INTO THAT CLOSET WITH YOU, DETECTIVE.
QUICK BORIS!
THROWN BY THE SUDDENNESS OF THE MOVE INTO THE INTERIOR OF THE CLOSET, TRACY HEARS THE DOOR SLAM QUICKLY AND AT THE SAME INSTANT— IS AWARE OF A RESOUNDING CRASH BEHIND HIM....
CRASH!
A GLASS DECANTER-BROKEN TO SMITHEREENS! WHAT'S THAT..? CHLOROFORM!
CHLOROFORM IS RIGHT! ONE QUART OF IT! SO ARRANGED ON THAT SHELF THAT WHEN THE DOOR WAS CLOSED, THE CONTAINER WAS HURLED TO THE FLOOR AND BROKEN!
OPEN THAT DOOR, ARSON! YOU CAN'T GET AWAY WITH THIS. THE PLACE IS SURROUNDED WITH COPS. THIS SHOT WILL BRING THEM UP HERE IN TWO MINUTES!
WE CAN STALL THEM OFF FOR FIVE MINUTES. AND BY THAT TIME YOU'LL BE WHERE WE WANT YOU. AND BE CAREFUL WITH THAT GUN- YOU ALMOST HIT YOUR LADY FRIEND.
BANG
NOW WE'LL FASTEN HER TO THIS DOOR IN CASE OUR VISITORS TRY TO SHOOT THEIR WAY IN!
LET'S GO, CHIEF! THAT WAS TRACY'S SIGNAL! IT LOOKS LIKE THE FIREWORKS ARE ON!


NAPOLEON
By Clifford McBride
1-20-35
(c) Arthur J. Lafave
MISTER, I'VE GOT SOMETHIN' UNDER MY ARM THAT'S GOIN' TO PUT TH' DOG FOOD COMPANIES OUT OF BUSINESS. NO USE UNWRAPPIN' IT IF YOU AIN'T INTERESTED. IT'S MY PATENT INVISIBLE BEAM MECHANICAL WATCH DOG.!
SOUNDS CRAZY TO ME BUT LET'S SEE IT.
WATCH HIM START JUMPIN' AN' BARKIN' WHEN I WALK THROUGH TH' GATE AN' BREAK TH' INVISIBLE BEAM.!
THERE! HOW DO YOU LIKE THAT?
CITY POUND
CITY POUND
CITY POUND
MIGHT AS WELL JUMP BACK IN' YER BUGGY, OLD MAN.! THAT MUTT RUNS WITH MACHINERY.!
Clifford McBride

JANE ARDEN

Reg. U. S. Patent Office

by Monte Barrett and Jack W. McGuire


WHEN JANE RELEASED MORITZ AND HENRY, THORN CAST CAUTION ASIDE AND HURRIED TO WARN CRAFTY DUKE VICTOR-NEITHER OF THEM REALIZE THAT JANE IS DOUBLING FOR THE PRINCESS- NOR THAT THE REAL PRINCESS IS LISTENING TO EVERY WORD —
WILL YOUR HIGHNESS BELIEVE WE ARE TRYING TO HELP YOU IF WE PROVE VICTOR IS YOUR REAL ENEMY?
VICTOR? NO, NO! YOU CAN'T PROVE THAT
GIVE US A CHANCE TO SHOW YOU— LISTEN—
IN THE NEXT ROOM
AFTER THE PRINCESS IS MY WIFE-I CAN DO WHAT I PLEASE
BUT OUR PRISONERS HAVE ESCAPED-IF THEY INTERFERE, A FORTUNE HAS SLIPPED THROUGH OUR FINGERS
WHAT IS WRONG, VICTOR?
IT'S NOTHING — NOTHING-MY FRIEND IS NEEDLESSLY ALARMED
NEEDLESSLY ALARMED BAH! IF HE'D FRIGHTEN HER, WE'D GET SOME ACTION-WELL, IF HE WON'T, I WILL!!
MORITZ HAS ESCAPED, YOUR HIGHNESS- HE'S YOUR ENEMY- HE'LL TRY TO PREVENT YOUR MARRIAGE TO DUKE VICTOR
COME, COME, THORN — NOTHING CAN SEPARATE THE PRINCESS AND ME —
YOU SEE, MR. THORN, VICTOR AND I AREN'T WORRIED
THEN MARRY HIM NOW — QUICK — BEFORE SOMETHING HAPPENS
PERHAPS THORN IS RIGHT—IF WE MARRIED AT ONCE —
BUT I AM A PRINCESS-THE COURT CUSTOMS MUST BE OBSERVED- IT WILL TAKE TIME
A MARRIAGE RIGHT NOW IS IMPOSSIBLE-IF I PROMISE TO DO EVERYTHING YOU ADVISE, YOU WON'T BE WORRIED, WILL YOU, VICTOR?
YOU WILL DO ANYTHING I ASK, YOUR HIGHNESS?
WOULD YOU SIGN OVER ANDERIA'S OIL LEASES- YOUR HIGHNESS?
THEY'VE SWALLOWED THE BAIT!
I'D HATE TO DO THAT, UNLESS VICTOR ADVISED IT —
I WAS GOING TO SUGGEST IT MYSELF
HERE — HERE ARE THE PAPERS. LET'S WASTE NO TIME—
YOU HEAR, YOUR HIGHNESS? ANDERIA'S OIL LEASES! NOW WILL YOU BELIEVE US?
VICTOR A SCOUNDREL AND A CHEAT! I WOULD NEVER HAVE BELIEVED IT, IF I HAD NOT HEARD.
AND DON'T FORGET — IT WAS JANE WHO PROVED IT
JACK W. MC GUIRE

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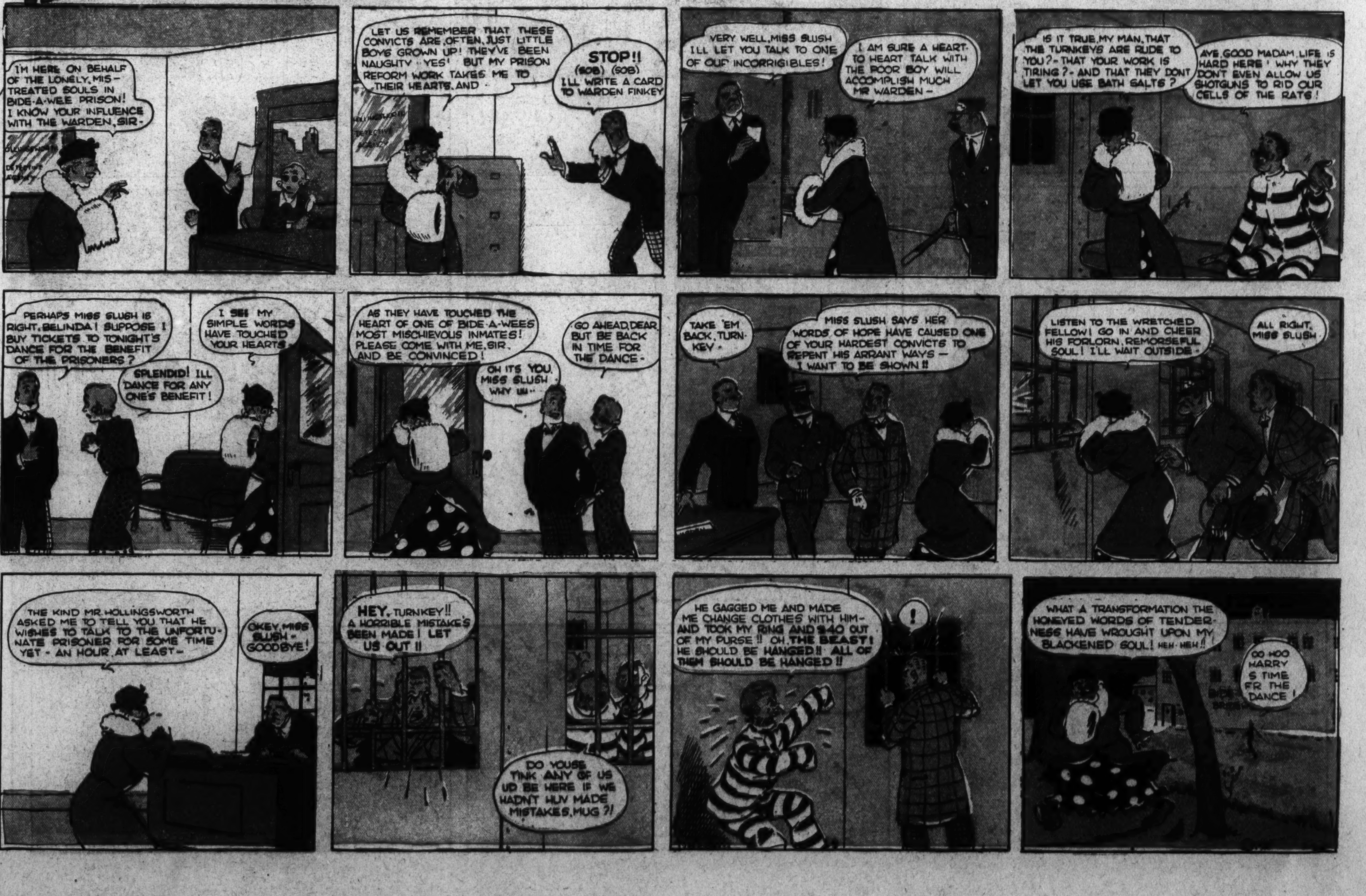
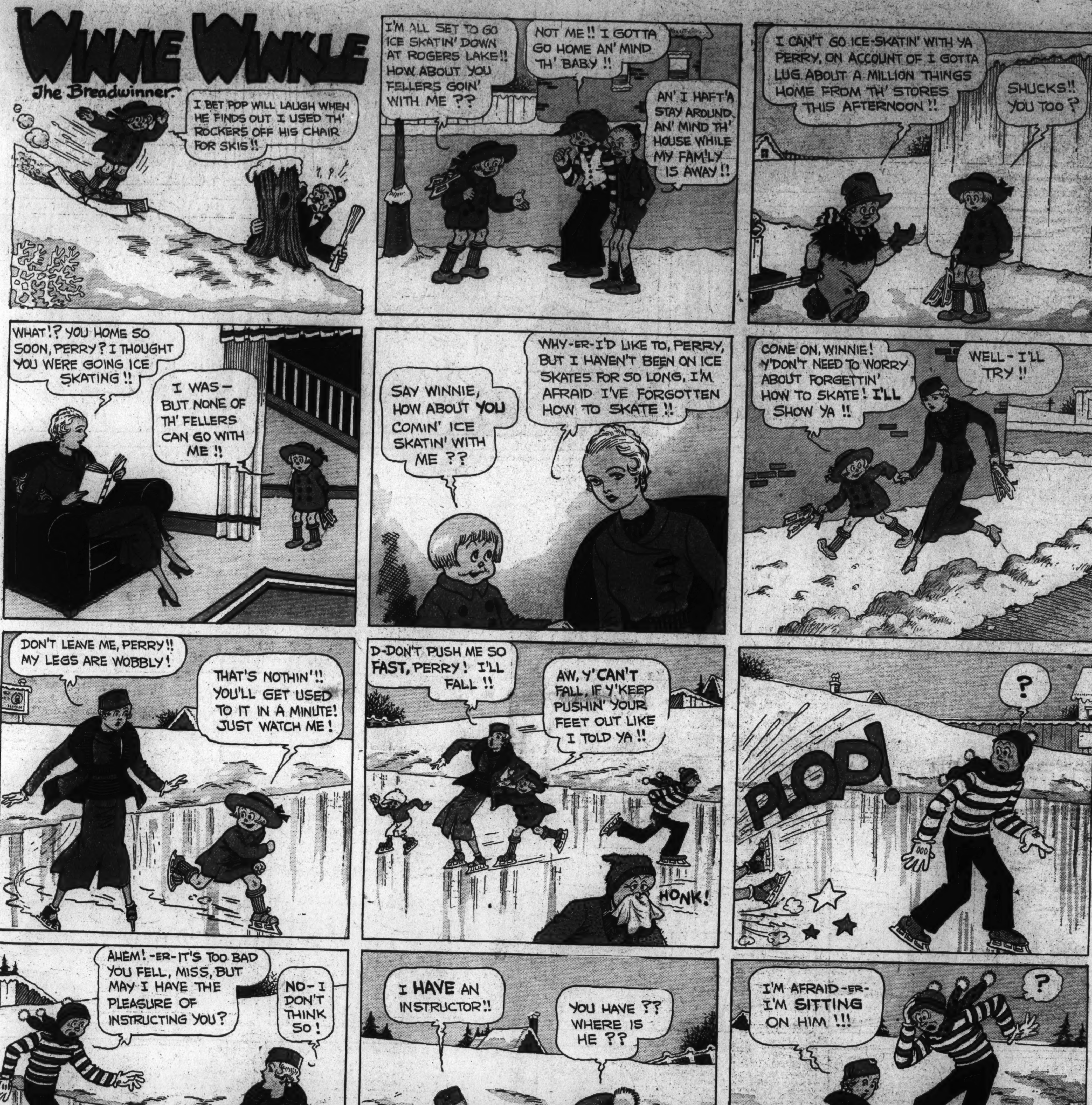
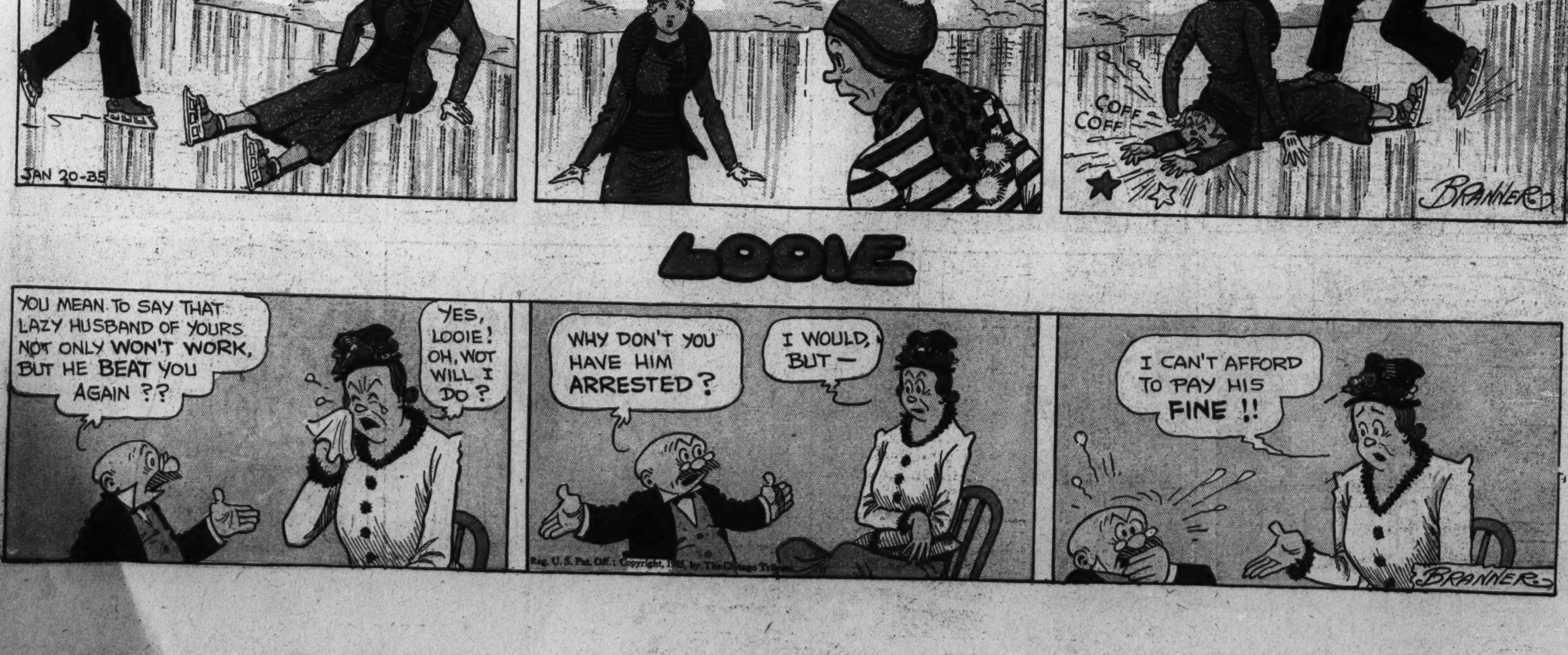
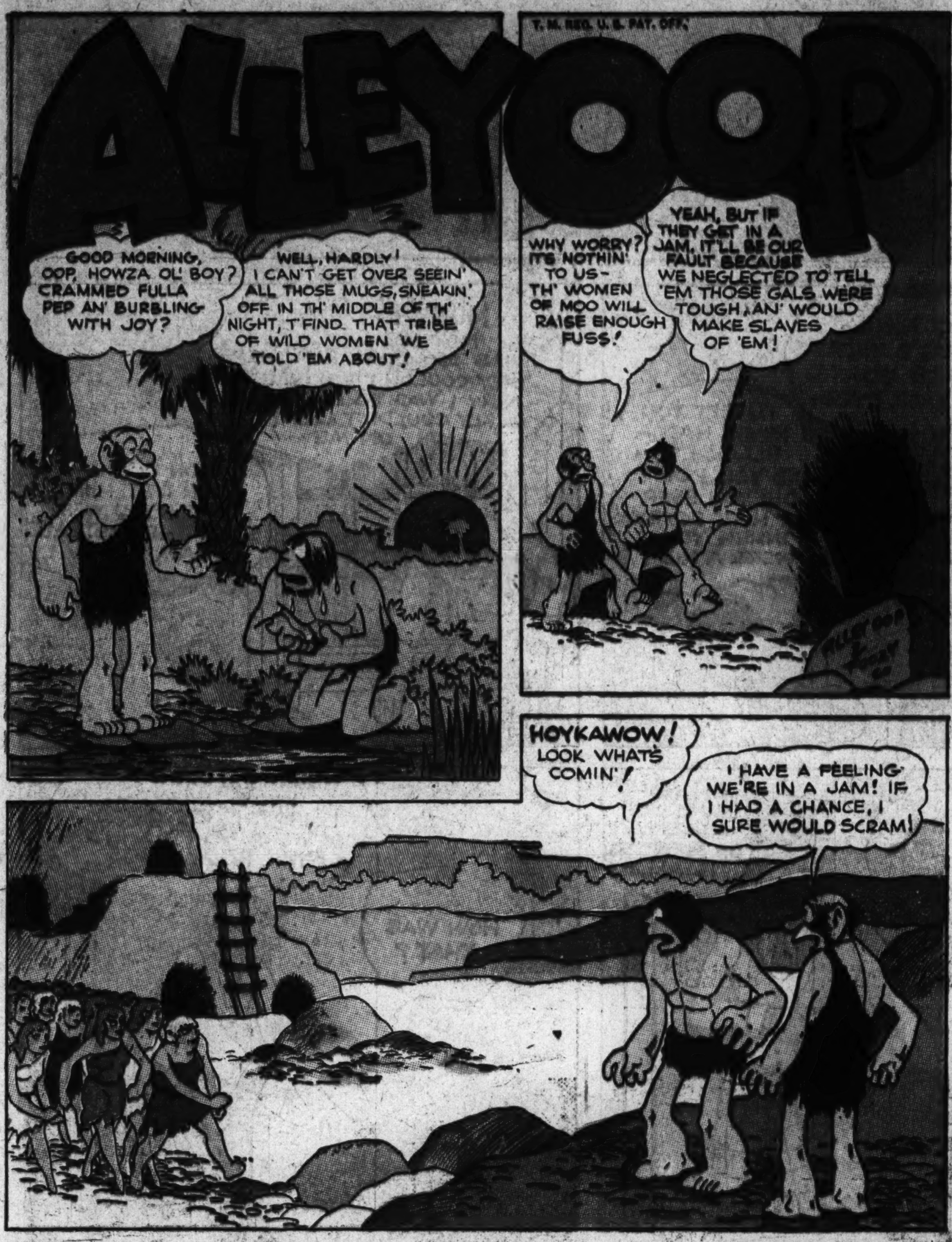
HAIRBREADTH HARRY

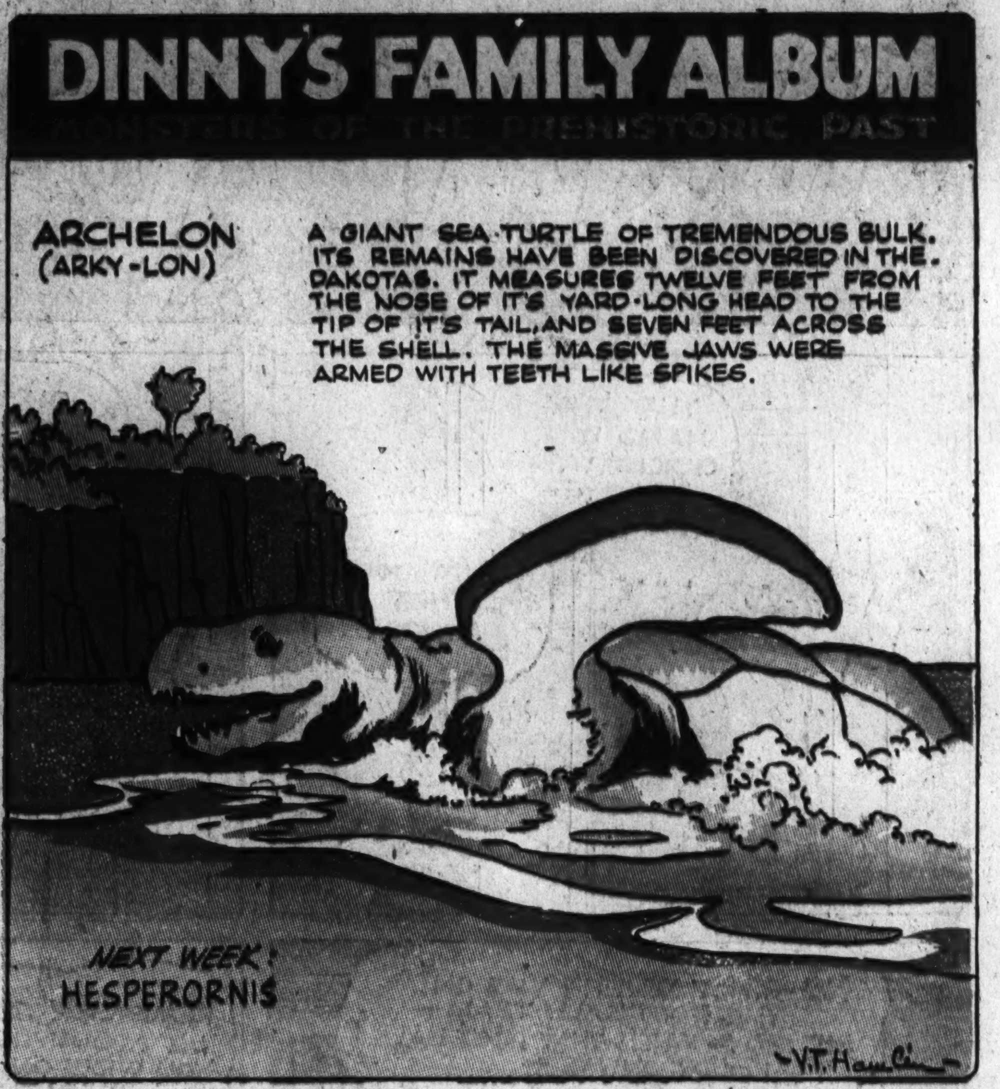
by F. O. Alexander

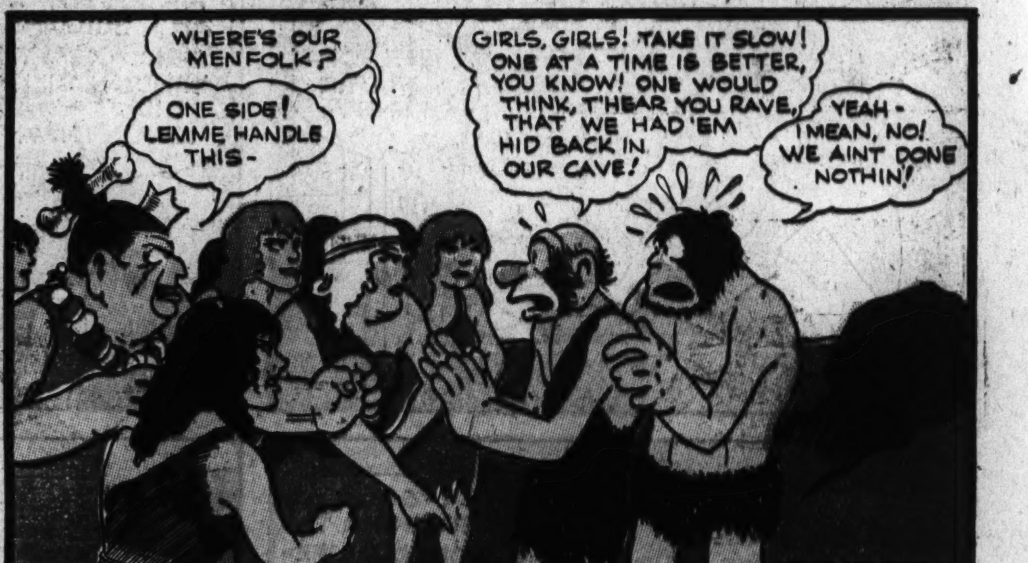

I'M HERE ON BEHALF OF THE LONELY, MIS-TREATED SOULS IN BIDE-A-WEE PRISON! I KNOW YOUR INFLUENCE WITH THE WARDEN, SIR-
LET US REMEMBER THAT THESE CONVICTS ARE, OFTEN, JUST LITTLE BOYS GROWN UP! THEY'VE BEEN NAUGHTY - YES! BUT MY PRISON REFORM WORK TAKES ME TO THEIR HEARTS, AND -
STOP!! (SOB) (SOB) I'LL WRITE A CARD TO WARDEN FINKEY
VERY WELL, MISS SLUSH I'LL LET YOU TALK TO ONE OF OUR INCORRIGIBLES!
I AM SURE A HEART-TO HEART TALK WITH THE POOR BOY WILL ACCOMPLISH MUCH MR WARDEN -
IS IT TRUE, MY MAN, THAT THE TURNKEYS ARE RUDE TO YOU? - THAT YOUR WORK IS TIRING? - AND THAT THEY DONT LET YOU USE BATH SALTS?
AYE, GOOD MADAM, LIFE IS HARD HERE! WHY THEY DONT EVEN ALLOW US SHOTGUNS TO RID OUR CELLS OF THE RATS!
PERHAPS MISS SLUSH IS RIGHT, BELINDA! SUPPOSE I BUY TICKETS TO TONIGHT'S DANCE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PRISONERS?
SPLENDID! I'LL DANCE FOR ANY ONE'S BENEFIT!
I SEE MY SIMPLE WORDS HAVE TOUCHED YOUR HEARTS
AS THEY HAVE TOUCHED THE HEART OF ONE OF BIDE-A-WEES MOST MISCHIEVOUS INMATES! PLEASE COME WITH ME, SIR, AND BE CONVINCED!
OH ITS YOU, MISS SLUSH - WHY UH -
GO AHEAD, DEAR, BUT BE BACK IN TIME FOR THE DANCE -
TAKE 'EM BACK, TURN-KEY -
MISS SLUSH SAYS HER WORDS OF HOPE HAVE CAUSED ONE OF YOUR HARDEST CONVICTS TO REPENT HIS ARRANT WAYS — I WANT TO BE SHOWN!!
LISTEN TO THE WRETCHED FELLOW! GO IN AND CHEER HIS FORLORN, REMORSEFUL SOUL! I'LL WAIT OUTSIDE -
ALL RIGHT, MISS SLUSH
THE KIND MR. HOLLINGSWORTH ASKED ME TO TELL YOU THAT HE WISHES TO TALK TO THE UNFORTU-NATE PRISONER FOR SOME TIME YET - AN HOUR, AT LEAST -
OKEY, MISS SLUSH - GOODBYE!
HEY, TURNKEY!! A HORRIBLE MISTAKE'S BEEN MADE! LET US OUT!!
DO YOUSE TINK ANY OF US UD BE HERE IF WE HADN'T HUV MADE MISTAKES, MUG?!
HE GAGGED ME AND MADE ME CHANGE CLOTHES WITH HIM - AND TOOK MY RING AND $40 OUT OF MY PURSE!! OH, THE BEAST! HE SHOULD BE HANGED!! ALL OF THEM SHOULD BE HANGED!!
!
WHAT A TRANSFORMATION THE HONEYED WORDS OF TENDER-NESS HAVE WROUGHT UPON MY BLACKENED SOUL! HEH-HEH!!
OO HOO HARRY S TIME FR THE DANCE!

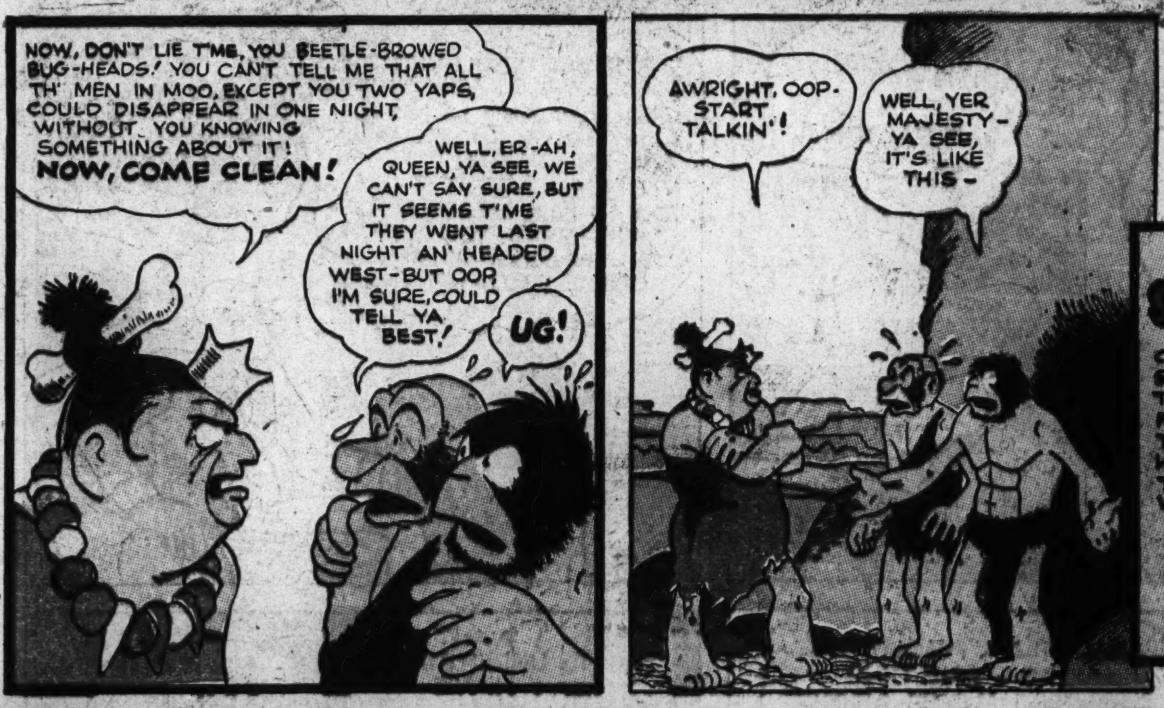

WINNIE WINKLE
The Breadwinner
I BET POP WILL LAUGH WHEN HE FINDS OUT I USED TH' ROCKERS OFF HIS CHAIR FOR SKIS!!
I'M ALL SET TO GO ICE SKATIN' DOWN AT ROGERS LAKE!! HOW ABOUT YOU FELLERS GOIN' WITH ME??
NOT ME!! I GOTTA GO HOME AN' MIND TH' BABY!!
AN' I HAFT'A STAY AROUND AN' MIND TH' HOUSE WHILE MY FAM'LY IS AWAY!!
I CAN'T GO ICE-SKATIN' WITH YA PERRY, ON ACCOUNT OF I GOTTA LUG ABOUT A MILLION THINGS HOME FROM TH' STORES THIS AFTERNOON!!
SHUCKS!! YOU TOO?
WHAT!? YOU HOME SO SOON, PERRY? I THOUGHT YOU WERE GOING ICE SKATING!!
I WAS—BUT NONE OF TH' FELLERS CAN GO WITH ME!!
SAY WINNIE, HOW ABOUT YOU COMIN' ICE SKATIN' WITH ME??
WHY-ER-I'D LIKE TO, PERRY, BUT I HAVEN'T BEEN ON ICE SKATES FOR SO LONG, I'M AFRAID I'VE FORGOTTEN HOW TO SKATE!!
COME ON, WINNIE! Y'DON'T NEED TO WORRY ABOUT FORGETTIN' HOW TO SKATE! I'LL SHOW YA!!
WELL-I'LL TRY!!
DON'T LEAVE ME, PERRY!! MY LEGS ARE WOBBLY!
THAT'S NOTHIN'!! YOU'LL GET USED TO IT IN A MINUTE! JUST WATCH ME!
D-DON'T PUSH ME SO FAST, PERRY! I'LL FALL!!
AW, Y'CAN'T FALL, IF Y'KEEP PUSHIN' YOUR FEET OUT LIKE I TOLD YA!!
HONK!
?
PLOP!
AHEM!-ER-IT'S TOO BAD YOU FELL, MISS, BUT MAY I HAVE THE PLEASURE OF INSTRUCTING YOU?
NO-I DON'T THINK SO!
JAN 20-35
I HAVE AN INSTRUCTOR!!
YOU HAVE?? WHERE IS HE??
I'M AFRAID-ER-I'M SITTING ON HIM!!!
?
COFF COFF
BRANNER

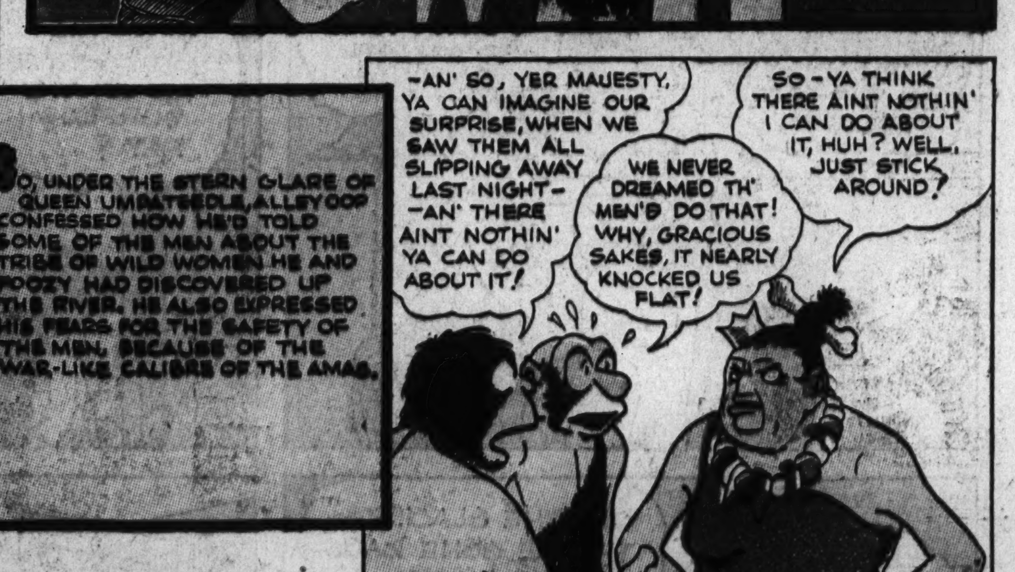

LOOIE
YOU MEAN TO SAY THAT LAZY HUSBAND OF YOURS NOT ONLY WON'T WORK, BUT HE BEAT YOU AGAIN??
YES, LOOIE! OH, WOT WILL I DO?
WHY DON'T YOU HAVE HIM ARRESTED?
I WOULD, BUT—
I CAN'T AFFORD TO PAY HIS FINE!!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.: Copyright, 1935, by The Chicago Tribune
BRANNER

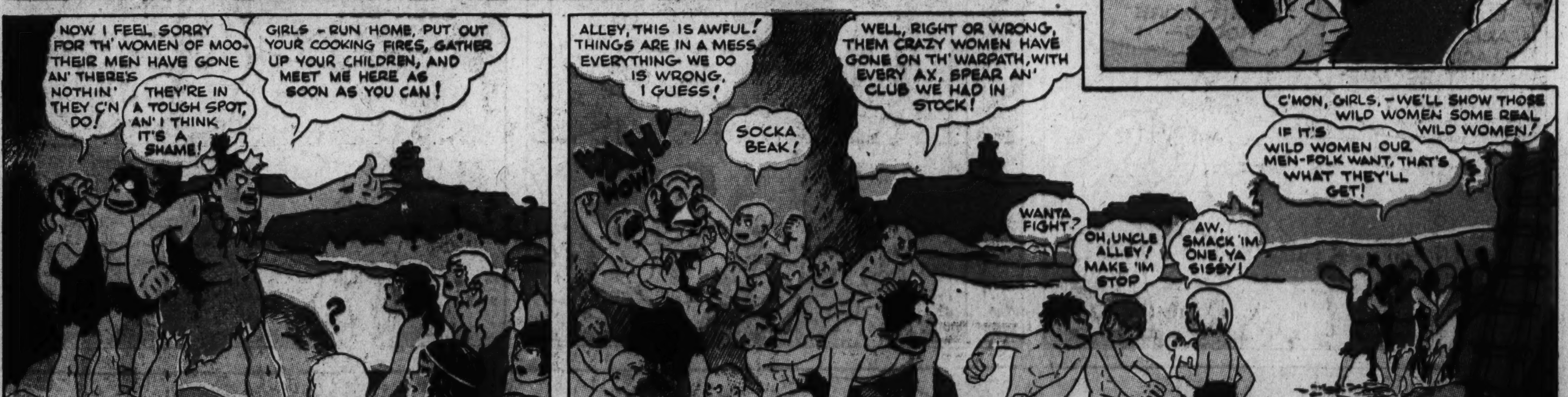

ALLEY OOP
T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
GOOD MORNING, OOP, HOWZA OL' BOY? CRAMMED FULLA PEP AN' BURBLING WITH JOY?
WELL, HARDLY! I CAN'T GET OVER SEEIN' ALL THOSE MUGS, SNEAKIN' OFF IN TH' MIDDLE OF TH' NIGHT, T'FIND THAT TRIBE OF WILD WOMEN WE TOLD 'EM ABOUT!
WHY WORRY? IT'S NOTHIN' TO US - TH' WOMEN OF MOO WILL RAISE ENOUGH FUSS!
YEAH, BUT IF THEY GET IN A JAM, IT'LL BE OUR FAULT BECAUSE WE NEGLECTED TO TELL 'EM THOSE GALS WERE TOUGH, AN' WOULD MAKE SLAVES OF 'EM!
HOYKAWOW! LOOK WHAT'S COMIN'!
I HAVE A FEELING WE'RE IN A JAM! IF I HAD A CHANCE, I SURE WOULD SCRAM!


DINNY'S FAMILY ALBUM
MONSTERS OF THE PREHISTORIC PAST
ARCHELON (ARKY-LON)
A GIANT SEA-TURTLE OF TREMENDOUS BULK. ITS REMAINS HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE DAKOTAS. IT MEASURES TWELVE FEET FROM THE NOSE OF IT'S YARD-LONG HEAD TO THE TIP OF IT'S TAIL, AND SEVEN FEET ACROSS THE SHELL. THE MASSIVE JAWS WERE ARMED WITH TEETH LIKE SPIKES.
NEXT WEEK: HESPERORNIS
V.T. Hamlin


WHERE'S OUR MENFOLK?
ONE SIDE! LEMME HANDLE THIS -
GIRLS, GIRLS! TAKE IT SLOW! ONE AT A TIME IS BETTER, YOU KNOW! ONE WOULD THINK, T'HEAR YOU RAVE, THAT WE HAD 'EM HID BACK IN OUR CAVE!
YEAH - I MEAN, NO! WE AINT DONE NOTHIN'!


NOW, DON'T LIE T'ME, YOU BEETLE-BROWED BUG-HEADS! YOU CAN'T TELL ME THAT ALL TH' MEN IN MOO, EXCEPT YOU TWO YAPS, COULD DISAPPEAR IN ONE NIGHT, WITHOUT YOU KNOWING SOMETHING ABOUT IT! NOW, COME CLEAN!
WELL, ER-AH, QUEEN, YA SEE, WE CAN'T SAY SURE, BUT IT SEEMS T'ME THEY WENT LAST NIGHT AN' HEADED WEST - BUT OOP, I'M SURE, COULD TELL YA BEST!
UG!
AWRIGHT, OOP - START TALKIN'!
WELL, YER MAJESTY - YA SEE, IT'S LIKE THIS -


SO, UNDER THE STERN GLARE OF QUEEN UMPATEEDLE, ALLEY OOP CONFESSED HOW HE'D TOLD SOME OF THE MEN ABOUT THE TRIBE OF WILD WOMEN HE AND FOOZY HAD DISCOVERED UP THE RIVER. HE ALSO EXPRESSED HIS FEARS FOR THE SAFETY OF THE MEN, BECAUSE OF THE WAR-LIKE CALIBRE OF THE AMAS.
-AN' SO, YER MAJESTY, YA CAN IMAGINE OUR SURPRISE, WHEN WE SAW THEM ALL SLIPPING AWAY LAST NIGHT - -AN' THERE AINT NOTHIN' YA CAN DO ABOUT IT!
WE NEVER DREAMED TH' MEN'D DO THAT! WHY, GRACIOUS SAKES, IT NEARLY KNOCKED US FLAT!
SO - YA THINK THERE AINT NOTHIN' I CAN DO ABOUT IT, HUH? WELL, JUST STICK AROUND!


NOW I FEEL SORRY FOR TH' WOMEN OF MOO - THEIR MEN HAVE GONE AN' THERE'S NOTHIN' THEY C'N DO!
THEY'RE IN A TOUGH SPOT, AN' I THINK IT'S A SHAME!
GIRLS - RUN HOME, PUT OUT YOUR COOKING FIRES, GATHER UP YOUR CHILDREN, AND MEET ME HERE AS SOON AS YOU CAN!
?
ALLEY, THIS IS AWFUL! THINGS ARE IN A MESS. EVERYTHING WE DO IS WRONG, I GUESS!
WELL, RIGHT OR WRONG, THEM CRAZY WOMEN HAVE GONE ON TH' WARPATH, WITH EVERY AX, SPEAR AN' CLUB WE HAD IN STOCK!
WAH! WOW!
SOCKA BEAK!
WANTA FIGHT?
OH, UNCLE ALLEY! MAKE 'IM STOP
AW, SMACK 'IM ONE, YA SISSY!
C'MON, GIRLS, - WE'LL SHOW THOSE WILD WOMEN SOME REAL WILD WOMEN!
IF IT'S WILD WOMEN OUR MEN-FOLK WANT, THAT'S WHAT THEY'LL GET!
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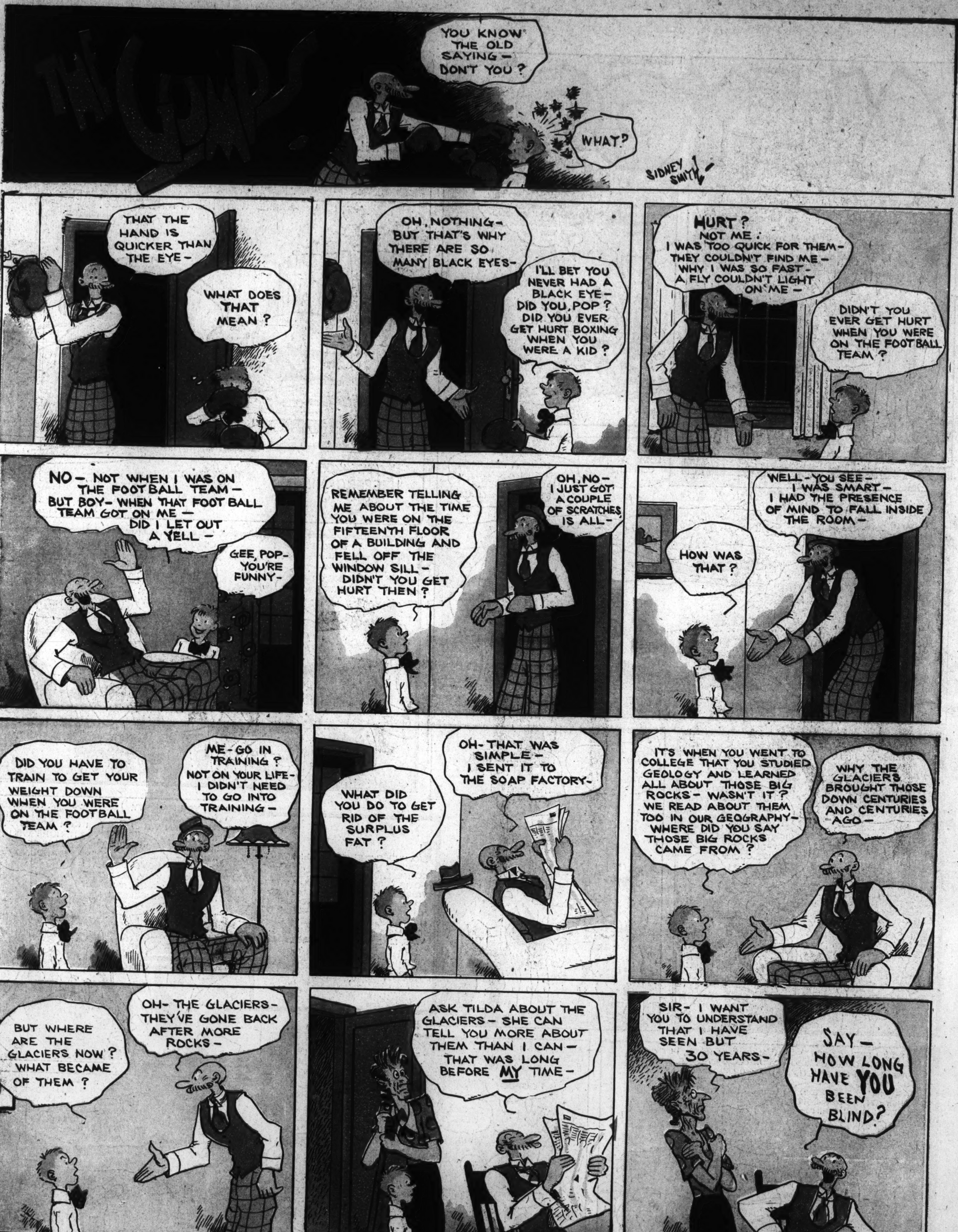
V.T. Hamlin
1-20


THE GUMPS
YOU KNOW THE OLD SAYING - DON'T YOU ?
WHAT?
SIDNEY SMITH
THAT THE HAND IS QUICKER THAN THE EYE -
WHAT DOES THAT MEAN ?
OH, NOTHING - BUT THAT'S WHY THERE ARE SO MANY BLACK EYES -
I'LL BET YOU NEVER HAD A BLACK EYE - DID YOU, POP ? DID YOU EVER GET HURT BOXING WHEN YOU WERE A KID ?
HURT ? NOT ME ! I WAS TOO QUICK FOR THEM - THEY COULDN'T FIND ME - WHY I WAS SO FAST - A FLY COULDN'T LIGHT ON ME -
DIDN'T YOU EVER GET HURT WHEN YOU WERE ON THE FOOT BALL TEAM ?
NO - NOT WHEN I WAS ON THE FOOT BALL TEAM - BUT BOY - WHEN THAT FOOT BALL TEAM GOT ON ME - DID I LET OUT A YELL -
GEE, POP - YOU'RE FUNNY -
REMEMBER TELLING ME ABOUT THE TIME YOU WERE ON THE FIFTEENTH FLOOR OF A BUILDING AND FELL OFF THE WINDOW SILL - DIDN'T YOU GET HURT THEN ?
OH, NO - I JUST GOT A COUPLE OF SCRATCHES IS ALL -
WELL - YOU SEE - I WAS SMART - I HAD THE PRESENCE OF MIND TO FALL INSIDE THE ROOM -
HOW WAS THAT ?
DID YOU HAVE TO TRAIN TO GET YOUR WEIGHT DOWN WHEN YOU WERE ON THE FOOT BALL TEAM ?
ME - GO IN TRAINING ? NOT ON YOUR LIFE - I DIDN'T NEED TO GO INTO TRAINING -
WHAT DID YOU DO TO GET RID OF THE SURPLUS FAT ?
OH - THAT WAS SIMPLE - I SENT IT TO THE SOAP FACTORY -
IT'S WHEN YOU WENT TO COLLEGE THAT YOU STUDIED GEOLOGY AND LEARNED ALL ABOUT THOSE BIG ROCKS - WASN'T IT ? WE READ ABOUT THEM TOO IN OUR GEOGRAPHY - WHERE DID YOU SAY THOSE BIG ROCKS CAME FROM ?
WHY THE GLACIERS BROUGHT THOSE DOWN CENTURIES AND CENTURIES AGO -
BUT WHERE ARE THE GLACIERS NOW ? WHAT BECAME OF THEM ?
OH - THE GLACIERS - THEY'VE GONE BACK AFTER MORE ROCKS -
ASK TILDA ABOUT THE GLACIERS - SHE CAN TELL YOU MORE ABOUT THEM THAN I CAN - THAT WAS LONG BEFORE MY TIME -
SIR - I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT I HAVE SEEN BUT 30 YEARS -
SAY - HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN BLIND ?
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. Copyright, 1935, by The Chicago Tribune.

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SIDNEY SMITH

Laugh with the Gumps Every Day in The Post